

Environmental Monitoring Report -Water Management and Monitoring 2023 - 2024

Mt Piper Power Station Brine Conditioned Fly Ash Co-Placement Project PREPARED FOR



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Environmental Monitoring Report - Water Management and Monitoring 2023 - 2024

Mt Piper Power Station Brine Conditioned Fly Ash Co-Placement Project 0743908

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Acronym	Description
EMR	Environmental Monitoring Report
AHD	Australian Height Datum
ANZECC	Australia and New Zealand Environment Conservation Council
ANZG	Australia and New Zealand Guidelines
BCA	Brine conditioned ash
CSP	Coal Settling Pond
DCCEEW	Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water
DPE	NSW Department of Planning and Environment
DPHI	Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure
EC	Electrical conductivity
EnergyAustralia	EnergyAustralia NSW Pty Limited
EPA	Environment Protection Authority
EP&A Act	Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979
EPL	Environment Protection Licence
ERM	Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd
FHP	Final Holding Pond
ha	Hectares
LCC	Lithgow City Council
LDP	Licenced Discharge Point
LMP	Licenced Monitoring Point
LNAR	Lamberts North Ash Repository
LOR	Limit of Reporting
m AHD	metres Australia Height Datum (m AHD).
MF	Micro Filtration
mg/L	milligrams per litre
ML	megalitre
MPAR	Mt Piper Ash Repository
MPPS	Mt Piper Power Station
Nalco	Nalco Water – Ecolab
NFR	Non-filterable Residue, also referred to as Turbidity.
NSW	New South Wales
OEMP	Operational Environmental Management Plan
POEO Act	Protection of the Environment Operations Act (NSW) 1997



QA/QC	Quality Assurance and Quality Control
QC	Quality Control
RL	Relative Level
RO	Reverse Osmosis
SWTP	Springvale Water Treatment Plant
TARPs	Trigger Action Response Plans
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
TKN	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen
TSS	Total Suspended Solids
WCA	Water Conditioned Ash
WMP	Water Management and Monitoring Plan
µg/L	micrograms per litre
µS/cm	microSiemens per centimetre

REPORT TERMINOLOGY

The Project - the Mt Piper Brine Conditioned Fly Ash Co-Placement Project approved under the conditions of development consent DA80/10060 (Mt Piper Consent).

The Mt Piper Consent – originally granted under the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 (NSW) (EP&A Act) on 1 April 1982 and has since been modified on eight occasions. The Mt Piper Consent, as currently modified (Modification 8, dated 24 July 2019), authorises the MPPS and ancillary activities, including the Mt Piper Ash Repository (MPAR).

The WMP – the Water Management and Monitoring Plan approved for the Project, prepared by ERM and dated 28 February 2020 (the WMP).

The EMR – this report which has been developed in relation to water management and monitoring aspects of the Project in order to satisfy Conditions 44 and 45 of the Mt Piper Consent, and the relevant reporting requirements of the Water Management and Monitoring Plan approved for the Project (the WMP).

The Ash Repositories – the MPAR and the LNAR are together referred to as the Ash Repositories.



1. INTRODUCTION

Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd (ERM) was engaged by EnergyAustralia NSW Pty Limited (EnergyAustralia) to prepare an annual Environmental Monitoring Report (EMR) for the Mt Piper Brine Conditioned Fly Ash Co-Placement Project (the Project). The Project is located at the Mount Piper Power Station (MPPS), 350 Boulder Road, Portland, New South Wales (NSW) (the site). Refer to **Figure 1** showing the location of the site.

The Project is operated under the conditions of development consent DA80/10060 (Mt Piper Consent). The Mt Piper Consent was granted under the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 (NSW) (EP&A Act) on 1 April 1982 and has since been modified on eight occasions. The Mt Piper Consent, as currently modified (Modification 8, dated 24 July 2019), authorises the MPPS and ancillary activities, including the Mt Piper Ash Repository (MPAR).

This EMR has been developed in relation to water management and monitoring aspects of the Project to satisfy Conditions 44 and 45 of the Mt Piper Consent, and the relevant reporting requirements of the Water Management and Monitoring Plan approved for the Project (the WMP). It has been developed in general accordance with the post approval compliance reporting requirements (DPE, 2020) from the NSW Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI), formerly known as Department of Planning and Environment (DPE). **Appendix A** presents a summary of the requirements of the Mt Piper Consent and the WMP, and where they are addressed in this EMR. Consistent with feedback from the DPE on the 2021/22 EMR, **Table 1** provides a statement of compliance as at the end of the reporting period and based on the information in this EMR.

TABLE 1: STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

Were conditions of the relevant approval complied with?		
DC DA80/10060 (Mt Piper Consent)	Conditions 44 and 45, the annual Environmental Monitoring Report (EMR)	YES

This EMR reports on the water monitoring carried out for the Project from July 2023 to June 2024 (the reporting period) in accordance with the conditions of the Mt Piper Consent. It will be provided to the Secretary of the NSW DPHI, the NSW Environment Protection Authority (EPA), the Water Division within the NSW Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water (DCCEEW), WaterNSW, and Lithgow City Council (LCC).

This report should be read in conjunction with the Statement of Limitations presented in **Section 9**.

1.1 PROJECT BACKGROUND

The MPPS is located in the western coalfields of NSW about 18 kilometres north-west of Lithgow. The MPPS is owned and operated by EnergyAustralia. The MPPS is regulated by a number of separate development consents and planning approvals under the EP&A Act, including the Mt Piper Consent. The MPPS is also regulated under the conditions of Environment Protection Licence 13007 (EPL) granted under the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997 (NSW) (the POEO Act). **Table 2** lists the approvals that apply to the Project and form the subject of this EMR.



Approval/ Licence Details/Comments			
Mt Piper Consent	Granted by Minister for Planning under the EP&A Act as currently modified. The WMP was approved under the conditions of the Mt Piper Consent.		
EPL No. 13007	EPL held by EnergyAustralia for the MPPS, including the Project.		

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF APPROVALS

The Project incorporates brine management and storage facilities on the footprint of the MPPS and the ash emplacement area within the former Western Main Open Cut void adjacent to the operational power generation area.

The ash placement area is comprised of the MPAR, which is authorised under the Mt Piper Consent, and the separately approved Lamberts North Ash Repository (LNAR). The MPAR and the LNAR are together referred to as the Ash Repositories. However, this EMR is limited to the MPAR which was approved under the Mt Piper Consent.

The separately approved Springvale Water Treatment Project (SWTP) is also located on the MPPS footprint but outside of the EPL premises. Both the SWTP and the MPPS contribute brine to the MPAR. The SWTP also contributes solid mixed salts to the MPAR. Key features of the Project area are presented in Figure 2.

The Mt Piper Consent was modified on 3 April 2000 to authorise the co-placement of brine conditioned ash (BCA) in the existing MPAR placement area. This Stage 1 BCA co-placement activity was approved as Modification 4 to the Mt Piper Consent. As required by the conditions imposed as part of Modification 4, an early Water Management Plan was developed and implemented. Due to space limitations in the Stage 1 approval area and to provide for increased brine production due to the upgrade of generating capacity (authorised as Modification 6 to the Mt Piper Consent), a Stage 2 extension to the BCA co-placement area at the MPAR was approved on 23 March 2008 (authorised as Modification 7 to the Mt Piper Consent). A Water Management Plan (Mt Piper Power Station Brine Conditioned Flyash Co-Placement Extension Water Management and Monitoring Plan prepared by Connell Wagner and dated 26 September 2008) was prepared and implemented under the conditions of the Mt Piper Consent for the MPAR. This is referred to in this report as the "Prior WMP."

Following the approval of Modification 8 to the Mt Piper Consent (Condition 43A), the Prior WMP was updated to account for construction and operation of a new 60 Mega Litres (ML) pond (Settling Pond D) at the MPPS. The current WMP was prepared by ERM and is dated 28 February 2020 (ERM, 2020) (the WMP).

It is noted that a separate and broader investigation of surface and groundwater conditions in the vicinity of the Ash Repositories, including the Mt Piper Brine in Ash Co-Placement area has recently been completed in line with the contingency measures identified in the WMP (the independent groundwater investigation). Based on findings from the independent groundwater investigation, a modification application for the Mt Piper Consent is pending. The proposed modification to the Mt Piper Consent is intended to enable a mitigation strategy as the MPAR transitions to a decommissioned facility.



1.1.1 RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER APPROVALS AND PLANS

While the MPAR is approved under the Mt Piper Consent, the LNAR is separately approved by Project approval 09_0186 granted under Part 3A of the EP&A Act on 16 February 2012 (LNAR Project Approval). The conditions of the LNAR Project Approval require:

- Implementation of a separately approved Operational Environmental Management Plan. The currently approved plan is the Lamberts North Ash Placement Project Operational Environmental Management Plan (Revision 6) originally prepared by CDM Smith in 2013 and last revised by EnergyAustralia in May 2022 (LNAR Operations Environment Management Plan (OEMP)). The LNAR OEMP includes a Groundwater Management Plan and a Surface Water Management Plan; and
- The carrying out of groundwater and surface water monitoring programs as specified in the LNAR OEMP. The results of the LNAR monitoring are reported in a separate EMR prepared in accordance with the conditions of the LNAR Project Approval.

As the LNAR is operated in accordance with the separately approved LNAR OEMP under the conditions of the LNAR Project Approval, this EMR does not cover water management, monitoring and reporting aspects required under the LNAR OEMP.

In addition, the SWTP was separately approved under development consent number SSD-7592 (SWTP Consent) granted under the EP&A Act in 2017.

1.2 OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the EMR are to meet the reporting requirements of the Mt Piper Consent and the WMP for the reporting period (July 2023 to June 2024).

This includes the requirements of Condition 45 of the Mt Piper Consent which requires that the EMR include:

- A summary and discussion of all available results and analyses from Water Monitoring Programs (i.e., those contained in the WMP);
- A discussion of the aims of the WMP and to what degree these aims have been attained in the context of results and analyses of the Water Monitoring Programs; and
- Actions taken, or intended to be taken, if any, to mitigate any adverse environmental impacts and to meet the reasonable requirements of the Secretary, EPA, DCCEEW Water, WaterNSW or the LCC.

The WMP requires that the EMR is to involve the following scope of works:

- Review of surface water and groundwater quality data;
- Review of long-term trends in surface water and groundwater concentrations, with reference to statistical assessment of concentration trends and triggers;
- Assessment of the data to evaluate potential interactions with Wangcol Creek water quality;
- Reporting when the Environmental Goals have not been achieved;
- An interpretation and discussion of results;
- Update on the contingency measures currently being implemented in accordance with the WMP; and
- Preparation of this report in accordance with the WMP and the Mt Piper Consent.



It is noted that other reporting requirements, including provision of water quality data, form part of the EPL annual return reporting process; the data presented in this EMR will also be published online as required by regulation. The reporting requirements under the EPL will be provided separately to this EMR.

1.3 CONTACT

The contact details for the key personnel responsible for the environmental management of the Project are listed in **Table 3**.

TABLE 3: CONTACT DETAILS

Contact Person	Organisation	Position	Telephone
Mr Ben Eastwood	EnergyAustralia	NSW Environment Leader	(02) 6354 8111

1.4 SCOPE

In order to meet the objectives of the EMR, the following works have been implemented by ERM:

- Import of environmental monitoring data provided by EnergyAustralia to the existing database for the site;
- Export of summary tables for available water quality and weather data collected by EnergyAustralia from the monitoring conducted in accordance with the WMP;
- Preparation of selected graphs of environmental monitoring data collected by EnergyAustralia from the monitoring conducted in accordance with the WMP;
- Review of surface water (seven locations), groundwater (20 locations, noting that three wells were unserviceable during the reporting period) and leak detection (two locations) monitoring data at the Project area for the reporting period;
- Review of changes in water quality data including long-term trends in surface water and groundwater concentrations and water levels;
- Assessment of the groundwater data to evaluate potential interactions with Wangcol Creek water quality; and
- Preparation of this EMR to
 - Present an overview of Project operations, including ash placement activities,
 - Present findings of the water quality monitoring, including interpretation and discussion of results, in accordance with the WMP,
 - Present outcomes of the statistical assessment of water quality data that were above the Environmental Goals during the reporting period, including a discussion of trigger, action, response plans (TARPs) where implemented,
 - Provide an update on the contingency measures currently being implemented at the site in accordance with the WMP, and
 - Provide a summary of recommended actions to be taken, if any, to mitigate adverse environmental impacts, and to meet the requirements of the relevant government authorities and the WMP.

This EMR has been developed with consideration of the independent investigation of groundwater and surface water conditions in the vicinity of both the MPAR and the LNAR (the independent investigation). Refer to **Section 7.4** for further details.



2. OPERATIONS SUMMARY

Ash placement operations for MPPS, including those within the Project area, are undertaken by the contracted specialist in ash placement. ServiceStream is the current service provider for EnergyAustralia in all aspects of ash and dust management in relation to the Project, which is currently managed in accordance with the WMP approved under the Mt Piper Consent. Refer to **Figure 2** for a site layout plan that presents key features of the Project area.

2.1 SITE WATER DISCHARGE

During the reporting period, water discharged from the Coal Settling Pond (CSP) via the Licenced Discharge Point (LDP12) under EPL 13007 was estimated to be 51.3 ML. LDP12 water quality complied with the discharge water quality criteria under EPL 13007 Condition L3.7 on all occasions.

Following high rainfall and after receiving more than 56 mm over five consecutive days, LDP12 was subject to overtopping during five days (the period from 17/01/2024 to 18/01/2024 and in the period from 06/04/2024 to 08/04/2024) during the reporting period. The discharge of water during these periods complied with EPL 13007 condition L3.10 and L3.11. Records of discharge flows at LDP12 during the reporting period are provided in **Appendix B**, with associated water quality data presented in **Appendix G**.

Surface water flow from LDP12 (representative of discharge from the CSP) enters the Western Drain, which is part of the upstream Wangcol Creek catchment, before flowing into the Final Holding Pond (FHP). The FHP holds stormwater from the clean water diversions from around the MPPS and has gates that can be closed in the event of an environmental incident to limit the likelihood of adverse impacts to the downstream surface water environment. The FHP was constructed within Wangcol Creek, and it operates as the final pollution control structure for surface water associated with the MPPS. Surface water monitoring location LMP01 is the sampling location on Wangcol Creek and is representative of instream conditions downstream of the FHP and upstream of the Ash Repositories. **Figure 2** presents the locations of the CSP and the FHP. **Figure 5** presents the locations of LDP12 and LMP01.

2.2 ASH PLACEMENT AND GEOMETRY

The MPAR is located within the former Western Main Open Cut mine void in the eastern area of the MPPS facility, which is discussed further in **Section 3.2**.

The MPPS commenced operations in 1993 and since that time water conditioned ash (WCA) has been placed at the MPAR. WCA and BCA have been placed at the MPAR since 2000, with placement of BCA limited to approved areas, as described below. In accordance with the WMP, the conditioning of the ash occurs at the MPPS, and the conditioned ash is then transferred via conveyors or trucks to the MPAR for placement.



The MPAR has approval for development up to a Relative Level (RL) of 980 m Australian Height Datum (AHD), with the upper surface of the ash to be finished with 1 m of WCA, following the contours of the placement plan approved by the LCC in 1990, as replicated in **Figure 3**. Further, condition 38A of the Mt Piper Consent requires that the placement of BCA may only occur between the levels of RL 946 metres Australia Height Datum (m AHD) and RL 980 m AHD in approved BCA placement areas (Stage 1 and Stage 2 approval areas). Refer to **Figure 2** and **Figure 3** for representation of the approved MPAR placement area and schematic of external batter placement.

With reference to the Ash Repository Survey (**Appendix C**) derived from a drone survey conducted on 3 June 2024 and **Figure 4**, BCA continued to be deposited across Stage 1 and Stage 2 approval areas for the Project over the reporting period, with some areas of the MPAR having reached the approved height of 980 m AHD.

Based on information supplied by EnergyAustralia, 64,915.2 tonnes (t) of WCA was placed in the MPAR over the reporting period, while zero BCA was placed in the MPAR over the reporting period. Refer to **Table 4** for a summary of the Project operations for the reporting period, with comparison to the previous reporting period.

Activity	Previous Reporting Period (2022-2023)	Current Reporting Period (2023-2024)
Ash delivered (t) 2	373,2471	560,720 ¹
WCA placed (t) 2	197,483	64,915.2
BCA placed (t) ²	125,900	0
Total ash footprint (ha) ²	71.2	71.2
Area of repository capped (ha) ²	42.65	42.65

TABLE 4: OPERATIONS SUMMARY FOR THE PROJECT

¹ = Refers to MPAR and LNAR combined

 2 = Refers to MPAR only

t = tonnes, ha = hectares

2.3 BRINE COMPOSITION

Brine from MPPS is derived from the evaporative cooling process in the cooling towers. As water evaporates from the cooling towers, the concentration of salts contained in the circulating water increases, which would eventually impact upon the operation of the cooling system. A portion of the salty water is therefore regularly blown down and replaced with fresh "make up" water.

In addition, the separately approved SWTP produces brine from the treatment of mine water from dewatering facilities related to mining operations in the region (**Figure 1**). The separately approved brine and solid mixed salts from the SWTP are integrated with the MPPS water management system, and brine from the SWTP is transferred to the MPPS for use in conditioning ash prior to its placement in the MPAR.



During the reporting period, blow down water from the cooling towers was transferred to the Mine Water Buffer Pond for treatment by the SWTP or to the EnergyAustralia Reverse Osmosis (RO) brine concentrators and micro filtration (MF) infrastructure. The EnergyAustralia RO and MF system removes salts from the cooling water system and recycles distillate back into the cooling water cycle. The SWTP brine crystalliser system produces a mixed salt and a dewatered lime salt. Both the EnergyAustralia RO and MF system and the SWTP transfer the brine stream to Brine Waste Pond A and Brine Waste Pond B for temporary storage. This brine is used to condition the ash that is placed in approved BCA placement areas.

Brine from the EnergyAustralia brine concentrators is typically transferred to Brine Waste Pond A, while brine from the SWTP is typically transferred to Brine Waste Pond B. Brine in Waste Pond B can overtop to Brine Waste Pond A, in order to manage stored brine volumes between the ponds. The brine composition depends on the source of water being treated (e.g., inputs from the SWTP and EnergyAustralia RO and MF system). Additionally, ERM understands that further treatment of the brine has been occurring through the EnergyAustralia RO and MF system. This has been implemented as a means of minimising the volume of brine requiring co-placement at the MPAR. Brine composition data has been used to inform the discussion of surface water and groundwater results below.

Averages of the historical brine composition reported from Brine Waste Pond A and Brine Waste Pond B are provided in **Appendix D**.

The sample frequency for Brine Waste Pond A is monthly and Brine Waste Pond B is weekly.

During the reporting period the average concentrations of key parameters in brine stored in Brine Waste Pond A and Brine Waste Pond B were reported as follows:

- Alkalinity concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged 33,904 mg/L while • those in Brine Waste Pond B averaged 41,621 mg/L;
- Silver concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged 5.7 µg/L while • concentrations from Brine Waste Pond B averaged 4.9 μ g/L;
- Chromium (total) concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged 79 µg/L while • concentrations from Brine Waste Pond B averaged 97 μ g/L;
- Iron concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged 160 μ g/L while • concentrations from Brine Waste Pond B averaged 113 µg/L;
- Barium concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged 14 µg/L while • concentrations from Brine Waste Pond B averaged 5.3 μ g/L;
- Boron concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged $4,841 \mu g/L$ while concentrations from Brine Waste Pond B averaged 3,152 µg/L;
- Manganese concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged 59 µg/L while • concentrations from Brine Waste Pond B averaged 16 µg/L; and
- Nickel concentrations reported from Brine Waste Pond A averaged 367 µg/L while • concentrations from Brine Waste Pond B averaged 307 µg/L.

Note, metals are reported as total (unfiltered) concentrations.



3. ENVIRONMENTAL SETTING

Details of the environmental site setting are presented in the following sections to provide context to the surface water and groundwater assessments presented below.

3.1 CLIMATE

The climate data below was provided by EnergyAustralia and is sourced from a weather station on site at MPPS (see **Figure 2**). A summary of the climate data is presented in **Table 5** and a copy of the data is presented in **Appendix E**. Rainfall data is graphed in the hydrographs included in **Appendix F**.

Month	Rainfall Total (mm)	Min. Temperature (°C)	Max. Temperature (°C)
July 2023	23.6	0.4	11.9
August 2023	44.4	0.9	14.0
September 2023	22.4	2.0	18.8
October 2023	36.8	5.0	19.8
November 2023	108.2	9.2	22.3
December 2023	72.9	12.3	26.1
January 2024	135.6	14.2	25.1
February 2024	86.6	13.9	25.3
March 2024	39.8	10.1	23.4
April 2024	98.4	5.9	17.9
May 2024	49.6	4.5	14.0
June 2024	53.6	0.3	10.4
TOTAL / MIN / MAX	771.9	0.3	26.1

TABLE 5: LOCAL CLIMATE DATA FOR 2023/2024

Data from MPPS Weather Station provided by EnergyAustralia

The total rainfall for the reporting period was 771.9 mm. This is lower than the total reported rainfall of 930.5 mm for the 2022/23 reporting period and the 1,191.4 mm recorded during the 2021/22 reporting period, but higher than the 607.0 mm recorded during the 2020/21 reporting period and the 513.1 mm recorded for 2019/20 reporting period. The higher-than-average periods of rain from December 2020 and March 2021 broke the period of relative drought experienced at the site, and more broadly within NSW, between 2017 and 2020.

The 2023/24 reporting period was characterised by slightly higher than average rainfall, although the monthly rainfall data shows fluctuations throughout the reporting period. January 2024 was the month that recorded the highest rainfall (135.6 mm), and September 2023 recorded the lowest rainfall (22.4 mm). Overall, the highest rainfall occurred in November 2023 through April 2024.



3.2 GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY

The site is located on the western margin of the Sydney Basin, and the geology is characterised by eastward dipping sedimentary deposits. The sedimentary deposits extend approximately 130 km east towards the NSW coast. Structurally, the western margin of the Sydney Basin is not complex, and no significant faulting or folding structures are present in the region surrounding the site (CDM Smith, 2012).

The site is located at an outcrop of the Illawarra Coal Measures, which have been mined throughout the region. The Narrabeen Group, comprised of sandstones, overlies the Illawarra Coal Measures in the vicinity of the site, forming the surrounding hillsides. The Illawarra Coal Measures host the coal seams that were previously mined out in the vicinity of the site and overlie the Shoalhaven Group. Some characteristics of these units are listed in **Table 6**.

TABLE 6LOCAL GEOLOGICAL UNITS

Narrabeen Group	Illawarra Coal Measures	Shoalhaven Group
 Sandstones, shale and claystone. Up to approximately 800 m thick in parts, although generally absent in the immediate vicinity of the Ash Repositories. Deposition in estuarine/alluvial, fluvial, and fluvial-deltaic environments. Unconformably overlies Illawarra Coal Measures (Danis et al., 2011). 	 Interbedded shale, sandstone, conglomerate, and coal. Dips 1-2 degrees to the east. Outcrops extensively just east of Portland, exposing the Lidsdale and Lithgow coal seams close to the surface with approximately 15-20 m of sandstone overburden (CDM Smith, 2012). 	 Siltstones, lithic sandstones and conglomerate. Marine sediments. Berry Siltstone / Formation (earlier) & Snapper Point Formation (later). Contains sulfide-bearing material and is acid generating in places where exposed via rock cuttings (SKM, 2010).

Groundwater beneath the site is present within the Illawarra Coal Measures, with a regional groundwater flow direction generally to the east / south-east in the vicinity of the site (**Figure 6a** to **Figure 6b**). The natural stratigraphy of the Illawarra Coal Measures in the vicinity of the site is generally as follows:

- Bunnyong Sandstone (Long Swamp Formation) massive sandstone;
- Lidsdale Coal Seam interbedded high ash coal and shale;
- Blackmans Flat Conglomerate coarse sandstone and conglomerate;
- Lithgow Coal Seam; and
- Marrangaroo Conglomerate massive sandstone and conglomerate.

Prior to the placement of ash in the former Western Main Open Cut mine void (now occupied by the MPAR), the bottom of the mine void was covered with mine spoil to a minimum level of 908 m AHD. This was to facilitate groundwater flow from the adjacent areas of the unmined Lithgow coal seam aquifer and mine goaf areas surrounding the Western Main Open Cut mine void (Connell Wagner, 2007). The background groundwater level (water table elevation) prior to the filling of the mine voids and placement of ash was reported to be approximately 910 m AHD.



Historically, groundwater seepage from beneath the MPAR was collected in the Groundwater Collection Basin that was previously located to the east of MPAR (SKM, 2010). In 2012, this basin was filled in with mine spoil and compacted as part of the construction of the adjacent LNAR; the footprint of the former Groundwater Collection Basin is located beneath the LNAR (refer to **Figure 2**).

The area surrounding the Ash Repositories is characterised by former open cut and below ground coal mining. The below ground mined out areas are variably filled in with goaf, or in some areas remain as voids. Former open cut mines remain as ponds, including within the alignment of Wangcol Creek to the north of MPAR, or have been filled in.

Long term groundwater monitoring at the site indicates that the water table occurs variably in the former below ground mined out areas and open cuts and, away from the Ash Repositories, predominantly in the overlying Bunnyong Sandstone. Over the reporting period, the water table elevation ranged from approximately 903.4 m AHD (D2) in the south-east up to 919.1 m AHD (MPGM/D5) in the north-west of the Ash Repositories (refer to **Appendix H**). Perched water is present in the southern part of the MPAR.

3.3 HYDROLOGY

The Project site is within the catchment of Wangcol Creek, a tributary of the Coxs River. The site itself sits on the eastern edge of the Great Dividing Range and includes the headwaters of Wangcol Creek.

Locally, Wangcol Creek is present to the north and north-east of the MPAR, approximately 250 m from the active ash placement area at its closest point. Wangcol Creek flows to the east and south-east and joins the Coxs River approximately 3.2 km east of the site.

Clean water diversion structures divert surface waters around the operational areas of the MPPS, where possible (see **Figure 2**). Stormwater within the operational area of the MPPS is directed to water management and storage infrastructure for use at the Project site.



4. WATER MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT PLAN

The aim of the WMP is to minimise the effect of ash placement at the MPAR on local natural surface waters and groundwater. The WMP addresses water cycle management associated with the Project. It includes a surface water and groundwater monitoring program, a requirement for an annual water quality report, and associated TARPs, contingency and strategies for brine reduction as appropriate for the reporting period.

The WMP approved under the Mt Piper Consent outlines the following key elements:

- Water cycle management plan describing the management of surface water run off at the ash repository;
- Brine cycle management including brine minimisation strategies and future mine disposal strategies;
- Water cycle management including the potential uses of multipurpose lined water storages present at the MPPS; and
- Water monitoring program, including surface water and groundwater monitoring, and the Environmental Goals to be adopted.

4.1 ENVIRONMENTAL GOALS

The Environmental Goals for groundwater and surface water monitoring in the WMP are consistent with those applied to monitoring of the LNAR, as approved in the LNAR OEMP. The Environmental Goals were developed by Aurecon (2009) to account for hardness corrected guideline values and were presented by CDM Smith (2013).

The Environmental Goals utilise the 95% ecosystem protection values, stock watering, irrigation water or drinking water values based on the Australian and New Zealand Guidelines (ANZG, 2018) water quality guidelines (formerly Australia and New Zealand Environment Conservation Council, ANZECC, 2000), in combination with 90th percentile pre-brine placement local environmental (groundwater/surface water) data, whichever is greater. The local guideline values incorporated into the Environmental Goals are based upon the 90th percentile pre-ash placement water quality results, as measured at surface water quality point WX22 (for surface water) or the former Groundwater Collection Basin (for groundwater).

It is noted that, where the Environmental Goals for groundwater are based on the ANZG (2018) water quality guidelines, these guidelines are applicable to receiving waters and not to groundwater. However, they form an appropriate basis for undertaking a conservative initial screening assessment.

The Environmental Goals adopted for this assessment are presented with the surface water and groundwater data in **Appendix G** and **Appendix H**, respectively.



5. SURFACE WATER ASSESSMENT

5.1 OBJECTIVE

The objective of the surface water monitoring program is to identify water quality changes at an early stage so that potential causes can be investigated and, if necessary, effects mitigated. The surface water data is compared between locations and to the established Environmental Goals to assess changes in water quality and to assess whether the TARPs or contingency measures should be considered and/or implemented.

5.2 SURFACE WATER MONITORING LOCATIONS AND FREQUENCY

A summary of the surface water monitoring site locations under the WMP is described in **Table** 7 and the locations are shown on **Figure 5**.

Site ID	Position	Location Description	Frequency	No. of Samples in 2023/24
CSP	Upstream	Monitor the stormwater in the CSP and discharge from the CSP. Sampling of the CSP is conducted routinely at times when discharge is not occurring. These samples are	As required during discharge ¹	9
LDP12	Upstream	differentiated as CSP (not discharging) and LDP12 (when discharge is occurring). The data from LDP12 and CSP is not representative of instream surface water conditions. Data from LDP12 is not regulated by the Environmental Goals and is provided in this report for comparison only.		11
LMP01	Upstream	This monitoring point is located north-west of the MPAR and immediately downstream of the FHP. It is located in an upstream position relative to the Ash Repositories and is the location where water from the headwaters of Wangcol Creek flows out from the MPPS operational area, downstream of the FHP.	Quarterly	12
NC01	Mid-stream	Located midstream in the monitored area of Wangcol Creek, upstream to the Ash Repositories.	Monthly	12
SW_C	Mid-stream	Located within Wangcol Creek, the monitoring location is located midstream of the monitored area of Wangcol Creek and near groundwater monitoring bore D107.	Quarterly	12
SW_E	Mid-stream	Located within Wangcol Creek, downstream of former open cuts "Area D" and "Area E" between the locations of groundwater monitoring bores D9 and D105.	Quarterly	12

TABLE 7: SURFACE WATER MONITORING LOCATIONS



WX22 / SW_F	Downstream	Located in Wangcol Creek at a stream gauge to the east/downstream of the Ash Repositories. Also serves as WaterNSW monitoring point 212055.	Monthly	12
SW_G	Downstream	Located within the downstream portion of Wangcol Creek, and downstream of WX22, within a former open cut mine working and in the vicinity of groundwater monitoring bore D103.	Quarterly	12

It is noted that several surface water sample locations have been sampled more frequently than required by the WMP and the frequency of sampling conducted during the reporting period is considered adequate to meet the requirements of the WMP.

5.3 SURFACE WATER MONITORING METHODOLOGY

Surface water quality monitoring was undertaken by Nalco Water – Ecolab (Nalco) on behalf of EnergyAustralia. Details regarding the Nalco sampling method and quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) program are presented in **Appendix I**.

5.4 SURFACE WATER QUALITY DATASET

Surface water samples were obtained by Nalco for field and/or laboratory analysis for the following parameters, in accordance with the monitoring and analysis schedule outlined within the WMP:

- Electrical conductivity (EC µS/cm, field measured);
- pH (field measured);
- Total Dissolved Solids (TDS);
- Cations and anions (calcium, chloride, fluoride, magnesium, potassium, sodium, sulfate) i.e., major and minor ions;
- Alkalinity (total alkalinity, bicarbonate alkalinity, phenolphthalein alkalinity);
- Total and dissolved metals (aluminium, arsenic, boron, copper, iron, manganese, nickel, vanadium, and zinc) field filtered at 0.45 µm for dissolved analysis;
- Non-filterable residue (NFR, turbidity or TSS);
- Total phosphorus; and
- Nitrogen, nitrate, nitrite, total Kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN).

The trace metals in surface water samples were reported as both total (unfiltered) and dissolved (filtered) samples, except for antimony, arsenic (III), arsenic (V), barium, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, speciated chromium, cobalt, lead, magnesium, mercury, molybdenum, selenium, silver and strontium, which were reported as total sample concentrations only.

Evidence of the collection of field quality control (QC) samples (i.e., rinsate, trip blanks or trip spikes) during the field-based programs was not provided. Results of laboratory QC measures including laboratory duplicate, triplicate, internal duplicates, method blanks or spike data were also not presented for review during compilation of this EMR.

5.5 SURFACE WATER RESULTS

The surface water field and analytical results obtained for the reporting period are presented alongside the Environmental Goals for surface water in **Appendix G** and **Figure 7**. Graphs of



concentrations over the last 10 years for selected analytes (boron, chloride, manganese, nickel, sulfate and TDS), considered to be indicators of potential changing conditions resulting from the Project, are provided in **Appendix J.**

5.5.1 UPSTREAM MONITORING RESULTS

LDP12 is the licenced discharge point for the MPPS under EPL 13007. The licenced discharge point is located at the CSP, which is a sediment basin for the coal stockpile area. Samples from the CSP are routinely collected (monthly) and prior to planned discharge events and are presented in this report (in accordance with the WMP).

Discharge via LDP12 occurs as required following confirmation by laboratory analysis that the water quality is within the approved EPL discharge limits. Samples of the water are collected from the discharge point, and these are presented as LDP12. Location LDP12, which is the licenced discharge point from the CSP, is not considered to be representative of upstream conditions relative to the MPAR in the monitored area of Wangcol Creek.

Discharge from LDP12 enters the western stormwater drain, which is part of the upstream Wangcol Creek catchment, before flowing into the FHP. The FHP holds stormwater from the clean water diversions from around the MPPS and can be closed in the event of an environmental incident to limit the likelihood of adverse impacts to the downstream surface water environment. The FHP was constructed within Wangcol Creek, and it operates as a pollution control structure downstream from the operational areas of the MPPS. LMP01 is the sampling location within Wangcol Creek downstream of the FHP.

LDP12 and LMP01 are located upstream of the MPAR and water quality at these locations is not considered to be influenced by activities at the Ash Repositories. However, other aspects of the Project (e.g., brine transfer pipelines and brine waste holding ponds) are located within the catchment upstream of these sampling locations.

Data for LDP12 (discharging) is presented in the following written sections of this report, in Figure 7, and in Table 2, Appendix G; however, assessment of trends and statistical assessment of LDP12, and comparison with Environmental Goals has not been conducted as this location is not representative of in-stream conditions. Assessment of trends at LMP01, which receives flow from LDP12 and other upstream portions of the Wangcol Creek catchment, has been conducted as it is considered most appropriate for assessment of potential impacts from the Project on the upstream section of Wangcol Creek. Graphs showing the concentrations of key analytes over time are presented in **Appendix J**.

5.5.1.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at LDP12 and LMP01 for the reporting period are summarised as follows:

- pH values (field measured) of surface water samples from LMP01 ranged from 7.5 to 8.3. The pH at LMP01 was marginally outside of the range (more alkaline) of the Environmental Goal (6.5 to 8.0) during three sampling events of the reporting period (July, August and October). pH values at LDP12 ranged from 6.9 to 7.7, within the EPL discharge limits; and
- Field EC values obtained from LMP01 ranged from 202 μ S/cm to 760 μ S/cm. Field EC • measured at LDP12 ranged from 233 µS/cm to 367 µS/cm. The reported field EC values were generally consistent with the laboratory TDS concentrations (when analysed).



EC and TDS values throughout the reporting period were below the Environmental Goals $(2,200 \ \mu\text{S/cm}$ for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS) for surface water at LMP01. Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years show TDS concentrations at LMP01 have consistently remained below the Environmental Goal over this period. They generally remained stable with some fluctuations up to 2022. In 2022, TDS values appeared to increase, but have remained generally stable since, consistently below the Environmental Goal. Concentrations during the current reporting period remained below the Environmental Goal and generally within historical ranges and demonstrated a mostly stable trend over the reporting period. A spike in TDS concentration in LMP01 was reported during October 2023 sampling event (480 mg/L). This is the highest concentration recorded since July 2019 (430 mg/L) but remains well below the Environmental Goal of 1500 mg/L.

5.5.1.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, concentrations of major and minor ions for which there are Environmental Goals (chloride, sulfate and fluoride) at LMP01 were below the relevant Environmental Goals for surface water.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for LMP01 (Appendix J) show fluctuations of sulfate and chloride over time, however, the concentrations in the current reporting period appeared generally steady, with a spike in concentrations noted in October 2023 for sulfate (214 mg/L), followed by a decrease in concentrations. Concentrations of major and minor ions remained within the historical range and below the Environmental Goals for surface water. Previously, high sulfate and chloride results relative to the historical dataset were reported intermittently from July 2019 to January 2020. The spikes in concentrations were attributed to a brine leak event that occurred in 2019 (ERM, 2020a); these were notified to the EPA and the liner was repaired in 2019.

5.5.1.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period copper, iron, and molybdenum were reported on one or more occasions at concentrations above the relevant Environmental Goals for surface water at LMP01, as presented in **Appendix G** and summarised in **Figure 7**.

Speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent), and silver had LORs above the Environmental Goals on one or more occasions for samples from LMP01. However, the LOR of total chromium was below the Environmental Goal and both upstream locations did not report total chromium above the Environmental Goal.

Selenium was reported above the 0.2 μ g/L LOR for most monitoring events, and below the Environmental Goal of 5 µg/L.

ERM understands that a laboratory LOR that is lower than the Environmental Goal for silver $(0.05 \ \mu g/L)$ is unachievable by the laboratory. Based on the results of previous monitoring, including concentrations of silver in brine (<1 μ g/L for most samples during 2022/23 and below the LOR for all samples during the current reporting period), and <1 μ g/L in groundwater, silver is not considered to represent a primary constituent of concern for monitoring in accordance with the WMP.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for LMP01 (Appendix J) show fluctuations of manganese, boron, and nickel over time. Similar to the trend identified for the major and minor ions, the boron concentration (filtered) increased during the October 2023 sampling



event, but subsequently declined. The concentrations of these and other metals measured during the reporting period were below the Environmental Goals and were generally consistent and within the historical ranges.

5.5.2 MIDSTREAM MONITORING RESULTS

Locations NC01, SW_C and SW_E are considered to represent midstream conditions relative to the MPAR in the monitored area of Wangcol Creek.

Locations NC01 and SW_C are located north of the MPAR along an area of Wangcol Creek that is not known to have been subject to open cut mining operations. SW_E is located further downstream of NC01 and SW_C, to the east of the MPAR and immediately downstream from an area of Wangcol Creek that was historically subject to open cut mining activities.

The surface water field and analytical results obtained from sample points NC01, SW_C and SW_E, for the reporting period are presented in **Table 1, Appendix G**, and summarised in **Figure 7**. Graphs showing the concentrations of key analytes over time are presented in **Appendix J**.

A brief discussion of results is presented in the following subsections.

5.5.2.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at NC01, SW_C, and SW_E for the reporting period are summarised as follows:

- pH (field) values ranged from 6.3 to 8.2, with results from the midstream surface water sample locations indicating pH values above (more basic) than the Environmental Goal (6.5 to 8.0) at SW_E and SW_C, and results from one sample at SW_E (SW_E, March 2024) more acidic than the Environmental Goal;
- Field EC values reported at NC01, SW_C and SW_E ranged from 277 μ S/cm to 7,450 μ S/cm. Field EC values were generally consistent with laboratory TDS values. Except for SW_E, results were not reported above the Environmental Goals for either EC or TDS (2,200 μ S/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS). At SW_E, concentrations from four sampling events (four months) were above the Environmental Goals for both EC and TDS, with concentrations ranging from 3,650 to 7,450 μ S/cm for EC and 2,930 to 5,980 mg/L for TDS; and
- Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years show TDS concentrations at NC01 and SW_C have remained low and stable, below the Environmental Goals for surface water. However, TDS concentrations from the November 2023 sampling event the highest to date for each of NC01 and SW_C.

TDS concentrations at SW_E have increased since late 2022, with the highest reported TDS concentrations over the 10 year period reported in March 2024 (similar to the TDS concentration reported in January 2020). TDS concentrations from SW_E increased above the Environmental Goal from October 2023 and decreased slightly but remained above the Environmental Goal in November 2023 and December 2023; they then spiked in March 2024. From April 2024 onwards TDS concentrations at SW_E returned to below the Environmental Goal. Throughout the reporting period, EC and TDS values at SW_E were higher than those further upstream at NC01 and SW_C.



5.5.2.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, major and minor ions including chloride, sulfate, and fluoride were reported at NC01 and SW_C at concentrations below the Environmental Goals for surface water.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for chloride and sulfate are consistent with the trends identified for TDS concentrations and show that chloride and sulfate concentrations at NC01 and SW_C have remained low and stable. Consistent with increased TDS and EC values at SW_E, concentrations of chloride and sulfate at SW_E increased from October 2023, with peak concentrations reported during the March 2024 sampling round. Chloride and sulfate concentrations subsequently returned to concentrations below the Environmental Goals from the April 2024 sampling event to the end of the reporting period.

As for EC and TDS, chloride and sulfate concentrations at SW_E were elevated compared to those further upstream at NC01 and SW_C, exceeding the Environmental Goals on several occasions over the reporting period.

5.5.2.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period boron (SW_E), chromium (SW_C), copper, iron, manganese (SW_E), molybdenum, and nickel (SW_E) concentrations were, on one or more occasion, above the relevant Environmental Goals for surface water at NC01, SW_C and/or SW_E, as presented in **Appendix G** and summarised in **Figure 7**.

LORs for speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent) and silver were above the Environmental Goals for one or more sample events.

For all samples throughout the reporting period, silver concentrations were reported below the laboratory LOR (<1 μ g/L) which were above the Environmental Goal for silver (0.05 μ g/L). The LOR for speciated chromium was also above the Environmental Goal for both hexavalent (1.0 μ g/L) and trivalent (3.3 μ g/L) chromium. No results were reported above the LORs for speciated chromium.

Refer to **Section 5.5.1.3** for commentary relating to the laboratory LORs versus the Environmental Goals for silver and speciated chromium in surface water.

Concentrations of metals in surface water were above the relevant Environmental Goals during the reporting period as follows:

- Boron (total and filtered) concentrations in surface water from SW_E on four occasions;
- Chromium (total) concentrations during the June 2024 sampling event from SW_C. Total chromium was below the LOR during all other sampling events;
- Copper (total) concentrations in surface water on two occasions at all midstream monitoring locations;
- Copper (filtered) concentrations during the March 2024 sampling event at SW_E;
- Iron (total) at each of the three midstream locations during every sampling event;
- Iron (filtered) and Nickel (total and filtered) during every sampling event at SW_E;
- Manganese (total) on ten occasions and manganese (filtered) on eight occasions at SW_E; and
- Molybdenum (total) on four occasions at SW_C and on five occasions at NC01.



Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for boron, manganese and nickel (**Appendix** J) are generally consistent with TDS; specifically, concentrations of these selected metals in surface water samples from NC01 and SW_C have remained low and stable. Boron, manganese and nickel concentrations at SW_E increased from October 2023 and spiked during the March 2024 sampling round but subsequently decreased however nickel remained above the Environmental Goal in June. Concentrations of these metals at NC01 and SW_C remained below the Environmental Goals throughout the reporting period.

Concentrations of boron (both total and filtered) at SW_E remained within historical range and below the Environmental Goal with the exception of results from March 2024 sampling event. Concentrations from the subsequent sampling events (April 2024 onwards) were within the historical range and below the Environmental Goal.

Manganese concentrations also increased during this reporting period at SW_E. Although concentrations remained below the maximum historical concentration (January 2020), concentrations at SW_E were above the Environmental Goal in 10 out of 12 sampling events for total manganese and eight out of 12 sampling events for filtered manganese. Total manganese and filtered manganese have not been reported above the Environmental Goal since November 2019; however concentrations were below the Environmental Goal from May 2024.

Nickel concentrations (filtered and total) at SW_E remained with the historical range, but were above the Environmental Goal during every sampling event in the reporting period. Both total and filtered nickel concentrations followed a similar trend to that identified for manganese concentrations at SW_E, peaking during the March 2024 sampling round and declining from April 2024 through to the end of the reporting period. Nickel (filtered and total) concentrations at NC01 and SW_C remained below the Environmental Goal throughout the current reporting period.

5.5.3 DOWNSTREAM MONITORING RESULTS

Locations WX22 (SW_F) and SW_G are considered to represent downstream conditions relative to the MPAR in the monitored area of Wangcol Creek.

Both WX22 and SW_G are located east of the MPAR along an area of Wangcol Creek that is downstream of and, in the case of SW_G, has been subject to open cut mining operations.

The surface water field and analytical results obtained from sample points WX22 (SW_F) and SW_G for the reporting period are presented in **Table 1, Appendix G**, and summarised in **Figure 7**. Graphs showing the concentrations of key analytes over time are presented in **Appendix J**.

A brief discussion of results is presented in the following subsections.

5.5.3.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at WX_22 and SW_G for the reporting period are summarised as follows:

• Field pH values ranged from 7.4 to 8.2 and were generally within the Environmental Goal range (6.5 to 8.0) for pH in surface water, except for one event from WX22 and two events from SW_G which were above (more basic) than the Environmental Goal;



- Field measured EC values ranged from 458 µS/cm to 2,310 µS/cm and were generally consistent with the laboratory determined TDS values. EC and TDS were generally reported below the respective Environmental Goals for surface water (2,200 µS/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS) at both locations during the reporting period, except for a sampling event in November 2023 during which both WX22 and SW_G reported values above the Environmental Goals for EC and TDS; and
- Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years (Appendix J) for WX22 and SW_G show TDS at these locations has fluctuated over time. Concentrations of TDS have typically increased during summer months; TDS concentrations were above the Environmental Goal twice at SW_G, previously in July 2018 and again in November 2023 during this reporting period. Previously (in 2018 and 2020), TDS values at WX22 declined after a summer peak; however, in this reporting period, although below the Environmental Goal, TDS concentrations remained above typical historical values. Similar behaviour was identified at SW_G. TDS had remained below the Environmental Goal for WX22 over the 10 year period until November 2023 after which concentrations declined to below the Environmental Goal. For WX22 and SW_G in this reporting period, the typical summer peak occurred earlier than previously, and subsequent concentrations, although below the Environmental Goal, were higher than typical.

5.5.3.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, concentrations of major and minor ions including chloride, sulfate and fluoride were reported below the relevant Environmental Goals at WX22 and SW_G, with the exception of the December 2023 sampling round at SW_G in which the laboratory LOR for fluoride was raised (<2 mg/L) to a value above the Environmental Goal (1.5 mg/L). The raised laboratory LOR above the Environmental Goal was related to sample matrix interference, as confirmed by EnergyAustralia.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for WX22 and SW_G (**Appendix J**) show chloride and sulfate concentrations have fluctuated over time and are generally consistent with TDS trends (i.e., typically increase during and following summer months). Similar to historic TDS concentrations, chloride and sulfate concentrations were highest during February 2014, February 2018 and January 2020. For the current reporting period, the highest concentrations of sulfate and chloride were recorded during the November 2023 sampling event, however, concentrations remained below the respective Environmental Goals.

5.5.3.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period, boron, copper (WX22), iron, mercury (WX22), molybdenum (WX22) and nickel were identified on one or more occasions at concentrations above the relevant Environmental Goal for surface water at WX22 and/or SW_G, as presented in **Table 1, Appendix G**, and summarised in **Figure 7**.

LORs for speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent), selenium, and silver were above the relevant Environmental Goals for one or more sample events. No concentrations above the LORs were reported for these analytes during the reporting period. Refer to **Section 5.5.1.3** for commentary relating to the laboratory LORs versus the Environmental Goals for speciated chromium, selenium, and silver in surface water.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for WX22 and SW_G (**Appendix J**) show boron, manganese and nickel concentrations over time.



Boron concentrations were generally reported below the Environmental Goal for surface water during this reporting period, although, similar to TDS and EC concentrations, boron concentrations at both WX22 and SW G were above the Environmental Goal, but within historic values, during the November 2023 sampling event.

Concentrations of nickel fluctuated and were above the Environmental Goal for all sampling events throughout the reporting period. Similar to TDS, EC and boron, the nickel concentrations was highest in the November 2023 sample.

Concentrations of iron were above the Environmental Goal during the summer months, between November 2023 and March 2024 for both SW G and WX22, peaking in January 2024. Concentrations increased above the Environmental Goal during the May 2024 monitoring round but were below the Environmental Goal in June 2024.

For this reporting period, copper (total), mercury, and molybdenum concentrations at WX 22 were above the corresponding Environmental Goals in 1 of the 12 sampling events only. Copper, mercury, and molybdenum concentrations at SW_G remained below the corresponding Environmental Goals throughout the reporting period.

5.5.4 SURFACE WATER FLOW VS CONCENTRATION DATA

To assess the relationship between the concentrations of key analytes measured from the surface water monitoring locations and the surface water flow volume of Wangcol Creek, Plate 1 and **Plate 2** show TDS and chloride concentrations, respectively, plotted against the daily average surface water flow rate of Wangcol Creek (in megalitres per day) over the six year period July 2018 to June 2024. Flow volume data was sourced from WaterNSW via Real-time water data (waternsw.com.au), using NSW site 212055 which correlates with the downstream monitoring point WX22.

Over the past two years of monitoring, both TDS and chloride concentrations are noted to have increased (December 2022 to November 2023) relative to previous concentrations. This period correlates to an extended period of low surface water flow, also between December 2022 and November 2023, noting that the highest mean surface water discharge event in this six year period was recorded on 15 November 2022. This pattern is consistent with that seen previously, including the 2018-2019 period as presented on Plate 1 and Plate 2. Plate 3 demonstrates the generally direct relationship between stream flow and rainfall, noting that the highest rainfall events in 2023-2024 did not correlate directly with high stream flow.

The highest TDS and chloride concentrations were reported at SW_E in March 2024. This corresponds to the low stream flow rates between January 2024 and April 2024 and with a period of high rainfall in April 2024. For downstream monitoring locations, SW G and WX22, TDS and chloride concentrations peaked in November 2023 with concentrations decreasing towards the end of the reporting period. These decreasing TDS and chloride concentrations at WX22 and SW_G generally corresponded with the higher surface water flow volumes (and rainfall) observed from December 2023.



The stream flow rate vs surface water analytical data highlights that the concentrations of key analytes in surface water are influenced by both surface water flow conditions in Wangcol Creek and also by local rainfall which alter the ratio of surface water flow within vs groundwater seepage into Wangcol Creek. This relationship is most apparent at SW_E and downstream surface water monitoring locations WX22 and SW_G which are in the portions of Wangcol Creek that are more connected to groundwater as a result of historical open cut mining voids within the stream channel.

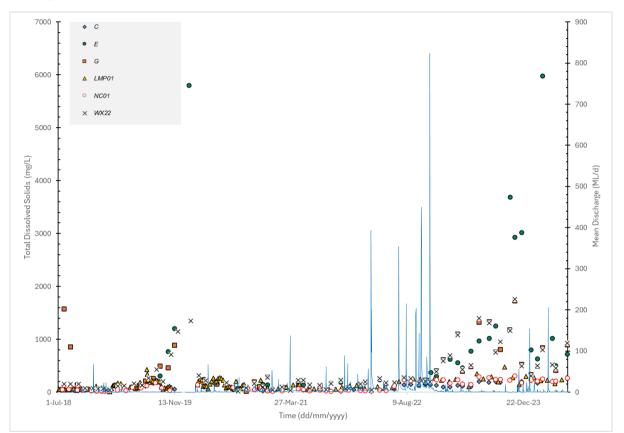
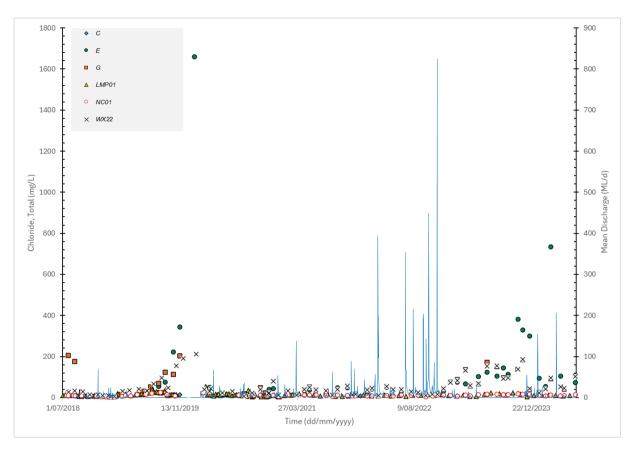


PLATE 1 TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS VS SURFACE WATER DISCHARGE







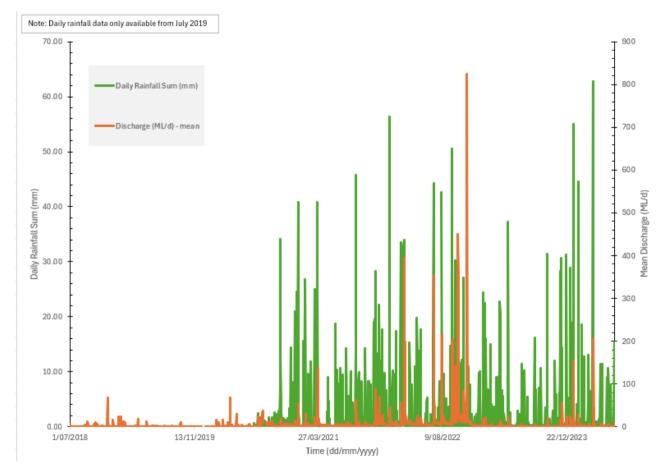


PLATE 3 DAILY RAINFALL DATA VS SURFACE WATER DISCHARGE



5.5.5 SUMMARY

During the reporting period, LMP01 reported concentrations of pH, chromium, copper, iron, and molybdenum above the Environmental Goals on one or more occasions.

Results from midstream monitoring locations NC01, SW_C and SW_E were typically below the Environmental Goals for surface water, except for iron concentrations which were consistently above the Environment Goal throughout the reporting period at NC01, SW_C and SW_E. pH, EC, TDS, boron, chromium, copper, iron, manganese, molybdenum and nickel were reported above the Environmental Goals on one or more occasions from at least one of these locations. SW_E accounted for majority of the concentrations reported above the Environmental Goals throughout the reported above the Environmental Goals are concentrations.

Surface water quality at the midstream locations showed a summer peak in concentrations generally similar to last reporting period (2022/23) although 10 year graphs of key analytes (**Appendix J**) show higher concentrations during the summer peak than last reporting period were reported for all key analytes. Additionally, a second spike in concentrations of key analytes was reported around March 2024. This is considered to be related to the drier conditions followed by rainfall that was experienced during March 2024 compared to last reporting period.

At the downstream monitoring locations (WX22 and SW_G), concentrations of nickel in surface water were frequently above the relevant Environmental Goals during the reporting period. The concentrations of nickel were similar at the midstream monitoring location SW_E and downstream locations WX22 and SW_G. TDS, EC, and boron concentrations were reported above the Environmental Goals for surface water for both downstream monitoring locations during the November 2023 sampling event. Copper, mercury, and molybdenum concentrations were reported above the Environmental Goals for surface water during one event at WX22. Iron concentrations were reported above the Environmental Goals at WX22 and SW_G over the summer months (November to March) and again in the May 2024 sampling event.

The surface water quality at downstream locations WX22 and SW_ G generally showed an overall decreasing trend in concentrations towards the end of the reporting period, after the March 2024 peak. During the March 2024, nickel concentrations remained below the historic maximum concentrations (2018 for SW_G, 2020 for WX22) but were above the Environmental Goal for nickel for all sampling events at both downstream locations. The occurrence of higher concentrations in March 2024 was consistent with the observation for midstream surface water locations and is likely related to the drier conditions experienced during the summer months of this reporting period.

Nickel concentrations were consistently above the Environmental Goals at midstream and downstream monitoring locations. Iron concentrations were consistently above the Environmental Goal at midstream locations, and were above the Environmental Goal at downstream monitoring locations at times during the summer months and again in March 2024, during a period of low rainfall. Iron concentrations are related to background conditions in the local environment as a result of the mining history and disturbed geology. Nickel concentrations in surface water are considered to be influenced by interaction between groundwater and the surface water of Wangcol Creek. Concentrations of key analytes in surface water were, for SW_C, WX22 and SW_G, higher overall than in the 2022/23 reporting period, including the higher concentrations from October to March that likely resulted from the drier conditions in the Summer months leading up to March 2024. Due to the drier conditions, water within the Creek is influenced more by the discharge of groundwater to the creek, particularly through former mined out areas, than by surface flow in Wangcol Creek, resulting in higher concentrations of key analytes in this part of the creek over the summer months.



6. GROUNDWATER

6.1 OBJECTIVE

The objective of the groundwater monitoring program is to identify water quality changes at an early stage so that potential causes can be investigated and, if necessary, effects mitigated. The groundwater data is compared; between locations, to historical data, and to the established Environmental Goals to assess changes in groundwater quality and the extent to which changes may be related to activities associated with the Project.

6.2 GROUNDWATER MONITORING LOCATIONS AND FREQUENCY

A summary of the groundwater monitoring locations is presented in **Table 8:** and **Figure 5**.

TABLE 8: GROUNDWATER MONITORING NETWORK

Bore ID	Location Description	Screened Material	Frequency	No. of Samples in 2023/24
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Upgradient of MPAR (background)

MPGM4/D4	Background groundwater monitoring location, north-west (upgradient) of the MPAR	Fill	Quarterly	4
MPGM4/D5	Background groundwater monitoring location, north-west (upgradient) of the MPAR	Mudstone/ Sandstone and coal	Quarterly	4

Within MPAR and the Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR

B5	Within the MPAR	Fill	Quarterly	0 (blocked)
SW3-D	Within the south-east portion of the MPAR	Fill – clay/silty clay	Quarterly	0 (dry)
MPGM4/D23	Adjacent (south) of the MPAR	Sandstone	Quarterly	0 (destroyed)
MPGM4/D10	East (downgradient) of the MPAR, and adjacent to LN Pond 2	Fill / mine spoil	Quarterly	3 (unsafe access during Q4 of the reporting period)
MPGM4/D11	Within the eastern extent of the MPAR (decommissioned Feb 2023)	Fill beneath the ash	Quarterly	0 (decommissioned in February 2023)
MPGM4/D19	East (downgradient) of the Ash Repositories	Fill / mine spoil	Quarterly	4



Bore ID	Location Description	Screened Material	Frequency	No. of Samples in 2023/24
D113	East (downgradient) of the Ash Repositories. Nested (deeper) with D19	Siltstone	Quarterly	4

Within Mine Disturbance Area – South and South-east of MPAR

MPGM4/D15	South of the Ash Repositories	Sandstone and/or shale	Quarterly	4
MPGM4/D16A#	South of the Ash Repositories (commissioned in October 2022 to replace D16)	Sandstone and/or shale	Quarterly	4
MPGM4/D17	South of the Ash Repositories	Sandstone and/or shale	Quarterly	4
MPGM4/D18	South of the Ash Repositories	Sandstone and/or shale	Quarterly	4

Adjacent to MPAR – To the North

MPGM4/D3	Background groundwater monitoring location, north (cross gradient) of the MPAR	Sandstone and/or siltstone	Quarterly	4
D107	North (cross gradient) of MPAR and adjacent Wangcol Creek	Siltstone and/or shale	Quarterly	4
D106	North (cross gradient) of MPAR and adjacent Wangcol Creek	Weathered sandstone and/or Shale	Quarterly	4

Adjacent MPAR and Downgradient

MPGM4/D1	North-east (downgradient) of the MPAR	Mudstone, sandstone and coal	Quarterly	4
MPGM4/D9	North-east (downgradient) of the MPAR and adjacent to Wangcol Creek	Alluvial deposits	Quarterly	4



Bore ID	Location Description	Screened Material	Frequency	No. of Samples in 2023/24
D102	North-east (downgradient) of the MPAR and adjacent to Wangcol Creek. Nested (deeper) with D9	Siltstone	Quarterly	4
D105	East (downgradient) of the MPAR and adjacent Wangcol Creek	Coal	Quarterly	4
MPGM4/D8	East (downgradient) of the MPAR and adjacent to the northern side of Wangcol Creek	Alluvial deposits	Quarterly	4
D104	East (downgradient) of the MPAR and adjacent Wangcol Creek	Sandstone	Quarterly	4
D103	East (downgradient) of the MPAR and adjacent Wangcol Creek	Coal and/or siltstone	Quarterly	4
MPGM4/D2	East (downgradient) of the MPAR and adjacent Wangcol Creek	Not known	Quarterly	4

Brine Waste Pond Leak Detection Bores

MPGM5/D5	Adjacent (downgradient) Brine Waste Pond A	Not known	Quarterly	4
MPGM5/D6	Adjacent (downgradient) Brine Waste Pond B	Not known	Quarterly	4
MPGM/24 and MPGM/25	Adjacent Settling Pond D (north-west)	Not known	Quarterly	0 (dry)
MPGM/26 and MPGM/27	Adjacent Settling Pond D (south-east)	Not known	Quarterly	0 (dry)

[#] Since Oct 2022, MPGM4/D16A has replaced MPGM4/D16, which was previously decommissioned

EnergyAustralia provided clarifications as to why some bores were not sampled as frequently as required. Bores B5, SW3-D and MPGM4/D23 were not sampled during the reporting period because they were blocked (B5), recorded as dry (SW3 D), or damaged and unable to be sampled (MPGM4/D23). Considerations are being made to remove B5 from the WMP. D11 was decommissioned in February 2023. D10 was only sampled three times during the reporting period as access was unsafe during the last quarter of the reporting period. D16 was previously decommissioned and, since Oct 2022 has been replaced by bore D16A.



6.3 GROUNDWATER MONITORING METHODOLOGY

Groundwater quality monitoring was undertaken by Nalco on behalf of EnergyAustralia. Details regarding the Nalco sampling method and QA/QC program are presented in **Appendix I**.

6.4 GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATASET

Nalco collected groundwater samples from 22 groundwater monitoring bores throughout the reporting period. Samples were obtained for field and laboratory analysis in accordance with the following monitoring and analysis schedule:

- Depth to water (in m AHD prior to purging);
- EC (µS/cm, field measured);
- pH (field measured);
- TDS;
- Cations and anions (calcium, chloride, fluoride, potassium, sodium, sulfate);
- Alkalinity (total alkalinity, bicarbonate alkalinity, phenolphthalein alkalinity); and
- Total and dissolved metals (aluminium, arsenic, boron, copper, iron, manganese, nickel, vanadium, zinc) – field filtered at 0.45 μm for dissolved metals.

The trace metals in groundwater samples were reported as both total (unfiltered) and dissolved (filtered) samples except for antimony, barium, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, speciated chromium, cobalt, lead, magnesium, mercury, molybdenum, selenium, silver and strontium, which were reported as total concentrations only.

Evidence of the collection of field QC samples (i.e., rinsate, trip blanks or trip spikes) during the field-based programs was not provided. Results of laboratory QC measures including laboratory duplicate, triplicate, internal duplicates, method blanks or spike data were also not provided for review during compilation of this EMR.

6.5 GROUNDWATER RESULTS

For the purpose of this discussion, the groundwater data review has considered the groundwater monitoring locations (see **Figure 5**) in five monitoring zones:

- Bores upgradient of MPAR (background): MPGM4/D4, MPGM4/D5;
- Bores within MPAR and the Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR: MPGM4/D10, MPGM4/D11, D113, MPGM4/D19;
- Bores within the Mine Disturbance Area south and south-east of MPAR: MPGM4/D15, MPGM4/D16A, MPGM4/D17, MPGM4/D18;
- Bores adjacent to MPAR to the north: MPGM4/D3, D107, D106;
- Adjacent to and downgradient of MPAR: MPGM4/D1, D102, D103, D104, D105, MPGM4/D2, MPGM4/D8, MPGM4/D9; and
- Brine Waste Pond Leak Detection Bores: MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for selected analytes (boron, chloride, manganese, nickel, sulfate and TDS) that are considered to be indicators of potential changing conditions resulting from Project activities are provided in **Appendix K**.



6.5.1 GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS AND INFERRED FLOW DIRECTION

Hydrographs showing groundwater elevations for each bore have been grouped by monitoring zone, as outlined in **Section 6.5** (**Appendix F**). Due to previously observed artesian (above ground surface) flow at bore D107, additional casing (stick up) was added, and groundwater elevation was not measured from October 2021 to October 2022.

The hydrographs show measured groundwater elevations over the last 2 reporting periods (24 months). Groundwater elevations at most wells remained generally stable over this reporting period. However:

- at D5 groundwater elevations increased, likely in response to higher rainfall events in early 2024;
- Groundwater elevations fluctuated by approximately 1 m at bores D10, D19 and D113, and in D15, D16A, D17 and D18 over the reporting period; and
- Groundwater elevations at D18 (March 2024) and D105 (January 2024) were several metres lower than the previous or following measurements, potentially indicating erroneous measurements.

It is noted that as groundwater levels were not all measured at the same time during each monitoring round, groundwater elevations between bores may not be directly comparable.

No groundwater elevation data was available for B5 (blocked), SW3-D (dry), D16 (decommissioned), or D23 (destroyed). For the current reporting period, only three measurements were provided for D10 due to access limitations.

Survey data is not available for bores MPGM5-D5 and MPGM5-D6. As such the groundwater levels from these bores are reported as metres below a point of reference (m below top of casing, m btoc), rather than as groundwater elevation (m AHD). The presence of water in these bores is not inferred to reflect the regional water table as these bores are installed to approximately 5 m above the water bearing zone targeted by other nearby monitoring bores. Depth to water measured from MPGM5-D5 decreased (indicating shallower water levels) in October 2023, then remained generally consistent for the rest of the reporting period. Water levels at MPGM5-D6 fluctuated slightly but water levels were relatively consistent throughout the reporting period, slightly higher than those in the previous reporting period.

While groundwater elevations in several bores varied during the reporting period, groundwater elevation contours indicate that regional groundwater flow beneath the MPAR is generally toward the east, consistent with previously inferred groundwater flow directions. Although groundwater elevation fluctuated throughout the reporting period, the inferred groundwater flow directions have remained relatively consistent throughout the reporting period, as indicated in the seasonal groundwater flow contours from in October 2023 and May 2024 presented in **Figure 6a** and **Figure 6b**, respectively. Seasonal groundwater flow contours (October 2023 and May 2024) from this current reporting period were generally consistent with the seasonal groundwater flow contours (October 2022 and May 2023) of the previous reporting period, with the bores to the north and east of MPAR indicating an inferred flow to the east while a south-eastern flow is inferred from the bores to the south-east of MPAR.



6.5.2 GROUNDWATER QUALITY UPGRADIENT OF MPAR (BACKGROUND)

Data obtained from bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 located to the north-west and hydraulically upgradient (background) of the MPAR, is outlined below and compared to the Environmental Goals for groundwater. Bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 are considered to represent background groundwater conditions in the area and, based on their location up hydraulic gradient of MPAR, are not considered to have been affected by activities at MPAR. Groundwater monitoring data for the current reporting period is presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in **Figure 8a**. Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years are provided in **Appendix K**.

6.5.2.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 for the reporting period are summarised as follows:

- pH values for groundwater from MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 ranged from 3.42 to 5.9. The pH from bore D4 has been consistently acidic, and varied from 3.42 to 3.48 during the reporting period, consistent with the 2022/23 reporting period and prior monitoring events. Throughout the reporting period the measured pH values were generally stable from these bores, and were consistently more acidic than the Environmental Goal range for groundwater (6.5 to 8.0); and
- EC values obtained from field measurements ranged from 640 μ S/cm to 1,260 μ S/cm and were generally stable throughout the reporting period. TDS values were generally consistent with the field EC measurements. EC and TDS values did not exceed the Environmental Goals for groundwater (2,200 μ S/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS) during the reporting period.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for up gradient (background) bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 show concentrations of TDS in groundwater have been stable and below the Environmental Goal for groundwater throughout the historical dataset.

6.5.2.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, concentrations of major and minor ions, including chloride, sulfate and fluoride were reported below the relevant Environmental Goals for bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for up gradient (background) bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 show concentrations of chloride and sulfate follow trends consistent with TDS and have been stable and below the Environmental Goals for groundwater throughout the historical dataset.

6.5.2.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period, arsenic (total and filtered) (MPGM4/D4), iron (total and filtered) (MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5), lead (total) (MPGM4/D4), and manganese (total and filtered) (MPGM4/D5) were identified on several or more occasions at concentrations above the Environmental Goal for groundwater, as presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in **Figure 8a**.

LORs for speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent), and silver (total) were above the Environmental Goals for one or more sample events.



The raised laboratory LOR above the Environmental Goal for speciated chromium was due to previous laboratory methods being unable to detect concentrations as low as the Environmental Goal, as confirmed by EnergyAustralia. The raised laboratory LOR above the Environmental Goal for silver was related to sample matrix interference, as confirmed by EnergyAustralia.

Total chromium concentrations were below the Environmental Goal for MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 during the reporting period.

ERM understands that a laboratory LOR lower than the Environmental Goal for silver (total) (0.05 μ g/L) is unachievable by the laboratory. Based on the results of previous monitoring, including concentrations of silver (total) in brine (<10 μ g/L for most samples during 2022/23 and below the LOR for most samples for the current reporting period) silver (total) is not considered to represent a primary constituent of concern for groundwater monitoring in accordance with the WMP.

Concentrations of arsenic (total and filtered), iron (total and filtered) lead (total) and were higher in groundwater from bore MPGM4/D4 when compared to groundwater from bore MPGM4/D5, noting the lower pH recorded from MPGM4/D4. However, manganese concentrations were an order of magnitude higher at MPGM4/D5 than MPGM4/D4.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years (**Appendix K**) for up gradient (background) bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5 show concentrations of boron (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) have remained stable and below the Environmental Goal for groundwater throughout the historical dataset. Manganese (total and filtered) concentrations in groundwater from MPGM4/D5 have remained above the Environmental Goal historically and during this reporting period, with relatively stable concentrations within the historical range during this reporting period.

6.5.3 GROUNDWATER QUALITY WITHIN MPAR AND THE MINE DISTURBANCE AREA EAST OF MPAR

Data obtained from groundwater bores situated within the MPAR or in the mine disturbance area immediately to the east (D10, D19, and D113) are summarised below and compared to the Environmental Goals for groundwater. Bores D11, D23, SW3-D and B5 are located within this area, but have been decommissioned (D11), destroyed (D23), are blocked (B5) or are dry / have insufficient water to sample (SW3-D), and as such no groundwater quality data was available for these bores during this reporting period.

Groundwater monitoring data for the current reporting period is presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in **Figure 8b**. Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years are provided in **Appendix K**.

6.5.3.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored from bores within MPAR or in the mine disturbance area immediately to the east for the reporting period are summarised as follows:

 pH values of groundwater in this area were slightly acidic, ranging from 5.91 to 6.13 throughout the reporting period. pH values measured during the reporting period remained generally stable and similar to those reported in 2022/23. pH values were consistently more acidic than the Environmental Goal range (6.5 to 8.0); and



EC values obtained from field measurements ranged from 4,220 μS/cm to 11,330 μS/cm, with values remaining generally consistent with the previous reporting period. TDS concentrations ranged from 3,260 mg/L to 10,400 mg/L. Both EC and TDS values in groundwater from these bores were consistently above the Environmental Goals for groundwater (2,200 μS/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS).

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for data from bores within this area show concentrations of TDS in groundwater have fluctuated over time, with a general increase in concentrations (except for bore D23) to above the Environmental Goal for groundwater occurring prior to 2013. TDS concentrations in groundwater from these bores have generally remained above the Environmental Goal since 2013. TDS concentrations in groundwater from bores D10, D19 and D113 generally declined from mid-2018 to late 2019/early 2020. Since early 2020, concentrations have declined in groundwater from D19 and D113 to values below the Environmental Goal. Since late-2022, TDS concentrations in groundwater from bore D10 increased to values that have remained above the Environmental Goal, but within the historical range. Bore D10 was not sampled in the May/June 2024 due to access restrictions.

6.5.3.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, major and minor ions including chloride, sulfate and fluoride were analysed in groundwater from bores D10, D19, and D113. Sulfate concentrations were above the Environmental Goal for groundwater for all sampling events during the reporting period from these three bores. Chloride concentrations in groundwater from bore D10 were reported above the Environmental Goals for all four sampling events while chloride concentrations in groundwater from D19 and D113 remained consistently below the Environmental Goal. With the exception of the TDS concentration in groundwater from D10 in November 2023, which subsequently declined, TDS, sulfate and chloride concentrations were within the historic range.

During the reporting period, fluoride concentrations were consistently below the Environmental Goal, with the majority of sampling events reporting fluoride concentrations below the LOR in groundwater from these three bores.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for bores within this area show chloride and sulfate concentrations have fluctuated over time. Chloride and sulfate concentrations increased from approximately 2014 to approximately 2018. Since 2018, chloride concentrations at D19 D113 and D10 generally decreased until concentrations started to increase from March 2023 until concentrations stabilised in March 2024. Similarly, sulfate concentrations generally decreased from mid-2019, with a slight increase from mid to late 2022 through to mid- to late-2023, after which they stabilised (D19, D113) or declined (D10)

6.5.3.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period arsenic (total), boron (total and filtered), chromium (D113, D19) (total), copper (total), iron (total and filtered), lead (total) (D10, D19), manganese (total and filtered), molybdenum (total) (D10), and nickel (total and filtered) were measured on one or more occasions at concentrations above the Environmental Goals for groundwater from bores D10, D19 and/or D113. These results are presented in **Appendix H**, and summarised in **Figure 8b**.



LORs for speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent) and silver (total) were above the relevant Environmental Goals for one or more sampling events. Commentary about the raised LORs is provided in **Section 6.5.2.3**.

Concentrations of metals in groundwater were above the relevant Environmental Goals during the reporting period as follows:

- Arsenic (total) concentrations in groundwater from D19 on two occasions;
- Chromium (total) concentrations for two out of the four sampling events in groundwater from D113 and all four sampling events from D19;
- Copper (total) concentrations in August 2023 for D10 and D113 and on three occasions for D19;
- Lead (total) concentrations for all sampling events for D10 and D19;
- Molybdenum (total) concentrations for two out of the three sampling events for D10;
- Manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) for the majority of sampling events for all three wells within this area; and
- Boron (total and filtered) and iron (total and filtered) concentrations in all samples collected from these bores during the reporting period.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for bores within this area show boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered), and nickel (total and filtered) concentrations have fluctuated over time (**Appendix K**). These metals were also reported at concentrations above the Environmental Goals for groundwater before 2014. Concentrations have remained consistently above the Environmental Goals for boron in groundwater for all bores within the area. Manganese (total and filtered) concentrations fluctuate but have, overall, declined in groundwater in this area since mid-2019. Boron (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) concentrations increased from the start of 2023 but remained within the historical range. Concentrations of other metals in groundwater from bore D113 and D19 were generally stable and within historical range.

6.5.4 GROUNDWATER QUALITY WITHIN MINE DISTURBANCE AREA SOUTH AND SOUTH-EAST OF MPAR

Data obtained from groundwater bores that are considered to be situated within the mine disturbance area to the south and south-east of the MPAR are summarised below and compared to the relevant groundwater Environmental Goals. Bores in this area include D15, D16A, D17, and D18. D16 was replaced by D16A, which was sampled from December 2022; however, the two represent different data sets, therefore discussion of historical concentrations at D16 relative to D16A is not provided.

Groundwater monitoring data for the current reporting period is presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in **Figure 8c**. Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years are provided in **Appendix K**.

6.5.4.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at these bores, which are situated within the MPAR and mine spoil disturbance area, are summarised as follows for the reporting period:

• pH values were consistently more acidic than the Environmental Goal range in groundwater from D15 and D17 although values were generally stable ranging between 5.43 and 6.58.



pH values at D18 and D16A were generally stable, ranging between 6.68 and 6.81, and within the Environmental Goal range (6.5 to 8.0); and

EC values obtained from field measurements were 660 µS/cm to 2,220 µS/cm, and • generally consistent with laboratory TDS concentrations of 352 mg/L to 1,760 mg/L. EC and TDS were above the Environmental Goals for groundwater (2,200 µS/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS) in groundwater from bore D15 for all four sampling events and from D17 for three out of the four sampling events. Values in groundwater from the other bores within this area were below the Environmental Goals.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for bores within this area show concentrations of TDS in groundwater from bores D15 and D17 increased over time and were above the groundwater Environmental Goal from at least mid-2013. However, since mid-2021, TDS concentrations in these bores have declined, with concentrations in groundwater decreasing below the Environmental Goal from late 2022 (D15) and from March 2024 (D17)

Concentrations of TDS in groundwater from bore D18 appear stable and remained consistently below the Environmental Goal for groundwater. During the current reporting period, TDS concentrations in groundwater from bore D16A were stable and consistently below the Environmental Goal.

6.5.4.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, concentrations of major and minor ions including chloride, sulfate and fluoride were reported for groundwater from bores D15, D17, D16A and D18. Fluoride concentrations were consistently below the Environmental Goal in groundwater from all four bores. Concentrations of sulfate were generally higher in groundwater from bores D15 and D17. However, only sulfate concentrations in groundwater from bore D17 from September 2023 were above the Environmental Goal during this reporting period, declining to below the Environmental Goal in this reporting period for the first time since 2014. For this reporting period, and consistent with historical data, chloride concentrations were below the Environmental Goal in groundwater from all the bores in this area.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for bores within this area show concentrations of chloride and sulfate in groundwater that are consistent with the trends observed from TDS concentrations. Concentrations of chloride and sulfate increased in groundwater from bores D15 and D17 from about 2014 to 2019 followed by a decreasing trend, which continued throughout the current reporting period, with sulfate reported below the Environmental Goal from September 2022 at bore D15 and September 2023 at bore D17, and chloride concentrations consistently below the Environmental Goal. Chloride and sulfate concentrations at D18 have remained stable and low. During the current reporting period, chloride and sulfate concentrations in groundwater from bore D16A were stable and consistently below the Environmental Goals.

6.5.4.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period arsenic (total) (D15), barium (total) (D18), boron (total) (D15), chromium (total) (D15, D17), copper (total), iron (total and filtered), lead (total) (D15, D16A, D17), mercury (total) (D17), molybdenum (total) (D15, D16A, D17) and selenium (total) (D17) were identified on one or more occasions at concentrations above the



Environmental Goals in groundwater from bores D15, D16A, D17 and/or D18. Results are presented in **Appendix H**, and summarised in **Figure 8c**.

LORs for speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent) and silver (total) were above the Environmental Goals for one or more sample events. Commentary about the raised LORs is included in **Section 6.5.2.3**.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for bores within this area show that the concentration trends for manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) generally follow similar decreasing trends to those noted for TDS, chloride and sulfate. These decreasing trends continued into the current reporting period with concentrations remaining below the Environmental Goals.

Boron (total and filtered) concentrations appear to have remained relatively stable throughout the last 10 years, fluctuating within a similar concentration range at each monitoring bore in this area, particularly since 2020 or before. One boron (total) concentration in groundwater from D15 was marginally above but within the same magnitude as the Environmental Goal for the November 2023 sampling round; however concentrations were below the Environmental Goal in 2024. Concentrations of boron (total and filtered) in groundwater from D17, D16A and D18 in this area remained below the Environmental Goal for groundwater throughout the reporting period, consistent with historical data.

Although concentrations of manganese in D15 and D17 have varied, the data indicates an overall decreasing trend since 2019 which continued into the current reporting period. D16A and D18 have consistently reported much lower manganese (total and filtered) concentrations (< 400 μ g/L) over the past 10 years or since installation. Manganese (total and filtered) concentrations in groundwater from all bores in this area remained below the Environmental Goal for groundwater throughout the historical dataset and the reporting period.

Concentrations of nickel (total and filtered) appear stable, except in groundwater from bore D15, since at least 2014. Concentrations in groundwater from bore D15 were higher than the other bores in this area and were above the Environmental Goal from late 2017 until early 2022 but have since continued to decline, remaining below the Environmental Goal since 2021. Concentrations of nickel (total and filtered) in groundwater from D17 and D18 have remained generally stable since at least 2014 and consistently below the Environmental Goal for groundwater throughout the historical dataset and the reporting period. Nickel (total and filtered) concentrations in groundwater from bore D16A have remained below the Environmental Goal for since monitoring of this bore began in December 2022.

6.5.5 GROUNDWATER QUALITY ADJACENT TO MPAR - TO THE NORTH

Groundwater data obtained from groundwater bores MPGM4/D3, D106, and D107 adjacent and to the north of MPAR (cross gradient) is summarised with reference to the Environmental Goals for groundwater below.

6.5.5.1 GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA FOR THE CURRENT REPORTING PERIOD IS PRESENTED IN **APPENDIX H** AND SUMMARISED IN **FIGURE 8A**. GRAPHS OF CONCENTRATIONS OVER THE LAST 10 YEARS ARE PROVIDED IN **APPENDIX K, K.1A** THROUGH **K.11**).FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at MPGM4/D3, D106, and D107 for the reporting period are summarised as follows:



- pH values were between 6.03 and 6.96, indicating slightly acidic groundwater conditions, and were generally more acidic than the Environmental Goal range for groundwater (6.5 to 8.0) throughout the reporting period; and
- EC values ranged from 461 µS/cm to 13,630 µS/cm and were generally consistent with laboratory TDS values (between 8,580 mg/L and 12,000 mg/L). EC and TDS values were consistently above the Environmental Goals for groundwater (2,200 µS/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS) from D106 and D107. EC and TDS values from MPGM4/D3 were consistently reported below the Environmental Goals for groundwater.

TDS concentrations over the last 10 years from bore MPGM4/D3 have been stable and below the Environmental Goal for groundwater throughout the historical dataset, including the reporting period. This is consistent with data from up gradient (background) bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5.

Graphs of concentrations since 2018 for bores D106 and D107 show higher and more variable TDS concentrations (between 6,000 and 14,600 mg/L) in groundwater. Concentrations have remained above the Environmental Goal since September 2018, when these bores were first sampled.

6.5.5.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, concentrations of major and minor ions, including chloride, sulfate, and fluoride were reported for groundwater from MPGM4/D3, D106 and D107. Concentrations of these ions were higher in groundwater from bores D106 and D107 when compared to data from bore MPGM4/D3. Sulfate and chloride concentrations have consistently been above the Environmental Goals for groundwater from bores D106 and D107 since they were first sampled in 2018, while concentrations in groundwater from bore MPGM4/D3 have remained below the Environmental Goals for groundwater. Fluoride concentrations in groundwater from each of these bores were below the Environmental Goal for groundwater, noting that the LOR was raised to <2 mg/L, which is above the Environmental Goal of 1.5 mg/L, during the August 2023 sampling event for D106 and D107. The raised laboratory LOR above the Environmental Goal was related to sample matrix interference, as confirmed by EnergyAustralia.

Consistent with the TDS trend, chloride and sulfate concentrations in groundwater from bore MPGM4/D3 have been stable and below the Environmental Goals throughout the historical dataset. This is consistent with up gradient (background) bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5.

6.5.5.3 ALSO CONSISTENT WITH THE TDS TRENDS, CHLORIDE AND SULFATE CONCENTRATIONS IN GROUNDWATER FROM BORES D107 AND D106 HAVE BEEN HIGHER THAN MPGM4/D3 AND HAVE REMAINED ABOVE THE ENVIRONMENTAL GOALS FOR GROUNDWATER SINCE SEPTEMBER 2018 WHEN THESE BORES WERE FIRST SAMPLED. CONCENTRATIONS OF SULFATE AND CHLORIDE MEASURED AT D106 AND D107 FLUCTUATE BETWEEN MONITORING EVENTS, ALTHOUGH THE RANGE OF CONCENTRATIONS IS GENERALLY CONSISTENT.METALS

Throughout the reporting period boron (total and filtered) (D106 and D107), chromium (total) (D106 and D107), copper (total) (D106), iron (total and filtered) (MPGM4/D3, D106, D107), lead (total) (D106 and D107), manganese (total and filtered) (D106 and D107), mercury (total) (D106 and D107), and nickel (total and filtered) (D106 and D107) were identified on one or more occasions at concentrations above the Environmental Goals in groundwater from



bores MPGM4/D3, D106 and/or D107. Results are presented in **Appendix H**, and summarised in **Figure 8a**.

LORs for speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent) and silver (total) were above the Environmental Goals for one or more sampling events. Commentary about the raised LORs is included in **Section 6.5.2.3**.

Similar to TDS and major and minor ions, metal concentrations in groundwater from bore MPGM4/D3, located further upstream, adjacent to MPAR, were generally lower than concentrations in groundwater from bores D106 and D107. Bores D106 and D107 accounted for the majority of monitoring events with concentrations above the Environmental Goals.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for bores MPGM4/D3, D106 and D107 show that trends in concentrations of boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered), and nickel (total and filtered) are generally consistent with those for TDS. Concentrations in groundwater from bore MPGM4/D3 were stable and consistently below the Environmental Goals whereas concentrations of boron (total and filtered), nickel (total and filtered) and manganese (total and filtered) in groundwater from bores D106 and D107 were above the Environmental Goals. This is consistent with upgradient (background) bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5.

Graphs of concentrations for bores D107 and D106 show concentrations of boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered), and nickel (total and filtered) in groundwater have been above the Environmental Goals for groundwater since the bores were first sampled in 2018. During the current reporting period, concentrations in groundwater from bores D106 and D107 period fluctuated but were generally within the historical range for manganese (total and filtered) and indicated potentially decreasing trends for manganese and nickel in groundwater from D107. The highest boron concentrations since 2018 were measured in groundwater from D107 in August 2023 and from D106 in May 2024.

6.5.6 GROUNDWATER QUALITY ADJACENT TO MPAR AND DOWNGRADIENT

Groundwater data obtained from groundwater bores MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, D102, D105, MPGM4/D8, D104, D103, and MPGM4/D2 located adjacent to and hydraulically downgradient of the MPAR is summarised below, with reference to the Environmental Goals for groundwater.

Groundwater monitoring data for the current reporting period is presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in **Figure 8d**. Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years are provided in **Appendix K**.



6.5.6.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at bores adjacent and to the north of the MPAR (cross gradient) for the reporting period are summarised as follows:

- pH values measured from the bores in this area were between 5.29 and 6.26, indicating slightly acidic groundwater conditions, and were consistently more acidic than the Environmental Goal range for groundwater (6.5 to 8.0) throughout the reporting period; and
- EC values obtained from field measurements ranged from 313 µS/cm to 10,530 µS/cm and were generally consistent with laboratory TDS values that were between 189 mg/L and 9,840 mg/L. EC and TDS values were consistently above the Environmental Goals for groundwater (2,200 µS/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS) in groundwater from bores D1, D102, D103, D9. However, TDS values in groundwater from bores D104, D2, and D8 remained below the Environmental Goals throughout the reporting period.

Concentrations graphs for the last 10 years show that TDS concentrations in groundwater from D1, D102, and D9 have increased over time, with concentrations from MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9 and MPGM4/D2 reported above the Environmental Goal since before 2014. TDS concentrations in groundwater from MPGM4/D1 increased consistently from before 2014 to 2018, and again from 2019 to 2021. Since 2021 TDS concentrations from MPGM4/D1 have been relatively stable but remain above the Environmental Goal for groundwater, except for the TDS concentration from November 2023, which was below the Environmental Goals and a historical low, returning to the historical range from March 2024. TDS concentrations in groundwater from MPGM4/D9 increased from 2018 through 2020; since then, concentrations have been relatively stable but remain above the Environmental Goal. Concentrations in groundwater from MPGM4/D2 have declined to below the Environmental Goals since early 2020; since then concentrations have fluctuated but have remained below the Environmental Goals.

Concentration vs time graphs for bores D102, D103 and D105 show the concentrations of TDS in groundwater from these bores have remained above the Environmental Goal for groundwater since September 2018 when these bores were first sampled. Concentrations have fluctuated over time, but a slight decreasing trend is noted for TDS in groundwater from D103 and D105, although they remain above the Environmental Goal. Concentration graphs for groundwater from bores D104 and MPGM4/D8 show fluctuating TDS concentrations over time that have remained consistently below the Environmental Goal throughout the historical dataset and the current reporting period.

6.5.6.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Throughout the reporting period, concentrations of chloride and sulfate were above the Environmental Goals for groundwater in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D1, D102, and MPGM4/D9 (chloride), and from bores MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, D102, D103, and D105 (sulfate). Fluoride concentrations in groundwater from these bores were consistently below the Environmental Goal for groundwater.

Concentrations of major and minor ions were lower and below the Environmental Goals in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D2, MPGM4/D8 and D104 when compared to concentrations in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, D102, D103 and D105. The difference in groundwater quality between these locations is considered likely to be due to the spatial distribution of these locations relative to the MPAR and related groundwater flow paths.



Sulfate was reported at concentrations above the Environmental Goal throughout the reporting period from groundwater from bores MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, D102, D103 and D105. Sulfate concentrations in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D2, MPGM4/D8 and D104 remained below the Environmental Goal during the reporting period.

Chloride was reported at concentrations that were consistently above the Environmental Goal in groundwater from bores D102 and MPGM4/D9, with three out of the four sampling events reporting chloride above the Environmental Goal at D1. Chloride concentrations in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D2, MPGM4/D8, D103, D104 and D105 remained below the Environmental Goal throughout the reporting period.

Concentrations of chloride and sulfate in groundwater over the last 10 years are consistent with the trends exhibited by TDS concentrations (**Appendix K**). Concentrations of selected major and minor ions from D1, D2, D102 and D9 increased until mid-2020 then stabilised and slightly decreased to the end of this reporting period. Chloride concentrations in groundwater from D103 and D105 have remained below the Environmental Goal but increased towards the end of the reporting period.

Sulfate has consistently been reported above the Environmental Goals in groundwater from MPGM4/D1 and MPGM4/D9 since before 2013, while chloride has consistently been reported at concentrations above the Environmental Goals for groundwater from MPGM4/D1 since early 2015 and MPGM4/D9 since August 2018.

Chloride concentrations in groundwater from MPGM4/D2 generally increased, although concentrations fluctuated, until January 2020 when concentrations started to decline. Similar trends are apparent in sulfate concentrations in groundwater from MPGM4/D2 although sulfate concentrations have increased above the Environmental Goal since 2014 and started to decrease below the Environmental Goal from January 2020. Sulfate and chloride concentrations have been stable in groundwater from MPGM4/D2 since decreasing in early 2020 and remained below the Environmental Goals for groundwater throughout the reporting period.

Sulfate concentrations over the last 10 years in groundwater from bore D103 have generally declined; however, a slight increase is noted during this reporting period although concentrations remained within the historical range. Concentrations of sulfate at D103 have remained above the Environmental Goal since September 2018 when the bore was first sampled.

Concentrations of chloride in groundwater from D103 have declined since monitoring commenced and have remained below the Environmental Goal for groundwater since October 2019, although a slight increase in chloride concentrations at D103 is noted during the current reporting period.

Sulfate concentrations in groundwater from D105 appear to be relatively stable and have remained above the Environmental Goal for groundwater. Chloride concentrations in groundwater from D105 also appear to be relatively stable and have remained below the Environmental Goal for groundwater.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years for bores D104 and MPGM4/D8 show generally stable chloride and sulfate concentrations over time, with concentrations of these analytes consistently remaining below the Environmental Goals for groundwater throughout the historical dataset and current reporting period.



6.5.6.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period boron (total and filtered) (D1, D102, D103, D105, D2 D9), chromium (total) (D105), copper (total) (D104, D2, D8), copper (filtered) (D1), iron (total and filtered) (D1, D102, D103, D104, D105, D2, D9), lead (total) (D2), manganese (total and filtered) (D1, D102, D103, D105, D9), and nickel (total and filtered) (D1, D102, D103, D105, D9), and nickel (total and filtered) (D1, D102, D103, D105, D9), and nickel (total and filtered) (D1, D102, D103, D105, D9) were identified on one or more occasions at concentrations above the relevant Environmental Goals for groundwater at the bores located downgradient of MPAR. Results are presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in **Figure 8d**.

LORs for speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent) and silver (total) were above the Environmental Goals for one or more sampling events. Commentary about the raised LORs is included in **Section 6.5.2.3**.

Concentrations of metals were generally lower in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D2, MPGM4/D8, D104, and D105 with concentrations higher in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, D102, and D103.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years show concentrations of boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) are generally consistent with the trends exhibited by the TDS values. Concentrations of nickel (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered) and boron (total and filtered) have remained generally stable and below the Environmental Goals in groundwater from MPGM4/D8 and D104. In groundwater from MPGM4/D2, concentrations previously fluctuated below the Environmental Goal for groundwater, with the exception on boron (total and filtered) which increased above the Environmental Goal for the July 2023 and October 2023 reporting period but then have decreased below the Environmental Goals towards the end of the reporting period. Metal concentrations for MPGM4/D2 have decreased since early 2020 and have since been stable and below the Environmental Goals for manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total), noting that nickel (filtered) has only been sampled since early 2021.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years show that concentrations of boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) in groundwater have increased over time at MPGM4/D1 and MPGM4/D9 to concentrations that remain above the Environmental Goals for groundwater. Concentrations decreased towards the end of 2022, and then increased from September to November 2022 until the end of this reporting period, except for manganese which generally decreased during the reporting period. It is noted that boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) from D1 reported a historical low in November 2023, with concentrations below the Environmental Goal and of similar magnitude to D104, MPGM4/D2, and MPGM4/D8. Subsequent reported concentrations were more similar to previous values.

Graphs of concentrations in groundwater from bores D102, D103 and D105 show concentrations of boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered), and nickel (total and filtered) have generally been decreasing since September 2018, when these bores were first sampled. The nickel (total) concentrations in groundwater from bore D105 in October 2023 was below the Environmental Goal for groundwater, consistent with the previous reporting period, and was below the Environmental Goal again in May 2024 (lowest value reported). For boron (total and filtered), a historical high concentration was reported for groundwater from D9 in November 2023, with concentrations decreasing to within the historical range from the March 2024 sampling event although concentrations continued to increase until the end of the reporting period.



6.5.7 BRINE WASTE POND LEAK DETECTION BORES

Water quality results from monitoring bores MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6, adjacent to the Brine Waste Holding Ponds (to the west and upgradient of the MPAR, but downgradient of the Brine Waste Holding Ponds) are summarised with reference to the Environmental Goals for groundwater in the sections below. These bores are installed to approximately 10 m below ground level and were constructed for the purpose of leak detection from the Brine Waste Holding Ponds. Therefore, the presence of water at these locations is not inferred to reflect the regional groundwater table.

Water monitoring data for the current reporting period is presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in **Figure 8e**. Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years are provided in **Appendix K**.

6.5.7.1 FIELD PARAMETERS

Field parameters monitored at bores adjacent to the Brine Waste Holding Ponds for the reporting period are summarised as follows:

- pH values were 6.56 to 7.19, with most values indicating slightly acidic groundwater conditions throughout the reporting period. All pH values were within the Environmental Goal range (6.5 to 8.0); and
- EC values obtained from field measurements at MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 were between 10,070 μ S/cm and 42,500 μ S/cm, and this was generally consistent with laboratory TDS values reported at 7,870 mg/L to 39,600 mg/L. EC and TDS values were consistently above the Environmental Goals (2,200 μ S/cm for EC and 1,500 mg/L for TDS) for groundwater at bores MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years show that TDS had remained below or within the range of the Environmental Goals at both bores until approximately October 2019, when a leak was detected in the liner of Brine Waste Bond A, which is closest to MPGM5/D5. The 2019 leak was repaired during the 2019/20 reporting period and notified to the EPA (ERM, 2020a).

Since the repairs, TDS concentrations in water from MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 have declined, with concentrations at MPGM5/D6 below the Environmental Goal. However, TDS concentrations at MPGM5/D5 have increased since February 2021 and MPGM5/D6 since January 2023, with concentrations above the Environmental Goal in water from both bores throughout the reporting period. During the reporting period, TDS concentrations for MPGM5/D6 spiked in October 2023 but then returned to within the historical range in April 2024. The recently increasing TDS concentrations are considered to be related to the rising groundwater elevations remobilising residual impact related to the 2019 leak. This is discussed further in **Section 6.5.13**.

6.5.7.2 MAJOR AND MINOR IONS

Concentrations of major and minor ions, including chloride and sulfate reported concentrations above the Environmental Goals in water from bores MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 throughout the reporting period. Chloride and sulfate concentrations from MPGM5/D6 increased to concentrations above the Environmental Goals from early 2022.

During the current reporting period, sulfate concentrations were generally within the post 2019 historic range for MPGM5/D5, while MPGM5/D6 reported sulfate concentrations above the historic range in October 2023 but returned to concentrations within the historic range from January 2024.



Chloride concentrations in MPGM5/D5 increased in the beginning of the reporting period with concentrations similar to the concentrations associated with the 2019 leak recorded in July 2023, from then concentrations have decreased to the end of the reporting period though remained above the concentrations from the previous reporting period (2022/23). Similar to sulfate, MPGM5/D6 reported chloride concentrations above the historic range in October 2023 with concentrations returned to within the historic range for the January 2024 and April 2024 sampling events.

Similar to TDS, the recently increasing sulfate and chloride concentrations are considered to be related to the rising water levels remobilising residual impact related to the 2019 leak. This is discussed further in Section 6.5.13.

The LOR (between <2 mg/L and <5 mg/L) for fluoride was above the Environmental Goal (1.5 mg/L) at both MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 for several events during the reporting period.

6.5.7.3 METALS

Throughout the reporting period arsenic (total) (MPGM5/D6), boron (total) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), cadmium (total) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), chromium (total) (MPGM5/D6), copper (total) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), iron (total) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), lead (total) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), manganese (total and filtered) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), mercury (total) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), molybdenum (total) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6), nickel (total and filtered) (MPGM5/D5, MPGM5/D6) and zinc (total and filtered) (MPGM5/D5) were identified on one or more occasions at concentrations above the relevant Environmental Goals for water from bores MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6. Results are presented in **Appendix H** and summarised in Figure 8e.

Chromium (total), speciated chromium (hexavalent and trivalent), copper (total and filtered) and silver (total) had LORs above the Environmental Goals for one or more sample events.

The raised laboratory LOR above the Environmental Goal for chromium and speciated chromium was due to previous laboratory methods being unable to detect concentrations as low as the Environmental Goal, as confirmed by EnergyAustralia. The raised laboratory LORs above the Environmental Goal for copper and silver were related to sample matrix interference, as confirmed by EnergyAustralia

Bore MPGM5/D5 accounts for the majority of exceedances from the leak detection bores, with concentrations generally higher than MPGM5/D6, apart from iron (total and filtered), which had higher concentrations from MPGM5/D6 during the reporting period.

Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years show similar trends for boron, manganese and nickel as for TDS, i.e., a spike in concentrations in 2019 at both bores, with subsequently decreasing concentrations until early 2021. Concentrations of these analytes have fluctuated and appeared to have increased slightly at MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 until mid to late 2021 but seem to have generally stabilised in the current reporting period. However, total nickel concentrations at MPGM5/D5 increased to their highest historical value in September 2023, declining by almost an order of magnitude by April 2024. The fluctuating concentrations of select metals is considered to be related to the rising groundwater elevations remobilising residual impact related to the 2019 leak. This is discussed further in Section 6.5.13.Summary.



6.5.8 GROUNDWATER QUALITY UPGRADIENT OF MPAR (BACKGROUND)

Acidic groundwater and concentrations of metals including arsenic (total and filtered), iron (total and filtered), lead (total) and manganese (total and filtered) elevated above the Environmental Goals were identified in groundwater from background bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5. As these bores are located up hydraulic gradient, and away from the MPAR, the reported results are not considered to be related to the Project activities.

The area surrounding the MPAR has been highly disturbed by historical mining activities, and the low pH in this area is reported to have resulted from the oxidation of iron sulfide (Connell Wagner, 2007). The elevated metals concentrations are likely associated with this oxidation and acidification mobilising metals into groundwater. Graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years presented in **Appendix K** for key analytes in groundwater including TDS, chloride, sulfate, boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) show that the concentrations of these analytes have remained relatively stable in this area historically, as well as over the reporting period, and consistent with the representation of background conditions.

6.5.9 GROUNDWATER QUALITY WITHIN MPAR AND THE MINE DISTURBANCE AREA EAST OF MPAR

pH values in groundwater both within and east of the MPAR were typically below (more acidic than) the Environmental Goal for groundwater. The lower pH values are considered to be consistent with background conditions in the area and may result from historical mine disturbance and/or represent regional groundwater quality. On this basis, the pH of groundwater in this area will continue to be monitored, consistent with the WMP, but is not discussed further.

Elevated EC and TDS values as well as concentrations of sulfate, chloride (D10) and metals arsenic (total), boron (total and filtered), chromium (D113, D19) (total), copper (total), iron (total and filtered), lead (total) (D10, D19), manganese (total and filtered), molybdenum (total) (D10), and nickel (total and filtered) were identified at concentrations at or above the Environmental Goals in groundwater from bores within the MPAR and the mine disturbance area to the east (D10, D19 and D113).

Concentrations of iron (total and filtered), lead (total) and manganese (total and filtered) in groundwater from the bores at and downgradient of the MPAR were a similar order of magnitude to those in groundwater from the background monitoring bores (MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5). These concentrations are considered to be related to background groundwater conditions, except potentially for D19 from June 2024, which is an order of magnitude above MPGM4/D4.

The reported TDS, EC, sulfate, chloride, boron (total and filtered), chromium (total) and nickel (total and filtered) concentrations in groundwater from bores in this area are considered elevated relative to upgradient locations. Connell Wagner (2007) reported elevated levels of sulfate, boron, nickel, zinc, manganese and iron previously in this area based on pre-ash placement data from bore B904 (operational between 1997 and 2000), which may have been influenced by goaf underground mine workings to the south of this area. However, concentrations of sulfate, chloride, boron, nickel and zinc and potentially the other metals indicate a different composition relative to the background bores and pre-placement groundwater data from historical bore B904 (from Aurecon, 2017).



In consideration of the brine composition (refer to Section 2.3 and **Appendix D**), which also contains elevated concentrations of these constituents, groundwater in this area has been influenced by leaching of BCA placed in the MPAR to the underlying water table. The leaching of constituents from the BCA placement area to the underlying groundwater was assessed in the completed independent investigation.

During this reporting period concentrations of TDS, chloride, sulfate, boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) concentrations in groundwater from D10, D19 and D113 have increased, although concentrations remained within the historical range. This is thought to be a return to the previous concentrations, after the higher-than-average rainfall experienced 2021 and 2022.

6.5.10 GROUNDWATER QUALITY WITHIN MINE DISTURBANCE AREA SOUTH AND SOUTH-EAST OF MPAR

Concentrations of analytes including sulfate, chloride and metals were typically lower in groundwater from D18 and D16A than in the surrounding bores in this area (D15 and D17). D18 results were also lower than when compared to background concentrations in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5. D18 also had barium (total) concentrations an order of magnitude above the surrounding bores in the area.

Based on this information, the integrity of bore D18 may have been compromised, allowing fresh water to enter the bore from the surface or may be directly connected through a mine void or fill to surface water. Groundwater elevations in bore D18 have historically been more variable than in nearby bores, with more rapid responses to rainfall. During this reporting period, D18 reported a significant drop (6 m) in groundwater elevation during the March 2024 sampling event. Additionally, groundwater elevation measured from D18 was not consistent with trends in the surrounding bores during the reporting period. Based on this information, water quality in bore D18 is not considered to represent groundwater quality in the area.

Elevated concentrations of iron (total and filtered) from groundwater bores within this area were consistent with / slightly lower than those reported in groundwater from background bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5, except at D18. These iron (total and filtered) concentrations, which were above the Environmental Goal, are considered to be consistent with background groundwater conditions.

Sulfate concentrations were slightly higher in groundwater from bores D15 and D17 than in the background bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5. Concentrations of EC, TDS and sulfate generally decreased to below the Environmental Goals in groundwater from D15 and D17, except for one sampling event (D17, in September 2023). Metal concentrations above the Environmental Goals, apart from iron (total and filtered), were mostly recorded from D15. Concentrations of arsenic (total), boron (total), chromium (total), copper (total), iron (total and filtered), lead (total), and molybdenum (total) were above the Environmental Goals in groundwater from bore D15 on one or more occasions during the reporting period.

Concentrations of target analytes in groundwater from bore D15 that exceeded Environmental Goals are considered likely to have been influenced by activities at the MPAR. Bore D15 appears to be located cross-gradient, rather than directly down hydraulic gradient of the MPAR, however the presence of preferential flow paths associated with former mine workings and other water management activities are likely to be factors in the apparent distribution of the analytes in groundwater. The seepage of constituents from the BCA placement area to underlying and adjacent groundwater has been assessed as part of the independent investigation.



6.5.11 GROUNDWATER QUALITY ADJACENT TO MPAR - TO THE NORTH

Groundwater quality at bore D3, which is the furthest up hydraulic gradient of the bores adjacent to MPAR was similar to the background groundwater conditions identified at background bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5. Iron (total and filtered) concentrations at D3 were within an order of magnitude of concentrations in the background bores (MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5) and, unlike D106 and D107, concentrations of chloride, sulfate, boron (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) remained below the Environmental Goals for groundwater.

Concentrations of EC, pH, TDS, chloride, sulfate, boron (total and filtered) (D106 and D107), chromium (total) (D106 and D107), copper (total) (D106), iron (total and filtered) (MPGM4/D3, D106, D107), lead (total) (D106 and D107), manganese (total and filtered) (D106 and D107), mercury (total) (D106 and D107), and nickel (total and filtered) (D106 and D107) were above the Environmental Goals in groundwater from bores D106 and D107, located to the north-east of the MPAR. Iron and a component of manganese concentrations are considered to be related to background water quality in the area, based on concentrations in groundwater from the background bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5, in which concentrations were a similar order of magnitude. However, EC, TDS, chloride, sulfate, boron (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) concentrations in groundwater from bores D106 and D107 are considered to represent changes to water quality, and are not primarily related to background and pre-ash placement conditions. These analytes are present at elevated concentrations in the brine and in groundwater beneath and immediately downgradient of the MPAR. Therefore, concentrations of analytes in groundwater from bores D106 and D107 are considered to be related to BCA placement activities at the MPAR. The seepage of constituents from the BCA placement area to underlying and adjacent groundwater has been assessed as part of the independent investigation.

6.5.12 GROUNDWATER QUALITY ADJACENT TO MPAR AND DOWNGRADIENT

Some exceedances of the Environmental Goals for iron were reported in groundwater from bores D2 and D104. These concentrations are considered likely to be related to the background water quality in the area based on higher iron concentrations in groundwater from the background bores MPGM4/D4 and MPGM4/D5.

Concentrations of TDS, EC, sulfate, chloride, boron (total and filtered), iron (total and filtered), nickel (total and filtered) and/or manganese (total and filtered) that were above the Environmental Goals were reported in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, D102, D103, and D105, located down hydraulic gradient of the MPAR.

pH values were also generally more acidic than the Environmental Goal range for groundwater. The elevated iron and manganese concentrations and the acidic pH values are considered to represent background groundwater conditions in the area.

The concentrations of EC and TDS, chloride, sulfate, boron (total and filtered) and nickel (total and filtered) that were above the Environmental Goals are considered to represent changes to water quality and are not primarily related to background and pre-ash placement conditions. These analytes are present at elevated concentrations in the brine used to condition the BCA, and in groundwater beneath and immediately downgradient of the MPAR. Concentrations of these analytes in groundwater from bores MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, D102, D103 and D105 are considered to be related to BCA placement activities at the MPAR. This was considered as part of the independent investigation.



The concentrations of these key analytes [TDS, chloride, sulfate, boron (total and filtered), manganese (total and filtered), and nickel (total and filtered)] in groundwater from MPGM4/D2 during the current reporting period fluctuate slightly, varying due to seasonal influences with concentrations having increased towards the later guarter of the year (October sampling event) over the past two years. Despite seasonal trends, concentrations have remained within the historical range and appear generally stable.

Except for boron (total and filtered), iron (total and filtered), and pH (consistently), copper (total) and lead (total) on several occasions, the concentrations of key analytes were at or below the Environmental Goal for MPGM4/D2 during the current reporting period. Given the location and the hydraulic setting of the area, this bore is considered to be representative of background groundwater conditions in the area.

Concentrations of chromium (total) (D105), and copper (total and filtered) in groundwater from bores D1, D102, D103, D104, D105 and MPGM4/D2 above the Environmental Goals continued to vary, consistent with previous reporting periods. However, concentrations of lead (total) and mercury (total) which were reported above the Environmental Goals in the last reporting period (2022/23) were below the Environmental Goals for groundwater throughout this reporting period (2023/24).

6.5.13 GROUNDWATER OUALITY ADJACENT TO BRINE WASTE HOLDING PONDS

Concentrations of EC, TDS, chloride, boron and nickel have continued to increase slightly in water from MPGM5/D5 for the current reporting period; however, except for nickel (total) concentrations in April 2024 and nickel (filtered) in October 2023, concentrations have remained below historical peak concentrations recorded in 2019 which were associated with the liner leak at Brine Waste Pond A. The leak was repaired during the 2019/20 period and notified to the EPA. The suspected reason for the continued increasing trend for these analytes is outlined below. Manganese and sulfate concentrations in MPGM5/D5 have stabilised since the end of the last reporting period (2022/23), with the trend continuing to the current reporting period (2023/24).

The suspected source of increasing concentrations in water from MPGM5/D5 in 2021 and 2022 was subject to review by ERM (2022), and the following conclusions have been made:

- The results do not indicate a new or recent leak that would have led to the changes in • water quality observed at bore MPGM5/D5 in 2021 and 2022. The recent composition of water from this bore is generally consistent with the composition and water guality observed from the 2019 leak from Brine Waste Pond A;
- It is likely that the observed increase in concentrations at bore MPGM5/D5 during 2021 • and 2022 are associated with residual brine from the 2019 leak that has remained in the ground near the ponds, and that is being mobilised by higher water levels following higher rainfall, particularly in late 2021 and into 2022; and
- The groundwater impacts associated with the original 2019 leak from Brine Waste Pond A • are delineated downgradient of bore MPGM5/D5 based on the field survey of EC conducted by ERM in March 2022.



During this reporting period TDS, chloride, sulfate, and nickel (total and filtered) concentrations were above the historical range (including the spike associated with the 2019 leak) in the October 2023 sampling event for groundwater from MPGM5/D6. However, subsequent concentrations (January 2024 and April 2024) had declined back to within historical range. These higher concentrations in October 2023 are considered to be associated with rising water levels measured from MPGM5/D6 during the October 2023 sampling event, which were higher than in the previous year. As such a rise in groundwater levels could remobilise the elevated concentrations associated with the previously identified and repaired leak in the liner at Brine Waste Pond A.

Boron (total and filtered) concentrations in water from MPGM5/D6 have remained low and stable, below the Environmental Goal for groundwater, and manganese (total and filtered) concentrations have fluctuated around the Environmental Goal but appear generally stable.



7. EARLY WARNING ASSESSMENT

In addition to comparing results with the Environmental Goals for surface water and groundwater, an early warning assessment of the groundwater and surface water monitoring data is required as part of the WMP. This includes assessment of concentration plots through time, as described in **Sections 5.5** and **Section 6.5**, and statistical analysis where appropriate, as described below.

7.1 TREND ASSESSMENT APPROACH

Trends in target analyte concentrations in groundwater and surface water were assessed through a combination of graphical and statistical tools.

Firstly, graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years were created for target analyte concentrations for individual monitoring locations to evaluate temporal trends of solute concentrations. A qualitative description of historical concentrations over the last ten years (since 2014) and concentrations relative to Environmental Goals is provided in **Section 5** (for surface water) and **Section 6** (for groundwater). The graphs of concentrations over the last 10 years (July 2014 to June 2024) include the relevant Environmental Goals for comparison and are presented for surface water and groundwater in **Appendix J** and **Appendix K**, respectively.

7.2 STATISTICAL ASSESSMENT OF TRENDS

For both groundwater and surface water, the last two years of data (covering the last two reporting periods) were adopted for statistical assessment. Statistical tools were applied and included the use of the Mann-Kendall method (groundwater data) and linear regressions (surface water data) to evaluate trends in target analyte concentrations in groundwater and surface water from each individual monitoring location. Statistical trend plots from the statistical assessment for surface water and groundwater are presented in **Appendix L** and **Appendix M**, respectively. Further details of the ERM Mann-Kendall and the data assessment methodology are provided in **Appendix N**.

7.2.1 SURFACE WATER

Surface water statistical trend plots (linear regression graphs) comparing concentrations in surface water vs time were generated for each individual monitoring location for selected analytes reported and are included in **Appendix L**. Where surface water concentrations were reported below the laboratory LOR, a concentration of half the laboratory LOR was adopted for the statistical trend assessment.

Due to the seasonal variability within the dataset for surface water, linear regression graphs were identified as the most appropriate statistical assessment tool for the current two-year dataset. The outputs in **Appendix L** include data from the beginning of the 2022/23 reporting period and the linear regression trend assessment. For the purposes of this assessment a trend was considered a strong positive trend (increasing trend) when the R value was reported between 0.5 and 1, and a strong negative trend (decreasing trend) when the R value was reported between -0.5 and -1.



For the surface water trends, the R^2 value presented in the surface water statistical trend plots evaluates the scatter of the data points around a fitted regression line (presented as a solid blue line on the trend graphs). The R^2 value is reported between -1 and 1, where a larger R^2 value, or one that is closer to 1 or -1, indicates a stronger trend, with less variability.

Table 9 presents a summary from the statistical assessment of trends assessed for all locations and analytes reported above the relevant Environmental Goal during the reporting period.

7.2.2 GROUNDWATER

Groundwater statistical trend plots (concentrations in groundwater vs time) were generated for each individual monitoring location for selected analytes by the ERM Mann-Kendall application which was developed by ERM's Data Science and Visualisation Group to facilitate Mann-Kendall trend analysis and reporting. Plots are included in **Appendix M**.

The outputs include data from the beginning of the 2022/23 reporting period, and the statistical trend assessment. For the groundwater trends, the p-value presented in the trend plots indicates the level of statistical significance that can be attributed to the trend. A p-value of less than 0.05 relates to a statistical significance of 95%, i.e., if a trend has a p-value of less than 0.05 there is a 95% level of confidence that the data presents an actual trend and not a random distribution of data. The 95% confidence level has been adopted by ERM as an indicator of statistical significance in trends, and trends with these characteristics are shown in a solid black line; those that are not statistically significant do not include a solid black line.

Where no p-value is provided on the graphical outputs, a sufficient number of data points were not available to evaluate the significance of trends through the Mann-Kendall test. Concentrations both above and below the LOR and with respect to the relevant adopted background concentration (where available) are shown.

A minimum of four data points above the LOR and a threshold of 50% of data points above the LOR was set for the Mann-Kendall Analysis. Parameters of the analysis are detailed in **Appendix N.**

Further details on the Mann-Kendall procedure are presented in the Western Australia Department of Environment's guidance document entitled *Use of Monitored Natural Attenuation for Groundwater Remediation* (2004).



TABLE 9: SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL ASSESSMENT FOR TARGET ANALYTES

Monitoring Location	As	В	Cd*	CI	Cr*	Cu	F	Fe	Pb*	Mn	Hg*	Mo*	Ni	Se*	SO ₄	Zn	TDS	EC
Surface Wate	Surface Water																	
LMP01	NT	Up	Up	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
NC01	NT	NT	Down	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
SW_C	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	NT	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	Up	Up
SW_E	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	Down	NT	NT	NT	Up
WX22	NT	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
SW_G	NT	Down	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT

Groundwater

Within MPAR / mine disturbance area – east of MPAR

В5	Not sampled in current reporting period (blocked)																	
SW3-D	Not sampled in current reporting period (dry)																	
D23	Not sampled in current reporting period (destroyed)																	
D10	NT	NT	-	Up	-	-	-	NT	NT	NT	-	NT	NT	Up	Up	NT	Up	Up
D11		·		-		No	t sample	d in curr	ent repoi	ting peri	od (decc	mmissio	ned)		-	·		-
D19	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	-	-	NT	NT	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	Up	NT	NT	Up
D113	-	NT	NT	NT	Down	-	-	NT	NT	NT	-	-	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	NT

Within MPAR / mine disturbance area - south / southeast of MPAR

D15	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	-	-	Down	NT	Down	-	NT	Down	NT	NT	Down	NT	NT
D16A	-	-	-	NT	NT	-	NT	NT	-	Up	-	Up	Up	-	NT	NT	NT	NT
D17	-	NT	-	Down	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	Down	-	NT	Down	NT	Down	NT	Down	Down
D18	NT	-	-	NT	NT	-	NT	NT	-	Up	-	Up	NT	Up	NT	Up	NT	NT



Monitoring Location	As	В	Cd*	СІ	Cr*	Cu	F	Fe	Pb*	Mn	Hg*	Mo*	Ni	Se*	SO₄	Zn	TDS	EC
Background and adjacent MPAR – north																		
MPGM4/D3	-	-	-	NT	-	-	-	NT	-	NT	-	-	Down	-	NT	NT	NT	NT
MPGM4/D4	NT	-	Down	NT	NT	NT	-	NT	Down	NT	-	-	NT	-	Down	NT	NT	NT
MPGM4/D5	NT	NT	-	Down	-	-	-	NT	-	NT	-	-	NT	NT	Down	Down	NT	NT
D106	-	NT	NT	NT	-	-	-	Down	NT	NT	-	-	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
D107	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	-	-	NT	NT	NT	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	NT	Down	NT
Adjacent MP	Adjacent MPAR – downgradient																	
MPGM4/D1	NT	NT	-	NT	-	-	-	Down	-	Down	-	-	Down	NT	NT	Down	NT	NT
MPGM4/D2	-	NT	-	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	-	-	NT	Up	NT	Down	NT	NT
MPGM4/D8	-	-	-	Up	-	NT	-	-	-	NT	-	-	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	Up
MPGM4/D9	NT	NT	-	NT	-	-	-	NT	-	NT	-	-	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
D102	-	NT	-	NT	-	-	-	NT	-	NT	-	-	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
D103	NT	NT	-	NT	-	-	-	NT	-	NT	-	-	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	NT
D104	NT	NT	-	Up	-	-	-	NT	-	NT	-	NT	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	Up
D105	NT	NT	-	NT	-	-	-	NT	-	NT	-	-	NT	-	NT	NT	NT	Up
Brine waste	pond le	eak det	ection be	ores														
MPGM5/D5	-	NT	NT	Up	-	-	-	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	Down	NT	NT	Up
MPGM5/D6	NT	-	NT	NT	-	Down	-	NT	NT	NT	-	Up	Up	Up	NT	NT	NT	NT

NT = No statistically significant trend apparent

Up = Statistically significant increasing trend (upward black trend line presented on graph)

Down = Statistically significant decreasing trend (downward black trend line presented on graph)

- = Mann Kendall trend analysis not conducted, insufficient data points with concentrations above the LOR (> 50% data points below LOR)

* = Specifies total metal concentrations for groundwater, where not specified metal concentrations for groundwater are reported as filtered. For surface water, all metal concentrations are reported as total.



7.3 TREND ASSESSMENT SUMMARY

7.3.1 SURFACE WATER

Concentration data presented for the previous reporting period (2022/23) indicated increasing trends for boron, chloride, nickel, sulfate, TDS and EC in surface water from SW_E, WX22, and SW_G, while increasing trends for fluoride, iron, lead, molybdenum and TDS were indicated at NC01. The increasing trends identified during that reporting period were attributed to the above average rainfall experienced during the 2021/22 reporting period, which lowered the concentrations of monitored analytes in the surface water, then increased during the 2022/23 reporting period as the rainfall returned to average conditions.

Similar to last reporting period, in the 2023/24 reporting period several increasing trends were identified for the monitored analytes in surface water. An increasing trend was identified for fluoride at LMP01, NC01, SW_C, and WX22 over the past two years. No other increasing trends were identified for upstream location (LMP01) and midstream location (NC01). Increasing trends were identified for manganese, sulfate, TDS, and EC at midstream location SW_C. An increasing trend was identified for EC at SW_E together with a decreasing trend for selenium (however, the decreasing trend for selenium at SW_E is likely attributed to the raised LOR from July 2022 to September 2022). At downstream location WX22, an increasing trend was identified for Molybdenum was identified at SW_G.

Above average rainfall conditions were experienced in 2021/22 (1,191.4 mm); since then rainfall has decreased, continuing into the current reporting period. The decrease in rainfall over this reporting period, particularly from July 2023 to October 2023, is considered to have contributed to the increasing trends identified by the linear regression trend assessment. Concentrations of the monitored analytes have generally remained below Environmental Goals, except for major and minor ions and metals (boron, copper, chromium, iron, lead, manganese, molybdenum and nickel) from SW_E from October 2023 to December 2023 and again in March 2024. Of these, concentrations of chromium, copper, iron and molybdenum were similar to those between the upstream location (LMP01) and midstream/downstream locations and, as such, are considered to be representative of background conditions. These higher concentrations are considered to have resulted from changes in the amount of surface water flow relative to groundwater inflows to Wangcol Creek as rainfall has varied; however, the increase in TDS concentrations in upgradient (LMP01) surface water monitoring location indicates some potential contribution from upstream / background sources.

7.3.2 GROUNDWATER

For bores background / upgradient to MPAR, no increasing trends were identified from the groundwater data collected over the two years (i.e. 2022/23 and 2023/24). Statistically significant decreasing trends were identified for cadmium (total), chloride, iron, lead (total), nickel, sulfate, zinc and TDS. It is noted that during the previous reporting period (2022/23), increasing trends were identified for chloride, copper, iron, nickel and zinc in groundwater from the bores background to MPAR. These bores are hydraulically upgradient of MPAR and concentrations are considered to represent background conditions, unrelated to site activities.

Within MPAR / mine disturbance area east of MPAR, increasing trends were reported for chloride, selenium, sulfate, TDS and EC. A decreasing trend was reported for chromium (total) in groundwater from bore D113. This is consistent with the overall trends identified during the previous reporting period (2022/23), with D10 and D19 reporting increasing trends and only D113 reporting decreasing trends.



For the bores within MPAR / mine disturbance area south / south-east of the MPAR, D15 and D17 reported only decreasing trends, with D15 reporting a decreasing trend for fluoride, manganese, nickel and zinc and D17 reporting a decreasing trend for chloride, manganese, nickel, sulfate, TDS and EC. D16A and D18 only reported increasing trends for the dataset, with increasing trends identified for manganese, molybdenum (total), nickel (D16A), selenium (total) (D18), and zinc (D18). D18 was the only bore in the dataset to report an increasing trend for zinc. During the previous reporting period (2022/23) no increasing trends were identified from this group of bores, noting that there was insufficient data from D16A to undertake the statistical analysis as monitoring at D16A commenced in December 2022.

Hydraulically downgradient of MPAR, increasing trends were identified for chloride (MPGM4/D8 and D104), selenium (total) (MPGM4/D2) and EC (MPGM4/D8, 104, 105). MPGM4/D1 reported a decreasing trend for iron, manganese, nickel and zinc. MPGM4/D2 also reported a decreasing trend for zinc. No statistically significant trends were identified for MPGM4/D9, D102 and D103. The previously increasing TDS concentrations at MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D2, D102 and D105 were stable (i.e. no trend) in the current reporting period.

Within the brine waste pond leak detection bores, two decreasing trends were identified for copper (MPGM4/D6) and sulfate (MPGM4/D5). Three increasing trends were identified at MPGM4/D5 for chloride, iron, and EC. MPGM5/D6 also reported a total of three increasing trends, for molybdenum (total), nickel and selenium (total). **Section 6.5.13** includes a discussion of the previous data review in relation to the brine waste pond leak detection bores (ERM, 2022).

Elevated concentrations of the monitored analytes in groundwater from bores adjacent to and downgradient from the MPAR are considered to be from the leaching of the BCA placed in the MPAR, and subsequent transport of solutes within the regional groundwater. In this area, increasing trends were generally identified during the end of previous reporting period and have continued into the current reporting period. These increasing trends are considered to be indicative of concentrations returning to earlier conditions, before the higher-than-average rainfall experienced over the 2021/22 reporting period.

7.4 IMPLEMENTATION OF CONTINGENCY AND MITIGATION MEASURES

Where increasing trends have been identified, these have been recognised as triggers for action in accordance with the TARPs as presented in the Water Management Plan.

In the case of groundwater to the north, east and hydraulically downgradient of the MPAR, the completed independent groundwater investigation has identified controls to mitigate further leaching of BCA that has been placed in the MPAR.

Based on findings from the independent groundwater investigation, a modification application for the Mt Piper Consent is pending. The proposed modification to the Mt Piper Consent is intended to enable a mitigation strategy as the MPAR transitions to a decommissioned facility.

Planning for implementation of these controls at MPAR is currently underway.



CONCLUSIONS 8.

Based on the review of the surface water and groundwater quality data for the Project obtained in accordance with the WMP for the 2023/2024 reporting period, it is considered that the objectives of the EMR have been met. The MPAR operation(s) were generally compliant with the relevant approval Conditions 44 and 45 of the Mt Piper Consent (DA80/10060). The following conclusions are drawn.

- Over this reporting period, concentrations of target analytes in surface water have been reported above the Environmental Goal for surface water at monitoring locations midstream (particularly SW E) and downstream of MPAR. Elevated levels of key analytes including TDS, chloride, sulfate, boron, manganese and nickel are considered to be due to leaching of these analytes from the BCA placed in MPAR and subsequent interaction between groundwater and surface water within Wangcol Creek. During the reporting period concentrations in surface water were reported to have generally increased since the previous reporting period (2022/23), with several analytes (TDS, sulfate, and boron) reported above the historical range during the October / November 2023 or March 2024 sampling events. Concentrations of these COPCs subsequently declined to within historical ranges, as discussed in Section 5.5. The increasing trends identified are considered to reflect the drier conditions experienced during the reporting period where surface water flows were lower.
- Concentrations of several target analytes in groundwater were reported above the relevant • Environmental Goals for groundwater at monitoring locations within and immediately downgradient to the east of the MPAR. Elevated levels of key analytes including chloride, sulfate, boron and nickel, are considered to be due to the leaching of these analytes from the BCA placed in MPAR and subsequent transport of solutes with the regional groundwater. During the current reporting period concentrations in groundwater from several bores increased, however they remained generally within historical ranges.
- Impacted groundwater is migrating from the vicinity of the MPAR toward the alignment of • Wangcol Creek, as indicated by the groundwater quality results reported to the north at D106 and D107, to the east at MPGM4/D1, MPGM4/D9, and D102, and to a lesser extent at D105 and D103. These locations in particular have reported concentrations of target analytes in groundwater above the Environmental Goals for groundwater in areas downgradient of the MPAR. For this reporting period, increasing trends in target analytes were reported for a higher number of bores within MPAR / mine disturbance east of MPAR and bores adjacent and downgradient of MPAR than in 2022/23; however, decreasing trends of some of these analytes also identified in several bores. These changes in trends are considered to relate to return of drier conditions after the above average rainfall experienced in 2021/22, causing the concentrations to return to historical concentrations.
- Concentrations of key target analytes at MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 increased in 2019. • This was related to a leak from Brine Waste Pond A, which was subsequently repaired and reported to the EPA. Groundwater conditions had improved at MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 toward pre-leak levels or below the Environmental Goals until early 2021. From early 2021, concentrations of key target analytes increased in water from MPGM5/D5. From early 2022, concentrations of key target analytes increased in water from MPGM5/D6. Concentrations from both MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6 appear to have stabilised since early 2023, although during the current reporting period, chloride and nickel (total and filtered)



concentrations increased in water from MPGM5/D5 and MPGM5/D6, likely related to changing rainfall patterns. The suspected source of increasing concentrations in groundwater from MPGM5/D5 in 2021 and 2022 was reviewed by ERM (ERM, 2020b), with the following conclusions:

- o The results did not indicate a new or recent leak that would have led to the changes in water guality observed at bore MPGM5/D5 in 2021 and 2022. The recent composition of water from this bore is generally consistent with the composition and water quality observed from the 2019 leak from Brine Waste Pond A:
- It is likely that the observed increase in concentrations at bore MPGM5/D5 during 2021 o and 2022 are associated with residual brine from the 2019 leak that has remained in the ground near the ponds, and that is being mobilised by shallower groundwater levels following higher rainfall, particularly in late 2021 and into 2022;
- The groundwater impacts associated with the original 2019 leak of brine from Waste o Pond A are delineated downgradient of bore MPGM5/D5 based on the field survey of EC conducted by ERM in March 2022;
- Since the leak is considered to be associated with historic impacts in groundwater o around Brine Waste Pond A and impacts to groundwater are localised (as indicated via the field survey), no further remediation, beyond the repair of the identified liner leak in 2019, is recommended as long as water quality data remains consistent or improves; and
- Monitoring of water levels and water quality in leak detection bore MPGM5/D5 will o continue in accordance with the WMP.

Results of the groundwater and surface water monitoring program indicate that groundwater quality in the vicinity of the MPAR and the Brine Waste Ponds is influenced by Project activities. In portions of Wangcol Creek, surface water quality has historically been shown to be affected, primarily through the flow of groundwater into the creek during periods of low rainfall. The increasing trends identified within the downstream surface water monitoring points in mid-2023 are considered to reflect the drier conditions experienced during the reporting period during which surface water flows were lower. As such, the concentrations of the monitored analytes are returning to historical range / slightly higher for several analytes (TDS, sulfate and boron) after a period of lower concentrations due to the higher-than-average period of rainfall experienced in 2021/22. Where increasing trends have been identified, these have been recognised as triggers for action in accordance with the TARP. These actions are underway.

In the case of groundwater to the north, east and down hydraulic gradient of MPAR, and historically surface water, the independent groundwater investigation informed potential mitigation measures. Based on findings from the independent groundwater investigation, a modification application for the Mt Piper Consent is pending. The proposed modification to the Mt Piper Consent is intended to enable a mitigation strategy, as the MPAR transitions to a decommissioned facility.

Consistent with the 2019/20, 2020/21, and 2021/22 reporting periods, due to bore construction appearing to have been compromised, permanently blocked, or bores repeatedly being dry or inaccessible, it is recommended that monitoring of bores B5, D23 and SW3D be removed from the monitoring program, and these bores be decommissioned if damaged.

As presented in **Table 1**:, and consistent with the information presented in **Table A.1**, as at the end of the 2023/24 reporting period the operation was compliant with the relevant approval conditions, Conditions 44 and 45, of the Mt Piper Consent (DA80/10060).



STATEMENT OF LIMITATIONS 9.

- 1. This report is based solely on the scope of work described in our proposal P0659049 dated 25/6/24 and confirmed via email on 5/7/24 (Scope of Work) and performed by Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd (ERM) for EnergyAustralia NSW Pty Ltd (the Client). The Scope of Work was governed by a contract between ERM and the Client (Contract).
- 2. No limitation, qualification or caveat set out below is intended to derogate from the rights and obligations of ERM and the Client under the Contract.
- 3. The findings of this report are solely based on, and the information provided in this report is strictly limited to that required by, the Scope of Work. Except to the extent stated otherwise, in preparing this report ERM has not considered any question, nor provides any information, beyond that required by the Scope of Work.
- 4. This report was prepared between July 2023 and September 2024 and is based on conditions encountered and information reviewed at the time of preparation. This report does not, and cannot, take into account changes in law, factual circumstances, applicable regulatory instruments or any other future matter. ERM does not, and will not, provide any on-going advice on the impact of any future matters unless it has agreed with the Client to amend the Scope of Work or has entered into a new engagement to provide a further report.
- 5. Unless this report expressly states to the contrary, ERM's Scope of Work was limited strictly to identifying typical environmental conditions associated with the subject site(s) and does not evaluate the condition of any structure on the subject site nor any other issues. Although normal standard for professional practice have been applied, the absence of any identified hazardous or toxic materials, or any identified impacted soil or groundwater on the site(s) should not be interpreted as a guarantee that such materials or impacts do not exist.
- 6. This report is based on one or more site inspections conducted by ERM personnel, the sampling and analyses described in the report, and information provided by the Client or third parties (including regulatory agencies). All conclusions and recommendations made in the report are the professional opinions of the ERM personnel involved. Whilst normal checking of data accuracy was undertaken, except to the extent expressly set out in this report, ERM;
 - Did not, nor was able to, make further enquiries to assess the reliability of the a) information or independently verify information provided by;
 - b) Assumes no responsibility or liability for errors in data obtained from, the Client, any third parties or external sources (including regulatory agencies).
- 7. Although the data has been used in compiling this report is generally based on actual circumstances, if the report refers to hypothetical examples those examples may, or may not, represent actual existing circumstances.



- 8. Only the environmental conditions and or potential contaminants specifically referred to in this report have been considered. To the extent permitted by law and except as is specifically stated in this report, ERM makes no warranty or representation about:
 - a) The suitability of the site(s) for any purpose or the permissibility of any use;
 - b) The presence, absence or otherwise of any environmental conditions or contaminants at the site(s) or elsewhere; or
 - c) The presence, absence or otherwise of asbestos, asbestos containing materials or any hazardous material on the site(s).
- 9. Use of the site for any purpose may require planning and other approvals and, in some cases, environmental regulator and accredited site auditor approvals. ERM offers no opinion as to the likelihood of obtaining any such approvals, or the conditions and obligations which such approvals may impose, which may include the requirement for additional environmental works.
- 10. The ongoing use of the site or use of the site for a different purpose may require the management of or remediation of site conditions, such as contamination and other conditions, including but not limited to conditions referred to in this report.
- 11. This report should be read in full and no excerpts are to be taken as representative of the whole report. To ensure its contextual integrity, the report is not to be copied, distributed or referred to in part only. No responsibility or liability is accepted by ERM for use of any part of this report in any other context.
- 12. Except to the extent that ERM has agreed otherwise with the Client in the Scope of Work or the Contract, this report:
 - a) Has been prepared and is intended only of the exclusive use of the Client;
 - b) Must not to be relied upon or used by any other party;
 - c) Has not been prepared nor is intended for the purpose of advertising, sales,
 promoting or endorsing and Client interests including raising investment capital,
 recommending investment decisions, or other publicity purposes;
 - d) Does not purport to recommend or induce a decision to make (or not make) any purchase, disposal, investment, divestment, financial commitment or otherwise in or in relation to the site(s); and
 - e) Does not purport to provide, nor should be constructed as, legal advice.



10. REFERENCES

10.1 PROJECT

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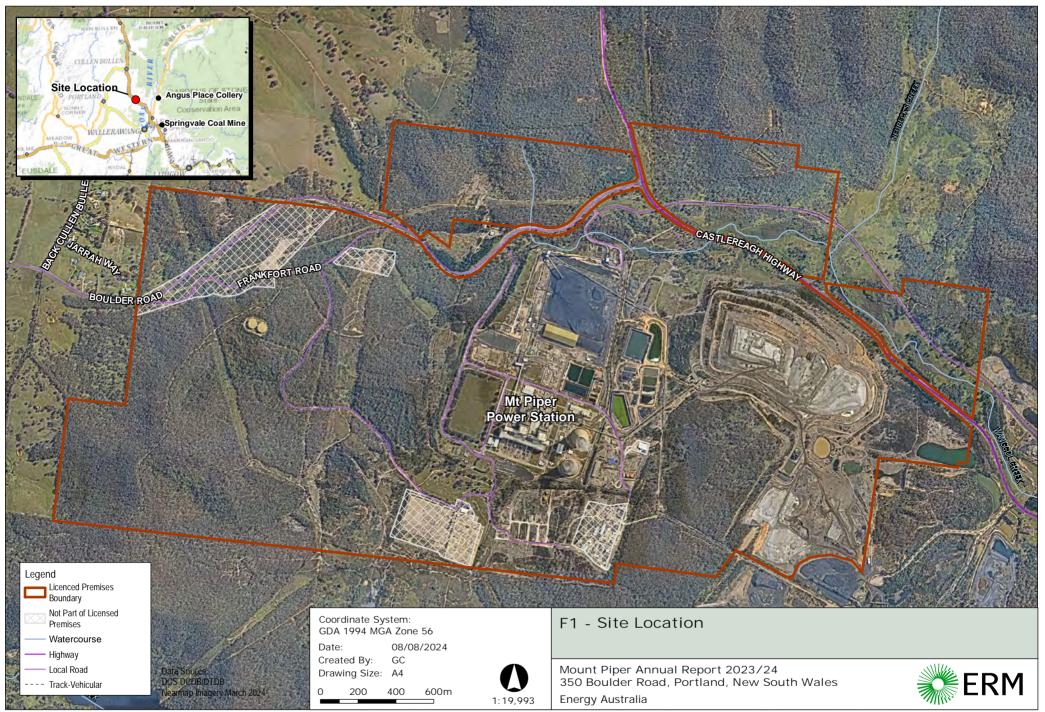
10.2 GENERAL

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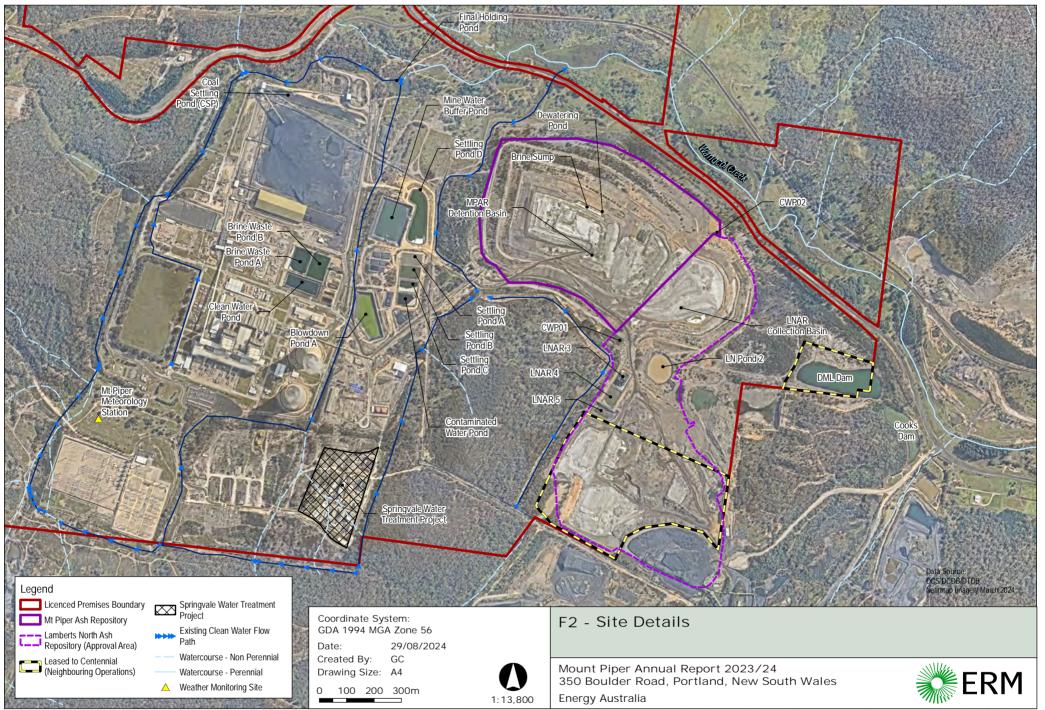


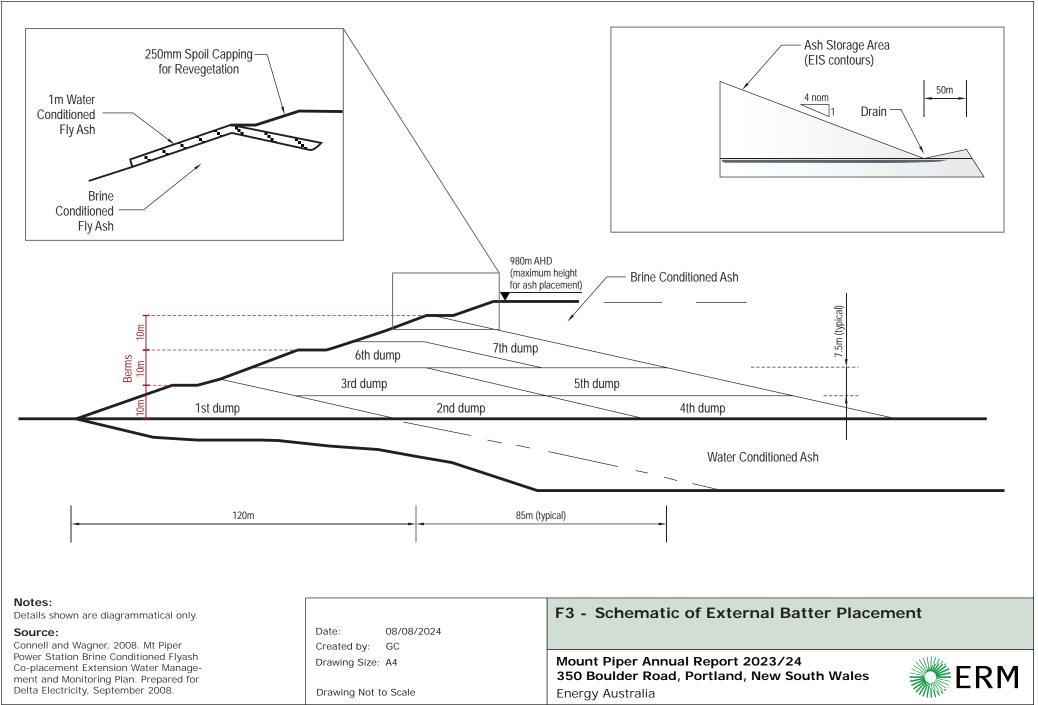


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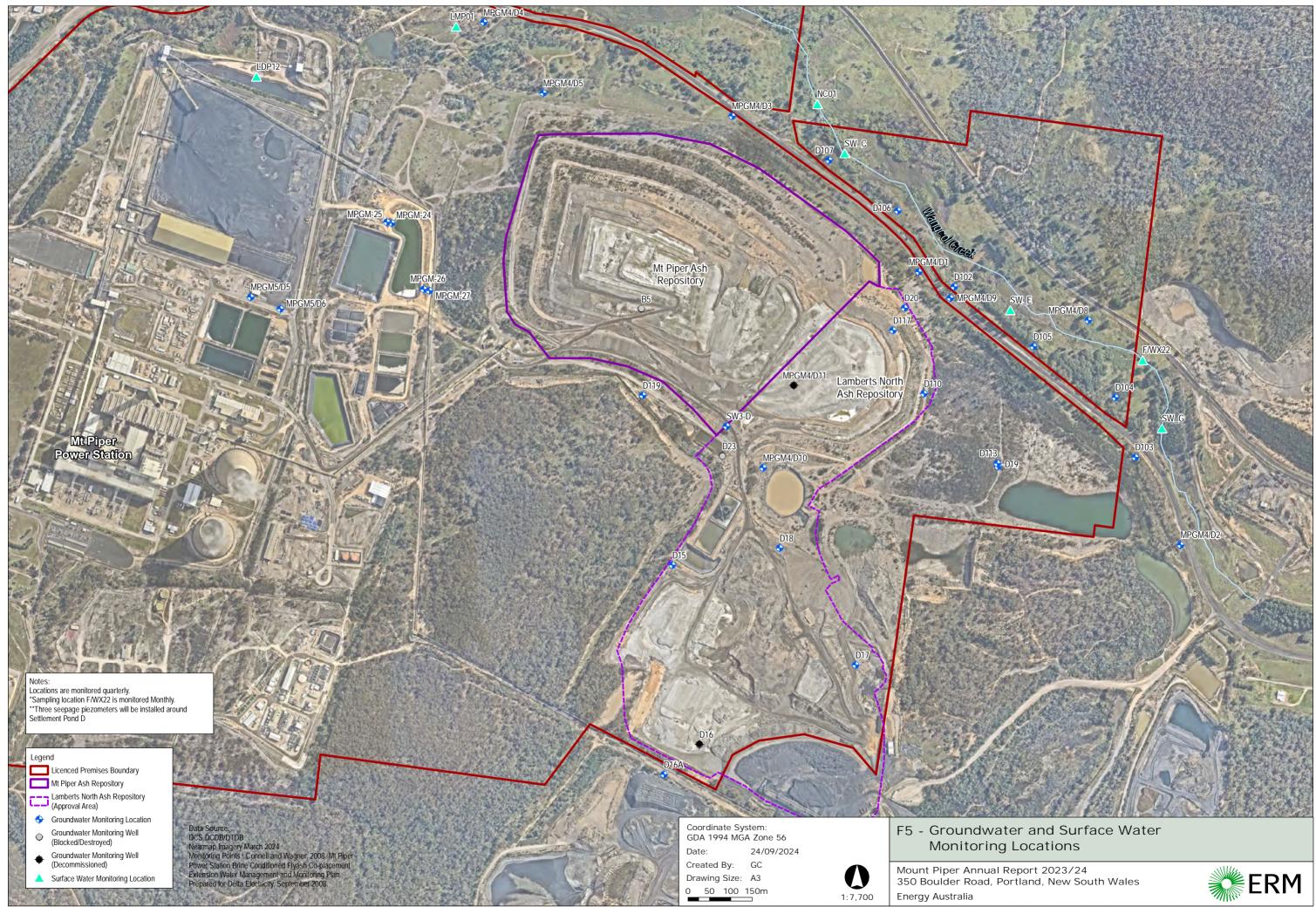
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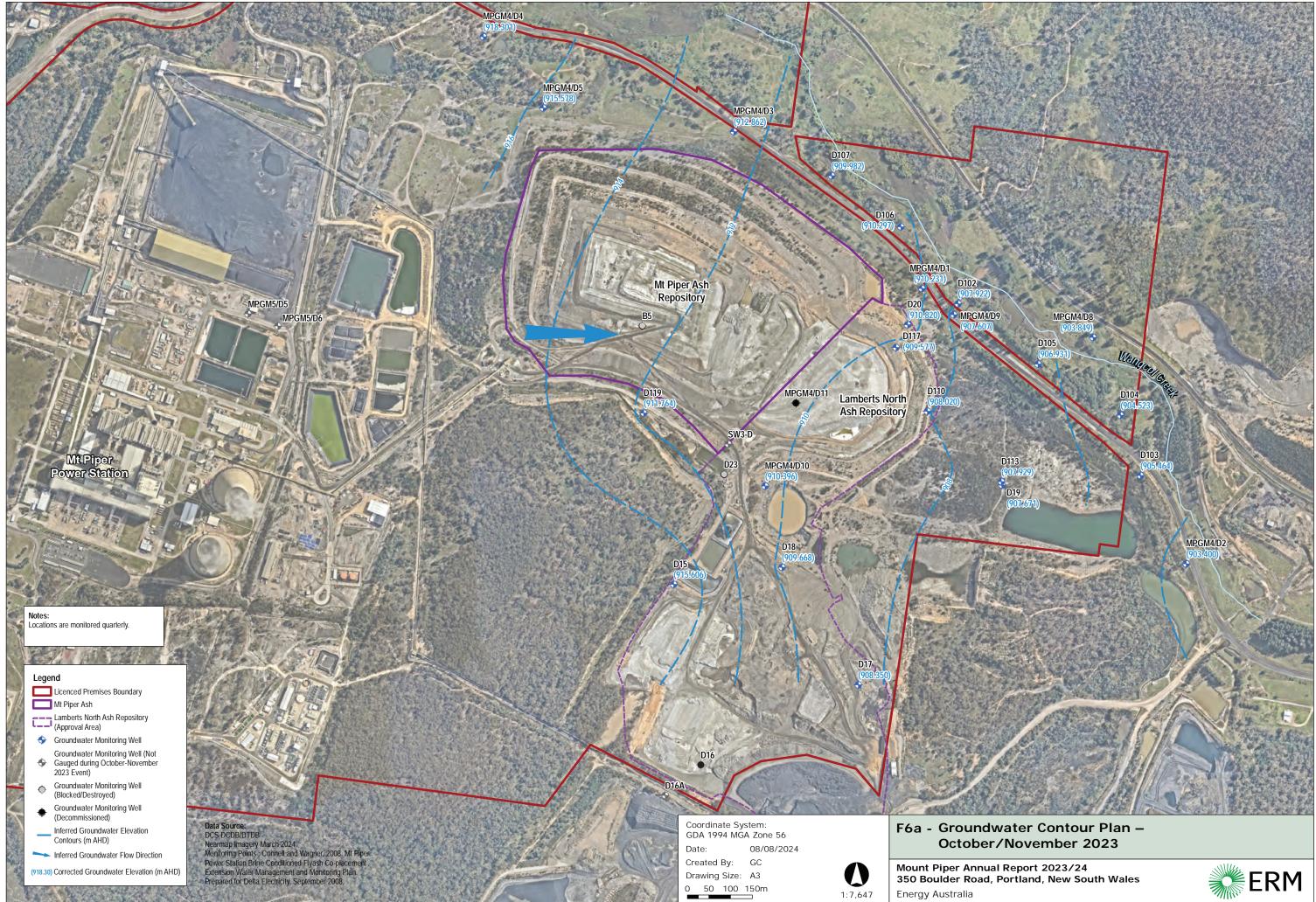


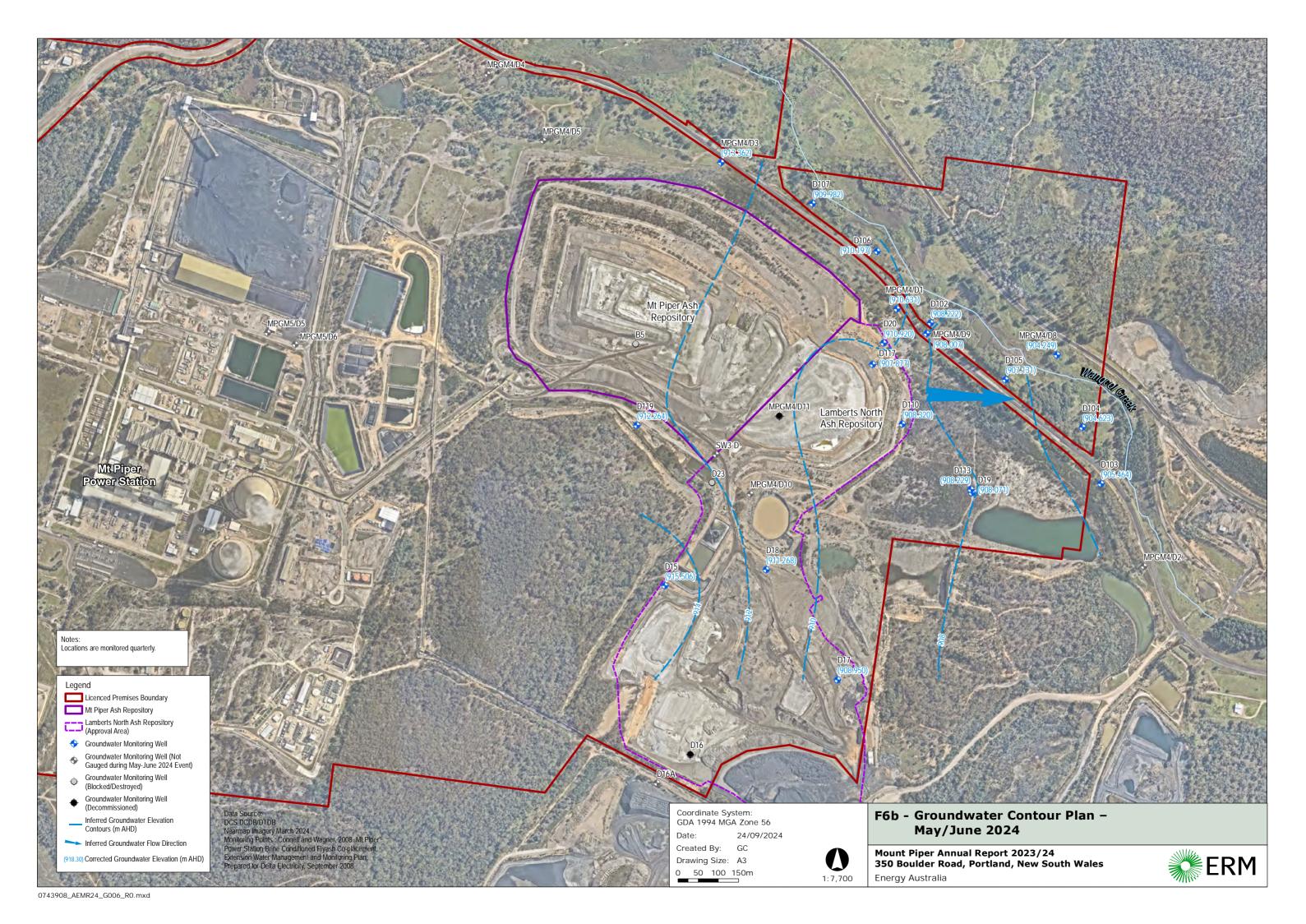


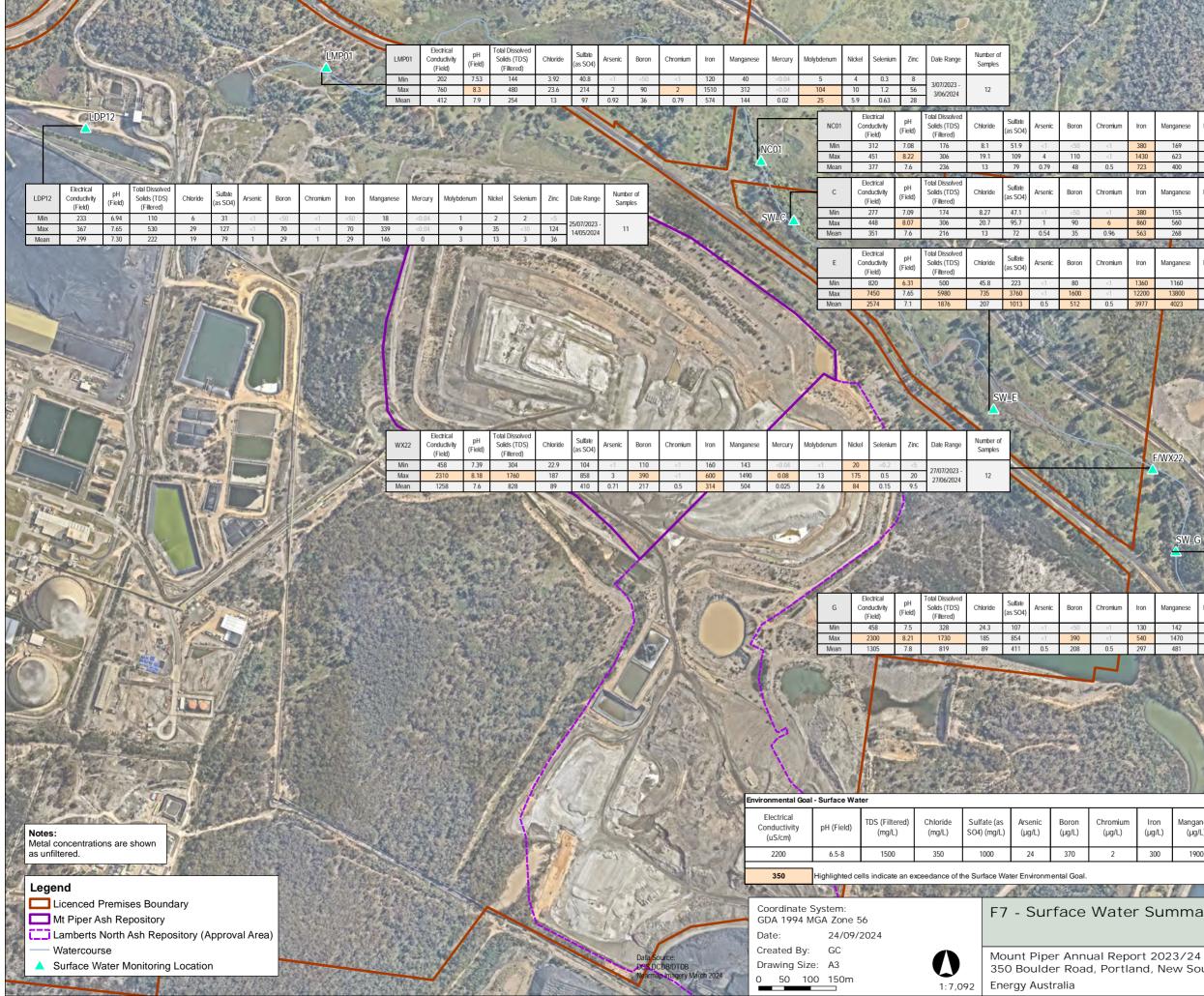


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350 Boulder Road, Portland, New South Wales



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Mt Piper Ash Repository Lamberts North Ash Repository (Approval Area) Watercourse		D16 Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 56	F8b - Groundwater Summary – Within MPAR and	
 Groundwater Monitoring Location Groundwater Monitoring Well (Blocked/Destroyed) 	Di6A	Date: 29/08/2024 Created By: GC	Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	
Groundwater Monitoring Well (Decommissioned)		Drawing Size: A3 0 50 100 150m 1:7,092	350 Boulder Road, Portland, New South Wales	ERM

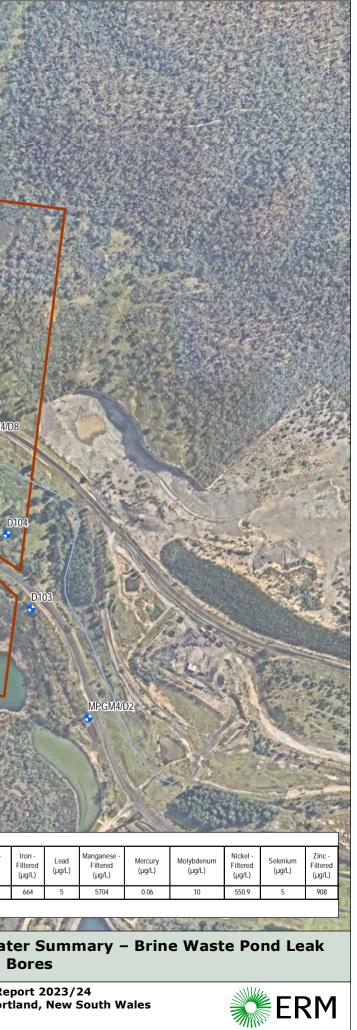


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	Min 660 6.64 Max 680 6.97	352 7.52 388 8.62		9.42 2 15.1 8	<50 <50	<0.1 <		<50 830	<1	86 134	<0.04 <0.04	4	3	0.3		09/2023 -	4
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	D17 Conductivity (μS/cm) pH (Field) Min 1270 6.3	(mg/L) (mg/L) 772 49.9	(mg/L) SO4) (mg/L) Filtered (µg/L) 465 <1		(µg/L) (µg <0.1 1	g/L) Filtered (mg/L)	(µg/L) 1940	Lead (µg/L)	Filtered (µg/L)) (µg/L) <0.04	(µg/L) 6	Filtered (µg/L) 19	(µg/L) 0.8	(µg/L) Da		npling ents
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Lamberts North Ash Repository (Approval Area)	A ANTE	K . DA	State of the	Coordinate S	ystem:			F8c -	Grou	ndwa	ter Su	mmar	v – W	ithin N	Mine Di	sturba	nce
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Groundwater Monitoring Well (Blocked/Destroyed)	DIGA	DataSource	The state	Created By:	GC	μ.		Mount I	Piper An	nnual Re	port 202	23/24				144.	
Groundwater Monitoring Well (Decommissioned)		DCS DCDB/DTI Nearmap Image	DB ery March 2024	Drawing Size 0 50 100			U	350 Boi	ulder Ro	oad, Por	tland, N	ew Sout	h Wales	6		ER	M
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	D0 Conductivity p4 (Field) IDS (Fillered) Chloride Filderide Suifale (as Alsenic - Boron - Caunium Chroninam	opper - iltered Iron - Filtered Lead (µg/L) Manganese - Libered (unll.) Mercury Molybdenum Nickel - (unll.) Selenium Zinc - Filtered (unll.) Date Range Number of Sampling
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		4130 4130 5400 5004 1170 0.3 61 1906/2024 0.5 27875 0.5 14150 0.02 0.5 1673 0.25 52 1906/2024
	D102 Electrical Conductivity (µS/cm) PH (Field) TDS (Filtered) (mg/L) Chloride (mg/L) Fluoride (mg/L) Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L) Arsenic - Filtered (µg/L) Boron - Filtered (µg/L) Cadmium (µg/L) Chromium (µg/L) Copper- Filtered (µg/L)	Iron - Filtered (µg/L) Manganese - Filtered (µg/L) Mercury (µg/L) Molybdenum (µg/L) Selenium Nickel - Selenium Sickel - Selenium (µg/L) Cinc - Filtered (µg/L) Date Range Sampling Events
	Min 8520 6.08 7340 1020 <0.2	13800 <1
	Mean 8828 6.1 7615 1090 0.34 3938 0.5 1193 0.088 0.5 0.88	31850 0.5 12950 0.02 0.63 1473 0.28 59
	D1 Electrical Conductivity (µS/cm) TDS (Filtered) (mg/L) Chloride (mg/L) Fluoride (mg/L) Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L) Arsenic - Filtered (µg/L) Boron - Filtered (µg/L) Cadmium (µg/L) Copper - Filtered (µg/L) Copper - Filtered (µg/	Lead (µg/L) Manganese- Filtered (µg/L) Molybdenum (µg/L) Nickel- Filtered (µg/L) Selenium (µg/L) Selenium (µg/L) Date Range Number of Sampling Events
	Min 2020 5.92 1450 121 <0.2	<1
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Electrical TDS (Eilterard) Chloride Elucride	ulfate (as Arsonic, Boron, Cadmium Chromium Copper- Iron, Filtered Manganese, Mercury Molybdenum Nickel, Solenium Zinc, Filtered	Number of D103
D8 Conductivity (µS/cm) pH (Field) (mg/L) (mg/L) (mg/L) Min 313 5.29 189 14 <0.01	O4) (mg/L) Filtered (µg/L) (µg/L) (µg/L) Filtered (µg/L) (µg/L) Filtered (µg/L) (µg/L) Filtered (µg/L) (µg/L) Filtered (µg/L)	Sampling Events
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D104 Electrical Conductivity pH (Field) TDS (Filtered)	Chloride Fluoride Sulfate (as Arsenic - Boron - Cadmium Chromium Copper - Filtered (unl) -	
Min 930 5.74 579 Max 1320 6.1 832	(mg/L) (mg/L) SO4) (mg/L) Filtered (ug/L) Filtered (ug/L) (ug/L) Filtered (ug/L) Filtered (ug/L) (ug/L) Filtered (ug/L) </td <td>(µg/L) Events MPGM4/D2 97 3/08/2023 - 4</td>	(µg/L) Events MPGM4/D2 97 3/08/2023 - 4
max 1320 0.1 632 Mean 1108 6 703	71 0.044 360 1.6 85 0.05 0.5 0.88 4758 0.88 2595 0.02 1.6 55 0.1	
	D103 Conductivity pH (Field) [IDS (Filtered) Childred Filtered (and b) [Effered (and b) [Ef	opper- littered (µg/L) Lead (µg/L) Manganese- Filtered (µg/L) Mercury (µg/L) Molybdenum (µg/L) Nickel - Filtered (µg/L) Selenium (µg/L) Zinc - Filtered (µg/L) Date Range Number of Sampling Events <1
CIE MARLE TOUR	Max 4370 6.26 2960 240 <0.5 1770 5 1680 <0.1 1	1 1200 1 7220 0.034 1 0.322 0.02 322
	Environmental Goal - Groundwater	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Electrical Conductivity PH (Field) [million] [Boron- Filtered (µg/L) Copper- Filtered (µg/L) Copper- Filtered
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Mt Piper Ash Repository	Coordinate System:	E8d - Groundwater Summary - Adjacent to MPAP and
 Watercourse Groundwater Monitoring Location 	D16 D16 D16 D16 D16 D16 D16 D16	F8d - Groundwater Summary – Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient
 Groundwater Monitoring Well (Blocked/Destroyed) Groundwater Monitoring Well (Decommissioned) 	Di6A Data Source: Dec D CDR Drobe Drobe Drove March 2024	Mount Piper Annual Report 2023/24 350 Boulder Road, Portland, New South Wales
	Nyarmap imagery March 2024 0 50 100 150m 1:7,0'	Energy Australia

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	MPGM5/D5	Electrical Conductivity (µS/cm)	pH (Field)	TDS (Filtered (mg/L)	l) Chloride (mg/L)	Fluoride (mg/L)	Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L)	Arsenic - Filtered (µg/L)	Boron - Filtered (µg/L)	Cadmium (µg/L)	Chromium (µg/L)	Copper - Filtered (mg/L)	Iron - Filtered (µg/L)	Lead (µg/L)	Manganese - Filtered (µg/L)	Mercury (µg/L)	Molybdenum (µg/L)	Nickel - Filtered (µg/L)	Selenium (µg/L)	Zinc - Filtere (µg/L)	d Date Range	Number of Sampling Events		and the
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	Mean	38865	6.6	36950	5083	1.4	18300	8.3	2485	27	5.1	6.5	5628	136	81650	0.2	14	9155	3.3	2150	1010412024			
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and the second	ATA I	MPGM5/D6	Electrical Conductivity	pH (Field)	TDS (Filtered) Chloride	Fluoride	Sulfate (as		Boron -	Cadmium	Chromium	Copper - Filtered	Iron - Filtered	Lead (µg/L)	Manganese	- Mercury	Molybdenum	n Nickel -	Selenium		d Date Range	Number o	
- NH/R	- 20	Min	(µS/cm) 10070	6.74	(mg/L) 7870	(mg/L) 1120	(mg/L) 0.836	SO4) (mg/L) 2220	Filtered (µg/L	.) Filtered (µg/L <50	.) (μg/L) 0.4	(μg/L) 1	(mg/L)	(µg/L) 4980	4	Filtered (µg/L 3010	_) (μg/L) <0.04	(µg/L) 306	Filtered (µg/ 836	/L) (µg/L) 0.9	(µg/L) 34		Events	
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APPENDIX A MT PIPER CONSENT REQUIREMENTS



TABLE A1: SUMMARY OF MT PIPER CONSENT AND WMP REQUIREMENTS

Project Approval Doc	Condition	Consent Requirements	How addressed by this EMR	Compliance Status
Mt Piper Consent (Modification 8, dated 24 July 2019)	38A	 38A. Notwithstanding the provisions of Condition No. 38, the brine and ash co-placement area may be extended and shall be undertaken generally in accordance with the Statement of Environmental Effects: Mount Piper Power Station Extension of Brine Conditioned Ash Placement Area, prepared by Connell Wagner Pty Ltd and dated June 2007. This includes: (i) The extended area must lie within the existing ash placement area; (ii) Co-placement activities in the proposed extended area must use existing facilities and methods; (iii) The placement of brine conditioned ash may only occur between the levels of RL 946 metres (the endpoint of the water conditioned ash layer) and RL 980 metres. 	Refer to Appendix C and Section 2 of this report.	Compliant
	programs to the ex	38B. The groundwater and surface water monitoring programs required by Condition No. 40 and 41 apply to the extension of the brine and ash co-placement area, permitted by Condition 38 A.	Refer to relevant conditions below.	Compliant
	38C	38C. The Applicant must update the Water Management Plan (WMP) required by Condition No. 43, and obtain the approval of the Secretary for the update, prior to undertaking any works permitted by Condition No. 38 A. In determining whether to grant approval, the Secretary must consult with the BCD, WaterNSW, DPIE Water, and Council.	Condition is met by the WMP dated 28 February 2020, as outlined in Section 1 and Section 4 to Section 8 of this report.	Compliant



Project Approval Doc	Condition	Consent Requirements	How addressed by this EMR	Compliance Status
	40	 40. The Applicant shall, at least one month prior to the first placement of brine-conditioned flyash, consult with the EPA, DPIE Water and WaterNSW to establish the requirements for Water Monitoring Programs for groundwater and surface water. The Water Monitoring Programs shall: (i) be based on the monitoring programs presented in the Statement of Environmental Effects for this modification; (ii) include water quality testing at a minimum frequency of every three months; (iii) be at the expense of the Applicant. 	Condition is met by the WMP dated 28 February 2020, as outlined in Section 1 and Section 4 to Section 8 of this report.	Compliant
	41	41. The Applicant shall expand the groundwater and surface water monitoring programs, including, if so required, the establishment of additional groundwater monitoring bores and surface water sampling points, in accordance with any reasonable requirements of the EPA, DPIE Water or WaterNSW.	Condition is met by the WMP dated 28 February 2020, as outlined in Section 1 and Section 4 to Section 8 of this report.	Compliant
Mt Piper Consent	43	 43. At least one month prior to the placement of brine-conditioned flyash, or within such further period as the Secretary may agree, the Applicant shall prepare and submit for the approval of the EPA, WaterNSW, DPIE Water, Council, and the Secretary, a Water Management Plan (WMP) which shall include, but not be limited to: (a) Details of the monitoring programs for surface water and groundwater required under conditions 40 and 41. (b) Details of measures to be employed to control surface water run-off from the site. (c) Contingency plans for the mitigation of environmental impacts should run-off or leachate from the site be found to be negatively impacting on natural surface water or groundwater. 	Condition is met by the WMP dated 28 February 2020, as outlined in Section 1 and Section 4 to Section 8 of this report.	Compliant



Project Approval Doc	Condition	Consent Requirements	How addressed by this EMR	Compliance Status
		(d) Brine management objectives and strategies, with specific reference to measures aimed at reducing the volume of brine produced at the Mount Piper Power Station.		
	43A	43A. The Applicant must update the Water Management Plan required by Condition 43 to the satisfaction of the Secretary, prior to commissioning the storage pond associated with Modification 8. The Applicant must implement the approved Water Management Plan.	Condition is met by the WMP dated 28 February 2020, as outlined in Section 1 and Section 4 to Section 8 of this report.	Compliant
	44	44. The Applicant shall provide to the Secretary, EPA, DPIE Water, WaterNSW and Council, an Environmental Monitoring Report (EMR) on a yearly basis, with the first EMR to be submitted no later than six months after the first placement of brine- conditioned flyash onsite. The Applicant shall agree to Council making the Environmental Monitoring Reports available on request for public inspection.	Condition is met by the development of this report in its entirety.	Compliant
	45	 45. The Environmental Monitoring Report shall include, but not be limited to: (a) a summary and discussion of all available results and analyses from Water Monitoring Programs; (b) a discussion of the aims of the Water Management Plan and to what degree these aims have been attained in the context of results and analyses of the Water Monitoring Programs; (c) actions taken, or intended to be taken, if any, to mitigate any adverse environmental impacts; and to meet the reasonable requirements of the Secretary, EPA, DPIE Water, WaterNSW or Council. 	Refer to Section 4 to Section 8 of this report, along with Appendix B to Appendix L of this report.	Compliant



Project Approval Doc	Condition	Consent Requirements	How addressed by this EMR	Compliance Status
The WMP (ERM, 2020)		Section 5.1 – Environmental Goals The results of all surface water and groundwater monitoring are intended to be assessed relative to the Environmental Goals	Refer to Section 5 (surface water) and Section 6 (groundwater), along with Appendix F to Appendix J of this report.	Compliant
		Section 5.1.1 – Early Warning Assessment In addition to comparing results with the Environmental Goals for surface water and groundwater an early warning assessment will be conducted. This assessment will include a review of concentration trends through time at each location, including statistical assessment.	Refer to Section 7, along with Appendix H to Appendix L of this report.	Compliant
		Section 6.1 – Monitoring Locations	Refer to Section 5.2 (surface water) and Section 6.2 (groundwater) of this report.	Compliant
		Section 6.2 – Monitoring Frequency	Refer to Section 5.2 (surface water) and Section 6.2 (groundwater) of this report.	Compliant
		Section 6.3 – Monitoring Method	Refer to Section 5.3 (surface water) and Section 6.3 (groundwater) of this report.	Compliant. Observation of laboratory LORs were reported for chromium, silver, and selenium as described in Section 6.5 of this report. These laboratory LORs do not impact upon the conclusions of this report, as these are not considered to represent primary constituents of concern for groundwater monitoring in accordance with the WMP.



Project Approval Doc	Condition	Consent Requirements	How addressed by this EMR	Compliance Status
		Section 6.4 – Monitored Parameters	Refer to Section 1.1 and Section 6.4 of this report.	Compliant
		Section 6.5 – Data Management and Assessment The monitoring data is compared with the existing historical dataset for an assessment of trends related to potential influence of the brine management and BCA placement activities on surface water and groundwater.	Refer to Section 5.5, Section 5.5.4, Section 6.5, Section 6.6 and Section 7 of this report.	Compliant
		Section 6.6 – Reporting Requirements The reporting requirements of the WMP form the objectives of this EMR.	Refer to Section 1.2, Section 7 to Section 8 of this report.	Compliant
		Section 7.1 – Performance Criteria The key aim of TARPs is the mitigation and control of impacts, ideally through early detection. Therefore, TARPs for groundwater and surface water quality are based on the Environmental Goals for the monitoring program. In addition, long-term trends in surface and groundwater concentrations are assessed using the routine monitoring data and with reference to a statistical assessment of water quality data. Should concentrations at a given location indicate a statistically significant increasing concentration trend in groundwater or surface water, or exceed the relevant Environmental Goal, the triggers are considered to have been exceeded and actions are to be implemented.	Refer to Section 7 of this report.	Compliant



Project Approval Doc	Condition	Consent Requirements	How addressed by this EMR	Compliance Status
The WMP (ERM, 2020)		Section 7.2 – Incident Response An impact to groundwater or surface water is considered to be present when concentrations of a monitoring parameter are recorded above the Environmental Goals. In the event of an impact to groundwater or surface water that is considered to be potentially associated with brine management and/or handling/placement of BCA at MPAR, the WMP outlines an incident response procedure. It is noted that the EPL 13007 outlines separate incident response requirements. The reporting requirements of the EPL will be provided to the regulators separately to this EMR.	Refer to Section 7.4 of this report.	Compliant
		Section 7.3 – Contingency Measures Should routine monitoring data suggest that further changes in water quality are being caused by brine management (e.g., brine waste ponds) or other BCA placement and related activities at the MPPS, the WMP outlines contingency items that may be implemented.	Refer to Section 7.4 of this report.	Compliant



APPENDIX B STORMWATER FLOW VOLUME DATA

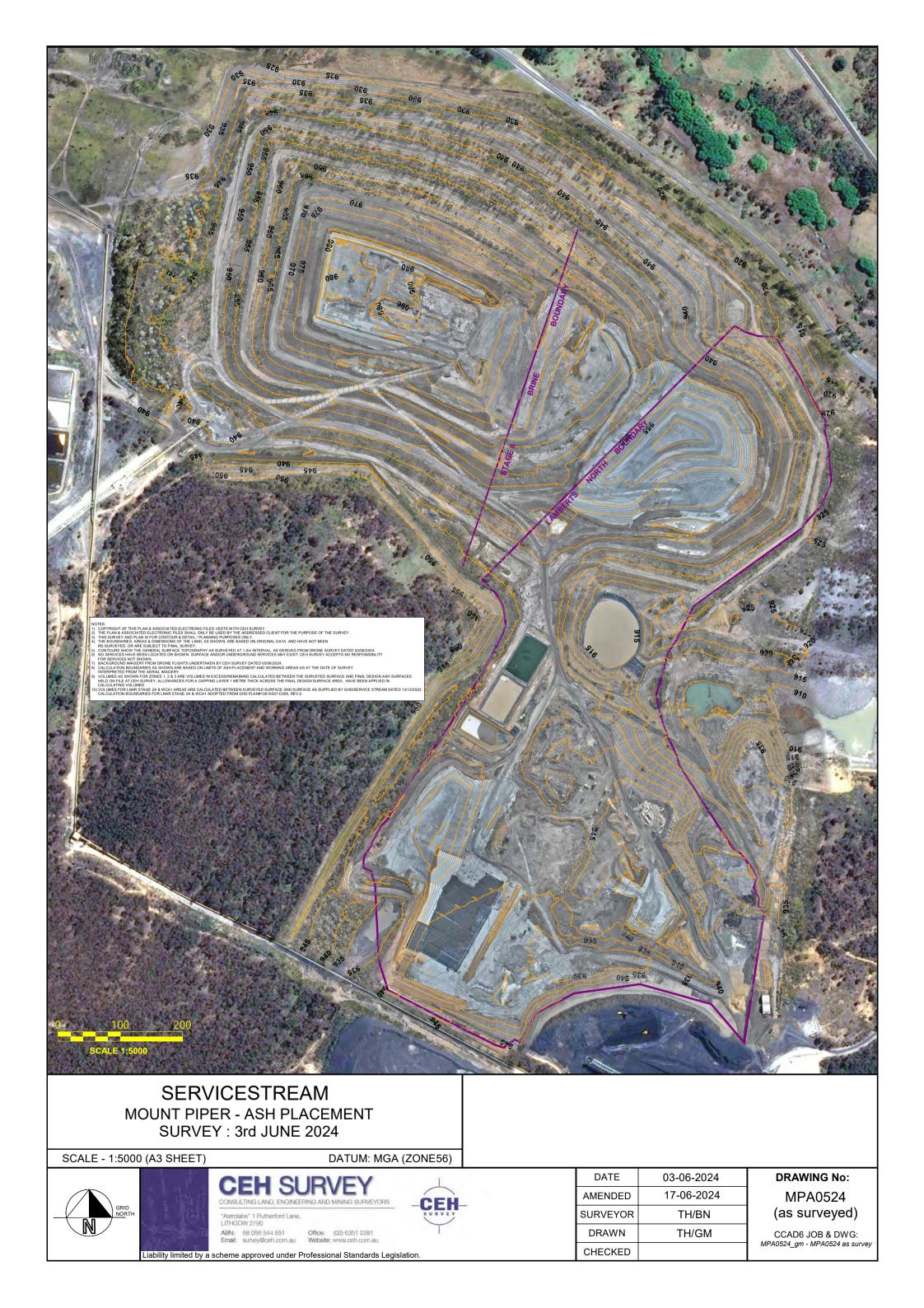


Mt Piper Power Station - LDP12 (formerly LDP01) discharge volumes

Date	Kilolitres / day	Start Pump (hh.mm)	Cease Pumping (hh.mm)	Pump Duration (hrs)	Pump Rate (L/sec)
25/07/2023	972	1239	1439	2	135.00
10/10/2023	1747.62	1130	1726	6	141.00
11/10/2023	1747.62	837	1206	3.69	138.70
5/12/2023	2156.22	1114	1610	4.96	121.00
6/12/2023	1680.78	758	1214	4.56	109.00
7/12/2023	3687.6	843	1601	7.58	140.00
8/12/2023	1109.76	738	953	2.15	136.00
22/12/2023	6022.97	813	2004	11.88	140.79
8/01/2024	5041.53	958	1938	9.6	144.37
9/01/2024	826.40	1007	1143	1.62	141.99
10/01/2024	3051.01	843	1446	6.08	139.32
15/01/2024	180.37	1041	1101	0.35	143.15
17/01/2024	Overtopping	-	-	-	-
18/01/2024	Overtopping	-	-	-	-
22/01/2024	Recirculation	-	-	-	-
24/01/2024	1080.94	1224	1436	2.22	133
7/02/2024	2511.81	1143	1639	4.93	141.43
8/02/2024	1547.74	819	1123	3.08	139.44
9/02/2024	998.67	921	1121	2.02	137.56
1/03/2024	4570.13	1033	1939	9.12	139.25
19/03/2024	3506.75	1040	1745	7.05	137.52
20/03/2024	93.68	852	903	0.51	120.10
6/04/2024	Overtopping	-	-	-	-
7/04/2024	Overtopping	-	-	-	-
8/04/2024	Overtopping	-	-	-	-
11/04/2024	1797.83	1402	1745	3.72	134.37
12/04/2024	1774.45	539	906	3.52	140.16
14/05/2024	4192.52	851	1657	806	143.48
15/05/2024	974.06	826	1021	1.93	139.95
TOTAL	51272	-	-	-	-



APPENDIX C ASH REPOSITORY SURVEY





APPENDIX D BRINE COMPOSITION DATA



Parameter	Values from 1999 SEE Average ^b	2003 – 2006 Average ^b	July 2017 - Dec 2017 Average ^a	July 2019 – June 2020 Average ^c	July 2020 – June 2021 Average ^d	July 2021 – June 2022 Average Waste Pond A ^e	July 2021 – June 2022 Average Waste Pond B ^e	July 2022 – June 2023 Average Waste Pond A ^f	July 2022 – June 2023 Average Waste Pond B ^f	July 2023 – June 2024 Average Waste Pond A ^g	July 2023 – June 2024 Average Waste Pond B ^g
рН	7.9	8.1	7.9	9.3	8.75	10	10	10	9.82	11	11
Cond (us/cm)	63,664	127,982	88,556	61,320	73,196	58,797	51,302	68,118	67,757	69,253	64,596
TDS (mg/L)	116,650	137,170	118,500	64,257	89,948	61,111	51,341	75,264	75,000	79,589	69,810
Alk (CaCO3)	1,360	1,346	976	14,735	6,067	11,836	22,943	14,243	19,708	33,904	41,621
CI (mg/L)	19,864	23,889	10,390	7,776	8,270	10,298	7,905	9,700	8,887	7567	4927
F	21.178*	125.66	64.65	55.40	72.63	38.00	48.00	46.00	72.00	62	62
SO ₄ (mg/L)	49,670	66,767	67,378	28,302	47,395	19,172	7,943	12,934	10,602	22,171	16,308
Na (mg/L)	25,678	30,103	37,400	23,475	28,694	19,797	17,305	26,418	28,685	28,456	26,724
K (mg/L)	4,258	7,362	3,460	1,721	2,518	1,738	1,498	2,380	2,045	1938	1580
Ca (mg/L)	645	606	780	696	458	146	29	164	22	25	26
Mg (mg/L)	5,480	9,010	4,010	1,540	2,541	88	57	194	71	43	50
					ug/L						
As	409^^^	143	438	522	199	209	209	225	255	663	310
Ag	1.4^^	<50	10	<1	<1	4.7	6.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	4.9
Ва	272*	30	1,000	6.43	116	95	5.9	136	11	14	5.3
Be	17^	5.8	-	<10	<10	5	5	5.5	5.7	5.7	5
В	73,560*	115,000	35,800	41,500	9,570	4,738	2,847	6,897	3,612	4841	3152
Cd	19+	42	5.3	2.3	3.58	4	2.7	4.5	4.1	4	2.5
Cr ***	49+	<50	1,050	50	40.4	34	48	26	53	79	97
Cu	7,858*	7,197	12,400	5,991	4,626	764	237	1,746	245	422	365
Fe	833*	-	1,580	151	340	884	201	172	234	160	113
Hg	1.35^^	-	0.04	0.11	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.4
Mn	17,530*	34,000	7,210	5,170	231	427	17	639	20	59	16
Мо	2,600^^	-	-	2,625	2,490	5,146	4,877	8,505	8,602	7096	6317
Ni	4,187*	4,017	3,880	348	1,570	492	309	808	455	367	307
Pb	6^^	-	10	<10	11.6	7.2	5	25	6.1	7.4	5.3
Se	245*	-	130	115	114	99	50	166	68	564	119
Zn	2,020*	-	1,050	2,180	1,373	1,477	223	3,679	336	493	377

a. Brine composition data provided by EnergyAustralia on 01 August 2018;

b. Connell Wagner (2007). Statement of Environmental Effects, Mount Piper Power Station, Extension of Brine Conditions Ash Placement Area. Prepared by Environmental Services, Pacific Power International for Delta Electricity, 21 June 2007. c. data based on Nalco monitoring point reference 1050, EA BC Waste Pond

Notations relate to Average Trace element values, from 1999 Statement of Environmental Effects including:

* mostly 10 – 15 analyses (sources Hodgson, 1999) – AWT, 1996

* EPA (1999a) ^ one analysis ^ 3 analyses ^ 5 analyses + 6 analyses

** Total chromium reported (CrVI <25ug/l)

d. Brine composition data provided by EnergyAustralia in July 2021 - combined data of BC Waste Pond A & B.

e. Brine composition data provided by EnergyAustralia in August 2022 – averages of data for BC Waste Pond A & BC Pond B. f. Brine composition data provided by EnergyAustralia on July 2023 – averages of data for BC Waste Pond A & BC Pond B.

Brine composition data provided by EnergyAustralia on July 2024 - averages of data for BC Waste Pond A & BC Pond B.

Appendix B - Brine Composition Data Annual Environmental Monitoring Report – Water Management and Monitoring Mt Piper Power Station Brine Conditioned Fly Ash Co-Placement Project 0743908



APPENDIX E SITE WEATHER DATA



Month		Jul-23			Aug-23			Sep-23			Oct-23			Nov-23			Dec-23	
Measurement	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall
Date	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm
1	0.0	9.1	0.0	1.2	14.9	0.0	1.1	14.0	0	7.1	27.2	0	4.5	20.9	0	10.4	23.2	0.2
2	-3.9	12.3	0.2	1.9	13.6	0.2	-1.8	15.4	0.2	9.5	26.7	0	9.5	21.3	0	9.9	22.7	14.4
3	0.1	10.6	0.2	1.3	16.1	0.2	-0.1	16.6	0	12.0	27.2	0	9.6	21.0	2	6.5	23.7	0
4	7.9	9.5	10.2	-1.2	15.7	0.2	1.9	19.6	0	6.2	19.1	31.4	9.8	18.0	12	12.0	25.0	0
5	4.9	11.9	1.2	3.1	11.9	0.4	6.4	13.7	0.6	5.0	10.7	0.2	9.1	13.6	2	9.3	30.5	0
6	-0.2	7.1	0.4	5.5	12.1	0.4	-1.1	18.1	0	4.6	16.2	0	9.0	18.3	0	14.9	32.8	0.3
7	3.7	7.2	1.6	1.4	12.5	0.2	-1.5	21.7	5.8	5.6	14.7	0	3.8	22.3	0	12.3	30.9	0
8	3.5	9.2	0.4	2.3	13.7	0.0	2.3	12.8	10.6	4.4	17.8	0	6.1	21.1	0	17.5	32.4	0
9	4.7	7.3	0.0	-1.6	14.5	0.0	-0.3	8.9	0	1.1	19.4	0	8.3	22.9	5.8	17.0	34.4	0
10	2.8	9.8	0.0	0.8	14.1	0.0	-4.1	12.0	0.2	1.8	19.5	0	6.9	24.2	0.2	15.7	29.9	0
11	-1.0	11.8	0.0	-3.5	13.4	0.2	-3.4	15.4	0.2	5.1	21.6	0	8.8	29.3	0.2	13.7	31.1	0
12	-4.0	13.4	0.6	-1.1	14.4	0.0	-1.4	15.9	0	3.2	24.9	1.4	10.7	29.4	0	16.4	28.5	0
13	-3.8	13.9	0.2	1.8	11.2	3.6	-0.4	18.8	0.2	5.3	14.5	0.2	4.9	26.6	0	12.4	31.2	0.2
14	-1.7	13.5	0.2	3.0	12.1	16.2	0.6	22.0	0.2	7.2	18.0	0	10.1	27.0	0	14.5	29.7	0.6
15	5.6	14.2	0.0	3.1	12.2	2.2	2.1	22.7	0	6.9	20.5	0	11.0	24.8	0.8	11.2	29.5	0
16	5.5	9.9	5.4	-0.7	11.8	0.2	4.2	23.9	0	3.9	15.1	0	7.5	24.8	1.6	10.9	26.5	0
17	4.0	12.9	0.0	-2.8	14.2	4.2	5.2	23.7	0	-0.5	12.5	0	6.9	20.2	0.2	10.1	28.5	0
18	3.5	12.8	0.8	3.4	8.1	6.8	3.3	26.2	0	7.1	16.3	0.4	9.6	24.8	0	16.4	31.4	0
19	-4.0	11.7	0.0	2.0	7.1	0.2	6.2	24.6	0	5.7	22.2	0	6.5	27.6	0	16.1	28.5	16.4
20	-7.0	13.7	0.6	-0.2	12.2	0.2	9.0	25.3	0	3.1	24.5	0	9.2	19.6	0	11.6	16.7	31.2
21	-0.4	8.8	0.0	-1.5	15.4	0.2	6.9	15.9	0.4	6.1	27.4	0	7.2	25.3	0	11.7	16.1	0.2
22	-4.9	10.7	0.2	-0.3	17.4	0.2	4.8	13.0	0.2	7.8	20.2	0	9.3	22.2	6.2	11.2	22.2	0
23	-5.3	12.0	0.2	4.8	14.0	0.2	-1.3	15.9	0	4.3	20.3	0	13.1	19.5	0	8.5	23.4	0.2
24	-0.9	11.5	0.0	1.0	13.9	0.0	2.8	18.7	0	0.5	26.9	0	14.0	18.4	14.4	13.0	20.1	5.2
25	-2.4	14.8	0.4	-1.8	18.4	0.2	0.3	20.0	0	6.5	20.6	0	14.6	20.0	28.2	12.7	23.3	3.4
26	-1.8	14.9	0.2	-1.3	16.7	0	3.2	20.1	3.4	5.2	11.1	2.8	9.9	22.0	0.2	11.7	26.4	0
27	-3.0	13.8	0.2	3.0	15.9	0	4.8	20.1	0.2	5.3	13.3	0.2	7.7	25.9	0.2	9.0	20.6	0.4
28	1.0	14.5	0.2	0.5	16.6	0.0	6.1	20.4	0	4.9	17.8	0.2	13.7	19.6	1.8	9.1	25.8	0
29	2.0	16.1	0.0	-0.2	17.1	0.2	2.8	22.4	0.2	1.1	21.6	0	12.5	20.7	30.6	12.4	23.0	0.2
30	4.0	15.7	0.2	1.5	18.1	7.0	1.0	24.8	0	4.0	25.9	0	12.9	18.5	1.8	10.0	23.8	0
31	3.1	14.4	0.0	1.0	14.0	1.0	-	-	-	5.5	19.8	0	-	-	-	12.9	16.2	0
Min	-7.0	7.1	0.0	-3.5	7.1	0.0	-4.1	8.9	0.0	-0.5	10.7	0.0	3.8	13.6	0.0	6.5	16.1	0.0
Max	7.9	16.1	10.2	5.5	18.4	16.2	9.0	26.2	10.6	12.0	27.4	31.4	14.6	29.4	30.6	17.5	34.4	31.2
Average	0.4	11.9		0.9	14.0		2.0	18.8		5.0	19.8		9.2	22.3		12.3	26.1	
Total			23.6			44.4			22.4			36.8			108.2			72.9

Note:

"-" signifies data not provided

Weather Observations from Mt Piper Weather Station

Appendix E - Site Weather Data Annual Environmental Monitoring Report – Water Management and Monitoring Mt Piper Power Station Brine Conditioned Fly Ash Co-Placement Project 0743908



Month		Jan-24			Feb-24			Mar-24			Apr-24			May-24			Jun-24	
Measurement	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rain	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall	AT 2M 1Hr Min	AT 2M 1Hr Max	Rainfall
Date	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm	°C	°C	mm
1	13.4	21.7	0.4	15.9	29.8	0.2	18.1	30.2	0	7.7	26.0	0.0	7.5	11.5	1.2	6.7	9.9	5.8
2	16.9	25.4	1.8	11.7	31.7	0	15.5	23.5	0.6	9.5	19.9	11.8	8.0	12.3	0	3.1	7.7	0.8
3	14.7	25.8	5.6	16.2	29.9	0	7.0	25.1	0.2	5.8	20.1	0.0	6.8	12.9	0.6	-0.4	8.3	0
4	13.8	26.4	28.8	13.6	33.9	0	6.5	20.1	0	12.4	13.8	7.4	9.3	13.0	10	1.3	10.4	0
5	13.0	18.6	0.2	20.3	27.0	0.4	9.6	24.6	0	12.5	14.1	62.8	8.9	11.6	11.4	2.8	12.2	1.2
6	10.6	19.7	0	13.2	20.5	44.6	9.3	27.3	0	10.5	19.4	7.6	8.7	12.5	1.2	6.5	10.8	10.6
7	13.5	23.6	0	11.3	19.4	0.2	15.1	26.5	0.8	9.8	18.7	0.2	8.8	13.7	1	6.5	9.7	7.2
8	16.0	18.6	12.2	12.7	16.6	0	15.1	25.3	0	8.0	19.0	0.2	9.1	13.9	0.6	1.0	11.6	0.2
9	16.2	26.2	0	9.8	26.6	0	11.7	23.8	0.2	6.3	14.2	3.4	9.6	14.4	0.2	4.7	10.7	0
10	16.7	27.6	18.8	14.1	19.2	0	10.1	24.9	0	3.2	15.8	0.2	10.2	13.6	0.2	-1.9	10.2	0
11	16.6	26.4	0.4	13.2	21.2	0.2	10.7	25.5	0	2.6	18.0	-	10.0	11.6	11.4	-2.0	11.7	0.4
12	17.2	25.7	0	13.7	25.0	0.6	8.2	29.9	0.2	6.1	19.0	0.0	7.5	15.1	0.4	0.8	8.8	0.4
13	12.6	29.3	0	12.7	27.0	0.2	9.0	28.0	0	3.7	21.0	0.2	6.5	16.0	0.2	-4.5	9.5	0.2
14	16.4	23.3	0.6	15.2	26.4	1.4	10.9	28.6	0.2	5.4	20.5	0.2	3.2	16.5	0.2	1.9	9.7	1.2
15	13.7	16.6	5.2	15.1	18.9	0	11.2	18.1	0	2.4	20.3	0.0	4.2	14.2	0.2	4.1	8.3	7.6
16	13.6	20.2	1.8	15.8	24.7	1	10.8	17.2	4.6	3.0	20.4	0.2	3.7	15.9	0	-0.8	8.5	0.2
17	16.2	23.1	55	14.7	27.5	0.2	12.1	19.4	11.8	9.3	20.2	0.0	5.6	16.4	0.2	1.6	9.9	0
18	10.1	22.7	0.4	12.0	26.9	1.6	13.8	19.9	13	5.6	17.5	0.2	2.7	9.4	0	-2.1	9.9	0.2
19	8.0	27.1	0	11.3	23.2	18.6	12.6	25.2	0.2	1.9	14.0	0.8	-2.5	11.1	0	-3.2	10.1	0.2
20	14.9	26.5	0	11.5	20.4	0	12.2	19.3	0.6	8.9	11.2	1.0	2.0	12.5	-	-2.8	10.5	0
21	11.8	31.7	0.2	14.9	23.3	0.6	8.1	15.0	0	5.7	17.6	0.2	0.5	13.8	0.2	-0.4	9.0	0.6
22	10.0	23.8	0	13.6	29.1	0	8.9	20.9	0	3.2	17.6	0.2	-0.5	12.8	0.2	-0.7	9.8	0.2
23	13.7	22.9	0	13.2	30.0	1.4	8.0	20.6	6.4	6.6	19.8	0.0	-2.5	14.6	0	-0.7	8.8	0
24	10.5	29.1	0	13.6	18.4	2	8.3	21.8	0.4	4.3	18.1	0.2	-1.4	15.8	0.2	-2.5	11.4	0
25	18.9	30.8	0	12.7	27.3	0	5.2	23.8	0.2	3.0	15.6	0.0	4.0	13.8	0	-3.6	11.8	0.4
26	18.2	30.9	0	10.3	28.1	0.2	4.7	22.1	-	0.6	16.8	0.0	1.5	15.0	0.2	-0.2	14.0	0.2
27	12.8	25.1	0	14.3	20.5	0	8.5	22.2	0	2.6	17.1	0.0	-1.3	14.9	0.2	-3.7	10.8	0.2
28	8.3	25.2	0.2	16.6	30.6	12.8	8.0	21.9	0	4.3	18.6	0.2	-1.0	17.5	0.2	-4.7	12.4	0.2
29	14.3	32.3	0	18.6	31.8	0.4	10.2	23.4	0	3.6	19.2	0.0	-1.2	16.6	0.2	-3.3	13.9	0.2
30	19.5	26.5	0	-	-	-	7.8	25.7	0.2	8.6	12.8	1.4	0.4	16.2	0.2	4.0	12.3	15.4
31	17.1	26.3	4	-	-	-	7.0	24.2	0.2	-	-	-	10.2	13.4	9	-	-	-
Min	8.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	47	15.0	0.0	0.0	11 2	0.0	-2.5		0.0	A 7	7.7	0.0
Min	8.0 19.5	16.6 32.3	0.0	9.8 20.3	16.6 33.9	0.0	4.7	15.0 30.2	0.0	0.6 12.5	11.2 26.0	0.0 62.8	-2.5	9.4 17.5	0.0	-4.7 6.7	14.0	0.0 15.4
Max			55.0			44.b			13.0			62.8			11.4			15.4
Average	14.2	25.1	135.6	13.9	25.3	86.6	10.1	23.4	39.8	5.9	17.9	98.4	4.5	14.0	49.6	0.3	10.4	53.6
Total			135.6			86.6			39.8			98.4			49.6			53.6

Note:

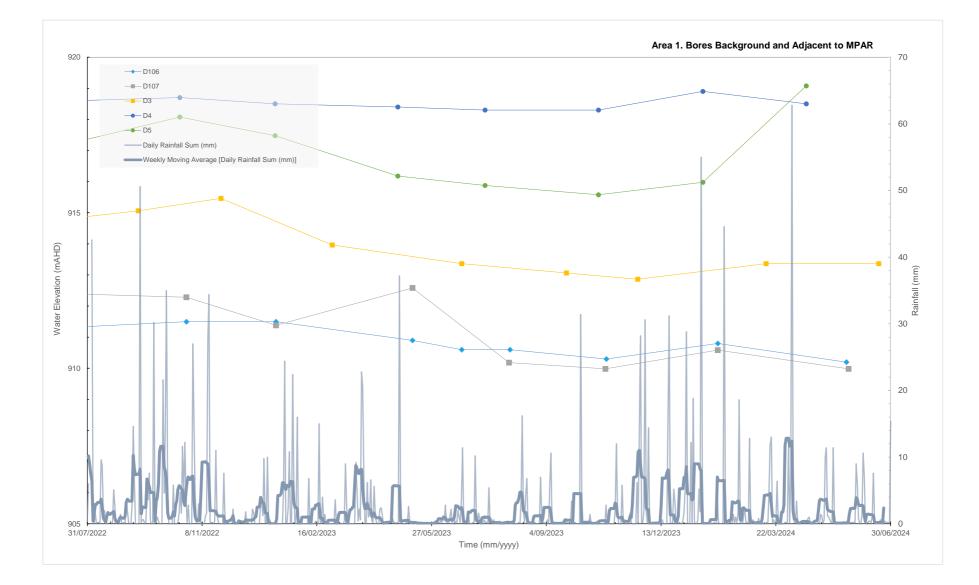
"-" signifies data not provided Weather Observations from Mt Piper Weather Station

Appendix E - Site Weather Data Annual Environmental Monitoring Report – Water Management and Monitoring Mt Piper Power Station Brine Conditioned Fly Ash Co-Placement Project 0743908

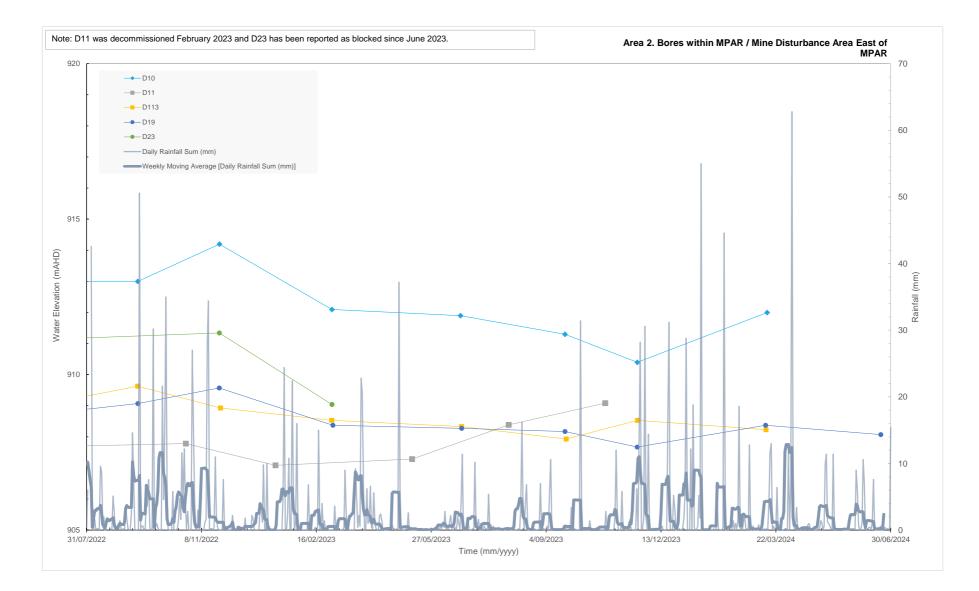


APPENDIX F HYDROGRAPHS

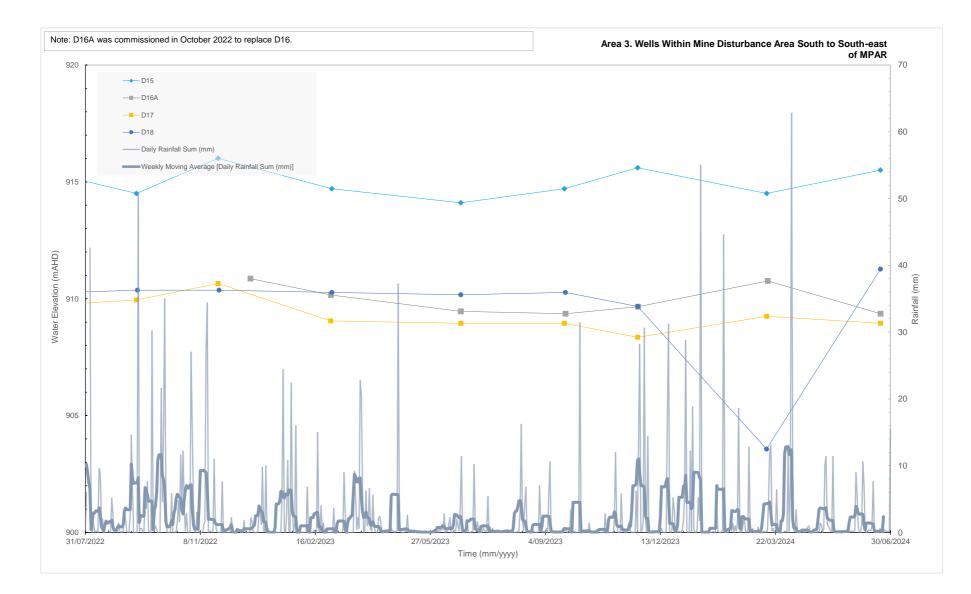




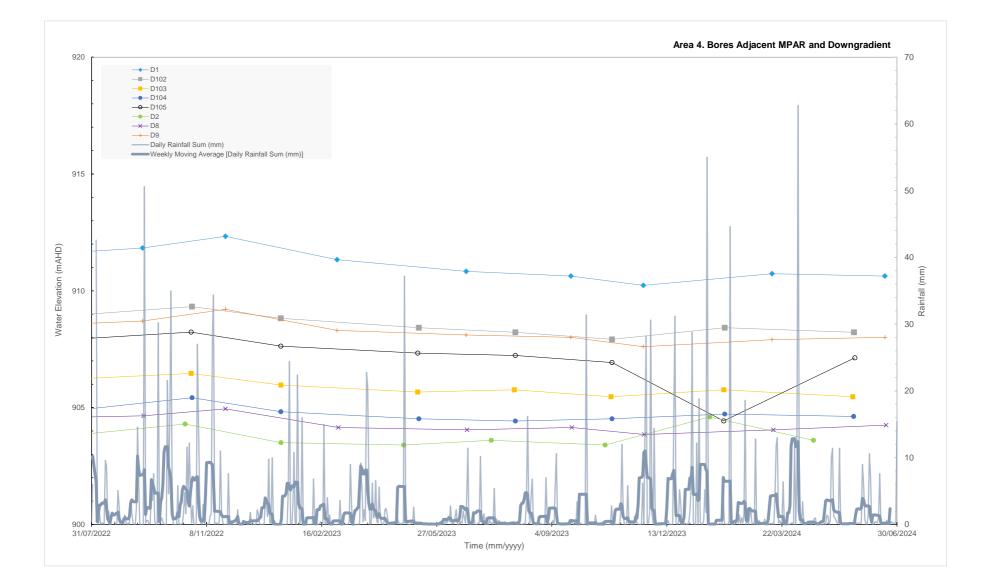
ERM



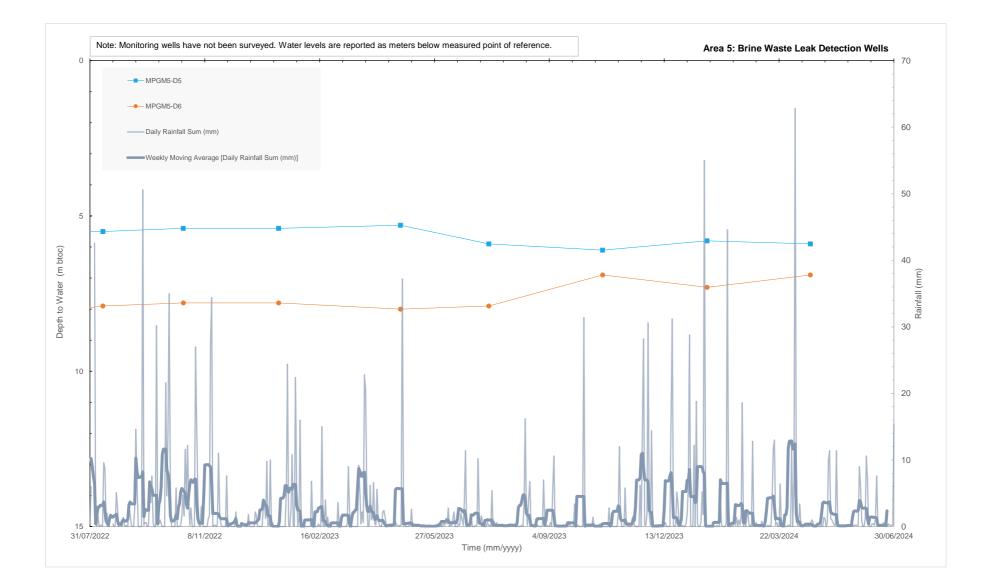
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APPENDIX G TABULATED SURFACE WATER DATA



			Field Par	ameters				M	ajor Anion	and Catio	ns					Nutri	ents			Physical	Parame	ters											M	etals											
		ୁଅ ଅଧି Dissolved Oxygen (Field) (Filtered)		pH (Lield)		a Carbonate (as CaCO3)	ୁମ୍ ଓ Bicarbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3) ୮ ୧୯୦୦ Catcium	r language Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Chloride Fluoride	Magnesium F mg/r	지행 Phenolphthalein Alkalinity ma Portsesium	Linipos //L mg/l	ga Sulfate (as SO4) 7	/ammonia /suffur	Nitrate	Nitrite (as NO2-)	Nitrite + Nitrate (as N) Mitrorem (N) - Kialdaki	Nitrogen (Shoophorus L mg/L	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (Filtered)	R Total Suspended Solids (TSS) 고	Al numbring Aluminium	전 Aluminium (Filtered) 전 Antimonu	Antumony Arsenic	医 Arsenic (Filtered)	一一人の 本 reenic III Arsenic V	βarium Γμαγι	Beryllium 7/8m	Boron N/8 Boron (Filtered)	rand 1/84 - Cadmium Chromium	コン 協力 Chromium (Hexavalent)	甘 て 大 た か 前 に か 引 の れ よ し 、 し 、 し 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、	Cobper Copper) 가여 기 (Filtered)	Псол bailtron ltron (Eithered)	Linui trireccent Lead	Manganese	전 Manganese (Filtered) 표	Mercury J/r h8/h	. Nickel .	가행 Nickel (Filtered) 정전 Selenium	billver Kernorium Kernorium	入商 Strontium Vanadium	전 Vanadium (Filtered) 전 Zinc	전 Zinc (Filtered)
ANZECC (2000) or	Local Guidelines - Surface Water		2200	6.5-8					350 1.5		_		1000							1500										0.85 2														116	
																																				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
Purpose	Field_ID LocCode Sampled_Date-Time																																												
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 27/07/2023	10.9	1970	7.98	75.1	<1 7	76 78	76	150 <0.	73.4	<1 17	.4 228	695	20 239	30	<10 0	0.03 0.	4 0.4	0.03	1330	<5 0	.8 <10	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	33	<1 3	30 320	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	2 <1	<1	160 60	0 <1	370 3	363 <0	.04 <1	153	151 <0.2	<1 0.4	427 <10	<10 <5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 24/08/2023	10.1	1770	7.68	0.4	<1 5	55 47.1	L 55 1	95.7 <0.3	41.7	<1 12	.8 125	436	<10 127	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	2 0.2	< 0.01	758	<5 0	.9 10	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	18	<1 1	80 180	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 1	<1	130 70	0 <1	142 1	138 <0.	.04 1	73	71 <0.2	<1 0.	.25 <10	<10 7	7
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 13/09/2023	10.4	1290	8.14	4.3	<1 5	53 45.7	7 53 9	99.2 <0.3	42.4	<1 12	.2 128	465	<10 133	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	2 0.2	0.02	808	<5	1 20	<10 <	<1 <1	<1	<1 <1	15	<1 1	80 220	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	1 <1	<1	170 50	0 <1	159 1	131 <0	.04 <1	73	72 <0.2	<1 0.2	234 <10	<10 <5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 25/10/2023		1910			<1 8	84 78.6	5 84	138 <0.3	2 72.1	<1 19	.9 223	622	<10 240) <10	<10 <	0.01 0.	4 0.4	< 0.01	1180	<5 1	.8 20	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	23	<1 3	60 320	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	1 1	<1	220 <50	1> ال	260 2	265 <0.	.04 <1	133	130 <0.2	<1 0.4	422 <10	<10 6	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 15/11/2023	7.4	2300	7.53	101.5	<1 9	94 94	94	185 <0.3	85.9	<1 22	.9 281	854	40 279	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	4 0.4	0.03	1730	<5 1	.3 20	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	28	<1 3	90 450	<0.1 <1	l <10	<10	2 <1	<1	230 <50	1> 0د	275 3	310 <0.	.04 <1	177	182 <0.2	<1 0.5	534 <10	<10 5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water G G 14/12/2023	6.6	850	7.93	44.6	<1 1	.08 35	108	42.3 <2	29.7	<1 9.8	34 96.9	209	<10 76	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	5 0.5	0.02	526	<5 2	.3 50	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	10	<1 2	60 190	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 <1	<1 /	410 150	ا ا> ا	278 2	263 <0	.04 2	47	46 <0.2	<1 0.1	173 <10	<10 <5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 24/01/2024	7.9	458	7.62	73.8	<1 8	84 20	84	24.3 0.13	5 14.6	<1 5.8	35 48.6	107	<10 34	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	3 0.3	< 0.01	328	<5 4	.5 130	10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	7	<1	70 <50	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	1 <1	<1 /	540 90	0 <1	426 4	402 <0.	.04 2	20	18 0.4	<1 0.0	088 <10	<10 <5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 21/02/2024	7.6	700	8.21	42.3	<1 1	.09 30.6	5 109 4	41.6 0.13	8 23.6	<1 8.8	39 77.4	184	<10 56	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	3 0.3	< 0.01	492	<5 2	.5 70	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	12	<1 <	50 80	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 <1	<1 /	480 100	JO <1	813 7	726 <0.	.04 2	43	36 0.3	<1 0.1	146 <10	<10 <5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 13/03/2024	7.3	1290	7.52	71.5	<1 1	49 54.5	5 149 9	91.7 0.11	6 48.5	<1 15	.3 123	396	20 138	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	3 0.3	< 0.01	839	<5 2	.6 40	<10 <	<1 <1	<1	<1 <1	21	<1 2	20 200	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	3 <1	<1 !	500 70	0 <1	1470 1	1230 <0	.04 2	99	91 <0.2	<1 0.2	276 <10	<10 <5	6
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 24/04/2024	8.9	930	7.78	60.1	<1 8	83 31.2	2 83 !	51.8 0.10	1 27.8	<1 8.7	75 86.1	252	<10 84	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	1 0.1	< 0.01	520	<5 1	.3 10	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	16	<1 1	40 130	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	1 <1	<1	210 60	0 <1	716 €	638 <0.	.04 1	60	47 0.3	<1 0.1	185 <10	<10 <5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 9/05/2024	9.9	760	7.71	135.9	<1 9	94 33	94	41.8 <0.3	27	<1 9.7	78 76.9	199	<10 72	<10	<10 <	0.01 0 .	2 0.2	0.01	416	<5 3	.1 40	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	15	<1 1	00 100	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 <1	<1 1	370 100	JO <1	417 4	411 <0.	.04 <1	39	37 <0.2	<1 0.	.15 <10	<10 <5	9
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G 27/06/2024	13.3	1434	7.76	136.5	<1 7	79 50.8	3 79	105 0.10	7 50.4		.8 150		<10 151	<10	<10 <	0.01 0 .	3 0.3	< 0.01	900	<5 1	.8 9	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	24	<1 2	40 220	<0.1 <1	L <1	< 0.001	2 <1	<1	140 <50	1> 0ر	449 3	395 <0	.04 1	104	92 <0.2	<0.1 0.2	287 <0.2	<10 9	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G Min.	6.6	458	7.5	0.4	<1 5	53 20	53	24.3 <0.3	14.6	<1 5.8	35 48.6	107	<10 34	<10	<10 <	0.01 0 .	1 0.1	< 0.01	328	<5 0	.8 9	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	7	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	L <1	<0.001	1 <1	<1	130 <50	1> 0	142 1	131 <0	.04 <1	20	18 <0.2	<0.1 0.0	088 <0.2	<10 <5	<5
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G Max.	13.3	2300	8.21	136.5	<1 1	49 94	149	185 <2	85.9	<1 22	.9 281	854	40 279	30	<10 0	0.03 0.	5 0.5	0.03	1730	<5 4	.5 130	10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	33	<1 3	90 450	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	3 1	<1	540 150	1> الأد	1470 1	1230 <0	.04 2	177	182 0.4	<1 0.5	534 <10	<10 9	9
Downstream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_G G Average	9	1305	7.8	71	0.5 8	89 50	89	89 0.1	9 45				10 136	5 7.1	5 0	.007 0.	3 0.3	0.012	819	2.5	2 35	5.4 0.	.5 0.5	0.5	0.5 0.5	5 19				5 4.6	4.6	.3 0.58	0.5	297 69	9 0.5	481 4	439 0.4	02 1.1	1 85	81 0.16			5 3.9	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 27/07/2023		1970		85.1	<1 6	63 79.2	2 63	154 <0.	74.6	<1 17	.6 230	704	40 241	<10	<10 <			0.02			.8 <10	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	34		20 290		L <10	<10	2 <1	<1	170 50	0 <1	394 3	381 <0.	.04 <1	152	153 <0.2		436 <10	<10 6	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 24/08/2023		1170		-0.5			7 55 9		2 42.6		3 127		<10 129		<10 <		2 0.2		750	<5 0	.9 10	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	17		80 200		L <10	<10	1 <1		160 60			135 <0.	.04 3		69 <0.2		.25 <10	<10 9	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 13/09/2023		1300					3 57 9		44.1		.9 134) <10	<10 <			0.02		<5 1	.2 10	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	15		90 250		<10	<10	1 3		160 80			143 <0.	.04 <1	74			237 <10	<10 18	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 25/10/2023	8.9	1910					78		2 72.4		.2 225) <10	<10 <	0.01 1 .	5 1.5		1160		.7 10	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	25		20 340		L <10	<10	1 2		240 90			342 <0.	.04 <1	133			421 <10	<10 13	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 15/11/2023			7.56						2 85.2		.9 280		50 274		<10 <	0.01 1	1		1760	<5 1		<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	28		90 410		L <10	<10	2 2			0 <1		320 <0.	.04 <1	175			534 <10	<10 20	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 14/12/2023		+	7.52						4 26.8				150 69		<10 <			0.02			.6 50	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	10		30 170	<0.1 <1	L <10	120	1 <1		360 140		298 2			47			.17 <10	<10 9	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 24/01/2024	7.2		7.69					22.9 0.12			6 48.2				<10 <			0.01			.6 180	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	8		10 <50	<0.1 <1	1 <10	120	1 <1		600 80			446 <0.	.04 4		18 0.5		092 <10	<10 <5	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 21/02/2024	8.6	700		62.3				41 0.13			79 77.8		<10 56		<10 <		3 0.3		501	<5 3		20 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	11		10 90		L <10	120	1 <1		500 90			799 <0.	.04 3		36 0.2		142 <10		6
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 13/03/2024		1300						95.5 0.12					20 143		<10 <		3 0.3		803	<5 1	.8 20	<10 <	1 3	<1	<1 <1	21		40 170		1 <10	<10	3 <1		520 70			1360 <0.	.04 13	98			267 <10	<10 13	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 24/04/2024	12.46					82 31.8		51.3 0.1	_		04 88.3		<10 82		<10 <		2 0.2		516	<5 1	.5 <10	<10 <	(1 <1	<1	<1 <1	15		30 170		1 <10	<10	1 <1		190 50			729 <0.	.04 2		54 0.2		172 <10	<10 <5	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 9/05/2024	9.4		7.57				3 92 4		26.8 8 50.7		0 76.7 .6 153		10 73 <10 151		<10 <		4 0.4 4 0.4	0.03	932	<5	3 40 .8 14	<10 <	<u>u <1</u>	<1	<1 <1	15		10 100 70 210		L <10	<10	1 <1 2 29		380 90 170 <50	J <1		421 0.0 421 <0.	04 1	40	38 <0.2		.15 <10 287 <0.2	<10 8 <10 10	
Downstream Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 27/06/2024 Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 Min.	6.7		7.39					22.9 0.08			6 48.2		<10 151		<10 <		2 0.2		304		.8 14	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	8		10 <50	<0.1 <1		<0.001	2 29		160 <50	0 <1		421 <0. 135 <0.	.04 <1	20	-		287 <0.2 092 <0.2	<10 10	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_F/Stream Gauge WX22 Max.			8.18				3 149						150 274		<10 <				1760		.6 180	20 <	1 2	<1	<1 <1	34		90 410	<0.1 <1		<10	3 29		600 140	10 <1		1360 0.0	09 12			<1 0.5		<10 20	
Downstream	Wangcol Ck_r/Stream Gauge WX22 Average		1258							2 45						E 0								5 0.71	0.5	0.5 0.5											504 4							5 9.5	
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck_r/3tream Gauge WX22 Average Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 27/07/2023	13.3		7.96					13.6 0.07			5 25.9							0.012			.6 140	<10 C	1 1	0.5	<u> </u>	25		50 <50	C0.1 C1	4.0	4.0	1 21		440 80			147 <0.	04 9	1	1 <0.2	<1 0.4		<10 <5	
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water C C 24/08/2023	8.8		7.56						8 10.6		9 20.9		<10 19		<10 <		2 0.2				.4 240	20 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	29		50 <50	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 1		530 120		205 2		04 17	2	2 <0.2		059 <10	<10 6	
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 13/09/2023	11.1								1 11.6		18 27			20	<10 0			0.02			.7 210		1 <1	<1	<1 <1	24		50 60	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 2		460 110			132 <0.	_	_	2 0.2		061 <10	<10 12	
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 25/10/2023	7.9	409						20.7 0.13					40 29								.2 320		:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	25	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 5		590 70			304 <0.	.04 9		2 0.3		066 <10	<10 55	
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water C C 16/11/2023	5.1	448	7.31	123.2	<1 1	.07 25.7	7 107	15.7 0.14	2 13.9	<1 7.3	31 48.4	95.7	30 31	<10	<10 <	0.01 1	1	0.08	306	10	3 320	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	31	<1 5	60 60	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 12	<1 /	580 60	0 <1	480 4	440 <0.	.04 9	5	4 0.2	<1 0.0	083 <10	<10 17	8
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 14/12/2023	3.2	326	7.41	82.5	<1 8	86 15.7	7 86 :	14.5 0.15	1 7.85	<1 4.6	58 37.4	47.1	30 19	<10	20 C	0.02 0.	6 0.6	0.02	203	19 12	2.8 490	20 <	1 1	<1	<1 <1	27	<1 9	90 60	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	:1 <1	<1	700 130	30 <1	353 2	296 <0	.04 11	4	3 0.5	<1 0.0	054 <10	<10 10	<5
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 24/01/2024	5.2	318						12.4 0.13			2 35.1		20 19			0.03 0.			218		.3 200		:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	20	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	1 2		620 80		246 2				2 0.8		052 <10	<10 <5	
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 21/02/2024	6.2	302	7.66	75.1	<1 9	90 21.4	1 90 8	8.27 0.12	8 11.5	<1 5.1	18 25.5	53.1	10 16	<10	<10 <	0.01 0.	3 0.3	0.03	174	11 17	7.6 620	20 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	23	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 2	<1 1	860 70	0 <1	206 1	136 <0.	.04 4	5	2 0.3	<1 0.0	J63 <10	<10 11	<5
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 13/03/2024	3.7	363	7.09	158.6	<1 1	.09 23.6	5 109 :	11.7 0.12	9 12.8	<1 6.1	3 21.9	66.6	10 32	60	<10 0	0.06 0.	2 0.3	< 0.01	234	<5 3	.2 280	10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	27	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	1 <1	<1	570 100	JO <1	560 3	322 <0	.04 6	2	3 0.3	<1 0.	.07 <10	<10 6	<5
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 24/04/2024	7.8	389	8.07	80.5	<1 8	83 20.5	5 83 8	8.62 0.11	1 12.5	<1 4.7	76 29.3	88	10 26	10		0.01 0.			208	<5 3	.2 50	<10 <	:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	23	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	<10	<10	:1 <1	<1	380 60	0 <1	168 1	142 <0.	.04 3	3	2 0.4		.07 <10	<10 9	<5
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 9/05/2024	8.1	320	7.65	66.7	<1 8	85 21.9	85	9.94 0.09	9 12.7				20 21	10				0.04			.3 170		:1 <1	<1	<1 <1	24	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	L <10	<10	1 <1	<1 /	440 90	0 <1		139 <0.	.04 3	2	2 <0.2		064 <10	<10 8	<5
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C 27/06/2024	13.3	386	7.75	98	<1 8	87 22.4	1 87	11.4 0.12	5 14.1	<1 4.5	3 33.6	84.3	<10 29	20	<10 0	0.02 0.	2 0.2	0.05	253	<5 7	.3 179	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	24	<1 6	50 <50	<0.1 6	<1	<0.001	1 1	<1	580 70	0 <1	222 1	172 <0	.04 10	3	3 <0.2	<0.1 0.	.07 0.3	<10 8	6
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C Min.	3.2		7.09			56 15.7		8.27 0.07			2 20.9		<10 16		<10 <		1 0.1		174		.2 50	<10 <	1 <1	<1	<1 <1	20	<1 <	50 <50	<0.1 <1	L <1	<0.001	1 <1		380 60			132 <0.	.04 3	1	1 <0.2		052 0.3	<10 <5	1.0
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C Max.			8.07										40 32										1 1	_	<1 <1	31		90 60		<10		1 12		860 130		560 4				4 0.8		083 <10	<10 55	
Mid-stream	Wangcol Ck Surface Water_C C Average	7.8	351	7.6	80	0.5 8	83 21	83	13 0.1	2 12	0.5 5.	3 32	72	16 24	18	6.3 0	0.02 0.4	42 0.43	3 0.026	216	6.7	8 268	13 0.	.5 0.54	0.5	0.5 0.5	5 25	0.5 3	35 34	0.05 0.9	6 4.6	4.6	.5 2.3	0.58	563 87	1 0.5	268 2	220 0.0	02 8.9	2.9	2.3 0.28	0.46 0.0	J64 4.6	5 12	3.8



	Field Parameters	Major Anions and Cations	Nutrients Physical Parameters	Metals	
ANZECC (2000) or Local Guidelines - Surface Water				11 日本 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
Purpose Field_ID LocCode Sampled_Date-Til Mid-stream Wangcol CK Surface Water_E E 27/07/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol CK Surface Water_E E 24/08/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol CK Surface Water_E E 13/09/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol CK Surface Water_E E 25/10/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol CK Surface Water_E E 25/10/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol CK Surface Water_E E 16/11/2023	12.8 1600 7.47 -99.3 <	4 62 64.5 62 144 <0.2 64.7 <1 18.6 212 67 4 64 50 64 113 <0.1 49.6 <1 13.9 158 53 4 119 176 119 382 <0.5 201 <1 61.5 725 18	455 50 184 <10	1 1 42 41 300 300 401 41 40 40 41 41 43 840 420 420 420 41 1 71 73 62 40 311 40 41	12 8 14 11 16 7 44 22 46 16
Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water, E E 16/11/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water, E E 14/12/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water, E E 24/01/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water, E E 24/01/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water, E E 21/02/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water, E E 13/03/2024	4 4270 6.72 28.5 <	1 132 141 300 0.115 152 <1	1460 60 535 <10	1 1 46 -1 980 800 0.01 -1 00 40 330 130 -1 550 -0.04 2 451 428 -0.2 -0.33 -0.10 -0.	40 10 29 16 10 <5 13 5 37 37
Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water_E E 24/04/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water_E E 9/05/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water_E E 27/06/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water_E E 27/06/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water_E E Min. Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Surface Water_E E Min.	9.6 820 7.4 110.7 <	4 98 34.8 98 45.8 <0.1 29.3 <1 9.74 85.7 22 1 74 39.2 74 72.5 0.103 37.6 <1 10.4 116 36 1 54 34.8 54 45.8 0.062 29.3 <1 9.74 85.7 22	523 30 178 <10	1 1 20 <1 10 120 <0.1 <1 <0 6 <1 <1 300 <1 1300 1300 <0.04 <1 56 54 <0.2 <1 0.67 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 10	10 8 7 <5 21 7 7 <5 46 37
Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Sufface Water L L Machine Mid-stream Wangcol Ck Sufface Water L E Average Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 27/07/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 24/08/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 13/09/2023	8.8 2574 7.1 39 0 12 416 8.02 -11.3 <	0.5 103 93 103 207 0.13 99 0.5 29 334 10 <1 76 26.4 76 17.1 0.127 15.9 <1 5.93 33.3 10 <1 75 25.1 75 14.5 0.117 14.2 <1 5.92 25.7 82	1013 42 347 6.3 5.4 0.006 0.5 0.5 0.015 1876 7.4 25 21 5.8 0.5 0.5 0.5 109 20 33 50 <10 0.05 0.2 0.2 0.03 273 <5 3.3 280 <10 <1 <1	5 0.5 0.5 39 0.5 512 478 0.05 0.5 4.6 30 1.8 0.83 3977 256 0.5 40.3 3783 0.02 1.1 292 277 0.12 0.46 0.6 6.6 5 2 1 < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < < <	
Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 25/10/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 16/11/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 14/12/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 14/12/2023 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 14/12/2023	3.7 329 7.48 88.6 <	100 25.7 100 15.8 0.099 13.6 <1 6.86 47 9 <1 82 15.5 82 15.5 0.15 7.5 <1 4.34 37.9 51 <1 79 16.6 79 12.2 0.114 8.85 <1 4.05 36.4 61	51.9 20 16 <10	1 1 26 1 50 50 0.1 1 0 10 1 8 1 520 70 12 552 476 0.04 9 5 3 0.2 1 0.084 10 10 1 1 1 1 1 100 80 0.1 1 1 1 1 4 3 0.5 1 0.084 10 10 8 1 1 1 1 4 3 0.5 1 0.002 10 0 8 1 1 1 3 0.5 1 0.002 10 0 10 1 2 1 650 60 1 323 244 0.04 8 3 2 0.9 1 0.002 10 0 0 10 10 10 1 2 1 650 60 1 323 244 0.04 8 3 2 0.9 1 0.0 10 10 10 10 10 1 1	17 <5 10 <5 8 <5 8 <5
Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 21/02/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 13/03/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 24/04/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 24/04/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 9/05/2024 Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 27/06/2024	8.13 394 7.59 79.7 <	1 106 24.6 106 12.1 0.14 13.5 <1 6.51 24.2 72 1 84 21.5 84 8.21 0.113 13 <1 4.96 30.6 84 1 98 23.8 98 9.68 0.103 14 <1 6.09 26.6 57		1 1 25 -1 10 -50 -1 -1 -0 -1 2 3 550 1 -1 -10 -1 2 -1 -1 300 -0.00 22 5 4 0.3 -1 0.069 -1 -1 -1 380 -20 -1 33 30 -0.04 22 5 4 0.3 -1 0.069 -1 -1 -1 380 -2 319 -1 -1 -1 300 -2 -3 3 0.4 -1 -1 -1 300 -2<	10 <5 <5 6 9 6 7 <5 17 7
Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 Min. Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 Max. Mid-stream Wangcol Creek NC01 NC01 Average Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 3/07/2023	12 451 8.22 158 <	0.5 88 23 88 13 0.13 13 0.5 5.7 34 7 <1 68 20.2 68 23.6 0.097 11.6 <1 5.48 41.8 93	109 40 35 50 <10	1 1 1 10 10 0.0 1 20 0 1 8 3 1430 180 1 623 574 0.04 28 5 4 0.9 1 0.084 <10 0 3 1.5 0.5 0.5 22 0.5 48 45 0.05 4.6 4.6 0.5 2.3 0.92 723 82 0.54 400 283 0.02 12 3.7 2.6 0.33 0.46 0.68 4.7 5 1 1 1 1 8 1 0.50 <1 0.10 <10 <10 <10 6 2 180 <50 574 4004 283 0.02 12 3.7 2.6 0.33 0.46 0.68 4.7 5 1 1 <1 <1 16 2 180 <50 <1 92 73 <0.04 18 7 3 0.8 <1 0.50 <1 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <	25 8
Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 7/08/2023 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 4/09/2023 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 3/10/2023 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 6/11/2023 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 6/11/2023 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 6/11/2023	6.5 368 7.75 109.9 < 7.4 760 8.21 100.2 8.7 463 7.98 106.8	1 117 23.2 0.266 18.4 <1	92.5 20 29 60 <10	1 1 21 41 30 40 41 3 440 43 440 43 44 44 44 43 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	8 <5 21 11 33 9 49 9
Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 4/12/2023 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 1/0/12024 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 5/02/2024 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 4/03/2024 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 4/04/2024		<1	112 10 36 40 <10	1 1 1 60 50 0.1 1 0.1 0.1 3 1 30 60 69 7 0.04 12 5 4 1 0.062 0.0 0 2 1 1 1 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1 0.02 1 0.02 1 0.02 1 0.02 1 0.02 1 0.02 1 0.02 </th <th>39 7 23 5 10 <5 10 <5 9 5</th>	39 7 23 5 10 <5 10 <5 9 5
Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 6/05/2024 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 3/06/2024 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 3/06/2024 Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 Min.	6.1 270 7.87 126.7 <	<1 67 18.6 67 7.46 0.131 10.9 <1 5.27 18.8 57 <1 84 23.8 84 9.97 0.144 14.2 <1 5.47 32 74 <1 48 14.2 48 3.92 0.097 5.56 <1 4.88 18.8 40	57.3 20 18 90 <10	1 1 26 1 <50 <50 0.4 2 <10 3 8 <1 1200 <50 2 24 23 <0.04 6 10 3 0.3 <1 0.058 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <	56 7 52 16 8 <5 56 16
Upstream Wangcol Creek Weir LMP01 Average	8 412 7.9 125 0	0.5 83 24 83 13 0.15 13 0.5 6.3 39 9	97 17 31 105 5.4 0.11 0.34 0.43 0.026 254 16 28 452 13 0.63 0.92 0.5	.5 0.5 0.5 24 0.54 36 35 0.088 0.79 5 4.6 0.83 5 1.7 574 39 0.96 144 19 0.02 25 5.9 3.5 0.63 0.5 0.064 5 5 2	28 7



		Field P	arameters					N	lajor An	ions and	d Catio	ns				NA					r	Nutrier	nts					Physic	al Param	neters
	Dissolved Oxygen (Field) (Filtered)	Electrical Conductivity (Field)	pH (Field)	Redox (Field)	Carbonate (as CaCO3)	Bicarbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Calcium	Carbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Chloride	Fluoride	Magnesium	Phenolphthalein Alkalinity	Potassium	Sodium	Sulfate (as SO4)	Oil & Grease	Ammonia	Sulfur	Nitrate	Nitrite (as NO2-)	Nitrite + Nitrate (as N)	Nitrogen (N) - Kjeldahl	Nitrogen (N)	Total Phosphate (PO4)	Total Phosphate (PO4) (Filtered)	Phosphorus	Phosphorus (Filtered)	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (Filtered)	Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	Turbidity
	mg/L	uS/cm	pH units	mV	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	μg/L	mg/L	μg/L	μg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	NTU
EPL 13007 - Discharge Limits (LDP12)		500	6.5-8.5																										50	25

Purpose	LocCode	Sampled_Date-Time																														
Upstream	LDP12	25/07/2023	10.3	362	7.58	130.1	-	51.75	5.39	51.75	28.7	0.064	2.06	0	5.24	57.8	53.6	<5	80	20	720	<10	0.72	0.7	1.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.02	0.01	270	21.33	4.14
Upstream	LDP12	10/10/2023	5	254	7.46	122.5	-	35.78	2.58	35.78	28.7	0.069	1.06	0	3.67	44.1	30.9	<5	70	11	430	<10	0.43	0.4	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	530	14.33	3.66
Upstream	LDP12	5/12/2023	5	236	7.04	133.8	-	25.73	3.91	25.73	27.2	<0.05	1.47	0	3.73	37.4	38.6	<5	90	14	310	<10	0.31	0.5	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	0.02	<0.01	110	8.333	8.69
Upstream	LDP12	22/12/2023	7.6	233	7.6	144	<1	<1	5.08	<1	16.2	0.072	2.08	<1	3.73	37.4	50	<5	90	18	370	<10	0.37	0.2	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	135	0.8	3.73
Upstream	LDP12	8/01/2024	6.9	267	7.65	111.2	<1	19	30	19	22.2	0.069	16	<1	6.15	21.4	66	<5	90	2	390	<10	0.39	0.3	0.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	136	3.333	2.07
Upstream	LDP12	24/01/2024	5.5	351	7.21	74.6	<1	12	9.61	12	27.2	<0.05	4.78	<1	5.17	44.8	103	<5	50	31	290	<10	0.29	0.3	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	< 0.01	<0.01	228	6.4	8.76
Upstream	LDP12	7/02/2024	5.2	281	7.27	129.6	<1	18	8.42	18	15.8	0.077	3.81	<1	4.11	34.8	87.2	<5	60	26	300	<10	0.3	0.2	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.02	<0.01	188	2	3.54
Upstream	LDP12	1/03/2024	5.9	367	7.59	169.7	<1	26	14.1	26	18	0.042	6.3	<1	5.35	44.1	106	<5	60	35	380	<10	0.38	0.1	0.5	<0.1	< 0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	224	2	4.57
Upstream	LDP12	19/03/2024	6.1	353	7.07	121.5	<1	27	12.8	27	14.4	0.111	6.15	<1	4.36	40.8	114	<5	50	33	240	<10	0.24	0.2	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	208	7.333	10.6
Upstream	LDP12	11/04/2024	6.4	253	7.04	140.2	<1	9	8.91	9	6	0.097	4.63	<1	3.88	34.8	88	<5	70	32	190	<10	0.19	0.2	0.4	<0.1	< 0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	167	11.67	16.5
Upstream	LDP12	14/05/2024	9.3	335	6.94	169.6	<1	8	13.8	8	6.48	0.158	7.35	<1	4.02	39	127	<5	100	43	210	10	0.22	0.3	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.03	0.01	241	3.333	5.97
Upstream	LDP12	Min.	5.0	233	6.94	75	<1	<1	3	<1	6	0.04	1	0	4	21	31	<5	50	2	190	<10	0.19	0.1	0.4	<0.1	< 0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	110	1	2
Upstream	LDP12	Max.	10.3	367	7.65	170	<1	52	30	52	29	0.16	16	<1	6	58	127	<5	100	43	720	10	1	1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0.03	0.01	530	21	17
Upstream	LDP12	Average	6.7	299	7.30	132	1	21	10	21	19	0.07	5	0	5	40	79	3	74	24	348	6	0.35	0.3	1	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	222	7	7

Appendix G. Table 2 Surface Water Analytical Data Annual Environmental Monitoring Report – Water Management and Monitoring Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2024 0743908



EPL 13007 - Disc

Purpose	LocCode	Sampled_Date-Time																																	
Upstream	LDP12	25/07/2023	6260	180	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	5	<1	70	80	< 0.1	<1	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	63	60	< 0.04	9	2	2	<10	<1	0.014	<10 <1	ປ <5	<5
Upstream	LDP12	10/10/2023	3730	150	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	4	<1	<50	100	<0.1	<1	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	18	17	< 0.04	4	2	1	<10	<1	0.006	<10 <1	J <5	<5
Upstream	LDP12	5/12/2023	12,500	140	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	7	<1	<50	<50	<0.1	<1	<10	<10	1	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	29	24	< 0.04	5	3	2	2.7	<1	0.012	<10 <1	J <5	9
Upstream	LDP12	22/12/2023	240	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	5	<1	<50	<50	< 0.1	<1	<10	<10	2	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	65	62	< 0.04	4	5	5	3.6	<1	0.011	<10 <1	ວ <5	<5
Upstream	LDP12	8/01/2024	180	30	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	7	<1	<50	<50	<0.1	<1	<10	<10	2	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	79	75	< 0.04	3	6	6	4	<1	0.014	<10 <1	0 34	5
Upstream	LDP12	24/01/2024	450	30	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	13	<1	<50	<50	0.1	<1	<10	<10	7	<1	<1	70	<50	<1	199	193	< 0.04	2	9	8	3.4	<1	0.021	<10 <1	J <5	<5
Upstream	LDP12	7/02/2024	470	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	10	<1	<50	<50	0.2	<1	<10	<10	9	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	157	17	< 0.04	2	14	4	2.6	<1	0.02	<10 <1	0 26	<5
Upstream	LDP12	1/03/2024	310	30	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	12	<1	<50	<50	0.1	<1	<10	<10	6	<1	<1	<50	<50	2	218	203	< 0.04	2	10	10	2.4	<1	0.034	<10 <1	0 6	<5
Upstream	LDP12	19/03/2024	690	30	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	12	<1	<50	<50	0.5	<1	<10	<10	18	3	<1	<50	<50	<1	260	254	< 0.04	3	27	25	2.8	<1	0.032	<10 <1	0 106	82
Upstream	LDP12	11/04/2024	260	<10	<1	<1	<1	1.4	<1	8	<1	<50	<50	0.7	<1	<10	<10	22	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	182	164	< 0.04	1	35	32	2.9	<1	0.017	<10 <1	0 124	104
Upstream	LDP12	14/05/2024	100	10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	14	<1	<50	<50	0.7	<1	<10	<10	15	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	339	362	< 0.04	1	25	26	2.4	<1	0.033	<10 <1	0 86	88
Upstream	LDP12	Min.	100	<10	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	4	<1	<50	<50	<0.1	<1	<10	<10	<1	<1	<1	<50	<50	<1	18	17	< 0.04	1	2	1	2	<1	0	<10 <1	D <5	<5
Upstream	LDP12	Max.	12500	180	1	<1	<1	1	<1	14	<1	70	100	1	<1	<10	<10	22	3	<1	70	<50	2	339	362	< 0.04	9	35	32	<10	<1	0	<10 <1	0 124	104
Upstream	LDP12	Average	2290	56	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	29	37	0.2	1	5	5	8	1	1	29	25	1	146	130	0	3	13	11	3	1	0	5 5	36	28

Appendix G. Table 2 Surface Water Analytical Data Annual Environmental Monitoring Report – Water Management and Monitoring Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2024 0743908



APPENDIX H TABULATED GROUNDWATER DATA



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DHP w Groundwater Elevation (Fie	m BT(O Standing Water Level (Field)	Dissolved Oxygen (Field) (Filtered)	Electrical Conductivity (Field) 0092	рН units 6.5-8	□ Purge Volume	M Redox (Field)	Mg Carbonate (as CaCO3)	Bicarbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Calcin Mg/L	mg mg T Carbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	mg/L 350	BINOLIA BINOLIA BINOLIA	Magnesium mg/L	Phenolphthalein Alkalinity	mg/L	mg/L	Sulfate (as SO4)	Ammonia	mg/L	Nitrate	httrite (as NO2-) التلايين	a ∭ √ ∩	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (Filtered) mg/T 0005	Halumin Mainiu M	間 一 内 M M M M M M M M M M M M M	Antimony	urg/L 24	Hg/L (Filtered)	Barium μg/L 700	mg/L 100	υ υ μg/L 370	Boron (Filtered) μg/Γ 320	Eadmin μg/L 2	L μg/L 5	L Chromium (Hexavalent) T/قط	Chromium (Trivalent) hg/r 3.3
ie																																					
913.067 912.867 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 913.367 910.337 910.633 910.733 908.227 908.427 908.427	32 37. 32 36. 32 36. 32 36. 32 36. 32 36. 32 36. 32 38. 31 2.3 31 2.7 31 2.7 31 2.2 31 2.7 31 2.7 31 2.2 31 2.7 32 2.1 32 2.1 32 2.1	3.100 7.800 5.700 3.100 5.700 3.100 3.100 3.100 3.100 3.100 3.100 3.100 3.100 3.100 3.000 3.000 .300 .200 .300 .200 .300 .200 .400 .400 .900	2.3 1.7 2.7 3.2 1.7 3.2 2.5 0.7 1.5 1.1 3.3 0.7 3.3 1.7 1.8 1.7 2.5	970 940 930 1001 930 1001 960 9510 2020 10,330 9370 2020 10330 10330 7808 8750 8520 8550	6.78 6.87 7.07 6.85 6.78 7.07 6.9 5.92 5.94 5.98 5.99 5.99 5.92 5.99 6 6 6.08 6.15 6.12	131 133 140 131 131 140 134 131 50 132 131 50 132 131 50 132 131 50 132 131 50 132 131 15 15 15	64.7 129.6 -4.5 153.4 -4.5 153.4 86 35.6 130.9 42.4 201.2 35.6 201.2 103 54.8 85.9 113.3	<1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <	315 276 290 313 276 315 299 179 26 142 170 26 142 170 26 179 26 179 26 179 26 179 26 179 28 63	123 113 110 110 123 114 438 96.1 511 427 96.1 511 511 368 548 522 523	315 276 290 313 276 315 299 179 26 142 170 26 179 26 170 26 170 26 170 26 170 26 170 26 179 98 63	19.7 20.3 21.7 22.8 19.7 22.8 21 876 121 959 954 121 959 954 121 959 728 1020 1040 1160	0.326 0.28 0.264 0.419 0.264 0.419 0.32 <1 <0.2 <1 <1 <0.2 <1 <1 <0.2 <1 <1 <1 <0.2 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1	41.9 39.4 40.8 43.5 39.4 43.5 41 468 78 512 432 78 512 373 432 373 483 480 474	<1	21.8 20.6 22.8 20.6 20.8 21 115 17.9 135 121 17.9 35 97 80.5 77.8 77.8	34.1 33.7 24.5 38 24.5 38 33 1590 226 1560 1590 226 1590 1242 1100 1110 1110	191 202 204 217 191 217 204 4390 823 5330 5170 823 5330 5170 823 5330 3928 3810 3730	220 230 200 240 240 223 380 70 340 370 70 380 290 310 230 260	66 69 71 66 71 68 1550 283 2010 1830 283 2010 1830 1830 1390 1390	40 50 120 40 120 83 <10 <10 <200 <10 <200 29 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10	50 30 <10	0.09 0.08 0.12 0.12 0.08 0.12 0.13 0.14 <0.01	608 557 565 668 557 668 668 600 8510 1450 9420 9420 1450 9420 1450 9420 7033 7080 7033	200 180 100 820 325 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	<10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 5 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10	2 <1 <1 <1 <1 2 0.88 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 0.5 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1	1 <1 <1 1 <1 1 0.75 8 1 0.75 8 1 8 9 1 9 1 9 6.5 1 <1 <1	<1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 0.5 5 <1 2 4 <1 5 2.9 <1 <1 <1 <1	70 49 37 73 37 73 57 24 50 24 23 23 23 50 30 25 21 24	<1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <	<50 90 60 <50 250 30 50 50 2970 560 3240 3490 2565 1390 1220 1140	<50 60 70 50 50 51 2790 490 2180 2960 2960 2960 2105 1340 1210 1140	<0.1 <0.1 <0.1 <0.1 <0.1 <0.1 <0.1 <0.1	4 2 4 3 3 <1 2 <1 <1 <1 <1 2 0.88 <1 <1 <1 2 0.88 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1	<10 <10 <1 <1 <1 <10 3.9 <10 <10 <10 <10 3.9 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10	<10 <10 <10 <0.001 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10 <10
908.222	2 2.1	.100	4.5	9490	6.08	12	175.3	<1	58	488	58	1140	<0.2	452	<1	66.3	1050	3900	560	1400	<10	<10	<0.01	7340	60	<10	<1	<1	<1	26	<1	1290	1080	0.2	<1	<10	<10
907.922 908.422 908.000 905.764	2 2.4 0 2.1	.900 .400 .100 .100	1.7 4.5 2.6 1.4	8520 9490 8828 3440	6.08 6.15 6.1 6.26	12 19 15 38	54.8 175.3 107 22.5	<1 <1 0.5 <1	58 110 82 252	488 548 520 154	58 110 82 252	1020 1160 1090 180	<0.2 <1 0.34 <0.5	452 483 472 149	<1 <1 0.5 <1	66.3 80.5 76 32.6	1050 1140 1100 449	3730 4310 3938 1420	230 560 340 180	1340 1400 1370 484	<10 <10 5 <10	<10 <10 5 <10	<0.01 <0.01 0.005 <0.01	7340 7890 7615 2700	10 110 55 260	<10 <10 5 <10	<1 <1 0.5 <1	<1 1 0.75 6	<1 <1 0.5 5	21 26 24 17	<1 <1 0.5 <1	1140 1390 1260 1780	1080 1340 1193 1680	<0.1 0.2 0.088 <0.1	<1 <1 0.5 <1	<10 <10 5 <10	<10 <10 5 <10
905.464 905.764		.400	1.5 1.1	3580 3660	6.26 6.2	37 38	86.1 79.3	<1 <1	228 215	168 175	228 215	203 219	<0.5 <0.5	162 171	<1 <1	33.1 34.2	460 483	1580 1730	270 160	552 555	<10 <10	<10 <10	<0.01 <0.01	2790 2950	130 50	<10 <10	<1 <1	4	3 <1	16 16	<1 <1	1620 1540	1490 1540	<0.1 <0.1	<1 <1	<10 <10	<10 <10
905.464	64 7.4	.400	1.7 1.1	4370 3440	6.19 6.19	37 37	191.6 22.5	<1 <1	205 205	181 154	205 205	240 180	<0.2 <0.2	176 149	<1	31.7 31.7	492 449	1770 1420	190 160	635 484	<10 <10	<10 <10	<0.01 <0.01	2960 2700	120 50	<10 <10	<1	7	3	18 16	<1 <1	1800 1540	1430 1430	<0.1 <0.1	1	<10 <10	<10
905.764	64 7.4	.400	1.7	4370	6.26	38	191.6	<1	252	181	252	240	<0.5	176	<1	34.2	492	1770	270	635	<10	<10	<0.01	2960	260	<10	<1	7	5	18	<1	1800	1680	<0.1	1	<10	<10
906.000	.3 4.6	.300	1.4 1.8	3763 930	6.2 6.1	38 10	95 49.5	0.5 <1	225 90	170 68.2	225 90	211 60.6	0.21 <0.1	165 38.4	0.5 <1	33 8.82	471 68.3	1625 288	200 120	557 91	20	20	0.04	2850 579	140 310	<10	0.5 <1	8	2.9 2	17 192	0.5 <1	1685 130	1535 90	0.05 <0.1	0.63 <1	<10	<10
904.523 904.723		.500 .300	1.7 1.3	970 1210	6.07 5.99	6 8	55.6 67	<1 <1	85 74	65.2 82.7	85 74	68.4 75.5	<0.1 <0.1	40 54.5	<1 <1	8.67 10.6	82.2 90.3	288 429	40 110	99 141	20 40	<10 30	0.02	582 832	20 150	<10 <10	<1 <1	4 8	<1 2	122 99	<1 <1	<50 60	60 90	<0.1 <0.1	<1 <1	<10 <10	<10 <10
904.623 904.423 904.723 905.000 907.233 906.933	23 4.3 23 4.6 00 4.5 31 6.6 31 6.9	.400 .300 .600 .500 .600 .900	1.3 1.3 1.8 1.5 1.3 1	1320 930 1320 1108 3120 3120	5.74 5.74 6.1 6 5.99 6.07	12 6 12 9 31 29	226.7 49.5 226.7 100 36.4 57.2	<1 <1 <1 0.5 <1 <1	47 47 90 74 155 151	84.8 65.2 84.8 75 168 175	47 47 90 74 155 151	81.2 60.6 81.2 71 216 220	<0.05 <0.05 <0.1 0.044 <0.5 <0.5	57.8 38.4 57.8 48 162 165	<1 <1 <1 0.5 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1 <1	9.01 8.67 10.6 9.3 25.2 24.4	70.7 68.3 90.3 78 312 312	434 288 434 360 1320 1300	100 40 120 93 130 170	158 91 158 122 446 462	20 20 40 25 <10 <10	<10 <10 30 15 <10 <10	0.02 0.02 0.07 0.038 <0.01 <0.01	818 579 832 703 2380 2330	130 20 310 153 20 20	<10 <10 <10 5 <10 <10	<1 <1 0.5 <1 <1	4 4 8 6 2 <1	2 <1 2 1.6 1 <1	99 99 192 128 23 15	<1 <1 <1 0.5 <1 <1	70 <50	100 60 100 85 620 560	<0.1 <0.1 <0.1 0.05 <0.1 <0.1	<1 <1 0.5 1 <1	<10 <10 <10 5 <10 <10	<10 <10 <10 <10 5 <10 <10
904.433	6.7	.400 .700	1.3 2.2	3210 3380	5.96 6.07	14 31	106.2 234.2	<1 <1	122 146	181 163	122 146	250 221	0.12 <0.2	168 157	<1 <1	26.5 22.1	337 305	1480 1300	120 130	461 470	<10 <10	<10 <10	<0.01 <0.01	2890 2300	40 30	<10 <10	<1 <1	2	<1 1	17 15	<1 <1	710 550	690 510	<0.1 <0.1	<1 7	<10 <10	<10
904.432	9.4	.600 .400	1 2.2	3120 3380	5.96 6.07	14 31	36.4 234.2	<1 <1	122 155	163 181	122 155	216 250	0.12 <0.5	157 168	<1 <1	22.1 26.5	305 337	1300 1480	120 170	446 470	<10 <10	<10 <10	<0.01 <0.01	2300 2890	20 40	<10 <10	<1 <1	<1 3	<1 1	15 23	<1 <1	510 800	510 690	<0.1 <0.1	<1 7	<10 <10	<10 <10
906.000		.400 .300	1.5 1.4	3208 1630	6 5.58	26 57	109 138.1	0.5	144 7	172 78.6	144 7	227 101	0.18 <0.2	163 64.5	0.5 <1	25 14.4	317 183	1350 702	138 60	460 229	5 <10	5 <10	0.005 <0.01	2475 1130	28 880	5 580	0.5 1	1.9 1	0.75 <1	18 47	0.5 <1	643 470	595 390	0.05 <0.1	2.3 1	5 <10	5 <10
903.400		.500	26.6 1.3	1780 600	5.99 5.84	60 80	64.2 200.5	<1 <1	34 17	83.3 26.4		112	<0.5 0.132	67.5 20.4	<1 <1	17.2 8.76	206 60	726 234	40 40	258 70	60 <10	<10 <10	0.06 <0.01	1260 632	920 1250	590 610	<1 <1	2 <1	<1 <1	37 23	<1 <1	550 220	610 180	<0.1 <0.1	<1 1	<10 <10	<10 <10
903.600		.300	1.8 1.3	940 600	5.94 5.58	63 57	132 64.2	<1 <1	28	33.9 26.4	28	41.9	0.098	27.8 20.4	<1 <1	10.6 8.76	91.6 60	293 234	50 40	103 70	<10 <10	<10 <10	<0.01 <0.01	622 622	910 880	540 540	<1 <1	2 <1	<1 <1	23 23	<1	320 220	310 180	<0.1	<1	<10 <10	<10 <10
904.600	0 2.5	.500	26.6	1780	5.99	80	200.5	<1	34	83.3	34	112	<0.5	67.5	<1	17.2	206	726	60	258	60	<10	0.06	1260	1250	610	1	2	<1	47	<1	550	610	<0.1	1	<10	<10
904.149		.300	7.8 7.1	1238 381	5.8 5.38	65 42	134 120.8	0.5 <1	22 10	56 25.8		72 19.6	0.15 <0.01	45 19.2	0.5 <1	13 2.64	135 18.8	489 139	48 <10	165 44	19 40	5 10	0.019	911 277	990 190	580 20	0.63 <1	1.4	0.5 <1	33 44	0.5 <1	390 <50	373 <50	0.05 <0.1	0.75 <1	5 <10	<10
903.849	9 2.4		6 3.9		5.29 5.44	42 43	184.4 98.7	<1 <1	11 10	21.9 21.5	10	14 14.4	<0.05 <0.05	16.8 16.8	<1 <1	2.27 3.16	10.9 7.04	112 111	<10 10	35 37	20 10	<10 <10	0.02	236 189	320 40	10 20	<1 <1	<1 <1	<1 <1	46 42	<1 <1	<50 <50	<50 <50	<0.1 0.2	<1 <1	<10 <10	
904.249 903.849	19 2.2 19 2.2	.200 .200	5.6 3.9	343 313	5.44 5.29	45 42	231.3 98.7	<1 <1	11 10	22.8 21.5		15.4 14	<0.02 <0.01	19.1 16.8	<1 <1	2.52 2.27	12.9 7.04	131 111	20 <10	44 35	40 10	<10 <10	0.04	238 189	250 40	70 10	<1 <1	<1 <1	<1 <1	38 38	<1 <1	<50 <50	<50 <50	<0.1 <0.1	<1 <1	<1 <1	<0.001 <0.001
904.249	9 2.6	.600	7.1 5.7	381 338	5.44	45 43	231.3 159	<1 0.5	11 11	25.8 23			<0.05 0.016	19.2 18	<1 0.5	3.16 2.6	18.8 12	139 123	20 10	44 40	40	10 6.3	0.05	277 235	320 200	70 30	<1 0.5	<1 0.5	<1 0.5	46	<1 0.5	<50 25	<50 25	0.2	<1 0.5	<10 3.9	<10 3.8
908.00)7 1.7	.700	1	10,530	6.08	17	59.9	<1	136	579	136	1140	<0.01	530	<1	106	1580	4880	300	1670	<10	<10	<0.01	9840	190	<10	<1	4	1	28	<1	2000	1930	<0.1	<1	<10	<10
907.60)7 1.8	.100	1.9 1.3	10,250 9220	6.11	14 16	121.4 102.2	<1 <1	130 119	570 560	119	1020	<1 <1	506 482	<1 <1	112 99.8	1550 1270	5030 4650	350 320	1730 1720	<10 <10	<10 <10	<0.01	9760 8580	90 80	<10 <10	<1 <1	3	<1 <1	30 26	<1 <1	2640 2080	2080 1410	<0.1	2 <1	<10 <10	<10
908.007)7 1.7	.700 .700	3 1	9480 9220	6.1 6.08	17 14	209.8 59.9	<1 <1	132 119	535 535		1080 1020	<1 <0.01	463 463	<1 <1	97.9 97.9	1520 1270	4990 4650	300 300	1800 1670	<200 <10	<200 <10	<0.2 <0.01	8920 8580	310 80	<10 <10	<1 <1	4	2 <1	32 26	<1 <1	2260 2000	2000 1410	<0.1 <0.1	<1 <1	<1 <1	<0.001 <0.001
908.007	07 2.1 00 1.8	.100 .800	3 1.8	10530 9870	6.16 6.1	17 16	209.8 123	<1 0.5	136 129	579 561	136 129	1180 1105	<1 0.38	530 495	<1 0.5	112 104	1580 1480	5030 4888	350 318	1800 1730	<200 29	<200 29	<0.2 0.029	9840 9275	310 168	<10 5	<1 0.5	4 3.5	2	32 29	<1 0.5	2640 2245	2080 1855	<0.1 0.05	2 0.88	<10 3.9	<10 3.8
910.59	0.9	.900 .200	1.7 1.2	12,260 11,850		23 22	54.2 126.7	<1 <1	192 196	511 492	192		<2 <1	634 612	<1 <1	107 112	2100 2070	6250 5810	400 310	1920 2120	<10 <10	<10 <10	<0.01 <0.01	11,000 10,900	1760 650	<10 <10	<1 <1	5 2	1 <1	41 20	<1 <1	1990 1900	2070 1980	0.1 0.1	<mark>8</mark> 1	<10 <10	<10 <10
910.79	0.7	.700	1.5	11,640	6.03	25	133.6	<1	180	481	180	1300	0.123	588	<1	118	2030	6250	370	2000	10	<10	0.01	11,500	70	<10	<1	2	<1	19	<1	2300	2230	0.1	<1	<10	<10
910.19	0.7	.300	1.2	11640	6.03	21 21	216.2 54.2	<1	175 175	478	175		<1 0.123	567 567	<1 <1	131 107	2050 2030	5640 5640	410 310	2160 1920	<10	<10 <10	<0.01	10,700 10700	420	<10	<1	5	<1	24 19	<1 <1	2960 1900	2120 1980	0.2	<1 <1	<10 <10	<10 <10
_	97 1.3 90 1.0			13320 12268		25 23		<1 0.5	196 186	511 491	196 186		<2 0.53	634 600	<1 0.5	131 117	2100 2063	6250 5988	410 373		10 6.3	<10 5	0.01	11500 11025	1760 725	<10 5	<1 0.5	5 3.5	2	41 26		2960 2288	2230 2100	0.2 0.13	8 2.5	<10 5	<10 5

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			tand	issol	ectr H (Fi	urge	eqo	arbo	alciu	arbo	hlori	lagn	hen d	otas	odiu			itrat	itrit	otal		ntir	rsen	rsen	eryll	oror	oror adm	hror	hror hror
		m AHD m	n BTOC r	ng/L uS	in the second se	s l	mV	mg/L mg	/L mg/L	ာ mg/L	つ mg/L n	<u> </u>	L mg/L	mg/L		5 α ;/L μg	<u>ে</u> /L mg/L	 μg/L	Ζ Ζ μg/L mg/L	Ĕ mg/L	< μg/L μg/L	⊄	 μg/L	<u> α</u> μg/L μg/L	μg/L	μg/L	<u>μ</u> g/L μg/	<u>υ</u> Έμε/Ε	 μg/L μg/L
ANZECC (2000) or Local Guidelines - Groundwater					600 6.5-8					.		1.5		1116/ 2	10			μ6/ L		2000		μ8/ L	24	24 700		370	370 2	5	1 3.3
PurposeLocCodeWithin Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPARD16A	Sampled_Date-Time	913.062	38,100	2.3 9	070 6.78	131	64.7	<1 31	5 123	315	19.7 0	.326 41.	9 <1	21.8	34.1 19	1 22	0 66	40	50 0.09	608	200 <10	2	1	<1 70	<1	<50	<50 <0.	1 4	<10 <10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPARD16A	23/11/2023				040 6.87	131	129.6	<1 27).28 39.		20.6	33.7 20		0 66	50	30 0.08	557	180 <10		<1	<1 49	<1	90	60 <0.		<10 <10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR D16A	15/03/2024	+	36.700		930 7.07	140	-4.5	<1 29		290	21.7 0	.264 40.		22.8	24.5 20		0 69		<10 0.12	565	100 <10		<1	<1 37	<1	60	70 <0.		<10 <10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPARD16AWithin Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPARD16A	21/06/2024		38.100 36.700		001 6.85	131	153.4	<1 31	3 110	313	22.8 0	.419 43.		20.6	38 21		0 71	-	<10 0.12	668	820 <10		1	<1 73	<1	<50	50 <0.		<1 <0.001 <1 <0.001
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPARD16AWithin Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPARD16A	Min. Max.		38.100		0306.780017.07	131 140	-4.5 153.4	<1 27	5 123	315		.264 39. .419 43.		20.6 22.8	24.5 19 38 21		0 71	40 120	<10 0.08 50 0.12	557 668	100 <10 820 <10		1	<1 37	<1	90	<50 <0. 70 <0.		<1 <0.001
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPARD16A	Average		38.000		60 6.9	134	86	0.5 29	9 114	299	21 ().32 41	0.5	21	33 20		3 68		23 0.1	600	325 5		0.75	0.5 57	0.5	50	51 0.0		3.9 3.8
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D1	20/09/2023	910.631			510 5.92	131	35.6	<1 17		179	0/0	<1 46		115	1590 43				<10 <0.01	8510	20 <10		8	5 24	<1	2970	2790 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D1	22/11/2023	910.231			020 5.94	50	130.9	<1 20	96.1 2 511	26		<0.2 78		17.9	226 82				<10 <0.01	1450	770 440		1	<1 50	<1	560	490 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD1Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD1	13/03/2024 19/06/2024	910.731 910.631			,330 5.98 370 5.99	132 131	42.4 201.2	<1 14 <1 17		142 170	959 954	<1 51 <1 43		135 121	1560 53 1590 51				<10 <0.01 <200 <0.2	9420 8750	20 <10 20 <10		8 9	2 24 4 23	<1	3240 3490	2180 <0. 2960 <0.		<10 <10 <1 <0.001
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D1	Min.	910.231	2.200	0.7 20	020 5.92	50	35.6	<1 20	96.1	26	121	<0.2 78	3 <1	17.9	226 82		0 283	<10	<10 <0.01	1450	20 <10	<1	1	<1 23	<1	560	490 <0.	1 <1	<1 <0.001
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D1	Max.	910.731	2.700		0330 5.99		201.2	<1 17		179	959	<1 51		135	1590 53	<mark>30</mark> 38			<200 <0.2	9420	770 440		9	5 50	<u></u>	3490	2960 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D1	Average	911.000	2.100		808 6	111	103	0.5 12		129		0.4 37		97	1242 39				29 0.029	7033	208 114	0.5	6.5	2.9 30	0.5	2565	2105 0.0		3.9 3.8
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD102Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD102	3/08/2023 26/10/2023	908.222 907.922			7506.085206.15	15 15	54.8 85.9	<1 11 <1 98		110 98	1020 1040	<1 48 <1 48		80.5 77.8	1100 38 1110 37		0 1350 0 1390		<10 <0.01 <10 <0.01	7680 7550	110 <10 40 <10	<1	1	<1 25 <1 21	<1	1390 1220	1340 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D102	1/02/2024	908.422			520 0.13 550 6.12	19	113.3	<1 63		63	1160 <	<0.5 47		77.8	1140 43		0 1340		<10 <0.01	7890	10 <10	<1	1	<1 24	<1	1140	1140 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D102	23/05/2024	908.222	2.100	4.5 94	490 6.08	12	175.3	<1 58	488	58	1140 <	<0.2 45	2 <1	66.3	1050 39	<mark>00</mark> 56	0 1400	<10	<10 <0.01	7340	60 <10	<1	<1	<1 26	<1	1290	1080 0.2	2 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D102	Min.	907.922			520 6.08	12	54.8	<1 58		58	1020 <	<0.2 45		66.3	1050 37		0 1340		<10 <0.01	7340	10 <10	<1	<1	<1 21	<1	1140	1080 <0.	1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD102Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD102	Max. Average	908.422 908.000			4906.158286.1	19 15	175.3 107	<1 11 0.5 82	0 548 520	110 82	1160 1090 (<1 48 0.34 47		80.5 76	1140 43 1100 39		0 1400 0 1370	<10	<10 <0.01 5 0.005	7890 7615	110 <10 55 5	0.5	0.75	<1 26 0.5 24	<1 0.5	1390 1260	1340 0.2 1193 0.08		<10 <10 5 5
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D102 Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D103	2/08/2023	905.764			440 6.26	38	22.5	<1 25		252	180 <	<0.5 14		32.6	449 14			<10	<10 <0.01	2700	260 <10	<1	6	5 17		1780	1193 0.00	1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D103	25/10/2023	905.464		1.5 3	580 6.26	37	86.1	<1 22		228	203 <	<0.5 16		33.1	460 15			<10	<10 <0.01	2790	130 <10	<1	4	3 16	<1	1620	1490 <0.	1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D103	31/01/2024	905.764	7.100		660 6.2	38	79.3	<1 21		215		<0.5 17		34.2	483 17			-	<10 <0.01	2950	50 <10	<1	3	<1 16		1540	1540 <0.	1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD103Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD103	22/05/2024 Min.	905.464 905.464	7.400		3706.194406.19	37	191.6 22.5	<1 20 <1 20		205	240 < 180 <	<0.2 17 <0.2 14		31.7 31.7	492 17 449 14	70 19	0 635 0 484		<10 <0.01 <10 <0.01	2960 2700	120 <10 50 <10	<1	7	3 18 <1 16	<1	1800 1540	1430 <0.	1 1 1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D103	Max.	905.764			370 6.26	38	191.6	<1 25		252		<0.2 14		34.2	492 17				<10 <0.01	2960	260 <10		7	5 18	<1	1800	1430 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D103	Average	906.000	7.300	1.4 3	763 6.2	38	95	0.5 22	5 170	225	211 ().21 16	5 0.5	33	471 16			5	5 0.005	2850	140 5	0.5	5	2.9 17		1685	1535 0.0	5 0.63	5 5
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD104Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD104	3/08/2023 26/10/2023	904.423 904.523			930 6.1 970 6.07	10	49.5	<1 90 <1 81	0011			<0.1 38.		8.82 8.67	68.3 28 82.2 28		0 91 0 99		20 0.04	579 582	310 <10 20 <10		8	2 192		130	90 <0. 60 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD104Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD104	1/02/2024	904.523			210 5.99	8	55.6 67	<1 8	65.2 82.7	85 74	68.4 < 75.5 <	<0.1 40		10.6	90.3 42		0 99 .0 141	40	<10 0.02 30 0.07	832	20 <10 150 <10	<1	8	<1 122 2 99	<1	<50 60	60 <0. 90 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D104	23/05/2024	904.623			320 5.74	12	226.7	<1 4	84.8	47	81.2 <	0.05 57.		9.01	70.7 43		0 158		<10 0.02	818	130 <10	<1	4	2 99	<1	70	100 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D104	Min.	904.423			30 5.74	6	49.5	<1 4	65.2		60.6 <	0.05 38.		8.67	68.3 28			20	<10 0.02	579	20 <10	<1	4	<1 99	<1	<50	60 <0.	1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD104Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD104	Max.	904.723			320 <u>6.1</u>	12	226.7	<1 90	0.110	90	81.2 <	<0.1 57.		10.6	90.3 43		0 158	40	30 0.07	832	310 <10	<1	8	2 192		130	100 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD104Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD105	Average 3/08/2023	905.000 907.231		-	108 6 120 5.99	31	100 36.4	0.5 74 <1 15		155	216 <	.044 48 <0.5 16		9.3 25.2	78 36 312 13		3 122 0 446	1	15 0.038 <10	703 2380	153 5 20 <10	0.5	2	1.6 128 1 23		800	85 0.0 620 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D105	26/10/2023	906.931	6.900		120 6.07	29	57.2	<1 15		151	220 <	< 0.5 16		24.4	312 13		0 462	-	<10 <0.01	2330	20 <10	<1	<1	<1 15		510	560 <0.	1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D105	31/01/2024	904.431			210 5.96	14	106.2	<1 12	2 181	122	250 (0.12 16	8 <1	26.5	337 14		.0 461	<10	<10 <0.01	2890	40 <10	<1	3	<1 17	<1	710	690 <0.	1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D105	24/05/2024	907.131	6.700		3806.071205.96	31	234.2	<1 14		146	221 <	<0.2 15		22.1			470		<10 <0.01 <10 <0.01	2300	30 <10 20 <10	<1	2	1 15	<1	550	510 <0.	1 7 1 <1	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD105Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD105	Min. Max.	904.431 907.231	6.600 9.400		1205.963806.07	14 31	36.4 234.2	<1 12 <1 15		122 155		0.12 15 <0.5 16		22.1 26.5	305 13 337 14				<10 <0.01	2300 2890	20 <10 40 <10		3	<1 15 1 23		510 800	510 <0. 690 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D105	Average	906.000		1.5 32	208 6	26	109	0.5 14		144		0.18 16		25			8 460	5	5 0.005	2475	28 5	0.5	1.9	0.75 18		643	595 0.0	5 2.3	5 5
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D2	13/07/2023	903.600			630 5.58		138.1	<1 7	78.6			<0.2 64.		14.4	183 70				<10 <0.01	1130	880 580		1	<1 47	<1	470	390 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD2Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD2	20/10/2023 19/01/2024	903.400 904.600			780 5.99 500 5.84	60 80	64.2 200.5	<1 34 <1 1 [°]	83.3 26.4	34 17		<0.5 67. .132 20.		17.2 8.76	206 72 60 23		0 258 0 70		<10 0.06 <10 <0.01	1260 632	920 590 1250 610		2 <1	<1 37 <1 23	<1	550 220	610 <0. 180 <0.		<10 <10 <10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D2 Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D2	19/01/2024	903.600			300 5.84 340 5.94	63	132	<1 1				.132 20.		10.6	91.6 29		0 103		<10 <0.01	622	910 540		2	<1 23		320	310 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D2	Min.	903.400			500 5.58	57	64.2	<1 7	26.4			.098 20.		8.76	60 23		0 70		<10 <0.01	622	880 540		<1	<1 23		220	180 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D2	Max.	904.600			780 5.99	80	200.5	<1 34	83.3	34		< 0.5 67.		17.2	206 72		0 258		<10 0.06	1260	1250 610		2	<1 47		550	610 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD2Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD8	Average 21/09/2023	904.000 904.149			238 5.8 881 5.38	65 42	134 120.8	0.5 22 <1 10		22 10		0.15450.0119.		13 2.64	1354818.813		8 165 .0 44	19 40	5 0.019 10 0.05	<u>911</u> 277	990 580 190 20	0.63	1.4 <1	0.5 33 <1		390 <50	373 0.0		5 5 <10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D8 Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D8	23/11/2023	904.149	2.300		381 5.38 313 5.29	42	120.8	<1 1	25.8	10	19.6 <	0.01 19. 0.05 16.		2.64	18.8 13		.0 44		<10 0.05	236	<u> </u>	<1	<1 <1	<1 44 <1 46	<1	<50	<50 <0.		<10 <10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D8	14/03/2024	904.049			313 5.23 313 5.44	43	98.7	<1 1		10		0.05 16.		3.16	7.04 11		0 37		<10 0.01	189	40 20	<1	<1	<1 42	<1	<50	<50 0.2		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D8	20/06/2024	904.249			343 <u>5.44</u>	45	231.3	<1 1	22.8	11		0.02 19.		2.52	12.9 13				<10 0.04	238	250 70	<1	<1	<1 38	<1	<50	<50 <0.		<1 <0.001
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD8Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD8	Min. Max.	903.849 904.249			313 5.29 881 5.44	42 45	98.7 231.3	<1 10	21.5 25.8	10 11	14 < 19.6 <	0.01 16. 0.05 19.		2.27 3.16	7.04 11 18.8 13		0 35 0 44	10 40	<10 0.01 10 0.05	<u>189</u> 277	40 10 320 70	<1	<1	<1 38 <1 46	<1	<50 <50	<50 <0.		<1 <0.001 <10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D8 Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D8	Average	904.249			381 5.44 338 5.4	45	159	0.5 1	25.8	11		.016 18		2.6	18.8 13		0 40		10 0.05 6.3 0.03	235	200 30		_	<⊥ 460.5 43		25	25 0.08		3.9 3.8
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D9	20/09/2023	908.007	1.700	1 10	,530 6.08	17	59.9	<1 13		136		0.01 53		106	1580 48				<10 <0.01	9840	190 <10		4	1 28		2000	1930 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D9	22/11/2023	907.607			,250 6.16	14	121.4	<1 13		130	1180	<1 50	i	112	1550 50				<10 <0.01	9760	90 <10		3	<1 30	<1	2640	2080 <0.		<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD9Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD9	13/03/2024 19/06/2024	907.907 908.007	1.800 1.700		2206.114806.1	16 17	102.2 209.8	<1 11 <1 13		119 132	1020 1080	<1 48 <1 46		99.8 97.9	1270 46 1520 49				<10 <0.01 <200 <0.2	8580 8920	80 <10 310 <10		3	<1 26 2 32		2080 2260	1410 <0.		<10 <10 <1 <0.001
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D9 Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D9	Min.	907.607	1.700		480 6.1 220 6.08	17	59.9	<1 13				0.01 46		97.9	1270 49 1270 46				<10 <0.01	8920	80 <10		3	<1 26		2200	1410 <0.		<1 <0.001
Adjacent to MPAR and DowngradientD9	Max.	908.007	2.100	3 10	0530 6.16	17	209.8	<1 13		136	1180	<1 53	0 <1	112	1580 50	<mark>30</mark> 35	0 1800		<200 <0.2	9840	310 <10		4	2 32	<1	2640	2080 <0.	1 2	<10 <10
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient D9	Average	908.000			870 6.1	16	123	0.5 12				0.38 49		104	1480 48				29 0.029	9275	168 5		3.5	1 29			1855 0.0		3.9 3.8
Background and Adjacent to MPARD106Background and Adjacent to MPARD106	3/08/2023 26/10/2023	910.597 910.297			,260 6.05 ,850 6.11	23 22	54.2 126.7	<1 19 <1 19		192 196	1320 1290	<2 63/ <1 612		107 112	2100 62 2070 58				<10 <0.01 <10 <0.01	<u> 11,000 </u>	1760 <10 650 <10		5	1 41 <1 20		1990 1900	20700.119800.1		<10 <10 <10 <10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR D106 D106 D106	31/01/2024	910.297			,850 6.11 ,640 6.03	22	126.7	<1 19		196		.123 58		112	2070 58		0 2120		<10 <0.01 <10 <0.01	10,900	70 <10		2	<1 20 <1 19		2300	1980 0.1 2230 0.1		<10 <10 <10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR D106	22/05/2024	910.197		-	,320 6.05	21	216.2	<1 17		175	1150	<1 56	7 <1	131	2050 56	<mark>40</mark> 41	.0 2160		<10 <0.01	10,700	420 <10		5	2 24		2960	2120 0.2		<10 <10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR D106	Min.	910.197			.640 6.03	21	54.2	<1 17				.123 56		107	2030 56				<10 <0.01	10700	70 <10		2	<1 19		1900	1980 0.1		<10 <10
Background and Adjacent to MPARD106Background and Adjacent to MPARD106	Max.	910.797 910.000			3206.112686.1	25 23	216.2 133	<1 19 0.5 18		196 186	1320 1265 (<2 63 ⁴ 0.53 60		131 117	2100 62 2063 59				<10 0.01 5 0.0063	11500 11025	1760 <10 725 5		5 2 E	2 41 1 26			2230 0.2 2100 0.1		<10 <10 5 5
	Average	910.000	1.000	1.7 IZ	268 6.1	23	132	0.0 18	491	100	1203 (00 00	0.5	11/	2003 39	50 5/	2030	6.3	5 0.0063	11025	123 3	0.5	3.5	1 26	0.5	2200	2100 0.1	3 2.5	5 5



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Groundwater Elevation (Field)

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 | Purge Volume | M
Redox (Field) | mg/Sarbonate (as CaCO3)
 | Bicarbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3) | Calcium
mg/L | m
T/S
Carbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3) | mg/L | mg/L | Magnesium
Wa/T | mg/۲
T/ق | Potassium
mg/L | mg/L | Double (as SO4) | h ^g /Γ | Sulfur
mg/L | Nitrate | الله Nitrite (as NO2-) | Mitrite + Nitrate (as N) | Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (Filtered) | Aluminium
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(Filtered)
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 | 568 268 000 296 396 996
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			\punc	Inding	solve	ctrica (Field	rge Vo	I) xop	rbona	cium d	pona	loride	oride	Ignes	tassiu	dium	fate (fur rate	rite (tal Dis	minii minii	timor	senic	rylliun	uo l	ron (F	romiu	romiu
			m AHD r	m BTOC	mg/L u	<mark>읍 전</mark> S/cm pH un	nits I	mV I	mg/L mg	/L mg/L	mg/L	<u> </u>	<mark></mark> mg/L n	<mark>צֿ</mark> ng/L mg	/L mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	μ g/L	<u>s zr</u> mg/L μg/L	<mark>if ji </mark>	P	β β β β β β μg/L	μg/L μg/L	μg/L μg	δ α g/L μg/L	μg/L μ	ig/L μg/L	<u> - </u>	
ANZECC (2000) or Local Guidelines - Groundwater						2600 6.5-						350	1.5				1000	- 184		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	2000	- <u>- </u> - <u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u>	24		00 100		370 2	5 1	3.3
Purpose	LocCode	Sampled_Date-Tim																											
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107	2/08/2023 25/10/2023	910.182			2,520 6.08 2,240 6.14			<1 24 <1 25		249 252	1190 1120		520 < 510 <		2260 2260	6500 6080		2000 <10 2190 <10	<10 <0.02		100 <10 40 <10	<1 8 <1 4	6 2 4 1			180 1.1 780 1	3 <10 8 <10	
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107 D107	31/01/2024 24/05/2024	910.582 909.982	2.400 3.000		3,290 6.09 3,630 6.12		59 212	<1 23 <1 23		233	1250		528 < 472 <	1 302 1 287	2350 2210	7140 6100		2190 20 2180 <10	<10 0.02 <10 <0.0		20 <10 30 <10	<1 3	2 1	9 <1 6 <1	5050 4 5050 3	940 1.4 780 1.2	3 <10 2 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107	Min.	909.982	2.400	1.1 1	2240 6.08	8 42	40.5	<1 23	3 381	233	1090	<1 4	472 <	1 287	2210	6080	350	2000 <10	<10 <0.02	10300	20 <10	<1 3	2 1	6 <1	5020 3	780 1	2 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107 D107	Max. Average	910.582 910.000	3.000 2.800		3630 6.14 2920 6.1	4 46 . 44	212 93	<1 25 0.5 24		252 243	1250 1163		528 < 508 0.	1 302 5 294	2350 2270	7140 6455		21902021408.8	<10 0.02 5 0.008		100 <10	<1 8 0.5 5	6 2 3.8 1	4 <1 9 0.5	01.0	780 1.4 920 1.2	8 <10 4 5	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3	21/09/2023 22/11/2023	913.062 912.862	7.000		1020 6.25 930 6.22		5.9 45.5	<1 17 <1 15		178 159	68.7 52.5		52.1 < 15.8 <	1 10.1 1 9.8	59 45.9	242 238	90 70	85 20 76 10	20 0.04 <10 0.01		20 <10 20 <10	3 1	<1 6	8 1 6 <1		<50 0.4 <50 <0.1	1 <10 <1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3	13/03/2024	913.362	6.700	1.7 1	LO10 <u>6.22</u>	2 225	44.9	<1 17	9 79.8	179	84.4	<0.1 5	50.4 <	1 11.1	42.3	278	70	84 20	<10 0.02	553	10 <10	<1 <1	<1 8		80	60 <0.1	<1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3	19/06/2024 Min.	913.362 912.862	6.700	1.2	461 6.96 461 6.22	2 213	5.9	<1 58 <1 58	8 28.6	58 58	37.2 37.2	0.055	20 < 20 <	1 4.68 1 4.68	31.9	110 110	30 30	38 30 38 10	<10 0.03 <10 0.01	265	<10	<1 <1 <1 <1	<1 5 <1 4	6 <1	<50	<50 <0.1 <50 <0.1	<1 <1 <1 <1	<0.001
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3 D3	Max. Average	913.362 913.000	7.200 6.900		1020 6.96 855 6.4	6 225 220	140.6 59	<1 17 0.5 14		179 144	84.4 61	0.101 5 0.064	52.1 < 42 0.	1 11.1 5 8.9	59 45	278 217	90 65	85 30 71 20	20 0.04 8.8 0.02		20 <10 14 5	3 1 1.1 0.63	<1 8 0.5 6			600.4340.14	1 <10 0.63 3.9	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4 MPGM4/D4	12/07/2023	918.301 918.301	1.400 1.400		690 3.42 650 3.48		307.3 239.1	<1 <1	1 14	<1	17.1	<0.1 7	7.64 <	1 8.03	19.9	278 235	210 180	86 <10 82 20	<10 <0.02	530	8260 7530 7540 7070	<1 33	31 1 25 1	8 2		<50 0.2	1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4	19/10/2023 18/01/2024	918.901	0.800	0.8	640 3.45	5 90	285.8	<1 <1	1 13.8	<1	16.8 18.7	<0.1 7	7.84 <	1 8.73 1 8.59		277	200	84 <10	<10 <0.02	660	7540 7070 7650 7640	<1 25	24 1	6 2	<50	<50 0.2	1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4 MPGM4/D4	17/04/2024 Min.	918.501 918.301			720 3.42 640 3.42		247.4 239.1	<1 <1 <1	1 12.5 1 12.5	<1 <1	17 16.8		7.58 < 7.58 <	1 8.15 1 8.03	19.8 19.6	261 235	200 180	80 <10	<10 <0.02 <10 <0.02		8080 7360 7540 7070	<1 31 <1 25	28 1 24 1			<50 0.2 <50 0.2	1 <10 1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4 MPGM4/D4	Max. Average	918.901 919.000	1.400 1.200		720 <u>3.48</u> 675 <u>3.4</u>	8 126	307.3 270	<1 <	1 14 5 14	<1	18.7	<0.2 7	7.84 <	1 8.73 5 8.4	19.9	278 263	210 198	86 20 83 8.8	<10 0.02 5 0.008		8260 7640 7883 7400	<1 33 0.5 29	31 1 27 1	8 2	50 ·	<50 0.2 25 0.2	1 <10 1 5	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5	12/07/2023	915.878	9.900	0.9 1	180 5.87	7 274	24.6	<1 9:	0010	93	25.7		54.9 <	1 9.6	31.1	513	130	161 <10	<10 <0.03	876	100 40	<1 2	2 2	2 3		60 0.1	<1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5 MPGM4/D5	19/10/2023 18/01/2024	915.578 915.978	10.200 9.800	0.0	11605.911705.88	266 8 177	7.8 41.6	<1 6. <1 7.	5 101 3 102	65 73	22.7 23.9		56.8 < 57.1 <	1 11 1 10.5	34.5 33.2	448 478	100 390	17440168<10	<10 0.04 <10 <0.02		70 10 60 40	<1 1 <1	<1 1 <1 1	9 2 9 1		80 <0.1 60 <0.1	<1 <10 <1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5 MPGM4/D5	17/04/2024 Min.	919.078 915.578	6.700 6.700		1260 5.9 1160 5.87	224 7 177	44.5 7.8	<1 5		58	23.5 22.7		64.8 <	1 9.84 1 9.6	33.3 31.1	450 448	120 100	166 <10 161 <10	<10 <0.0 <10 <0.0		60 60 60 10	<1 <1 <1	<1 2 <1 1	0 2 9 1		60 <0.1 60 <0.1	<1 <10 <1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5	Max.	919.078	10.200	1 1	1260 5.9	274	44.5	<1 93	3 102	93	25.7	<0.2 €	67.1 <	1 11	34.5	513	390	174 40	<10 0.04	1060	100 60	<1 2	2 2	2 3	80	80 0.1	<1 <10	<10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM4/D5 MPGM5/D5	Average 13/07/2023	917.000	9.200 5.900		193 5.9 7,610 6.57	235 7 25	30 32.2	0.5 7 <1	2 99 70 527	1670	5570	0.088 <5	66 0. 967 <	5 10 1 503	33 11,400	472 20,300	185 5380	167 14 6030 <10	5 0.014 <10	35,200	73 38 1040 <100	0.5 1 <10	0.88 2 11 5	0 2 4 <10		65 0.063 060 54.2	0.5 5 <10	<10
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5 MPGM5/D5	20/10/2023 19/01/2024	-	6.100 5.800	0.9 3 0.9 3	7,320 6.56 8,030 6.6		94.7 189.2	<1 20 <1 20		2000 2070	4390 5450		813 < 935 <	1 474 1 533	9510	16,500 19,500		5920 <100 6100 <10	<100 <0.1 <10 <0.0	/	130 <100 200 <100	<11 12 <10 <10	12 5 <10 4			56020.514015.1	<11 <100 <10 <10	<100
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5 MPGM5/D5	18/04/2024 Min.	-	5.900 5.800		2,500 6.65		156.1 32.2	<1 23 [°] <1 16 [°]		2370	4920 4390		846 < 813 <	1 451 1 451	9830 9510	16,900 16500		5750 <50 5750 <10	<50 <0.01 <10 <0.02	38,000	120 <100 120 <100	<10 12 <10 <10	<10 5 <10 4			180 16.2 140 15.1	<10 <10 <10 <10	<10
Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5	Max.	-	6.100	1.7 4	2500 6.65	5 31	189.2	<1 23	70 527	2370	5570	<5	967 <	1 533	11400	20300	5570	6100 <100	<100 <0.1	39600	1040 <100	<11 12	12 5	8 <11	3440 3	060 54.2	<11 <100	<100
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5 MPGM5/D6	Average 13/07/2023	-	5.900 7.900	1.1 5	8865 6.6 5,830 6.74	, 20	118 -12.6	0.5 20 <1		2028 2890	5083 2210		890 0. 591 <	5490138.9	10285 3740	18300 4240		5950211380<10	21 0.02 <10 <0.01		373 50 230 10	5.1 10 <1	8.3 5 4 6			485 27 <50	5.1 16 1 <10	16 <10
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D6 MPGM5/D6	20/10/2023 19/01/2024	-	6.900 7.300		<mark>8,820</mark> 7.19		53.1 111.7	<1 784 <1 211		7840 2110	4390 1120		562 < 203 <	1 72.2 1 30.7	7860 2370	8810 2220	4900 1140	2470 <500 782 800	<100 <0.5 10 0.81	/=	4040 <100 670 20	<11 24 <1 5	<10 11 4 3	14 <11 9 <1		<pre>100 6.5 <50 0.6</pre>	14 <1000 2 <10	<1000
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D6 MPGM5/D6	18/04/2024 Min.	-	6.900 6.900	2.0 1.	3,120 6.97	7 6	131.1 -12.6	<1 272 <1 21	20 68.4	2720	1340		239 <	1 43 1 30.7	2960 2370	2570 2220	1230	983 120 782 <10	<50 0.12	8990	180 <10 180 <10	<1 4	4 6	2 <1		<50 0.4 <50 0.4	1 <10	<10
Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D6	Max.	-	7.900	2.8 2	8820 7.19		131.1	<1 78	40 236	7840	4390	<2	591 <	1 72.2	7860	8810	4900	2470 800	<100 0.81	24500	4040 <100	<11 4	<10 11	14 <11	<110 <	100 6.5	14 <1000	<1000
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	MPGM5/D6 D15	Average 20/09/2023	- 914.706			6960 6.9 1880 <mark>5.43</mark>	6.5 3 26	71 126.4	0.5 38 <1		3890 47	2265 85.7	0.71 3 0.045 3	399 0. 38.4 <		4233 247	4460 772	2378 400	1404294258<10	23 0.3 <10 <0.01		1280 21 570 20	1.8 9.5 <1	4.3 7 2 1	1 1.8 6 <1		31 2.1 120 0.1	4.5 129 61 <10	129 <10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15 D15	23/11/2023 14/03/2024	915.606 914.506	25.200 26.300		1880 5.55 1920 5.71		183.4 78.4	<1 51 <1 6		52 68	86 90.6		39.6 < 41.3 <	1 26.7 1 29.8		785 870		266 <10 289 <10	<10 <0.0 <10 <0.0		150 <10 70 <10	<1 3 <1 3	1 2 2 1	0 <1 2 <1		220 0.2 180 <0.1	3 <10 23 <10	<10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15	21/06/2024	915.506	25.300	3.2 1	1890 5.96	6 31	236.7	<1 13	6 75.9	136	86.4	<0.2	37.5 <	1 24.2	258	738	390	244 20	<10 0.02	1260	4910 <10	<1 25	9 7	4 <1	120	90 0.2	15 <1	<0.001
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15 D15	Min. Max.	914.506 915.606	25.200 26.300		1880 5.43 1920 5.96		78.4 236.7	<1 4 <1 13		136	85.7 90.6	0.045 3 <0.2	37.5 < 11.3 <	1 24.2 1 29.8		738 870		244<1028920	<10 <0.02 <10 0.02		70 <10 4910 20	<1 3 <1 25	1 1 9 7		120 410	90 <0.1	3 <1	<0.001
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15 D17	Average 20/09/2023	915.000 908.950	26.000 27.600		1893 5.7 2220 6.3	28 35		0.5 7 <1 16	• •.	76 168	87 116	0.086	39 0. 97.9 <	5 27 1 22.3	245 188	791 1030		2648.8314100	5 0.008 20 0.12		1425 8.8 1030 <10	0.5 9.3 4 5	3.5 3 <1 6	1 0.5 0 <1		153 0.14 170 1.1	26 3.9 24 <10	3.8 <10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17	23/11/2023 14/03/2024	908.350 909.250	28.200 27.300		2070 6.39 1270 6.58		167.5 -3.8	<1 21 <1 16		212	87.8		94.7 <	1 20.2 1 15.2	161	790 465		275 60 159 1140	20 0.08 <10 1.14	1530	240 <10 190 <10	<1 <1 1 <1	<1 8 <1 11			70 0.2 80 0.1	4 <10 4 <10	<10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17	21/06/2024	908.950	27.600	2.7 1	1840 6.39	9 35	203.1	<1 22	.7 147	227	80.6	0.289 8	34.4 <	1 16.8	133	748	290	245 100	<10 0.1	1370	210 <10	<1 2	1 3	9 <1	<50	60 <0.1	1 <1	<0.001
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17	Min. Max.	909.250	27.300 28.200		1270 6.3 2220 6.58	32 8 37	-3.8 203.1	<1 16 <1 22	8 110 7 184	168 227	49.9 116	0.194 5 0.289 9	51.6 < 97.9 <	1 15.2 1 22.3	188	465 1030		159603141140	<10 0.08 20 1.14	1760	190 <10 1030 <10	<1 <1 4 5	<1 3 1 11	9 <1 14 <1		60 <0.1 170 1.1	1 <1 24 <10	<0.001 <10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17 D18	Average 21/09/2023	909.000 910.268	28.000 22.500		1850 <u>6.4</u> 660 6.71	35 1 18	113 74.7	0.5 19 <1 35	4 155 3 84.5	194 353	84 7.52	0.22	82 0. 30.4 <	5 19 1 19.2	140 17.5	758 9.42	353 200	248 350 4 <10	13 0.36 40 0.04		418 5 250 <10	1.5 2 <1 13	0.63 7 6 66	4 0.5 52 <1		95 0.36 <50 <0.1	8.3 3.9 3 <10	3.8
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D18 D18	23/11/2023 14/03/2024	909.668 903.568	23.100 29.200		660 6.74 670 6.97	4 7	171.3 134.6	<1 35 <1 35		350 354	7.64 8.62		29.8 <	1 18.3 1 20.5	17.2	10.6	190 180	4 <u>30</u>	<10 0.03 <10 0.07	372	50 <10 110 <10	<1 8 <1 16	2 70 8 61)3 <1	<50	<50 <0.1 <50 <0.1	<1 <10	<10
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D18	21/06/2024	911.268	21.500	2.9	680 6.64	4 8	137.7	<1 32	.8 73.6	328	8.31	0.54 3	29.8 < 30.4 <	1 17.2	18	13.1 15.1	240	5 70 5 30	<10 0.03	388	290 <10	<1 10	6 64			<50 <0.1	2 <10 1 <1	<0.001
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D18 D18	Min. Max.	903.568 911.268	21.500 29.200		660 6.64 680 6.97		74.7 171.3	<1 32 <1 35		328 354	7.52 8.62	0.465 2	29.8 < 30.4 <	1 17.2 1 20.5	10.9 18	9.42 15.1	180 240	4 <10 5 70	<10 0.03 40 0.07		50 <10 290 <10	<1 8 <1 22	2 61 8 70			<50 <0.1 <50 <0.1	<1 <1 3 <10	<0.001
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D18	Average 20/09/2023	909.000 911.296	24.000 14.800	-	668 6.8 3250 6.07	0.0	130 43.3	0.5 34 <1 20	6 80 5 261	346 205	8 614	0.5 0.922	30 0. 279 <	5 19 1 155	16 1480	12 3960		4.5 34 1310 <10	14 0.04		175 5 60 60	0.5 15	5.5 65	57 0.5 2 <1		25 0.05 870 <0.1	1.6 3.9	3.8
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D10	22/11/2023	910.396	15.700	0.8 1	1,330 5.95	5 57	121	<1 16	3 346	163	962	<1	395 <	1 235	2080	5910	430	1940 <10	<10 <0.02	10,400	120 70	<1 2			5440 3	920 0.3	1 <10	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D10 D10	14/03/2024 Min.	911.996 910.396			32605.9132505.91		88.2 43.3	<1 13 <1 13		131 131	602 602		288 < 279 <	1 179 1 155		4080 3960		1540<101310<10	<10 <0.02 <10 <0.02		110 60 60 60	<1 3 <1 2	2 1 1 1	· / · · ·		200 0.4 200 <0.1	1 <10 <1 <10	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D10 D10	Max. Average	911.996 911.000	15.700 15.000	1.4 1 0.97 9	1330 6.07 9280 6	7 167 127	121 84	<1 20 0.5 16		205 166	962 726		395 < 321 0.	1 235 5 190	2080 1647	5910 4650		1940 <10 1597 5	<10 <0.0 5 0.00		120 70 97 63	<1 7 0.5 4	6 2 3 1			920 0.4 997 0.25	1 <10 0.83 5	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113	2/08/2023	908.329	9.100	1.3 4	1620 6.02	2 53	33.8	<1 17	1 187	171	309	<0.5	159 <	1 88.2	684	2220	250	699 <10	<10 <0.02	3630	300 <10	4 1	1 1	8 <1	1780 1	840 0.2	234 <10	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113 D113	25/10/2023 31/01/2024	907.929 908.529	8.900	1.2 4	1830 6.07 1320 6.05	, 31	51.4 132.3	<1 18 <1 16	201	180 169	313 254	<0.5	168 < 138 <	1 87.7 1 81	713 683	2150 1860	210	773 <10	<10 <0.01 <10 <0.01	3400	80 <10 50 <10	<1 1 <1	<1 1 <1 1		1860 1 1480 1	870 0.1 490 0.1	2 <10	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113 D113	23/05/2024 Min.	908.229 907.929	9.200 8.900		6360 6.01 1320 6.01		100.4 33.8	<1 16 <1 16		167 167	307 254		156 < 138 <	1 81.3 1 81	708 683	2100 1860	190 190	786 <10	<10 <0.0 <10 <0.0		60 <10 50 <10	<1 1 <1 <1	<1 1 <1 1			5600.24900.1	3 <10 2 <10	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR		Max.	908.529	9.500	1.3 5			132.3		0 201	180 172		<0.5		1 88.2			250		<10 <0.01 <10 <0.01 5 0.009	3850		4 1 1.4 0.88		8 <1	2080 1		234 <10 63 5	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19	Average 20/09/2023	912.064	9.300	1.1 4	1520 6.03	3 16	72.8	<1 16	8 192	168	288	0.257	164 <	1 78.4	678	2000	490	682 <10	<10 <0.02	3650	1700 <10	<1 36	1 5	6 2	1360 1	490 0.1	18 <10	
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19 D19	22/11/2023 13/03/2024	911.764 912.364			4600 6.13 4220 6.11		115.8 128.3	<1 16 <1 17		166 179	315 253		167 < 140 <	1 82.4 1 79.6		2150 1860		716<10689<10	<10 <0.0 <10 <0.0		2010 30 260 <10	<1 12 2 3	<1 7 1 2			460 0.1 .090 <0.1	41 <10 5 <10	<10 <10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19 D19	21/06/2024 Min.	912.264 911.764	9.400		1660 6.08 1220 6.03		171.1	<1 15 <1 15		155 155			156 < 140 <	1 75.7 1 75.7	696	2200 1860		797 <10 682 <10	<10 <0.0 <10 <0.0	3650	3730 <10 260 <10	2 55	2 7 <1 2	5 3 9 <1		450 0.1 090 <0.1	9 <1 5 <1	<0.001 <0.001
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19	Max.	912.364	9.800	16 4	660 6.13	3 17	171.1	<1 17	9 196	179	315	<0.5	167 <	1 82.4	696	2200	490	797 <10	<10 <0.02	3650	3730 30	2 55	2 7	5 3	1580 1	<mark>490</mark> 0.1	41 <10	<10
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19	Average	912.000	9.400	b.8 2	1500 6.1	. 16	122	0.5 16	57 177	167	290	0.3	157 0.	5 79	663	2053	353	721 5	5 0.00	3545	1925 11	1.3 27	1.1 5	8 1.5	1523 1	.3/3 0.088	18 3.9	3.8



			Ме	tals															
								red)									(p;		
			rred)		_			Manganese (Filtered)		_		ed)					Vanadium (Filtered)		<u> </u>
			(Filte		ered		ese	ese (nur		ilter	E		ε	ε	m (Fi		ered
	obalt	Copper	Copper (Filtered)		Iron (Filtered)	σ	anganese	ngan	Mercury	Molybdenum	kel	Nickel (Filtered)	Selenium	er	Strontium	Vanadium	nadiu	U	Zinc (Filtered)
	0			Lon		Fead	Σ				Nickel			Silver		-		Zinc	
	µg/L	μg/L 5	μg/L 5	μg/L 664	μg/L 664	μg/L 5	μg/L 5704	μg/L 5704	μg/L 0.06	μg/L 10	μg/L 550.9	μg/L 550.9	μg/L 5	μg/L 0.05	mg/L	µg/L	μg/L	μg/L 908	μg/L 908
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me	1	3	<1	3300	880	2	115	105	<0.04	8	8	6	<10	<1	0.538	<10	<10	121	76
	3 5	2	<1	2720	1030	2	154 472	135	<0.04	13	12	9	<10	<1	0.508	<10	<10	116	57
	3	2	<1 <1	1650 3000	1050 1010	<1 5	246	445 169	<0.04 <0.04	13 12	19 14	18 9	<10 <10	<1 <1	0.465 0.552	<10 <10	<10 <10	56 134	28 46
	1	2	<1	1650	880	<1	115	105	<0.04	8	8	6	<10	<1	0.465	<10	<10	56	28
	5 3	6 3.3	<1 0.5	3300 2668	1050 993	5 2.4	472 247	445 214	<0.04 0.02	13 12	19 13	18 11	<10 5	<1 0.5	0.552 0.52	<10 5	<10 5	134 107	76 52
	344	<1	9	43,500	37,300	<1	18,100	18,000	< 0.04	<1	1940	1690	<0.2	<1	2.85	<10	<10	167	146
	92 348	4 <1	2 <1	17,300 50,600	12,400 14,200	3 <1	3390 20,700	2940 16,100	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	178 2100	162 1940	0.3 0.3	<1 <1	0.428 3.31	<10 <10	<10 <10	158 182	134 130
	349	1	<1	46,500	32,700	<1 <1	19,500	15,800	<0.04	<1	2010	1640 162	0.2	<1	2.94	<10	<10 <10	182	136
	92 349	<1 4	<1 9	17300 50600	12400 37300	<1 3	3390 20700	2940 18000	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	178 2100	162 1940	<0.2 0.3	<1 <1	0.428 3.31	<10 <10	<10	158 182	130 146
	283 244	1.5	3	39475 58,400	24150 44,300	1.1	15423 14,400	13210	0.02	0.5	1557 1660	1358 1510	0.23 0.2	0.5	2.4 3.4	5 <10	5 <10	172 95	137 53
	244 199	<1 2	<1 <1	49,600	44,300	<1 <1	14,400	12,800 13,600	<0.04	<1 <1	1660	1510	0.2	<1 <1	3.4 3.12	<10	<10	95 66	53
	212 178	<1	<1	50,000	13,800	<1	14,700	13,900	<0.04	<1	1600 1360	1490 1380	<0.2 0.6	<1	3.37 3.54	<10	<10	45 119	24 101
	178 178	4 <1	2 <1	38,900 38900	27,900 13800	<1 <1	15,200 13600	11,500 11500	<0.04 <0.04	1 <1	1360	1380	<0.2	<1 <1	3.54	<10 <10	<10 <10	45	24
	244 208	4 1.8	2 0.88	58400 49225	44300 31850	<1 0.5	15200 14475	13900 12950	<0.04 0.02	1 0.63	1660 1513	1510 1473	0.6 0.28	<1 0.5	3.54 3.4	<10 5	<10 5	119 81	101 59
	169	<1	<1	18,700	13,000	<1	7920	7220	<0.02	<1	647	592	<0.2	<1	0.836	<10	<10	107	97
	169 183	<1 <1	<1 <1	14,500 9830	11,100 1200	<1 <1	8830 9810	7710 9110	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	648 704	595 641	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.776 0.884	<10 <10	<10 <10	96 74	81 52
	178	1	<1	20,100	10,800	<1	10,500	7770	<0.04	1	695	680	0.2	<1	0.92	<10	<10	121	95
	169 183	<1	<1 <1	9830 20100	1200 13000	<1 <1	7920 10500	7220 9110	<0.04 <0.04	<1	647 704	592 680	<0.2 0.2	<1 <1	0.776 0.92	<10 <10	<10 <10	74 121	52 97
	175	0.63	0.5	15783	9025	0.5	9265	7953	0.02	0.63	674	627	0.13	0.5	0.85	5	5	100	81
_	48 27	6 4	<1 2	9170 2420	3230 80	2 <1	4160 2430	3420 2320	<0.04 <0.04	2	88 60	63 60	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.336	<10 <10	<10 <10	234 106	169 97
	16	2	<1	13,300	9960	<1	2640	2620	<0.04	2	55	54	<0.2	<1	0.336	<10	<10	118	126
-	11 11	2	<1 <1	10,000 2420	5760 80	<1 <1	2820 2430	2020 2020	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	43 43	41	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.391 0.265	<10 <10	<10 <10	146 106	119 97
	48	6	2	13300	9960	2	4160	3420	<0.04	2	88	63	<0.2	<1	0.391	<10	<10	234	169
	26 159	3.5	0.88	8723 27,300	4758 20,600	0.88 <1	3013 10,500	2595 9350	0.02	1.6	62 586	55 552	0.1 <0.2	0.5 <1	0.33 0.729	5 <10	5 <10	151 82	128 68
	144	<1	<1	21,500	20,300	<1	10,100	9960	< 0.04	<1	542	560	<0.2	<1	0.661	<10	<10	64	63
	167 119	<1 <1	<1 <1	21,000 23,800	3780 18,000	2 <1	12,000 10,000	11,100 8190	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	607 452	553 506	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.855 0.624	<10 <10	<10 <10	80 62	50 63
	119	<1	<1	21000	3780	<1	10000	8190	< 0.04	<1	452	506	<0.2	<1	0.624	<10	<10	62	50
	167 147	<1 0.5	<1 0.5	27300 23400	20600 15670	2 0.88	12000 10650	11100 9650	0.05 0.028	<1 0.5	607 547	560 543	<0.2 0.1	<1 0.5	0.855 0.72	<10 5	<10 5	82 72	68 61
	70	2	1	10,300	7390	3	2120	2070	<0.04	<1	135	132	0.3	<1	0.355	<10	<10	177	173
	58 23	10 5	2	12,700 3990	7310 3150	6 3	2260 789	2150 777	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	130 43	124 42	0.3 0.4	<1 <1	0.361 0.115	<10 <10	<10 <10	95 51	87 32
	25 23	7 2	3 1	4260 3990	2320 2320	3 3	1170 789	1070 777	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	67 43	57 42	0.4 0.3	<1 <1	0.167 0.115	<10 <10	<10 <10	49 49	30 30
	23 70	10	3	12700	7390	6	2260	2150	<0.04	<1	135	132	0.4	<1 <1	0.115	<10	<10	177	173
	44 2	6 3	2	7813 290	5043 70	3.8	1585 254	1517 256	0.02	0.5 <1	94 56	89 56	0.35 <0.2	0.5 <1	0.25 0.129	5 <10	5 <10	93 84	81 77
	2	2	<1	570	<50	2	290	244	<0.04	<1	68	57	<0.2	<1	0.117	<10	<10	108	88
	2 <1	3 5	2	110 310	<50 <50	<1 <1	317 103	296 50	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	72 44	69 36	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.115 0.135	<10 <10	<10 <10	79 71	71 56
	<1	2	<1	110	<50	<1	103	50	<0.04	<1	44	36	<0.2	<1	0.115	<10	<10	71	56
	2 1.6	5 3.3	3 2.1	570 320	70 36	2 0.88	317 241	296 212	<0.04 0.02	<1 0.5	72 60	69 55	<0.2 0.1	<1 0.5	0.135 0.12	<10 5	<10 5	108 86	88 73
	249	2	<1	56,200	36,700	<1	14,800	15,400	<0.04	<1	1790	1740	0.2	<1	3.38	<10	<10	96	57
	254 224	<1 <1	<1 <1	50,200 53,600	15,700 17,200	<1 <1	17,400 15,800	14,700 12,600	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	1820 1660	1770 1560	0.3 0.2	<1 <1	3.34 3.29	<10 <10	<10 <10	102 76	44 45
	255	2	<1	56,200	41,900	<1	15,500	13,900	<0.04	<1	1820	1620	0.3	<1	3.19	<10	<10	118	61
	224 255	<1 2	<1 <1	50200 56200	15700 41900	<1 <1	14800 17400	12600 15400	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	1660 1820	1560 1770	0.2	<1 <1	3.19 3.38	<10 <10	<10 <10	76 118	44 61
	246	1.3	0.5	54050	27875	0.5	15875	14150	0.02	0.5	1773	1673	0.25	0.5	3.3	5	5	98	52
	342 312	10 3	<1 <1	43,300 28,100	23,700 23,000	7 2	18,200 17,600	16,100 16,000	0.07 <0.04	<1 <1	2140 2040	2090 1940	0.2 0.2	<1 <1	3.33 3.16	<10 <10	<10 <10	245 193	206 173
	346	<1	<1	24,600	7680	1	18,200	17,400	<0.04	<1	2210	2080	<0.2	<1	3.42	<10	<10	179	146
	294 294	5 <1	1 <1	31,200 24600	20,800 7680	7 1	17,800 17600	13,700 13700	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	1990 1990	2040 1940	0.5 <0.2	<1 <1	3.53 3.16	<10 <10	<10 <10	237 179	200 146
	346	10	1	43300	23700	7	18200	17400	0.07	<1	2210	2090	0.5	<1	3.53	<10	<10	245	206
	324	4.6	0.63	31800	18795	4.3	17950	15800	0.033	0.5	2095	2038	0.25	0.5	3.4	5	5	214	181

					Me	etals															
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					iltere		red)		e	se (Filte		L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L		Filtered)					(Filte		red)
			브	er	er (F		(Filte		ganes	ganes	cury	bden	<u>_</u>	el (Fil	niu		Itium	dium	dium		(Filtered)
			Coba	Copp	Copp	Iron	Iron	Lead	Mang	Mang	Mero	Moly	Nicke	Nicke	Seler	Silver	Stron	Vana	Vana	Zinc	Zinc (
ANZECC (2000) or Local Guidelines - Groundwater			μg/L	μg/L 5	μg/L	μg/L 664	μg/L 664	μg/L	μg/L 5704	μg/L 5704	μg/L 0.06	μg/L 10	μg/L 550.9	μg/L 550.9	μg/L	μg/L 0.05	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	μg/L 908	μg/L 908
ANZECC (2000) of Local Guidelines - Groundwater				5	5	004	004	5	5704	5704	0.00	10	550.9	550.9	5	0.05				908	908
Purpose Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	LocCode D16A	Sampled_Date-Til 21/09/2023	me1	3	<1	3300	880	2	115	105	<0.04	8	8	6	<10	<1	0.538	<10	<10	121	76
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D16A	23/11/2023	3	2	<1	2720	1030	2	154	135	< 0.04	13	12	9	<10	<1	0.508	<10	<10	116	57
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D16A D16A	15/03/2024 21/06/2024	5	2	<1 <1	1650 3000	1050 1010	<1	472 246	445 169	<0.04	13 12	19 14	18 9	<10 <10	<1 <1	0.465	<10 <10	<10 <10	56 134	28 46
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D16A	Min.	1	2	<1	1650	880	<1	115	105	< 0.04	8	8	6	<10	<1	0.465	<10	<10	56	28
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D16A D16A	Max. Average	5	6 3.3	<1 0.5	3300 2668	1050 993	5 2.4	472 247	445 214	<0.04 0.02	13 12	19 13	18 11	<10	<1 0.5	0.552	<10 5	<10 5	134 107	76 52
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D1	20/09/2023	344	<1	9	43,500	37,300	<1	18,100	18,000	<0.02	<1	1940	1690	<0.2	<1	2.85	<10	<10	167	146
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D1 D1	22/11/2023 13/03/2024	92 348	4	2	17,300 50,600	12,400 14,200	3 <1	3390 20,700	2940 16,100	<0.04 <0.04	<1	178 2100	162 1940	0.3	<1	0.428	<10 <10	<10 <10	158 182	134 130
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D1 D1	13/03/2024	348	<1 1	<1	46,500	14,200 32,700	<1 <1	20,700	16,100	<0.04	<1 <1	2100	1940	0.3	<1 <1	2.94	<10	<10	182	130
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D1	Min.	92	<1	<1	17300	12400	<1	3390	2940	< 0.04	<1	178	162	<0.2	<1	0.428	<10	<10	158	130
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D1 D1	Max. Average	349 283	4	3	50600 39475	37300 24150	3 1.1	20700 15423	18000 13210	<0.04 0.02	<1 0.5	2100 1557	1940 1358	0.3 0.23	<1 0.5	3.31 2.4	<10 5	<10 5	182 172	146 137
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D102	3/08/2023	244	<1	<1	58,400	44,300	<1	14,400	12,800	<0.04	<1	1660	1510	0.2	<1	3.4	<10	<10	95	53
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D102	26/10/2023 1/02/2024	199 212	2 <1	<1 <1	49,600 50,000	41,400 13,800	<1	13,600 14,700	13,600 13,900	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	1430 1600	1510 1490	0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	3.12 3.37	<10 <10	<10 <10	66 45	57 24
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D102	23/05/2024	178	4	2	38,900	27,900	<1	15,200	11,500	< 0.04	1	1360	1380	0.6	<1	3.54	<10	<10	119	101
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D102	Min. Max.	<u> </u>	<1 4	<1	38900 58400	13800 44300	<1	13600 15200	11500 13900	<0.04	<1	1360 1660	1380 1510	<0.2 0.6	<1 <1	3.12 3.54	<10 <10	<10 <10	45 119	24 101
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D102	Average	208	1.8	0.88	49225	31850	0.5	14475	12950	0.02	0.63	1513	1473	0.28	0.5	3.4	5	5	81	59
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D103	2/08/2023	169	<1	<1	18,700	13,000	<1	7920	7220	< 0.04	<1	647	592	< 0.2	<1	0.836	<10	<10	107	97
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D103 D103	25/10/2023 31/01/2024	169 183	<1 <1	<1 <1	14,500 9830	11,100 1200	<1 <1	8830 9810	7710 9110	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	648 704	595 641	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.776	<10 <10	<10 <10	96 74	81 52
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D103	22/05/2024	178	1	<1	20,100	10,800	<1	10,500	7770	< 0.04	1	695	680	0.2	<1	0.92	<10	<10	121	95
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D103	Min. Max.	169 183	<1	<1	9830 20100	1200 13000	<1	7920 10500	7220 9110	<0.04	<1	647 704	592 680	<0.2 0.2	<1 <1	0.776	<10 <10	<10 <10	74 121	52 97
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D103	Average	175	0.63	0.5	15783	9025	0.5	9265	7953	0.02	0.63	674	627	0.13	0.5	0.85	5	5	100	81
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D104	3/08/2023 26/10/2023	48	6 4	<1	9170 2420	3230 80	2	4160 2430	3420 2320	<0.04	2	88 60	63 60	<0.2	<1 <1	0.336	<10 <10	<10 <10	234 106	169 97
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D104	1/02/2024	16	2	<1	13,300	9960	<1	2430	2620	<0.04	2	55	54	<0.2	<1	0.336	<10	<10	118	126
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D104 D104	23/05/2024	11	2	<1	10,000	5760	<1	2820	2020	< 0.04	<1	43	41	< 0.2	<1	0.391	<10	<10	146	119
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D104	Min. Max.	48	2	2	2420 13300	80 9960	<1 2	2430 4160	2020 3420	<0.04	<1 2	43 88	41 63	<0.2	<1 <1	0.265	<10 <10	<10 <10	106 234	97 169
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D104	Average	26	3.5	0.88	8723	4758	0.88	3013	2595	0.02	1.6	62	55	0.1	0.5	0.33	5	5	151	128
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D105	3/08/2023 26/10/2023	159 144	<1 <1	<1 <1	27,300 21,500	20,600 20,300	<1	10,500 10,100	9350 9960	0.05 <0.04	<1	586 542	552 560	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.729	<10 <10	<10 <10	82 64	68 63
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D105	31/01/2024	167	<1	<1	21,000	3780	2	12,000	11,100	<0.04	<1	607	553	<0.2	<1	0.855	<10	<10	80	50
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D105	24/05/2024 Min.	119 119	<1	<1	23,800 21000	18,000 3780	<1	10,000 10000	8190 8190	<0.04	<1	452 452	506 506	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.624	<10 <10	<10 <10	62 62	63 50
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D105	Max.	167	<1	<1	27300	20600	2	12000	11100	0.05	<1	607	560	<0.2	<1	0.855	<10	<10	82	68
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D105	Average 13/07/2023	147 70	0.5	0.5	23400 10,300	15670 7390	0.88	10650 2120	9650 2070	0.028	0.5	547 135	543 132	0.1	0.5 <1	0.72	5 <10	5 <10	72 177	61 173
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D2	20/10/2023	58	10	2	12,700	7310	6	2120	2150	<0.04	<1	135	132	0.3	<1	0.355	<10	<10	95	87
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D2 D2	19/01/2024	23	5	2	3990	3150	3	789	777	<0.04	<1	43	42	0.4	<1	0.115	<10	<10	51	32
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D2	18/04/2024 Min.	25 23	2	1	4260 3990	2320 2320	3	1170 789	1070 777	<0.04	<1 <1	67 43	57 42	0.4	<1 <1	0.167	<10 <10	<10 <10	49 49	30 30
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D2	Max.	70	10	3	12700	7390	6	2260	2150	< 0.04	<1	135	132	0.4	<1	0.361	<10	<10	177	173
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D2 D8	Average 21/09/2023	44	6 3	2	7813 290	5043 70	3.8	1585 254	1517 256	0.02	0.5	94 56	89 56	0.35 <0.2	0.5 <1	0.25	5 <10	5 <10	93 84	81 77
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D8	23/11/2023	2	2	<1	570	<50	2	290	244	< 0.04	<1	68	57	<0.2	<1	0.117	<10	<10	108	88
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D8 D8	14/03/2024 20/06/2024	2	3	2	110 310	<50 <50	<1 <1	317 103	296 50	<0.04	<1 <1	72 44	69 36	<0.2	<1 <1	0.115	<10 <10	<10 <10	79 71	71 56
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D8	Min.	<1	2	<1	110	<50	<1	103	50	< 0.04	<1	44	36	<0.2	<1	0.115	<10	<10	71	56
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D8 D8	Max. Average	2	5 3.3	3 2.1	570 320	70 36	2 0.88	317 241	296 212	<0.04 0.02	<1 0.5	72 60	69 55	<0.2 0.1	<1 0.5	0.135	<10 5	<10 5	108 86	88 73
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D9	20/09/2023	249	2	<1	56,200	36,700	<1	14,800	15,400	<0.02	<1	1790	1740	0.1	<1	3.38	<10	<10	96	57
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D9	22/11/2023	254	<1	<1	50,200	15,700	<1	17,400	14,700	< 0.04	<1	1820	1770	0.3	<1	3.34	<10	<10	102	44
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D9 D9	13/03/2024 19/06/2024	224 255	<1 2	<1 <1	53,600 56,200	17,200 41,900	<1 <1	15,800 15,500	12,600 13,900	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	1660 1820	1560 1620	0.2	<1 <1	3.29 3.19	<10 <10	<10 <10	76 118	45 61
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D9	Min.	224	<1	<1	50200	15700	<1	14800	12600	<0.04	<1	1660	1560	0.2	<1	3.19	<10	<10	76	44
Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient Adjacent to MPAR and Downgradient	D9 D9	Max. Average	255 246	2 1.3	<1 0.5	56200 54050	41900 27875	<1 0.5	17400 15875	15400 14150	<0.04 0.02	<1 0.5	1820 1773	1770 1673	0.3 0.25	<1 0.5	3.38 3.3	<10 5	<10 5	118 98	61 52
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D106	3/08/2023	342	10	<1	43,300	23,700	7	18,200	16,100	0.07	<1	2140	2090	0.2	<1	3.33	<10	<10	245	206
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D106	26/10/2023 31/01/2024	312 346	3	<1	28,100 24,600	23,000 7680	2	17,600 18,200	16,000 17,400	<0.04 <0.04	<1	2040 2210	1940 2080	0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	3.16 3.42	<10 <10	<10 <10	193 179	173 146
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D106	22/05/2024	294	5	1	31,200	20,800	7	17,800	13,700	< 0.04	<1	1990	2040	0.5	<1	3.53	<10	<10	237	200
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D106 D106	Min. Max.	294 346	<1	<1	24600	7680	1	17600	13700	<0.04 0.07	<1	1990	1940	<0.2	<1	3.16	<10	<10	179	146 206
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D106	Average	346	10 4.6	0.63	43300 31800	23700 18795	4.3	18200 17950	17400 15800	0.07	<1 0.5	2210 2095	2090 2038	0.5 0.25	<1 0.5	3.53 3.4	<10 5	<10 5	245 214	181
		0-														2.0	2	-	-		



-			Me	etals															
-	Cobalt μg/Γ	<mark>μg/L</mark>	Lopper (Filtered)	<u>υ</u> μg/L 664	μg/L μg/L	pea μg/L 5	ese μg/L 5704	Hg/L 5704	μg/L 0.06	mnuəpqλiow μg/L 10	<mark>μg/L 550.9</mark>	Nickel (Filtered) 6.025	<mark>μg/L</mark>	μg/L 0.05	Strontium mg/L	hg/۲ Vanadium	て 人 図 一 フ 人 図 一 し 、 、 の の の し に は をred)	<mark>zinc</mark> μg/L 908	Zinc (Filtered) ^{πβ/Γ}
me																			
	326 288	<1 1	<1 <1	28,700 21,400	19,600 20,100	14 12	12,500 11,800	10,900 11,600	0.05 <0.04	<1 <1	1890 1690	1740 1700	0.2 0.3	<1 <1	3.89 3.6	<10 <10	<10 <10	393 350	368 343
	353 226	1	<1	21,900	12,800	15	13,300	12,500	0.07	<1	2030	1940	<0.2 0.3	<1	4.3	<10	<10	366 329	346 340
	226	<1 <1	<1 <1	21,700 21400	14,100 12800	12 12	11,300 11300	9290 9290	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	1370 1370	1580 1580	<0.2	<1 <1	3.43 3.43	<10 <10	<10 <10	329	340
_	353 298	1 0.75	<1 0.5	28700 23425	20100 16650	15 13	13300 12225	12500 11073	0.07 0.04	<1 0.5	2030 1745	1940 1740	0.3 0.23	<1 0.5	4.3 3.8	<10 5	<10 5	393 360	368 349
	2	2	2	10,400	8200	<1	581	600	<0.04	1	8	6	<0.2	<1	0.388	<10	<10	13	10
	<1 1	<1 2	<1 <1	8800 10,400	2290 6050	<1 <1	686 678	567 602	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	6 11	5	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.356 0.401	<10 <10	<10 <10	6 11	<5 8
	<1 <1	<1 <1	<1 <1	1290 1290	530 530	<1 <1	107 107	91 91	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	3 3	2	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.166 0.166	<10 <10	<10 <10	<5 <5	<5 <5
	2	2	2	10400	8200	<1	686	602	<0.04	1	11	7	<0.2	<1	0.401	<10	<10	13	10
	1 3	1.3 2	0.88	7723 63,200	4268 57,800	0.5 15	513 674	465 601	0.02 <0.04	0.63 <1	7 12	5 11	0.1 <0.2	0.5 <1	0.33 0.073	5	5	8.1 138	5.8 124
	4 3	<1 2	1	63,000	50,500 58,600	13	621 631	566 616	<0.04 <0.04	<1	12 12	10 12	<0.2	<1	0.069	<10 <10	<10 <10	116 124	105 108
	3	4	<1	62,800 63,600	56,500	12 14	632	611	<0.04	<1 <1	12	10	0.2	<1 <1	0.07	<10	<10	115	110
	3 4	<1 4	<1 1	62800 63600	50500 58600	12 15	621 674	566 616	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	12 12	10 12	<0.2 0.2	<1 <1	0.069 0.073	<10 <10	<10 <10	115 138	105 124
	3.3	2.1	0.88	63150	55850	14	640 8770	599 7390	0.02	0.5	12	11 59	0.13	0.5	0.071	5	5	123 35	112 30
	31 26	<1 <1	<1 <1	32,800 30,400	34,700 18,100	<1 <1	7220	6610	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	69 59	59 54	0.3	<1 <1	0.451	<10 <10	<10 <10	28	30 24
-	24 24	<1 <1	<1 <1	26,600 29,500	16,500 24,700	<1 <1	7860 7960	7750 6790	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	54 54	57 46	<0.2 0.3	<1 <1	0.396 0.419	<10 <10	<10 <10	21 21	15 19
	24	<1	<1	26600	16500	<1	7220	6610	<0.04	<1	54	46	<0.2	<1	0.395	<10	<10	21	15
	31 26	<1 0.5	<1 0.5	32800 29825	34700 23500	<1 0.5	8770 7953	7750 7135	<0.04 0.02	<1 0.5	69 59	59 54	0.3 0.23	<1 0.5	0.451 0.42	<10 5	<10 5	35 26	30 22
	4230 3750	13 <11	<10 <10	6980 6750	6060 6250	149 147	79,600 86,900	84,800 79,600	0.35 0.06	11 12	9140 9730	9020 9600	2.9 3.4	<10 <11	1.74 1.65	<100 <110	<100 <100	2700 2130	2680 2190
	3720	12	11	6120	5820	114	89,000	83,500	0.09	<10	9180	8890	3.2	<10	1.57	<100	<100	2070	1960
-	4130 3720	20 <11	<10 <10	5280 5280	4380 4380	132 114	89,400 79600	78,700 78700	0.3 0.06	27 <10	11,700 9140	9110 8890	3.8 2.9	<10 <10	1.99 1.57	<100 <100	<100 <100	2330 2070	1770 1770
	4230	20	11	6980	6250	149	89400	84800	0.35	27	11700	9600	3.8	<11	1.99	<110	<100	2700	2680
	3958 202	13 13	6.5 6	6283 23,400	5628 20,800	136 8	86225 9350	81650 9160	0.2 <0.04	14 316	9938 1620	9155 1570	3.3 1.2	5.1 <1	1.7 0.981	51 <10	50 <10	2308 143	2150 114
_	428 106	102 9	<1 2	29,700 10,800	19,400 8210	83 4	5910 3170	4900 3010	0.09 <0.04	2800 396	2960 847	2570 836	4.8 0.9	<11 <1	0.796 0.325	<110 <10	<100 <10	376 47	<50 34
	108	10	4	7900	4980	4	4190	3920	<0.04	306	1040	1050	1	<1	0.372	<10	<10	65	58
	106 428	9 102	<1 6	7900 29700	4980 20800	4 83	3170 9350	3010 9160	<0.04 0.09	306 2800	847 2960	836 2570	0.9 4.8	<1 <11	0.325 0.981	<10 <110	<10 <100	47 376	34 114
	211 212	<mark>34</mark> 4	3.1 <1	17950 12,700	13348 10,300	25 3	5655 781	5248 792	0.038	955 3	1617 328	1507 290	2 0.2	1.8 <1	0.62	18 <10	16 <10	158 431	58 418
	222	1	<1	10,800	7780	2	906	765	<0.04	<1	319	290	0.3	<1	0.379	<10	<10	482	450
\dashv	220 191	<1 33	<1 2	11,500 14,900	7400 6710	<1 19	876 946	812 724	<0.04 <0.04	1 10	333 282	292 218	<0.2 2.5	<1 <1	0.382 0.368	<10 10	<10 <10	397 526	374 346
	191	<1	<1	10800	6710	<1	781	724	< 0.04	<1	282 333	218	<0.2	<1	0.348	<10	<10	397	346
	222 211	33 9.6	2 0.88	14900 12475	10300 8048	19 6.1	946 877	812 773	<0.04 0.02	10 3.6	316	292 273	2.5 0.78	<1 0.5	0.382	10 6.3	<10 5	526 459	450 397
	9 4	<mark>9</mark> 2	1 <1	20,100 10,100	9630 1940	5 1	1700 1490	1610 1330	<0.04 <0.04	38 13	46 24	30 20	6.1 2	<1 <1	0.779 0.698	<10 <10	<10 <10	291 135	174 84
	4 6	4	<1	6450	7230	1	801 1300	732	0.1	40 6	22 25	19 21	1.4 0.8	<1	0.386	<10	<10	249	169 105
	4	2	<1 <1	16,500 6450	14,400 1940	1	801	732	<0.04 <0.04	6	22	19	0.8	<1 <1	0.386	<10 <10	<10 <10	144 135	84
	9 5.8	9 4.5	1 0.63	20100 13288	14400 8300	5 2	1700 1323	1610 1183	0.1 0.04	40 24	46 29	30 23	6.1 2.6	<1 0.5	0.779 0.64	<10 5	<10 5	291 205	174 133
	<1	3	<1	1580	220	<1	91	86	<0.04	4	5	3	0.3	<1	0.391	<10	<10	51	38
	1 2	2 4	<1 1	780 1600	<50 490	<1 <1	138 185	113 119	<0.04 <0.04	4 7	6 5	3 4	0.3 0.7	<1 <1	0.413 0.39	<10 <10	<10 <10	42 68	32 51
	2 <1	<mark>5</mark> 2	<1 <1	2730 780	830 <50	2 <1	184 91	134 86	<0.04 <0.04	8	8 5	5 3	0.4	<1 <1	0.418 0.39	<10 <10	<10 <10	86 42	53 32
	2	5	1	2730	830	2	185	134	<0.04	8	8	5	0.7	<1	0.418	<10	<10	86	53
	1.4 212	3.5 11	0.63 <1	1673 9600	391 8510	0.88	150 6480	113 6420	0.02 <0.04	5.8 15	6 845	3.8 803	0.43	0.5 <1	0.4 3.44	5 <10	5 <10	62 309	44 296
-	274 231	<1 <1	<1 4	5830 9140	3330 5830	11 9	10,400 6660	8940 5360	<0.04 <0.04	<u>11</u> 7	1210 895	1190 852	1.2 0.6	<1 <1	4.94 3.39	<10 <10	<10 <10	676 589	686 617
	212	<1	<1	5830	3330	5	6480	5360	<0.04	7	845	803	0.4	<1	3.39	<10	<10	309	296
	274 239	<u>11</u> 4	4 1.7	9600 8190	8510 5890	11 8.3	10400 7847	8940 6907	<0.04 0.02	15 11	1210 983	1190 948	1.2 0.73	<1 0.5	4.94 3.9	<10 5	<10 5	676 525	686 533
\neg	168 167	6 1	<1 <1	14,900 12,100	10,200 11,100	3 3	6140 6530	5510 5890	<0.04 <0.04	8 <1	692 601	540 538	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	1.65 1.7	<10 <10	<10 <10	273 256	252 228
	128	<1	<1	8380	5370	3	5180	5040	<0.04	<1	485	463	<0.2	<1	1.47	<10	<10	176	180
	134 128	<1 <1	<1 <1	13,100 8380	7720 5370	3 3	6630 5180	4900 4900	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	507 485	507 463	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	1.6 1.47	<10 <10	<10 <10	235 176	214 180
	168 149	<mark>6</mark> 2	<1 0.5	14900 12120	11100 8598	3 3	6630 6120	5890 5335	<0.04 0.02	8 2.4	692 571	540 512	<0.2 0.1	<1 0.5	1.7 1.6	<10 5	<10 5	273 235	252 219
	173	13	<1	45,200	12,300	73	6850	6660	<0.04	4	618	548	0.7	<1	1.56	<10	<10	418	212
	168 130	6 <1	<1 <1	26,300 15,200	3610 6820	21 5	7590 5580	6260 5280	<0.04 <0.04	2 <1	619 512	553 468	0.4 <0.2	<1 <1	1.56 1.3	<10 <10	<10 <10	286 196	176 162
	167 130	17 <1	<1 <1	55,800 15200	12,400 3610	134 5	6600 5580	5740 5280	<0.04	6	629 512	521 468	1.2 <0.2	<1 <1	1.53 1.3	10 <10	<10 <10	528 196	221 162
	173	17	<1	55800	12400	134	7590	6660	<0.04	<1 6	629	553	1.2	<1	1.56	10	<10	528	221
	160	9.1	0.5	35625	8783	58	6655	5985	0.02	3.1	595	523	0.6	0.5	1.5	6.3	5	357	193

					Me	etals															
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					(Filte		(Filtere		nese	nese	~	lenur		(Filter	E		Ę	Ę	un (F		(Filtered)
			balt	bper	bper	5	Iron (Fi	ad	angai	angai	ercur	Molybo	Nickel	ckel (leniu	ver	Strontium	inadi	inadi	2	nc (Fi
			β/L	Β μg/L	β β β	<u>Ξ</u> μg/L	<u>Ξ</u> μg/L	<u>ع</u> µg/L	<mark>Σ</mark> μg/L	Σ μg/L	Σ μg/L	<u>Σ</u> μg/L	Ξ μg/L	Ξ μg/L	β μg/L	μg/L	mg/L	 μg/L	<mark>≶</mark> µg/L	iπ μg/L	i π μg/L
ANZECC (2000) or Local Guidelines - Groundwater				5	5	664	664	5	5704	5704	0.06	10	550.9	550.9	5	0.05				908	908
Purpose	LocCode	Sampled_Date-Time	1																		
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107 D107	2/08/2023 25/10/2023	326 288	<1	<1 <1	28,700 21,400	19,600 20,100	14 12	12,500 11,800	10,900 11,600	0.05 <0.04	<1 <1	1890 1690	1740 1700	0.2 0.3	<1 <1	3.89 3.6	<10 <10	<10 <10	393 350	368 343
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107	31/01/2024	353	1	<1	21,900	12,800	15	13,300	12,500	0.07	<1	2030	1940	<0.2	<1	4.3	<10	<10	366	346
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107 D107	24/05/2024 Min.	226 226	<1 <1	<1	21,700 21400	14,100 12800	12 12	11,300 11300	9290 9290	<0.04	<1	1370 1370	1580 1580	0.3 <0.2	<1 <1	3.43 3.43	<10 <10	<10 <10	329 329	340 340
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107	Max.	353	1	<1	28700	20100	15	13300	12500	0.07	<1	2030	1940	0.3	<1	4.3	<10	<10	393	368
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D107 D3	Average 21/09/2023	298 2	0.75 2	0.5	23425 10,400	16650 8200	13 <1	12225 581	11073 600	0.04 <0.04	0.5	1745 8	1740 6	0.23 <0.2	0.5 <1	3.8 0.388	5 <10	5 <10	360 13	349 10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3 D3	22/11/2023 13/03/2024	<1	<1 2	<1	8800 10,400	2290 6050	<1 <1	686 678	567 602	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	6 11	5	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.356	<10 <10	<10 <10	6 11	<5 8
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3	19/06/2024	<1	<1	<1	1290	530	<1	107	91	< 0.04	<1	3	2	<0.2	<1	0.166	<10	<10	<5	<5
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3 D3	Min. Max.	<1 2	<1 2	<1 2	1290 10400	530 8200	<1 <1	107 686	91 602	<0.04	<1	3 11	2	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.166	<10 <10	<10 <10	<5 13	<5 10
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	D3	Average	1	1.3	0.88	7723	4268	0.5	513	465	0.02	0.63	7	5	0.1	0.5	0.33	5	5	8.1	5.8
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4 MPGM4/D4	12/07/2023 19/10/2023	<u> </u>	2 <1	1	63,200 63,000	57,800 50,500	15 13	674 621	601 566	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	12 12	11 10	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.073	<10 <10	<10 <10	138 116	124 105
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4 MPGM4/D4	18/01/2024 17/04/2024	3	2	<1	62,800 63,600	58,600 56,500	12 14	631 632	616 611	<0.04 <0.04	<1	12 12	12 10	<0.2 0.2	<1 <1	0.07	<10 <10	<10 <10	124 115	108 110
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4	Min.	3	<1	<1	62800	50500	12	621	566	< 0.04	<1	12	10	<0.2	<1 <1	0.069	<10	<10	115	105
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D4 MPGM4/D4	Max. Average	4 3.3	4 2.1	1 0.88	63600 63150	58600 55850	15 14	674 640	616 599	<0.04 0.02	<1 0.5	12 12	12 11	0.2 0.13	<1 0.5	0.073	<10 5	<10 5	138 123	124 112
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5	12/07/2023	31	<1	<1	32,800	34,700	<1	8770	7390	<0.04	<1	69	59	0.3	<1	0.451	<10	<10	35	30
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5 MPGM4/D5	19/10/2023 18/01/2024	26 24	<1 <1	<1 <1	30,400 26,600	18,100 16,500	<1 <1	7220 7860	6610 7750	<0.04	<1 <1	59 54	54 57	0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	0.395	<10 <10	<10 <10	28 21	24 15
Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5	17/04/2024	24	<1	<1	29,500	24,700	<1	7960	6790	< 0.04	<1	54	46	0.3	<1	0.419	<10	<10	21	19
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Background and Adjacent to MPAR	MPGM4/D5 MPGM4/D5	Min. Max.	24 31	<1 <1	<1 <1	26600 32800	16500 34700	<1 <1	7220 8770	6610 7750	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	54 69	46 59	<0.2 0.3	<1 <1	0.395 0.451	<10 <10	<10 <10	21 35	15 30
Background and Adjacent to MPAR Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM4/D5 MPGM5/D5	Average 13/07/2023	26 4230	0.5	0.5 <10	29825 6980	23500 6060	0.5	7953 79,600	7135 84,800	0.02	0.5	59 9140	54 9020	0.23 2.9	0.5	0.42	5 <100	5 <100	26 2700	22 2680
Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5	20/10/2023	3750	<11	<10	6750	6250	147	86,900	79,600	0.06	12	9730	9600	3.4	<11	1.65	<110	<100	2130	2190
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5 MPGM5/D5	19/01/2024 18/04/2024	3720 4130	12 20	<10	6120 5280	5820 4380	114 132	89,000 89,400	83,500 78,700	0.09	<10 27	9180 11,700	8890 9110	3.2 3.8	<10 <10	1.57 1.99	<100 <100	<100 <100	2070 2330	1960 1770
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5 MPGM5/D5	Min. Max.	3720 4230	<11 20	<10 11	5280 6980	4380 6250	114 149	79600 89400	78700 84800	0.06	<10 27	9140 11700	8890 9600	2.9 3.8	<10 <11	1.57 1.99	<100 <110	<100 <100	2070 2700	1770 2680
Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D5	Average	3958	13	6.5	6283	5628	136	86225	84800	0.33	14	9938	9155	3.3	5.1	1.99	51	50	2308	2150
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D6 MPGM5/D6	13/07/2023 20/10/2023	202 428	13 102	6 <1	23,400 29,700	20,800 19,400	8 83	9350 5910	9160 4900	<0.04 0.09	316 2800	1620 2960	1570 2570	1.2 4.8	<1 <11	0.981	<10 <110	<10 <100	143 376	114 <50
Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D6	19/01/2024	106	9	2	10,800	8210	4	3170	3010	<0.04	396	847	836	0.9	<1	0.325	<10	<10	47	34
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D6 MPGM5/D6	18/04/2024 Min.	108 106	10 9	4 <1	7900 7900	4980 4980	4	4190 3170	3920 3010	<0.04	306 306	1040 847	1050 836	1 0.9	<1 <1	0.372	<10 <10	<10 <10	65 47	58 34
Brine waste pond leak detection bores Brine waste pond leak detection bores	MPGM5/D6 MPGM5/D6	Max.	428 211	102 34	6	29700 17950	20800 13348	83 25	9350 5655	9160 5248	0.09 0.038	2800 955	2960 1617	2570 1507	4.8	<11 1.8	0.981	<110 18	<100 16	376 158	114 58
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15	Average 20/09/2023	212	4	3.1 <1	12,700	10,300	3	781	792	<0.04	3	328	290	0.2	<1	0.348	<10	<10	431	418
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15 D15	23/11/2023 14/03/2024	222 220	1 <1	<1	10,800 11,500	7780 7400	2 <1	906 876	765 812	<0.04	<1	319 333	290 292	0.3 <0.2	<1 <1	0.379	<10 <10	<10 <10	482 397	450 374
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15	21/06/2024	191	33	2	14,900	6710	19	946	724	< 0.04	10	282	218	2.5	<1	0.368	10	<10	526	346
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15 D15	Min. Max.	191 222	<1 33	<1 2	10800 14900	6710 10300	<1 19	781 946	724 812	<0.04	<1 10	282 333	218 292	<0.2 2.5	<1 <1	0.348	<10 10	<10 <10	397 526	346 450
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D15 D17	Average 20/09/2023	211 9	9.6 9	0.88	12475 20,100	8048 9630	6.1 5	877 1700	773 1610	0.02 <0.04	3.6 38	316 46	273 30	0.78	0.5	0.37	6.3 <10	5 <10	459 291	397 174
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17	23/11/2023	4	2	<1	10,100	1940	1	1490	1330	<0.04	13	24	20	2	<1	0.698	<10	<10	135	84
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17 D17	14/03/2024 21/06/2024	4	4	<1	6450 16,500	7230 14,400	1	801 1300	732 1060	0.1 <0.04	<u>40</u> 6	22 25	19 21	1.4 0.8	<1 <1	0.386	<10 <10	<10 <10	249 144	169 105
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17	Min.	4	2	<1	6450	1940	1	801	732	<0.04	6	22	19	0.8	<1	0.386	<10	<10	135	84
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D17 D17	Max. Average	9 5.8	9 4.5	1 0.63	20100 13288	14400 8300	5 2	1700 1323	1610 1183	0.1 0.04	40 24	46 29	30 23	6.1 2.6	<1 0.5	0.779	<10 5	<10 5	291 205	174 133
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D18 D18	21/09/2023 23/11/2023	<1	3	<1	1580 780	220 <50	<1 <1	91 138	86 113	<0.04 <0.04	4	5	3	0.3 0.3	<1 <1	0.391	<10 <10	<10 <10	51 42	38 32
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D18	14/03/2024	2	4	1	1600	490	<1	138	113	<0.04	7	5	4	0.3	<1	0.39	<10	<10	68	51
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D18 D18	21/06/2024 Min.	2 <1	5 2	<1	2730 780	830 <50	2 <1	184 91	134 86	<0.04	8	8 5	5	0.4	<1	0.418	<10 <10	<10 <10	86 42	53 32
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR	D18	Max.	2	5	1	2730	830	2	185	134	< 0.04	8	8	5	0.7	<1	0.418	<10	<10	86	53
Within Mine Disturbance Area S & SE of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D18 D10	Average 20/09/2023	1.4 212	3.5 11	0.63 <1	1673 9600	391 8510	0.88	150 6480	113 6420	0.02 <0.04	5.8 15	845	3.8 803	0.43 0.4	0.5 <1	0.4	<10	5 <10	62 309	44 296
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D10 D10	22/11/2023 14/03/2024	274 231	<1 <1	<1	5830 9140	3330 5830	11 9	10,400 6660	8940 5360	<0.04 <0.04	11	1210 895	1190 852	1.2 0.6	<1 <1	4.94 3.39	<10 <10	<10 <10	676 589	686 617
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D10	Min.	212	<1	<1	5830	3330	5	6480	5360	<0.04	7	845	803	0.0	<1	3.39	<10	<10	309	296
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D10 D10	Max. Average	274 239	<u>11</u> 4	4	9600 8190	8510 5890	11 8.3	10400 7847	8940 6907	<0.04 0.02	15 11	1210 983	1190 948	1.2 0.73	<1 0.5	4.94	<10 5	<10 5	676 525	686 533
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113	2/08/2023	168	6	<1	14,900	10,200	3	6140	5510	<0.04	8	692	540	<0.2	<1	1.65	<10	<10	273	252
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113 D113	25/10/2023 31/01/2024	167 128	1 <1	<1 <1	12,100 8380	11,100 5370	3 3	6530 5180	5890 5040	<0.04 <0.04	<1 <1	601 485	538 463	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	1.7 1.47	<10 <10	<10 <10	256 176	228 180
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113	23/05/2024	134	<1	<1	13,100	7720	3	6630	4900	< 0.04	<1	507	507	<0.2	<1	1.6	<10	<10	235	214
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113 D113	Min. Max.	128 168	<1 6	<1 <1	8380 14900	5370 11100	3	5180 6630	4900 5890	<0.04 <0.04	<1 8	485 692	463 540	<0.2 <0.2	<1 <1	1.47 1.7	<10 <10	<10 <10	176 273	180 252
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D113 D19	Average 20/09/2023	149 173	2 13	0.5	12120 45,200	8598 12,300	3 73	6120 6850	5335 6660	0.02 <0.04	2.4	571 618	512 548	0.1	0.5 <1	1.6 1.56	5 <10	5 <10	235 418	219 212
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19	22/11/2023	168	6	<1	26,300	3610	21	7590	6260	<0.04	2	619	553	0.4	<1	1.56	<10	<10	286	176
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19 D19	13/03/2024 21/06/2024	130 167	<1 17	<1 <1	15,200 55,800	6820 12,400	5 134	5580 6600	5280 5740	<0.04 <0.04	<1 6	512 629	468 521	<0.2 1.2	<1 <1	1.3 1.53	<10 10	<10 <10	196 528	162 221
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19	Min. Max.	130	<1	<1	15200	3610	5	5580	5280	<0.04	<1	512	468	<0.2	<1	1.3	<10	<10	196	162
Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR Within MPAR / Mine Disturbance Area East of MPAR	D19 D19	Average	173 160	17 9.1	<1 0.5	55800 35625	12400 8783	134 58	7590 6655	6660 5985	<0.04 0.02	6 3.1	629 595	553 523	1.2 0.6	<1 0.5	1.56 1.5	10 6.3	<10 5	528 357	221 193



APPENDIX I NALCO



ABN: 41 000 424 788

Ecolab | Nalco Water - Global Analytical & Microbiology

Quality assurance/quality control program (2024)

The laboratory's Quality assurance/quality control program ensures that sampling activities and analytical data is accurate, reliable and acceptable.

The Quality assurance/quality control program consists of both internal and external measures.

Internal

- Laboratory instrumentation and field equipment are calibrated at the correct intervals, as prescribed in the relevant NATA 'General equipment table'.
- Regular preventative maintenance is carried out on all key laboratory instrumentation and field equipment.
- Trip blanks (where appropriate) are supplied to monitor contamination.
- Certified reference materials are analysed routinely.
- Duplicate analysis is conducted to check precision.
- Laboratory blanks are analysed to monitor contamination.
- Quality control checks on media are performed.
- All records and subsequent reports are systematically checked.
- Quality control charts are used to statistically monitor trends in data.
- The laboratory is regularly internally audited.

External

 Ecolab Global Analytical & Microbiology laboratory participates in regular chemical and microbiological external proficiency testing programs as well as NATA audits as per their surveillance program.

Sampling and Data Collection

- All sampling is performed by trained personnel in accordance with procedure A-2.18 and relevant parts of Australian Standard 5667, for which NATA accreditation is held.
- Site measurements (Dissolved Oxygen, pH, Turbidity, Temperature and Conductivity) and sampling observations (water depth) are recorded and reported in accordance with procedure CA12125.

Sample Bottles

- Pre-labeled sample containers are used for routine sampling and testing.
- The sample bottles are prepared so that samples are preserved in accordance with Australian Standard 5667.1:1998 and Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22nd Edition (APHA).

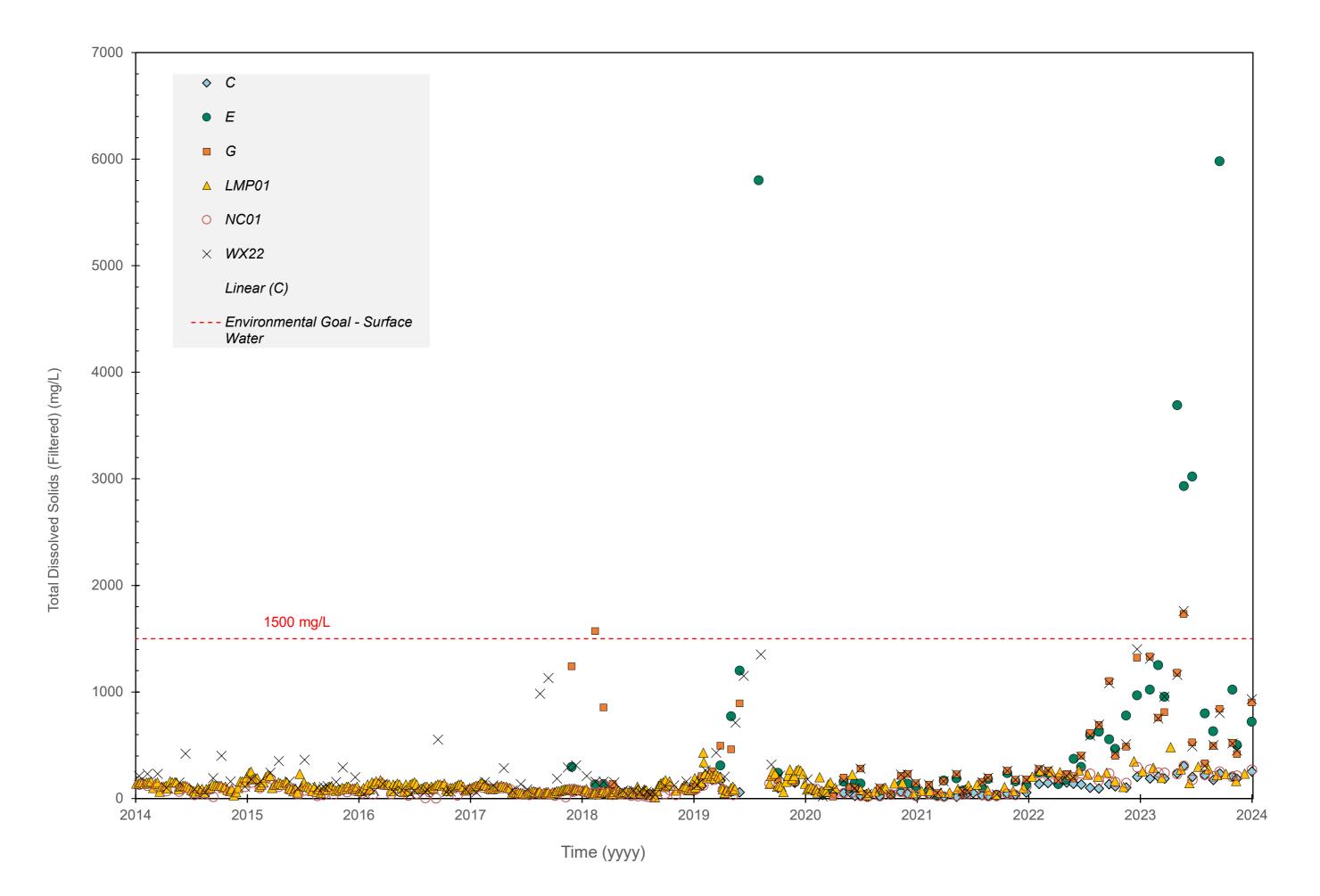
Delivery of Samples

• Eskies and freezer packs are used to maintain the integrity of the samples during transport from the sampling sites to our Global Analytical & Microbiology laboratory (Sydney).



APPENDIX J SURFACE WATER TRENDS (10 YR)

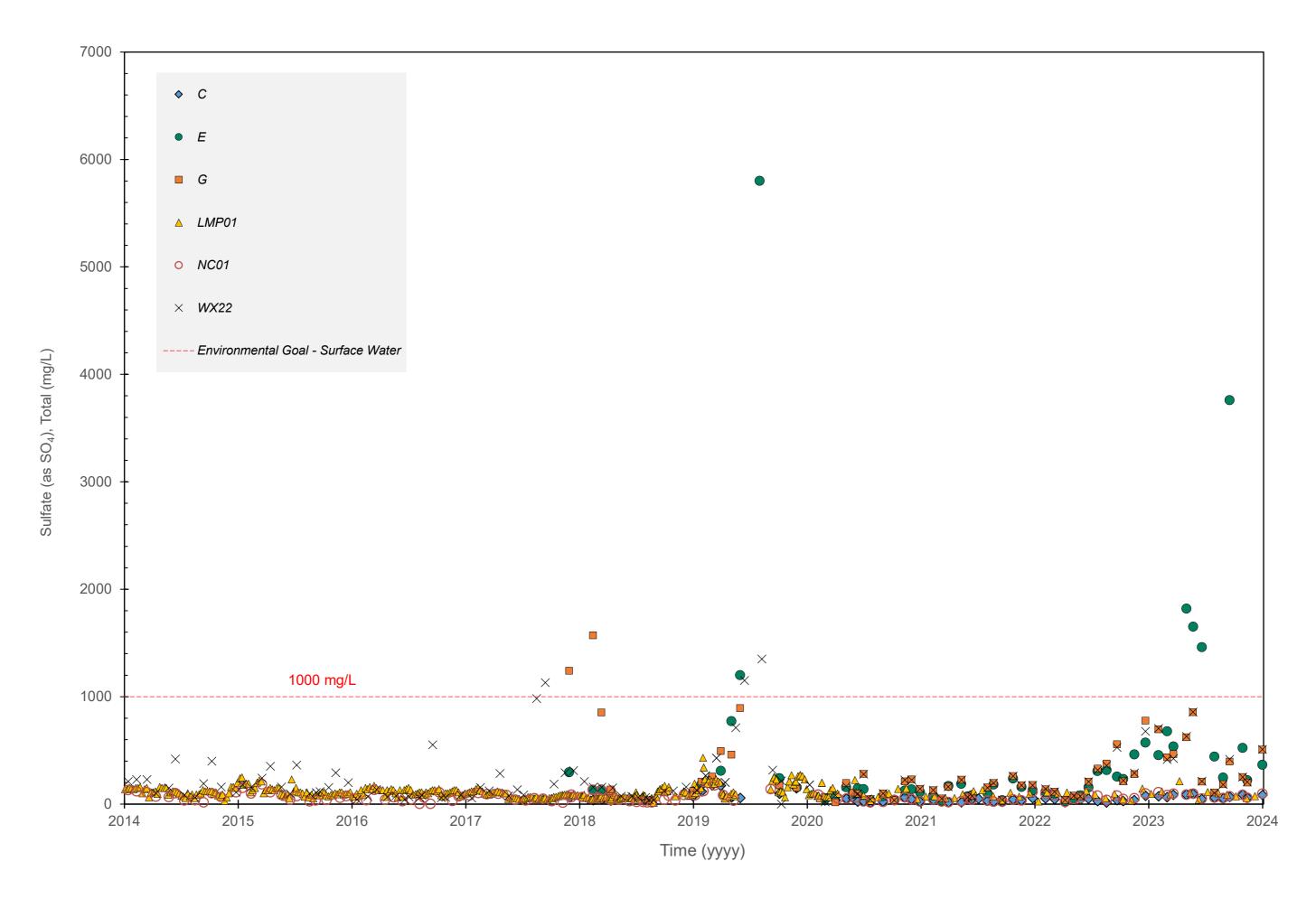




Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd

Appendix J - a. Total Dissolved Solids (Filtered) (mg/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908



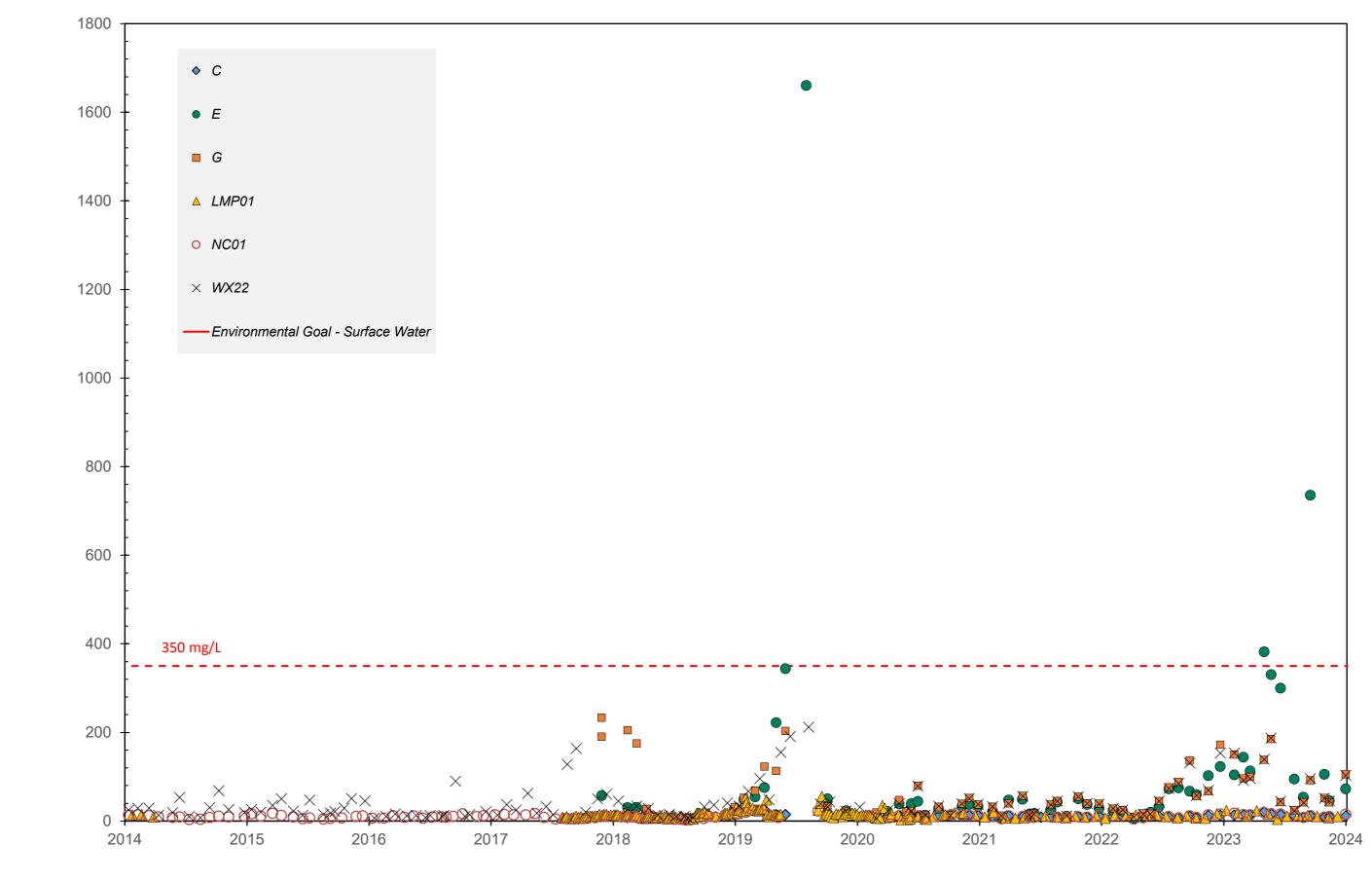


Appendix J - b. Sulfate (as SO₄) (mg/L)

Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908



Chloride, Total (mg/L)

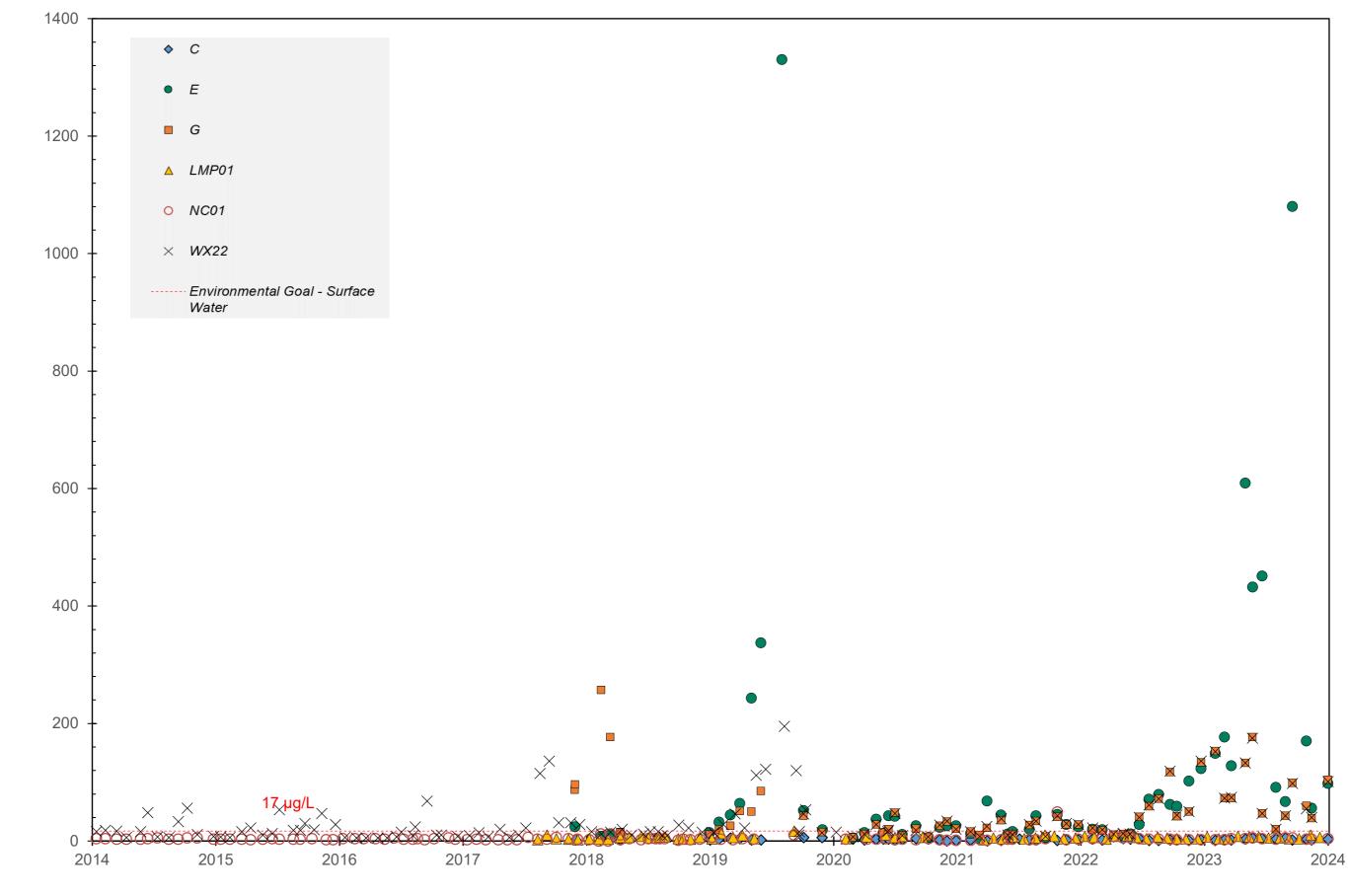


Time (yyyy)

Appendix J - c. Chloride (mg/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908



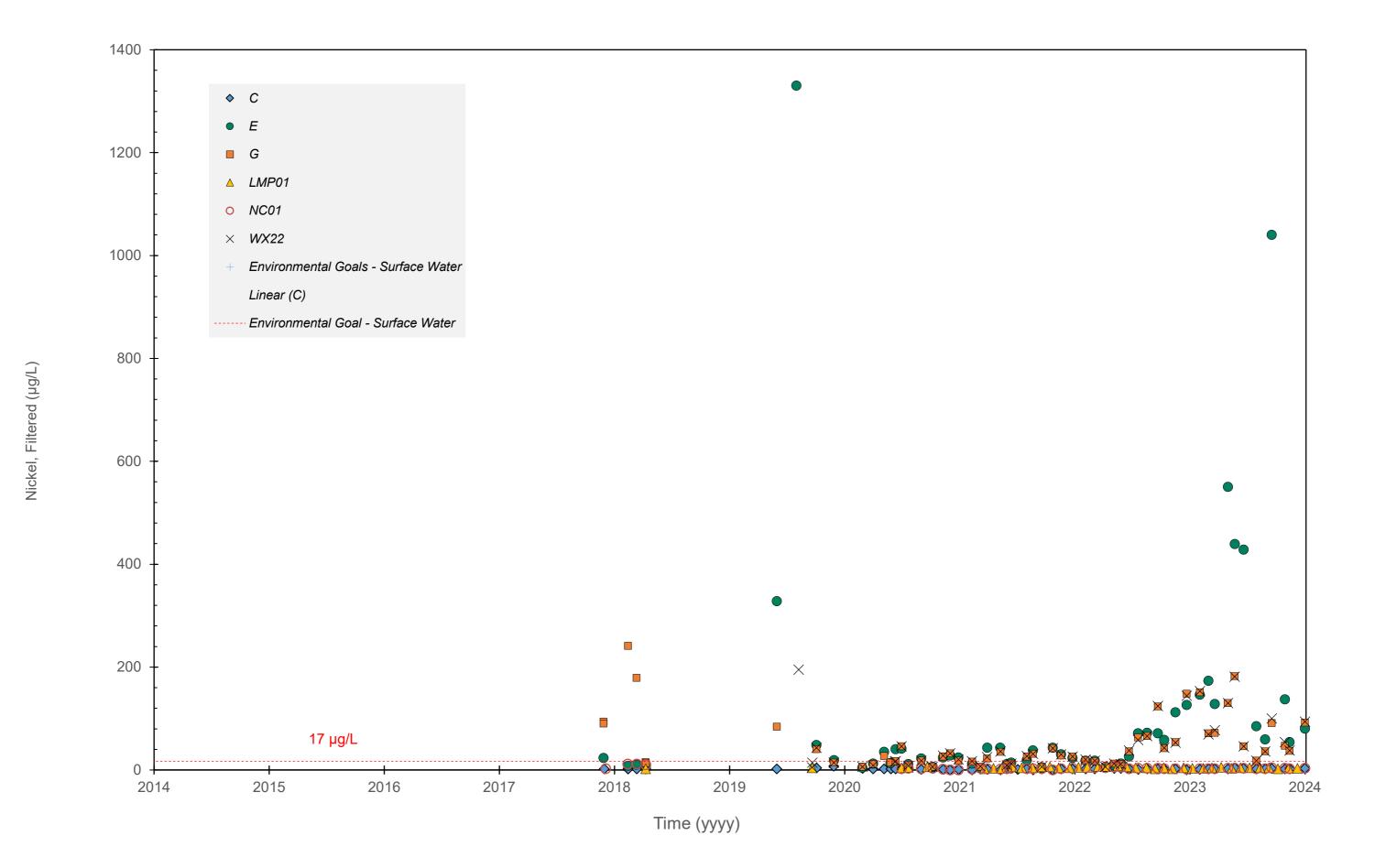
Nickel, Total (µg/L)



Time (yyyy)

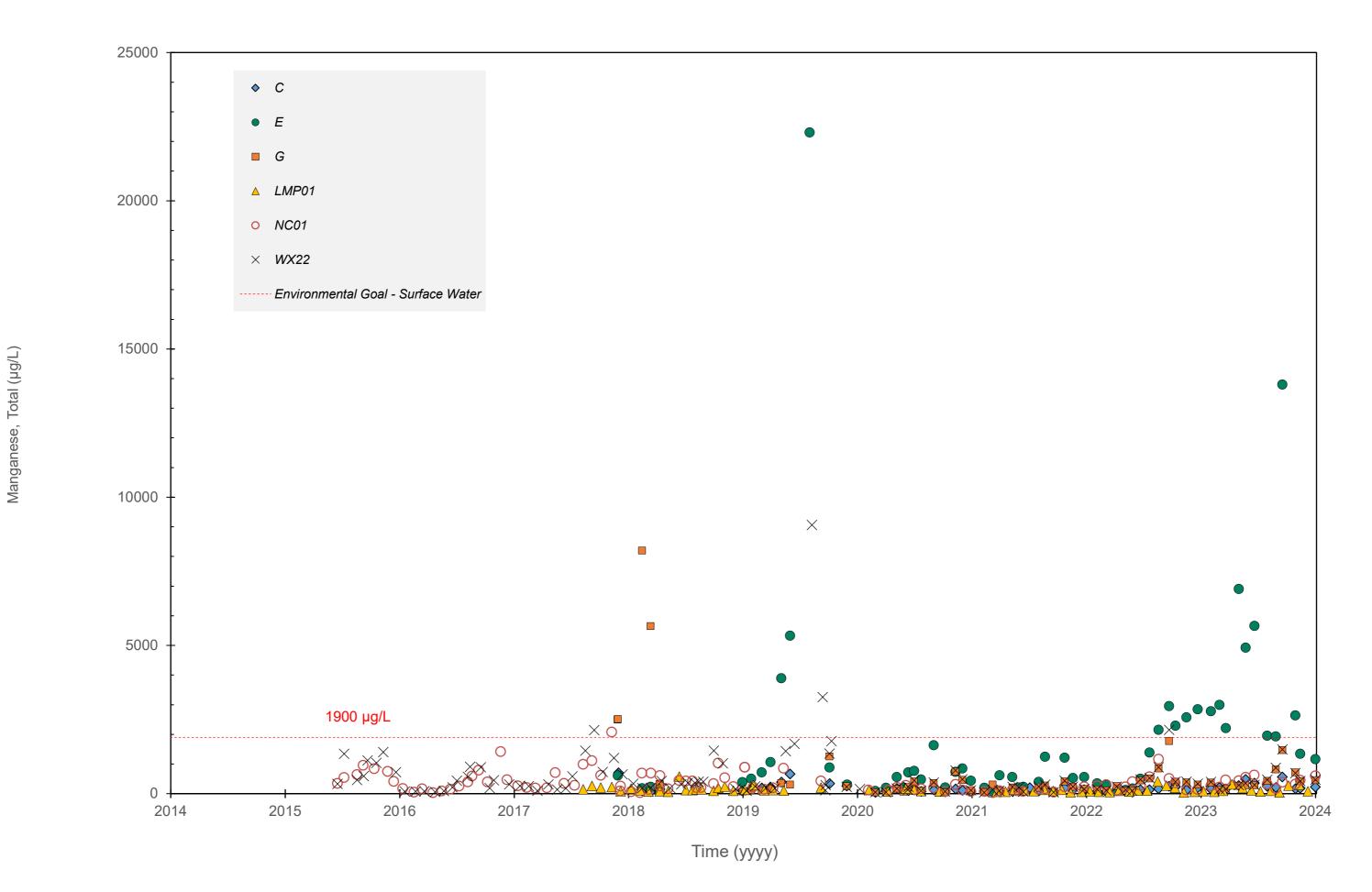
Appendix J - d1. Total Nickel (ug/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908





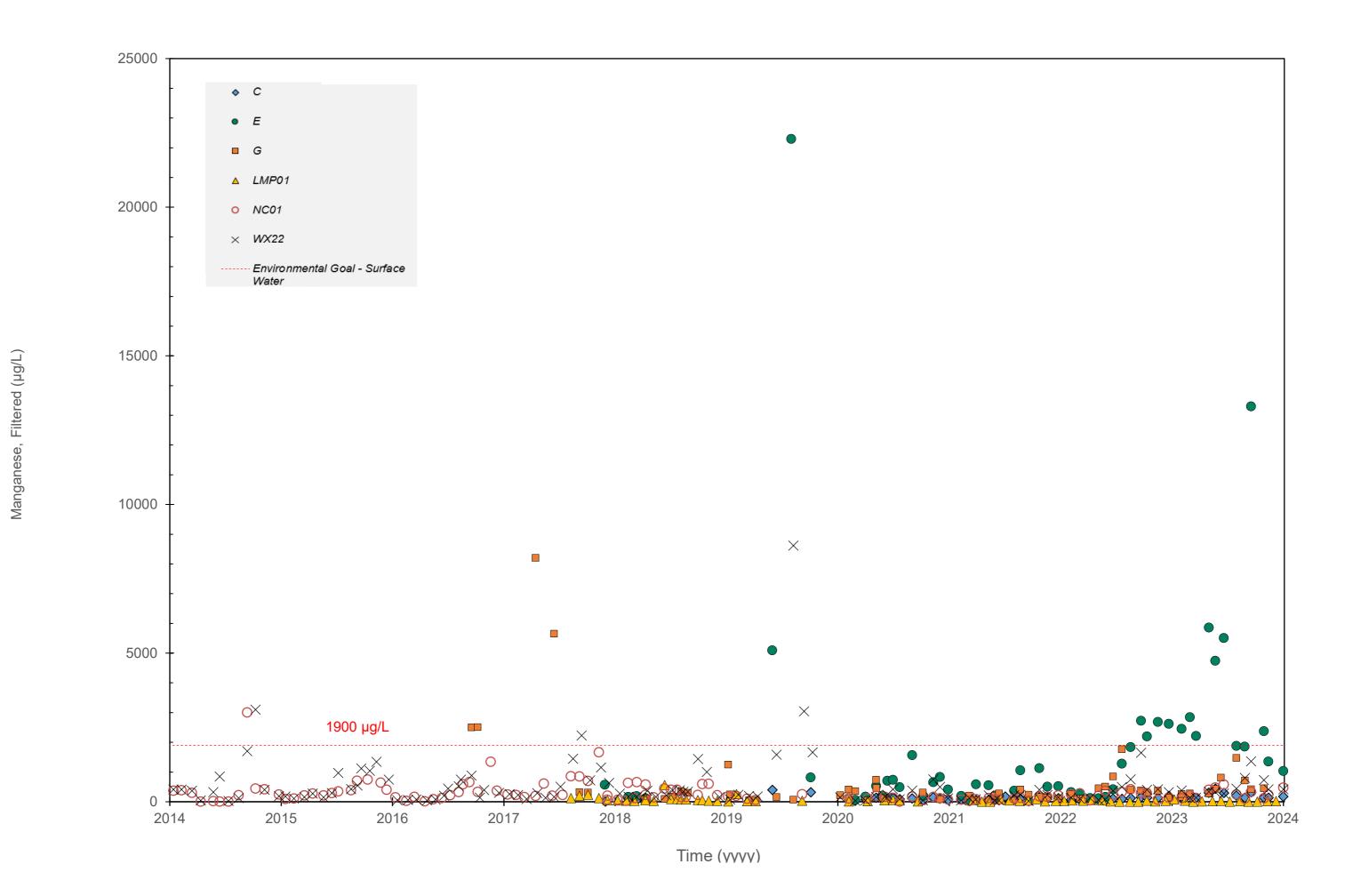
Appendix J - d2. Nickel Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908





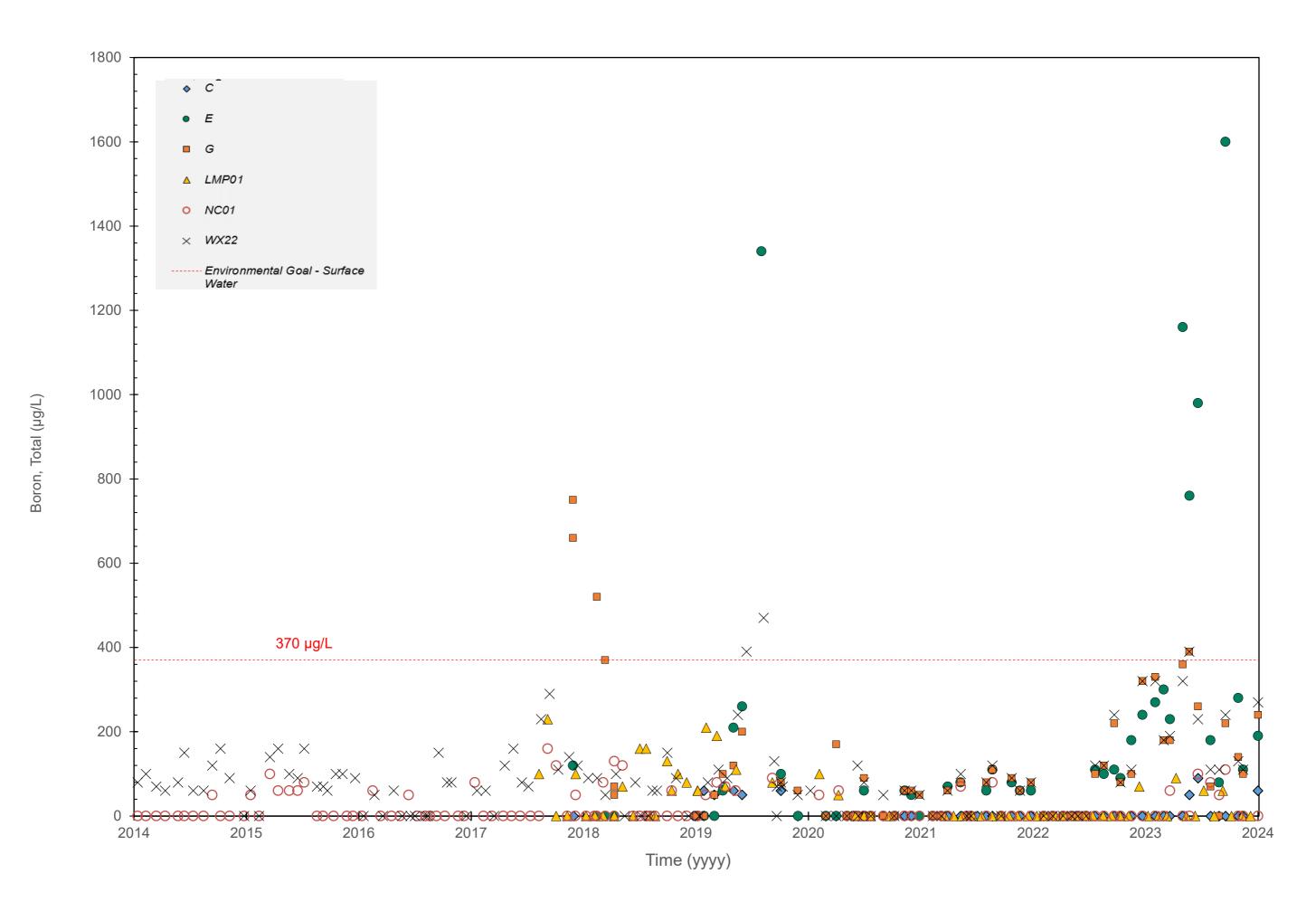
Appendix J - e1.Total Manganese (ug/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908





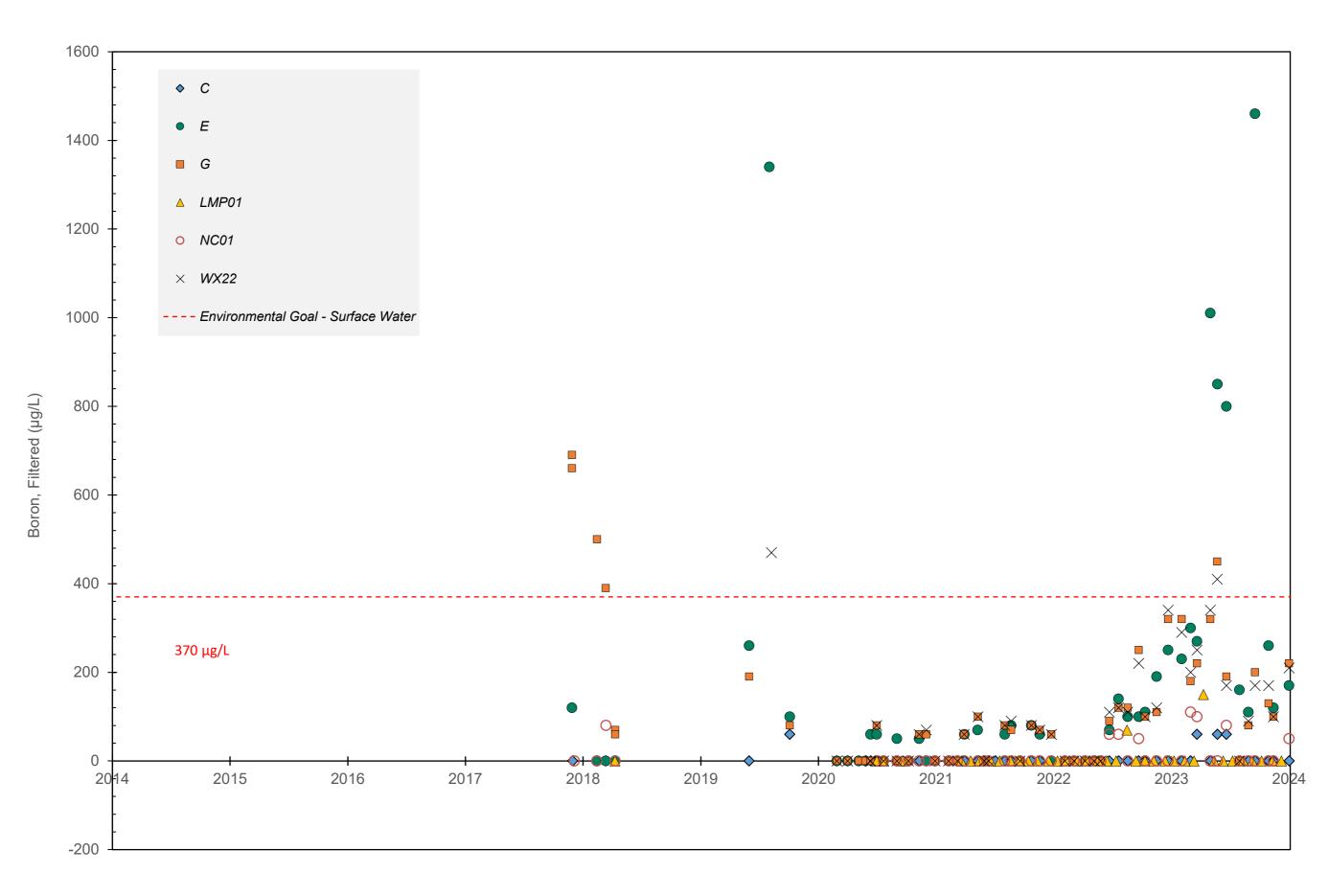
Appendix J - e2. Manganese Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908





Appendix J - f1. Total Boron (ug/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908





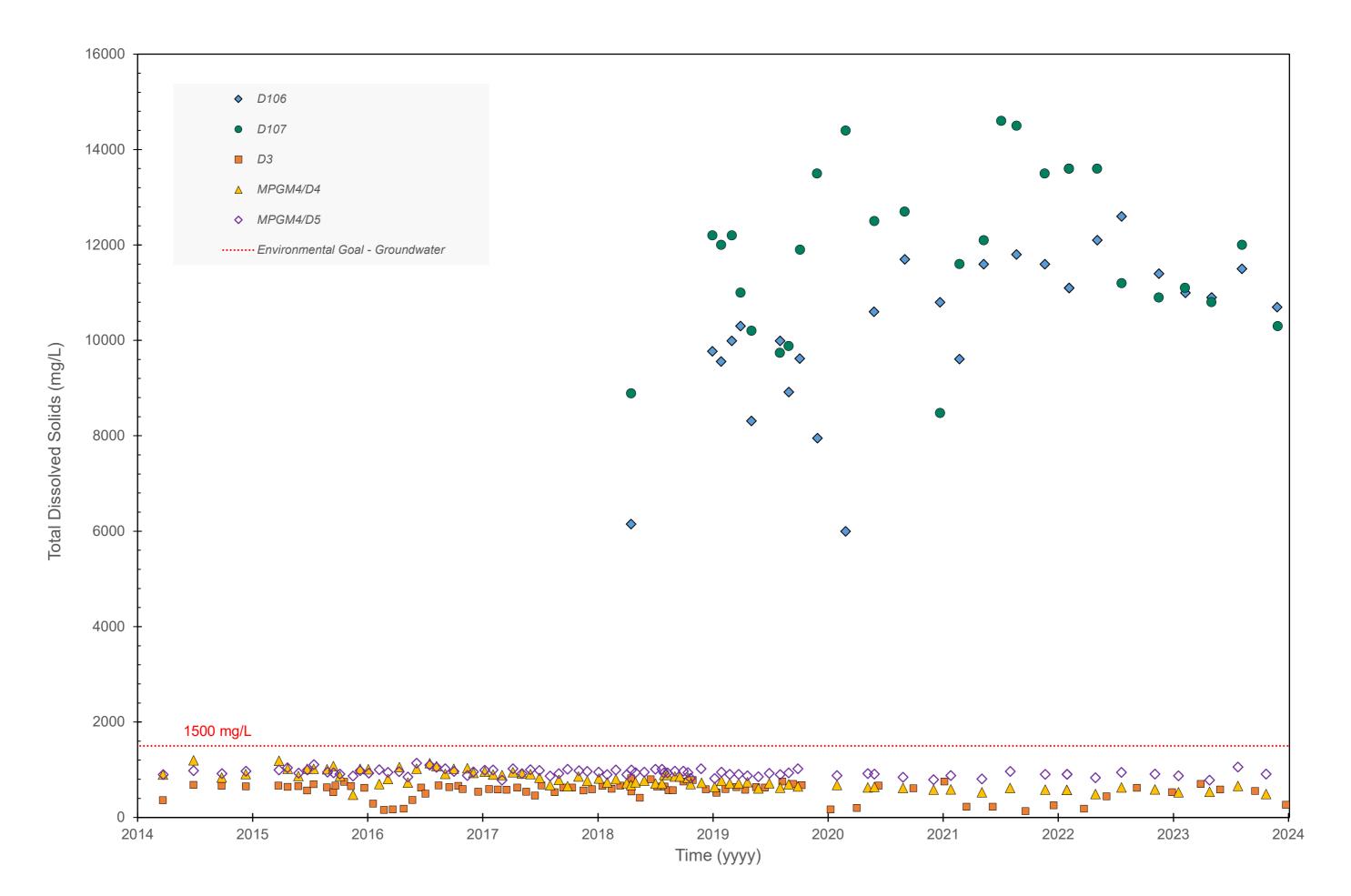
Time (yyyy)

Appendix J - f2. Boron Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Surface Water Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/2024 0743908



APPENDIX K GROUNDWATER TRENDS (10 YR)

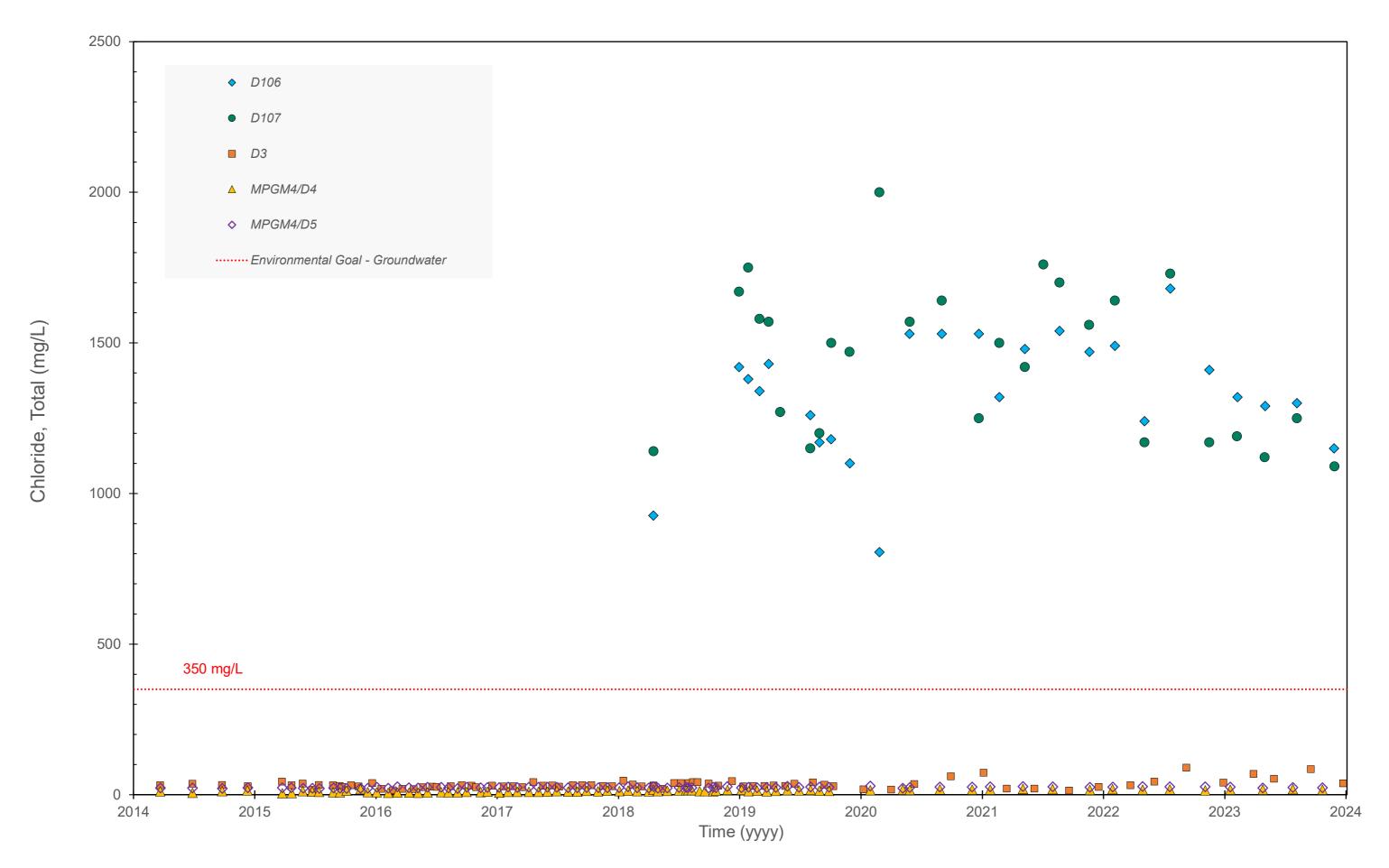




Appendix K - 1.a. Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Background and Adjacent to MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

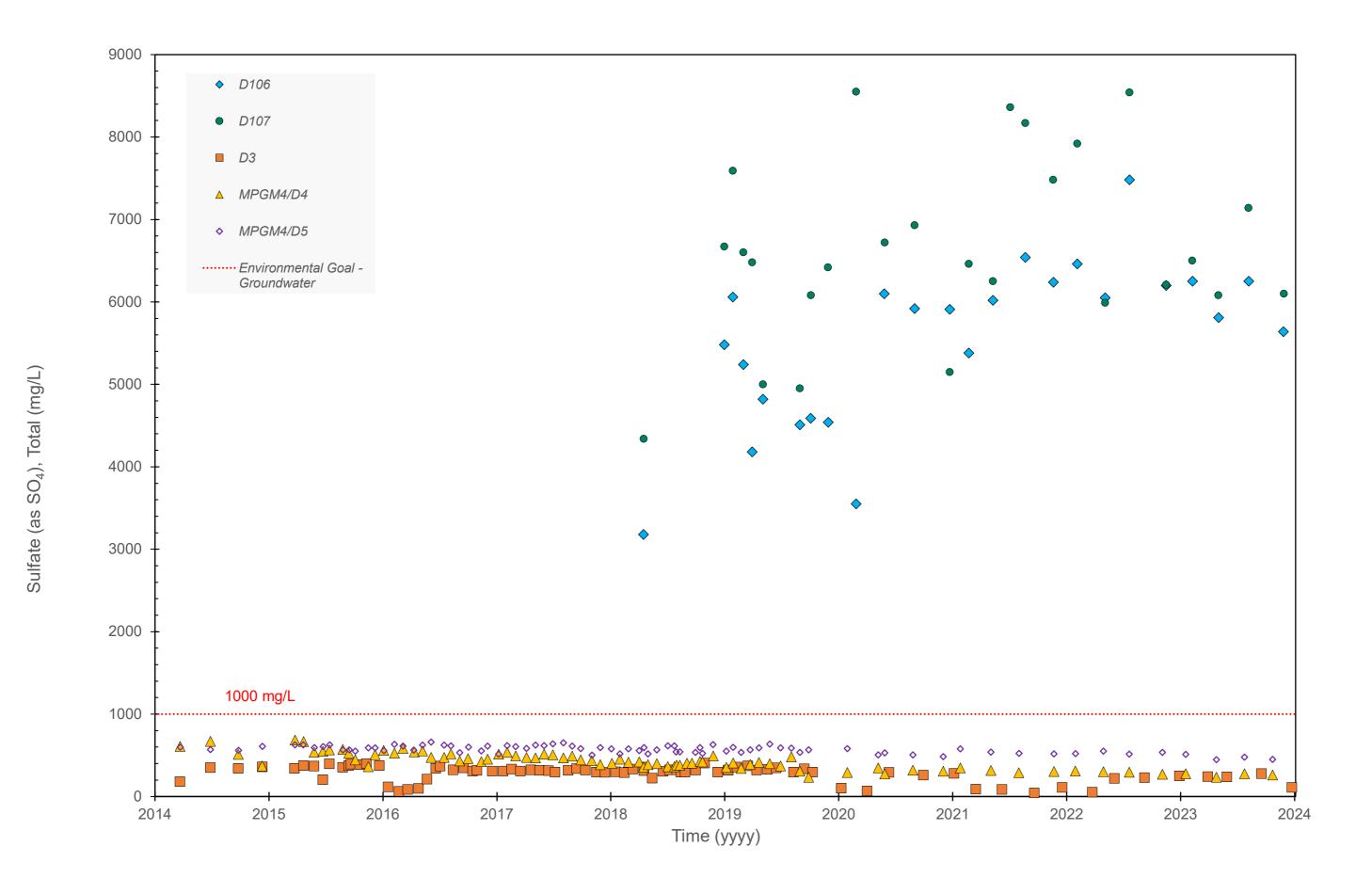
1





Appendix K - 1.b. Chloride, Total (mg/L)



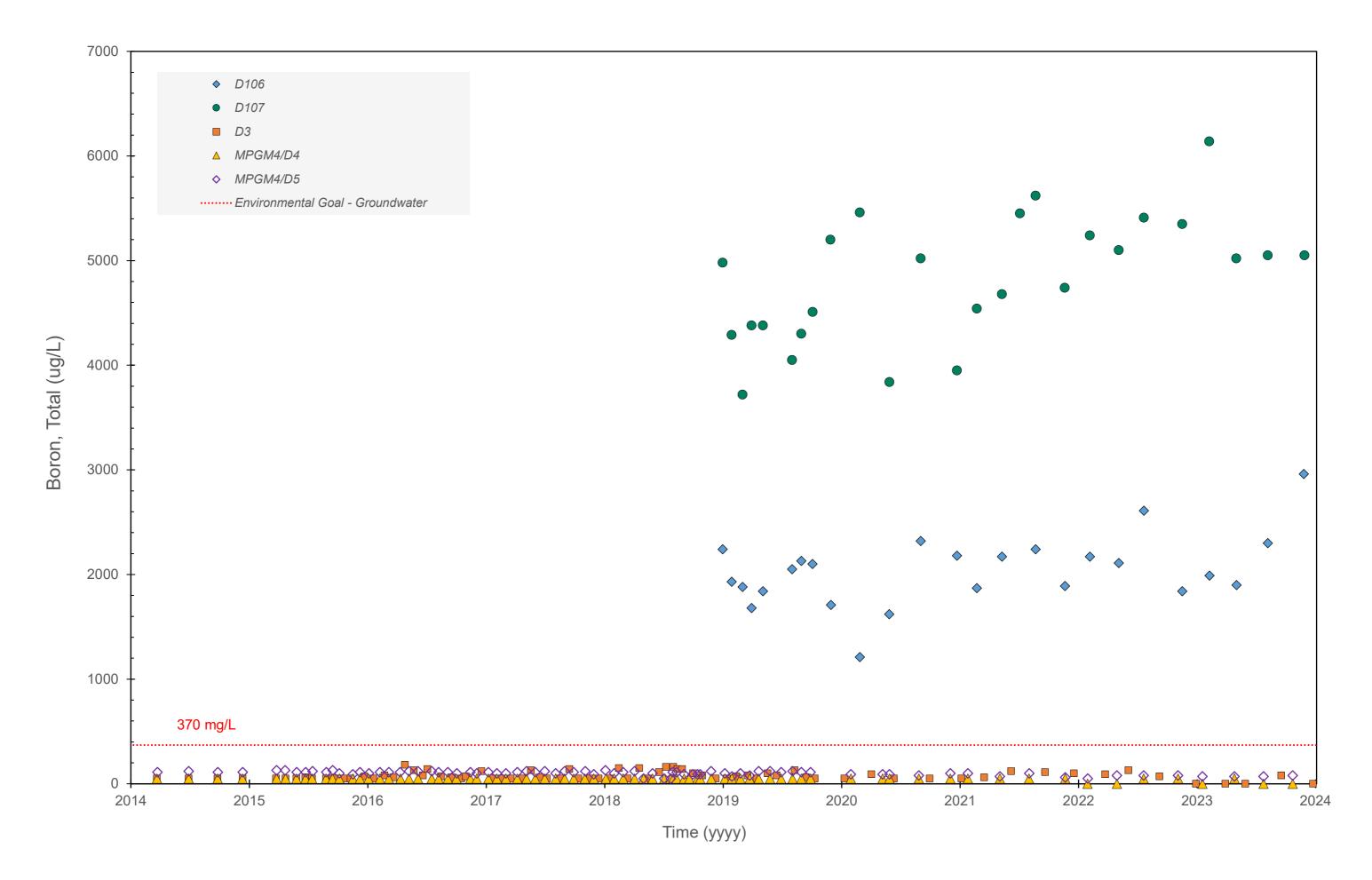


Appendix K - 1.c. Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L)

Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Background and Adjacent to MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

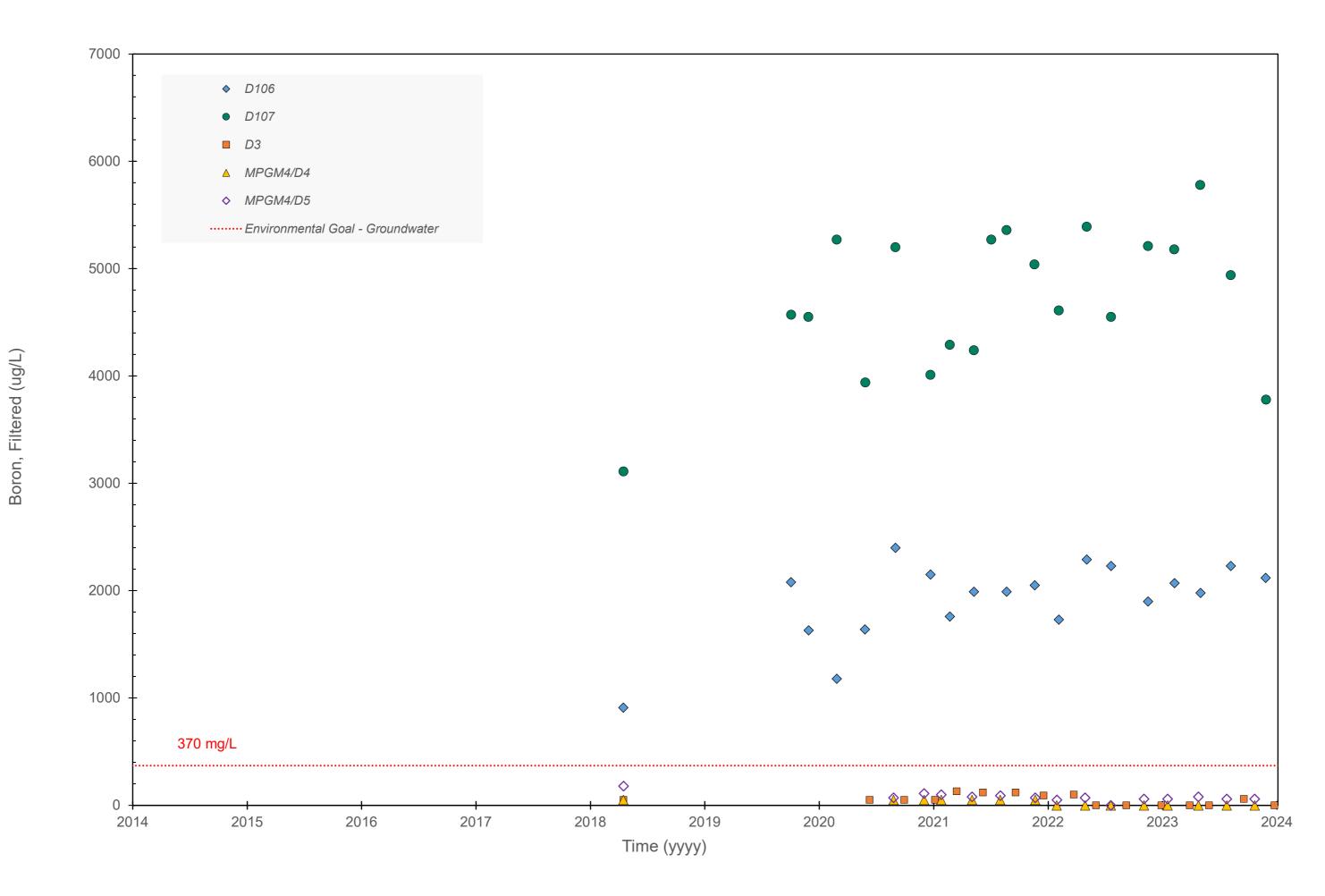
3





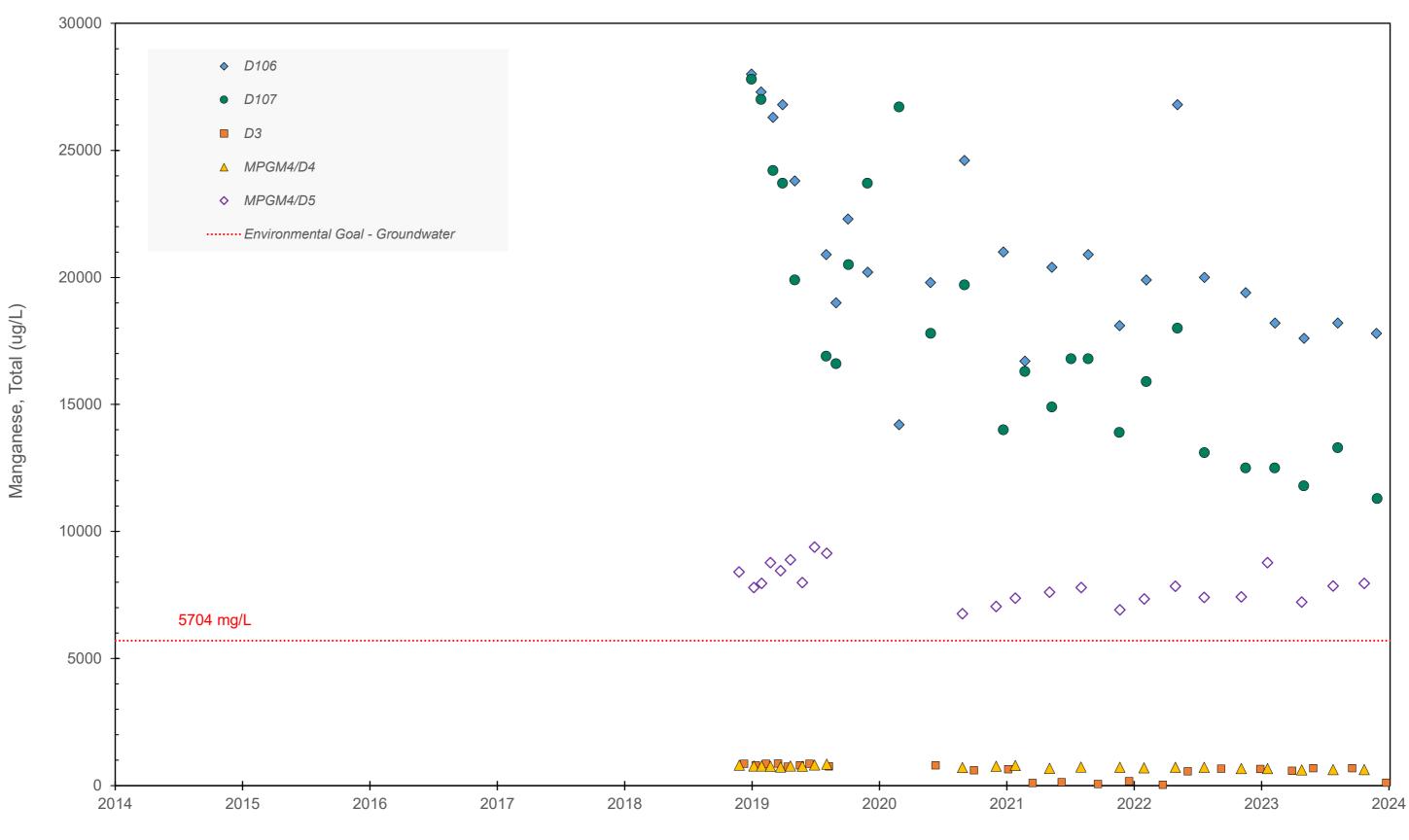
Appendix K - 1.d. Boron, Total (ug/L)





Appendix K - 1.e. Boron, Filtered (ug/L)

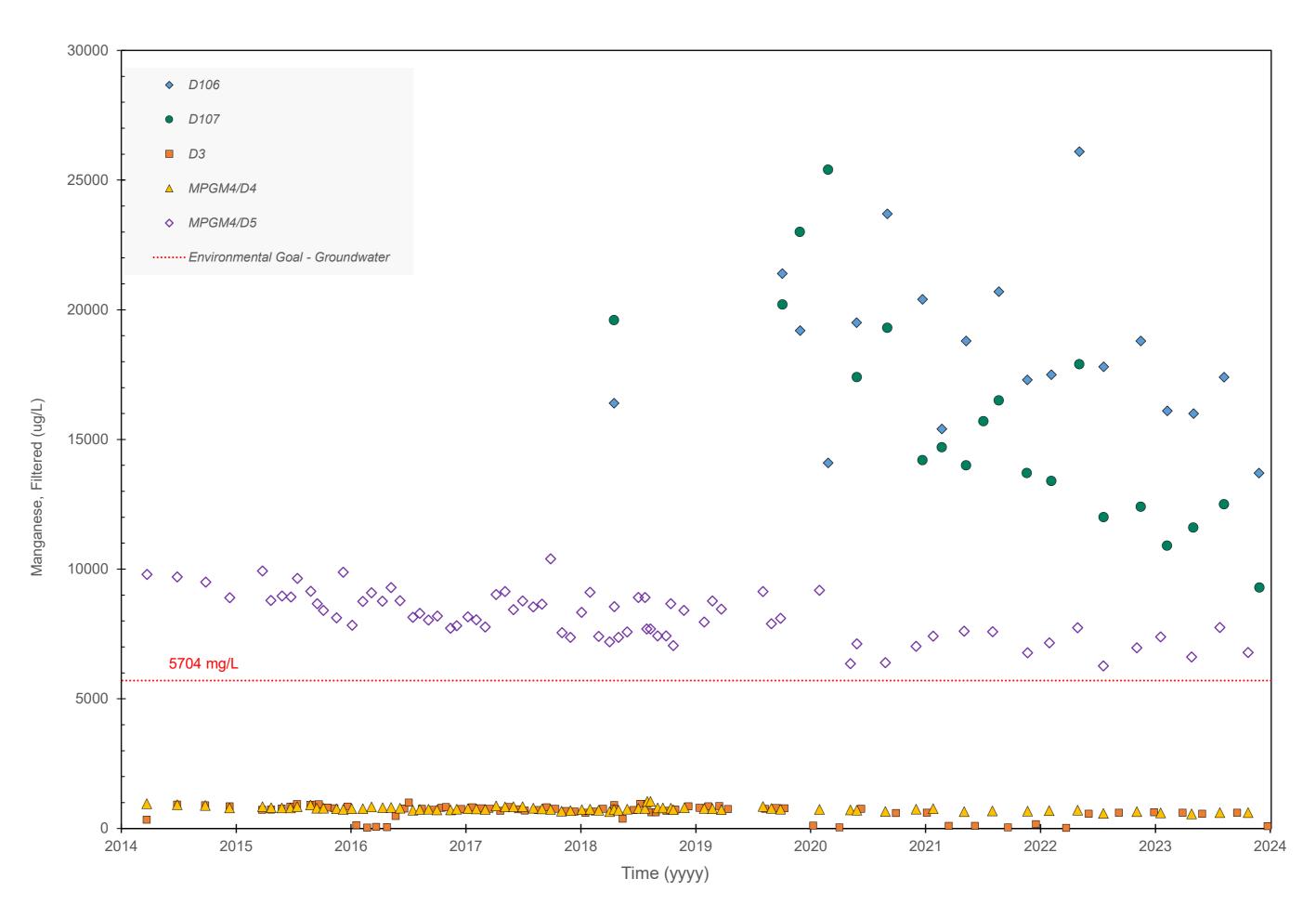




Time (yyyy)

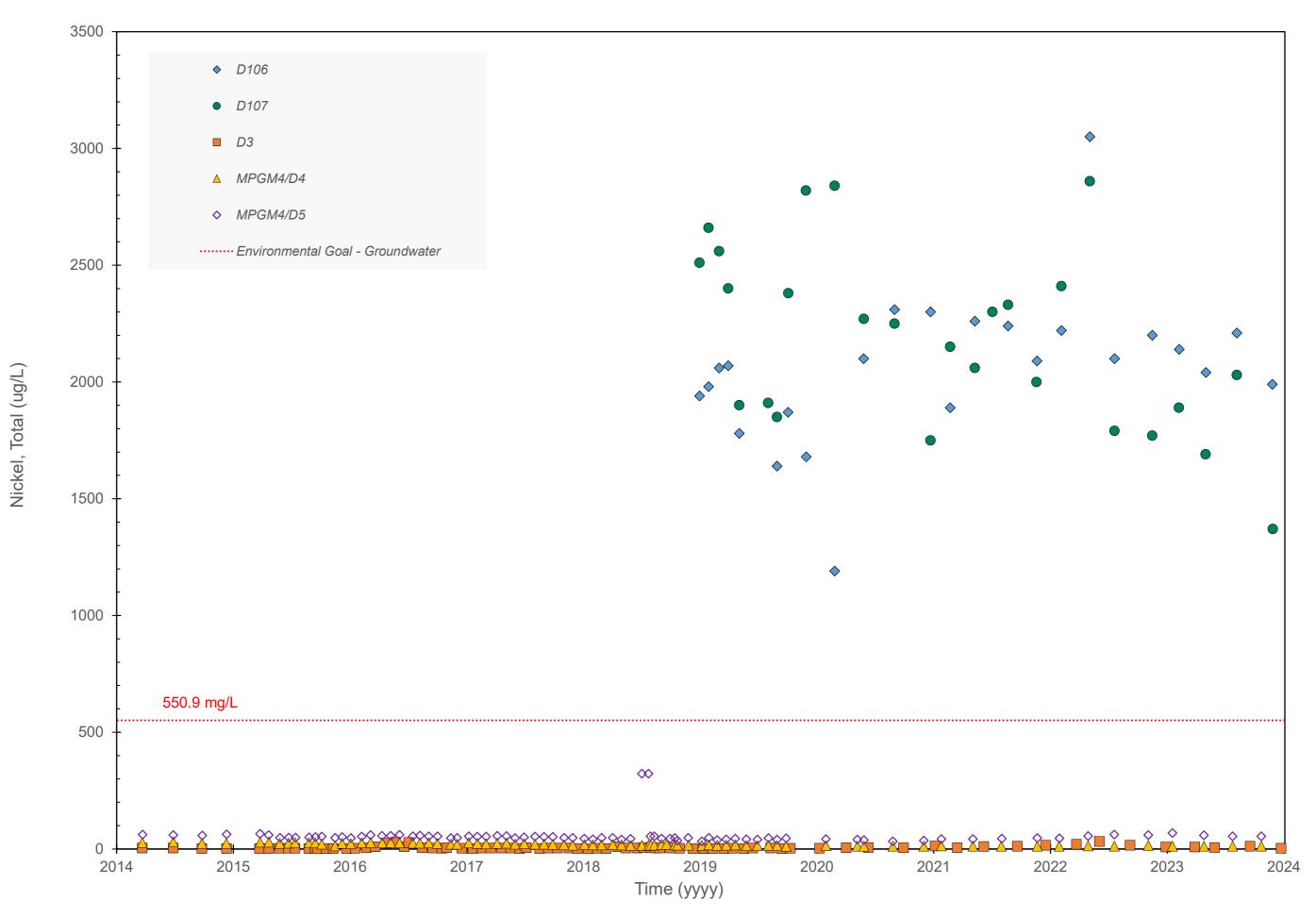
Appendix K - 1.f. Manganese, Total (ug/L)





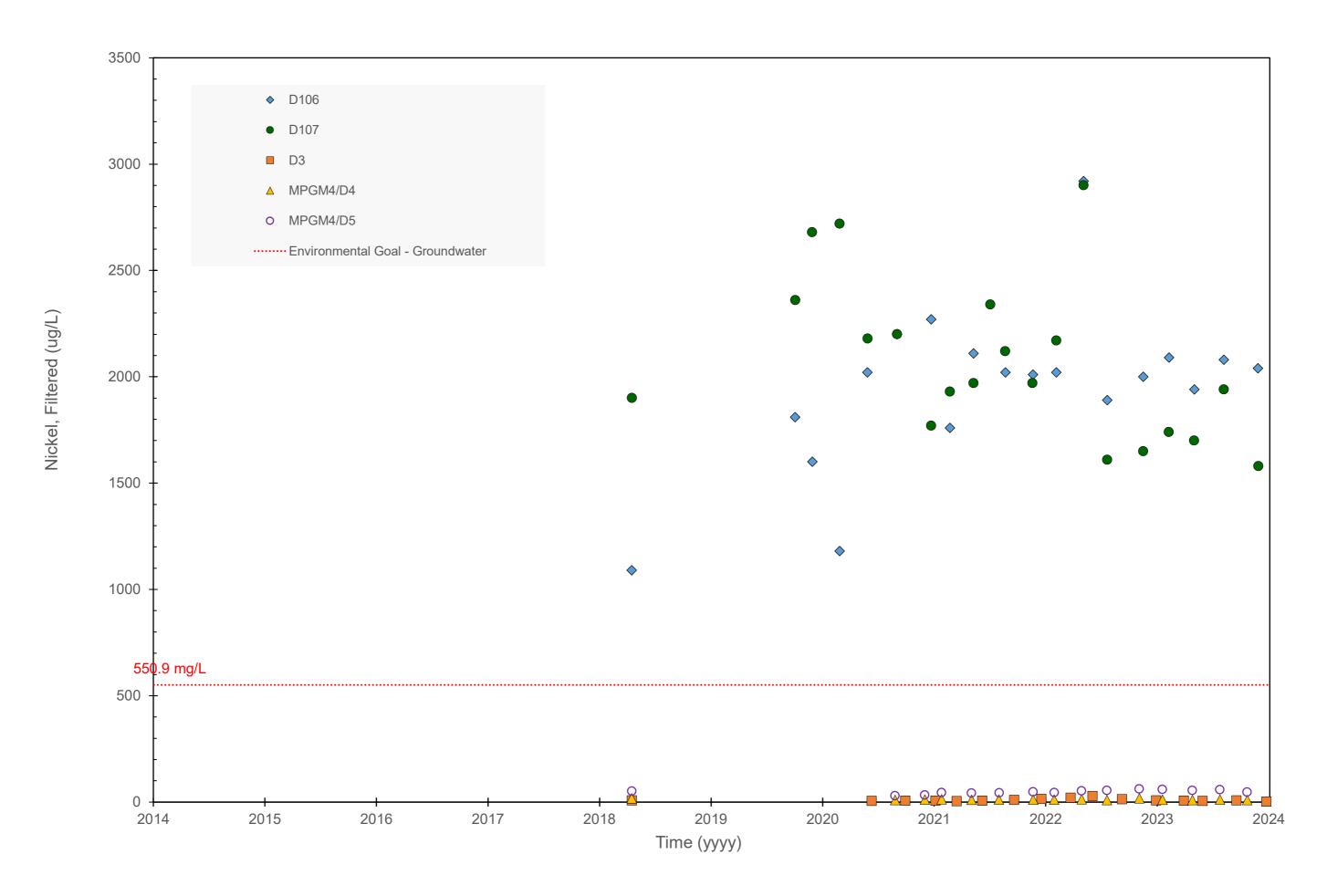
Appendix K-1.g. Manganese, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Background and Adjacent to MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





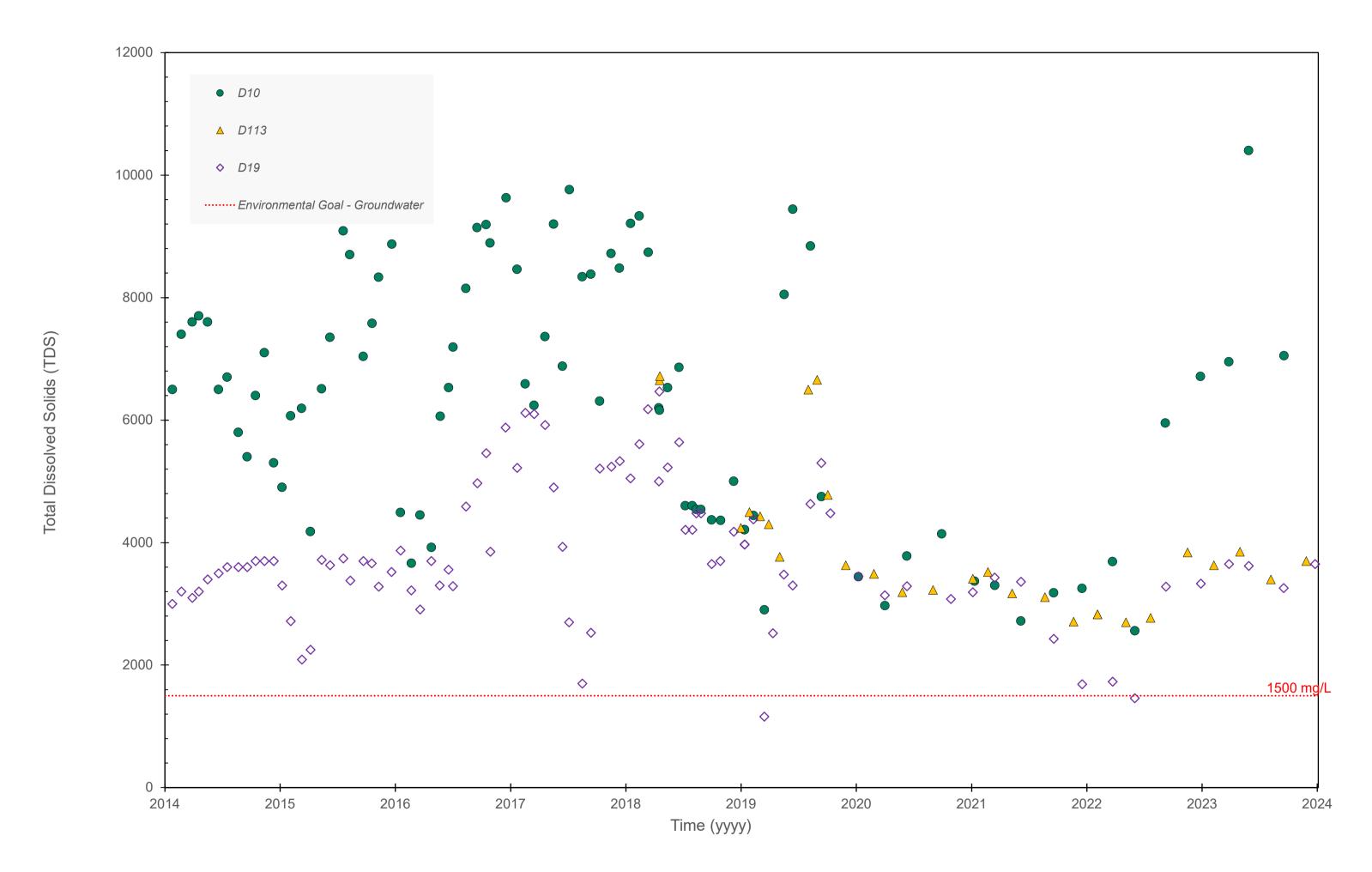
Appendix K - 1.h. Nickel, Total (ug/L)





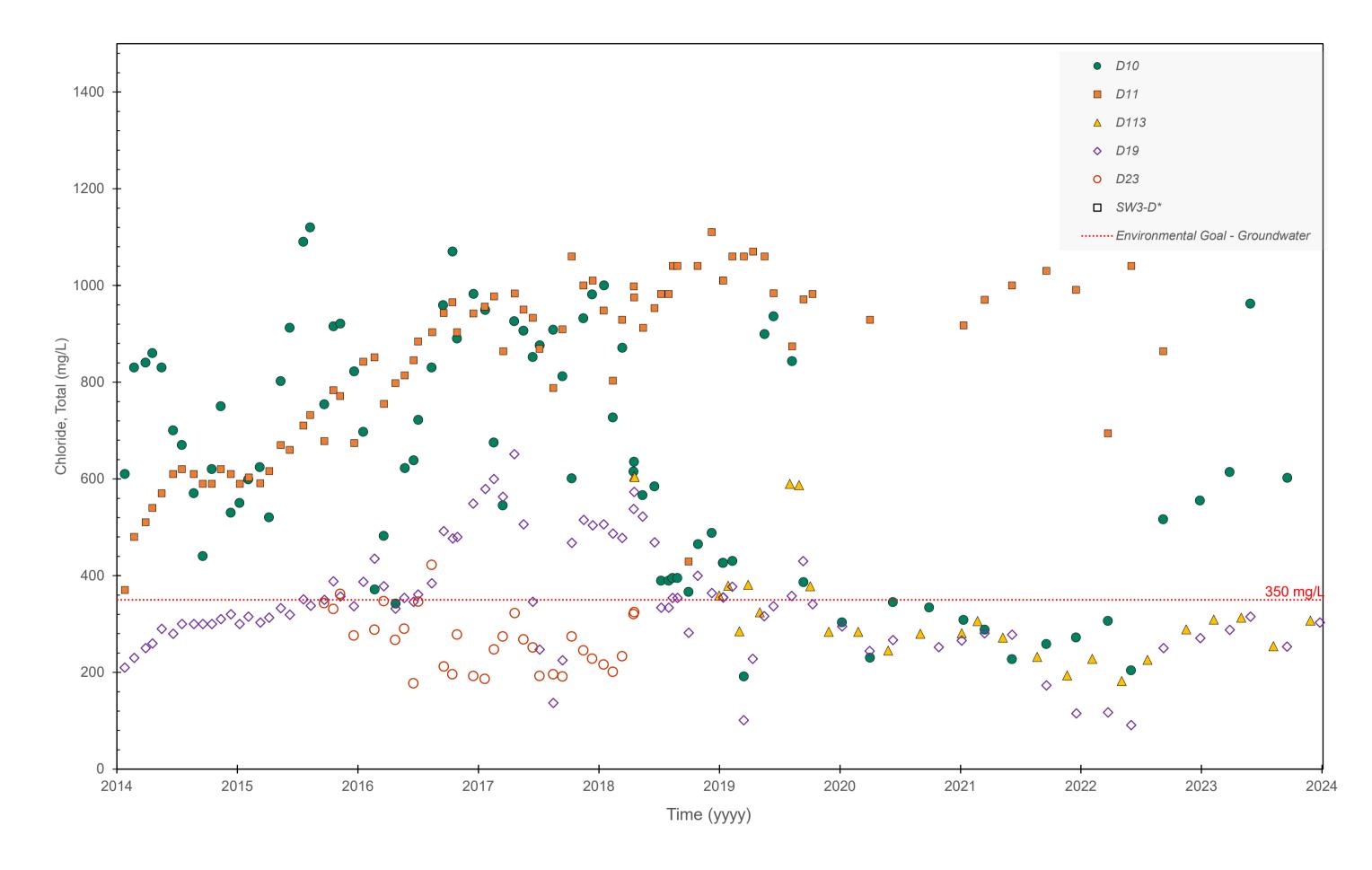
Appendix K - 1.i. Nickel, Filtered (ug/L)





Appendix K - 2a. Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

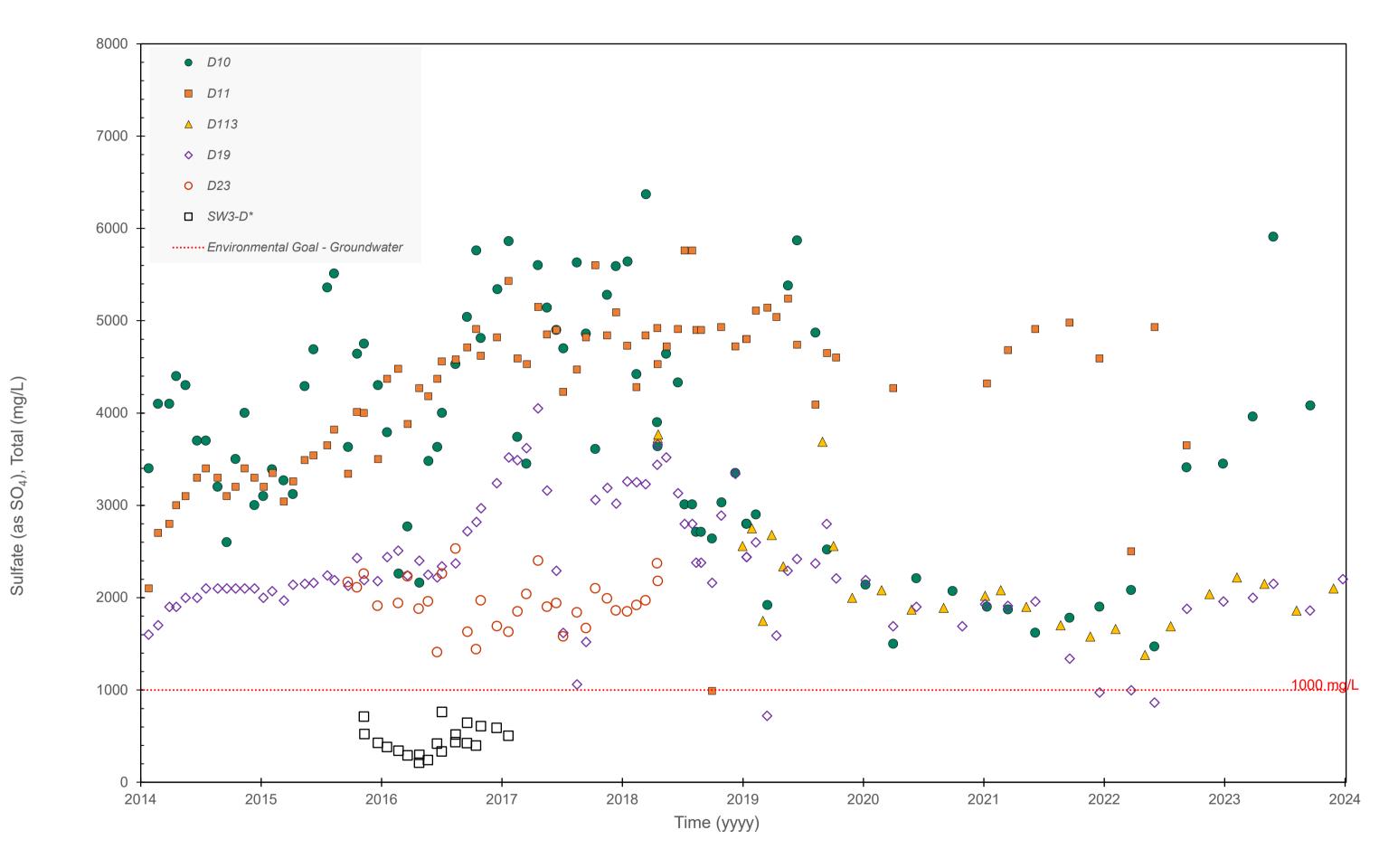




Appendix K - 2.b. Chloride, Total (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

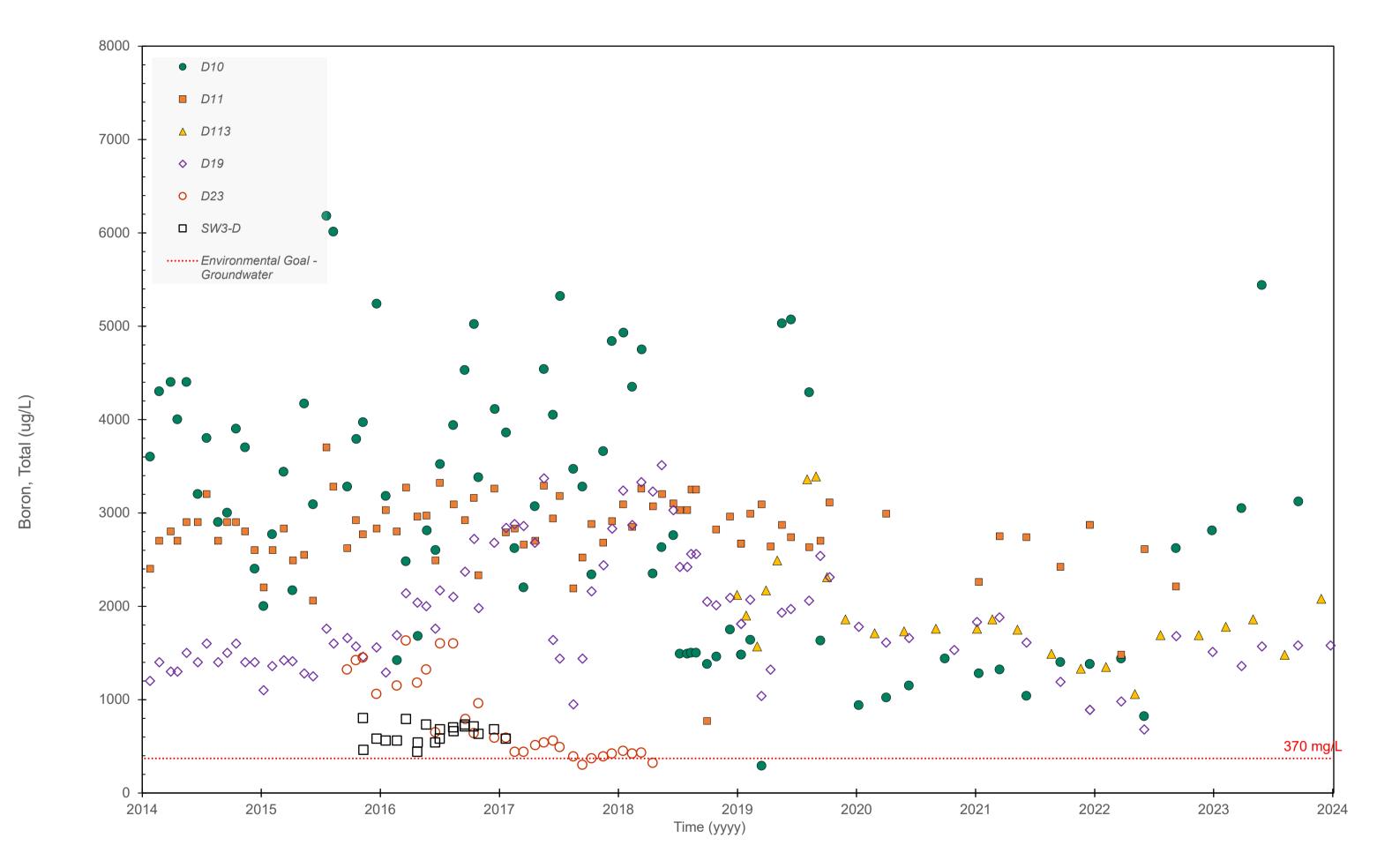
11





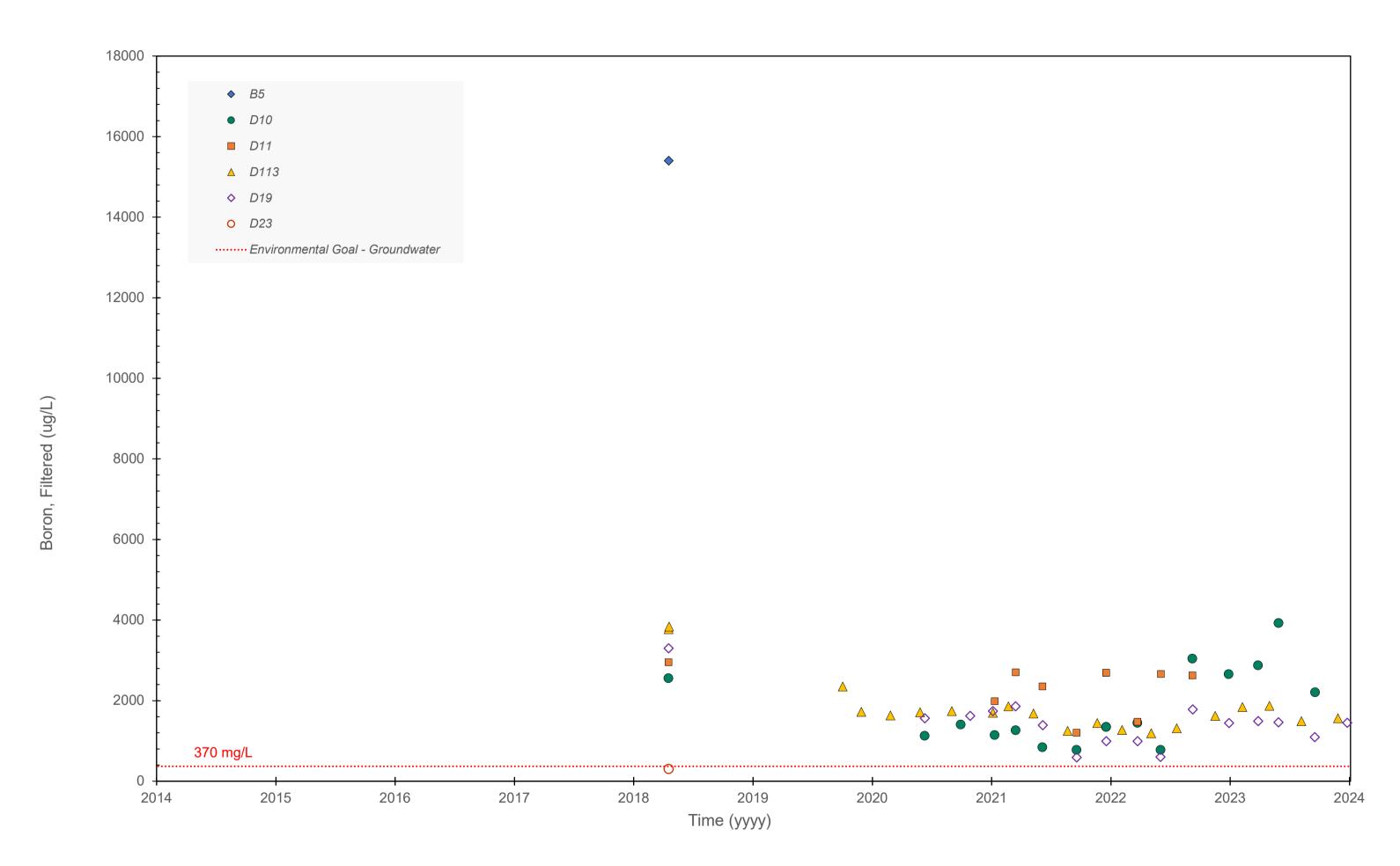
Appendix K - 2.c. Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





Appendix K - 2.d. Boron, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

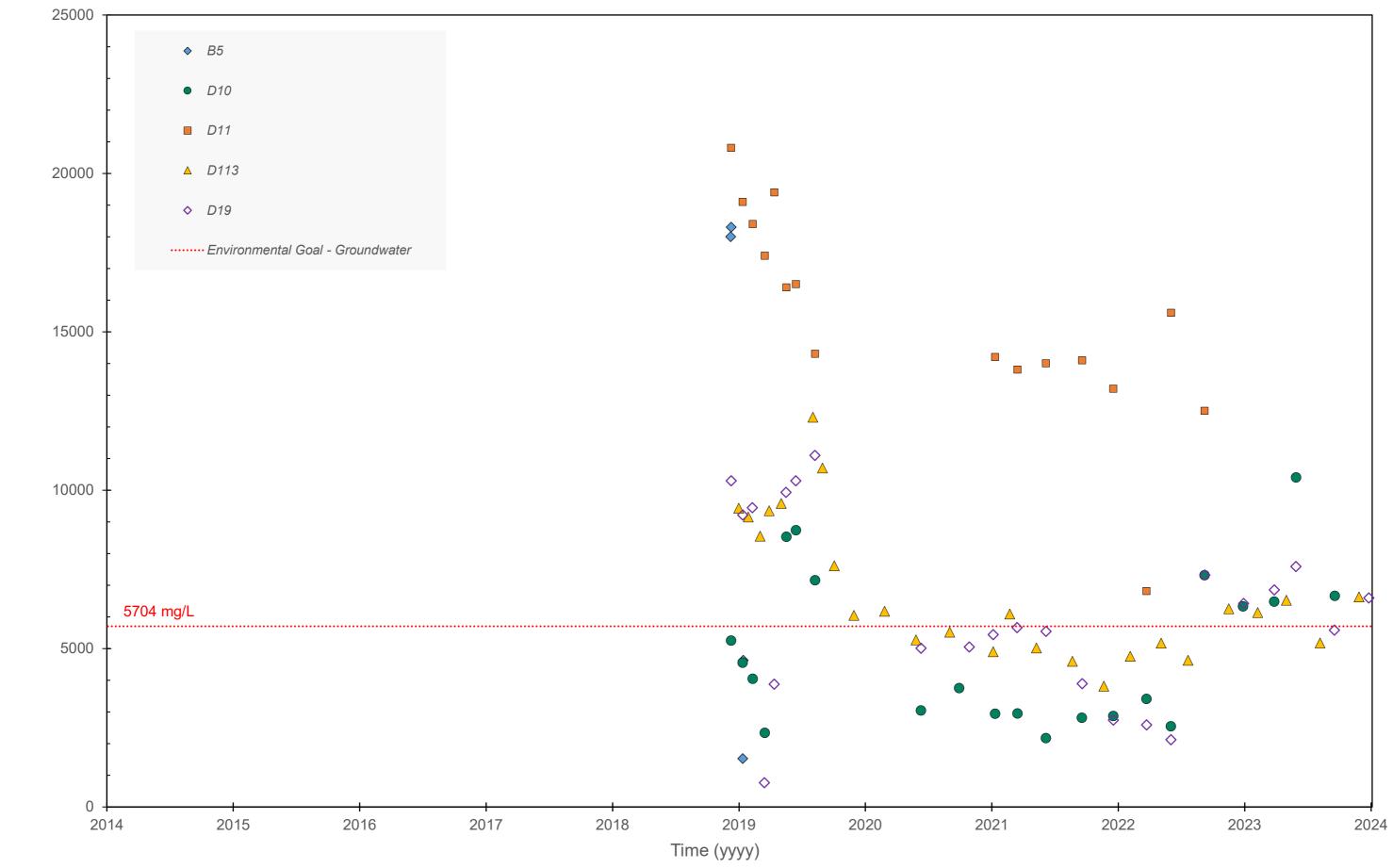




Appendix K - 2.e. Boron, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

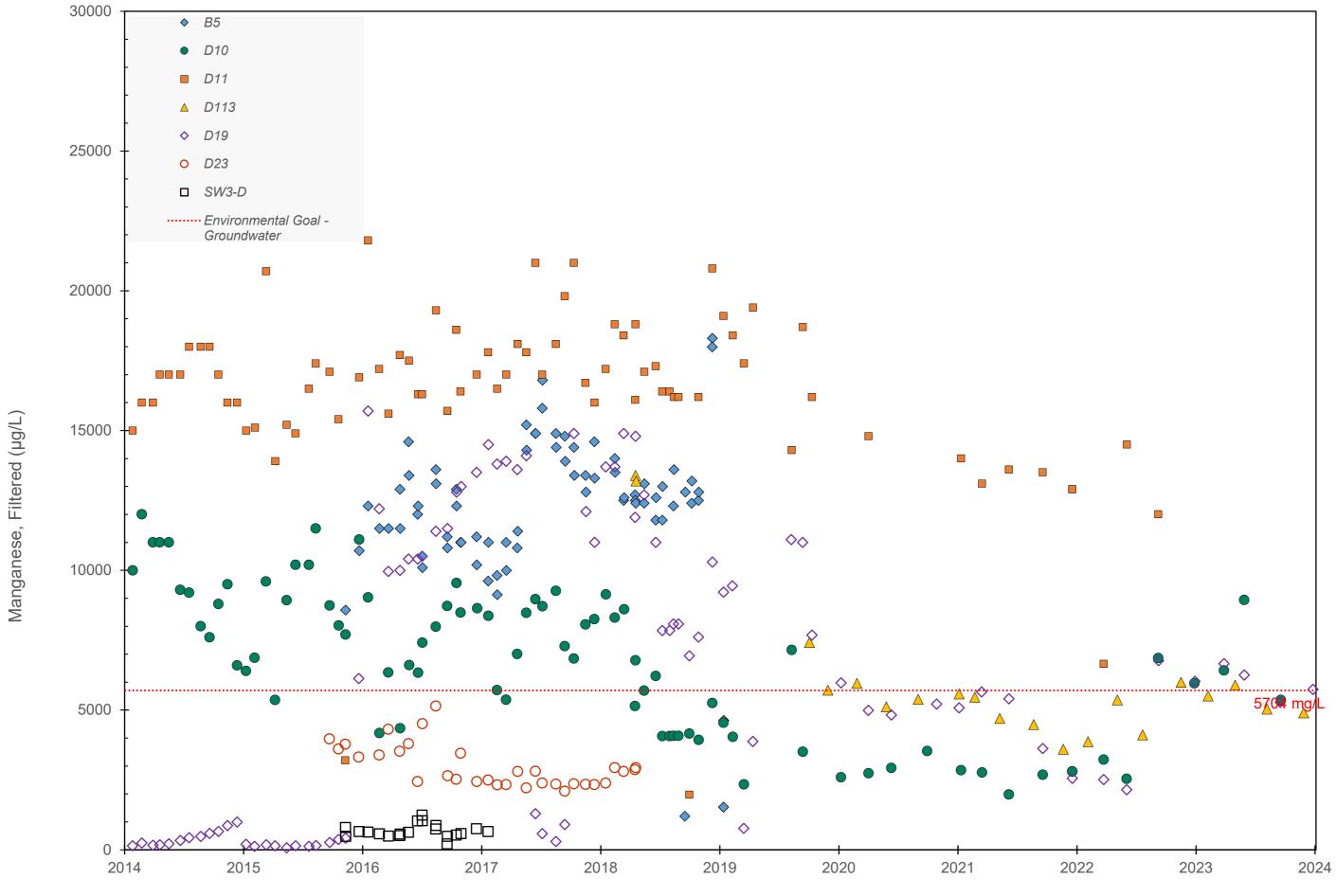


Manganese, Total (ug/L)



Appendix K - 2f. Manganese, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

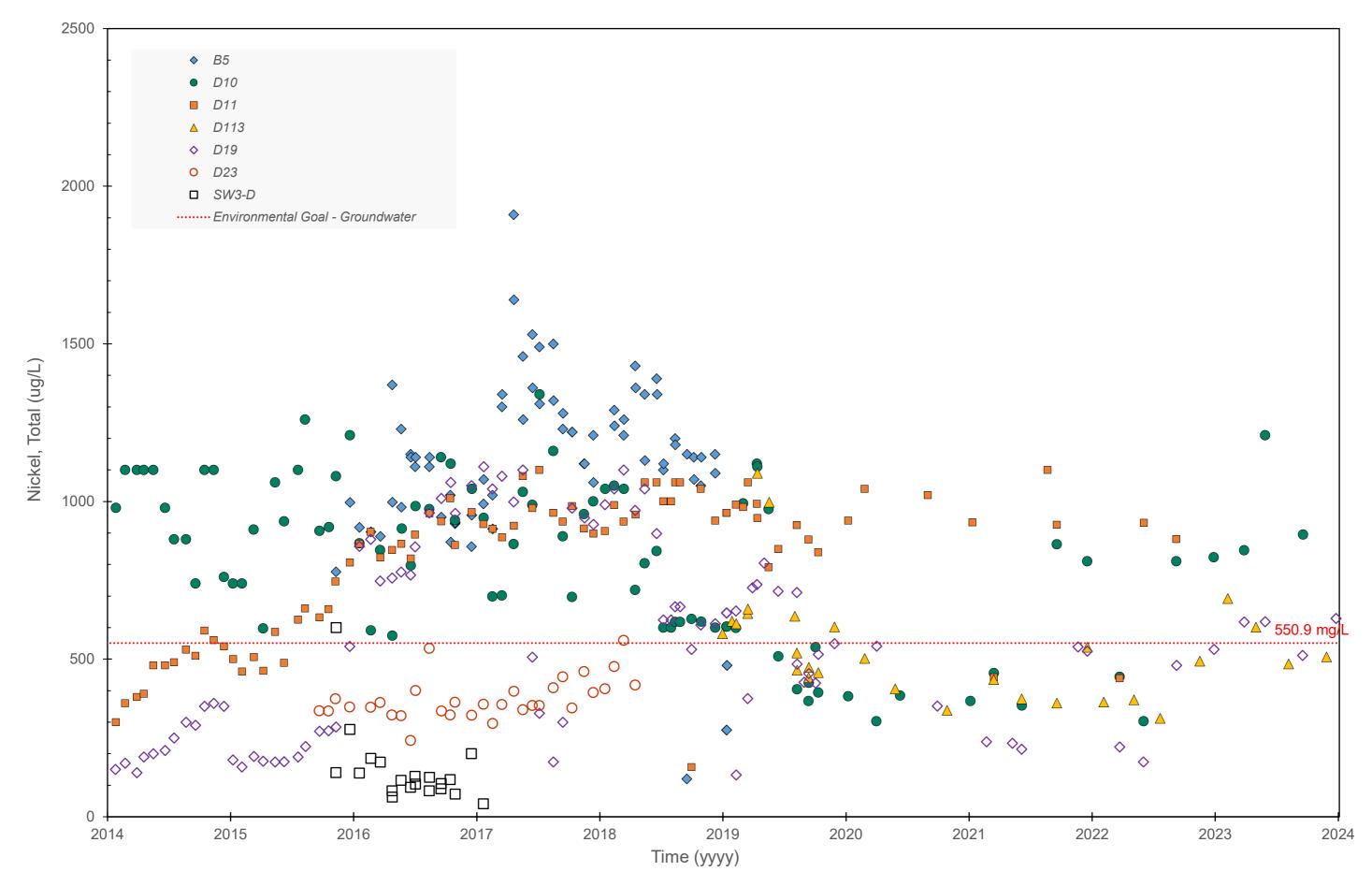




Time (yyyy)

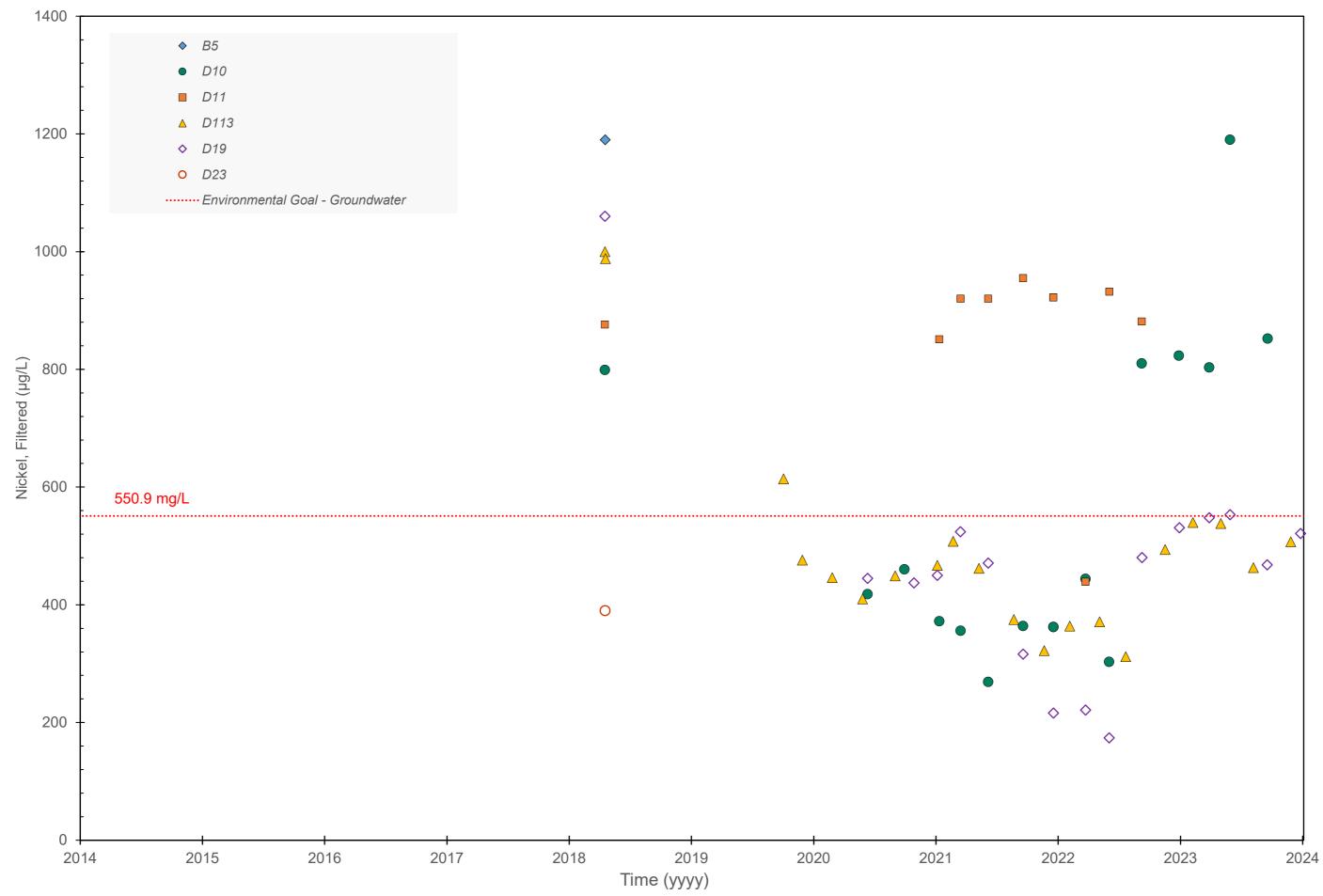
Appendix K - 2g. Manganese, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





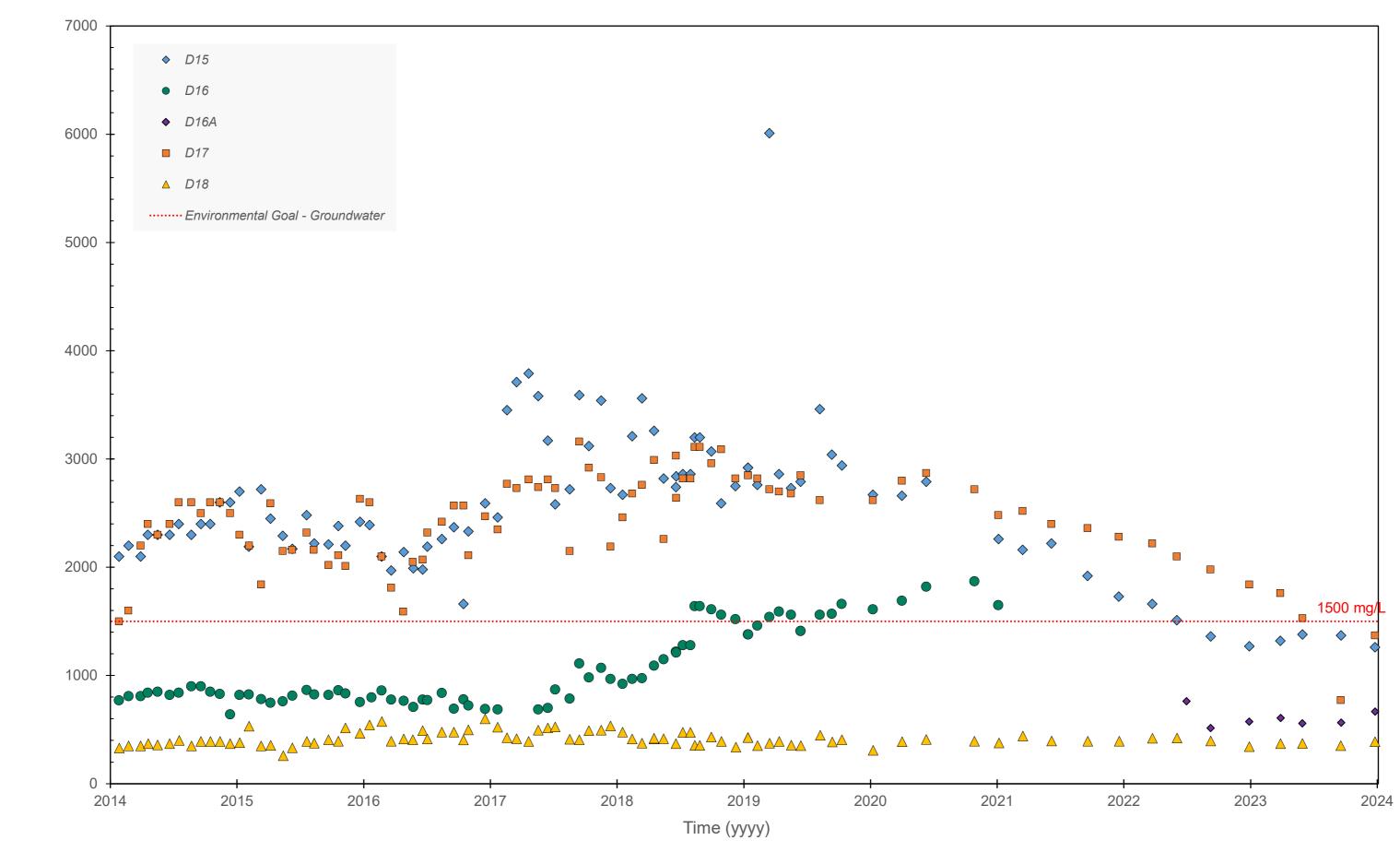
Appendix K - 2.h. Nickel, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





Appendix K - 2.i. Nickel, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Within MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908



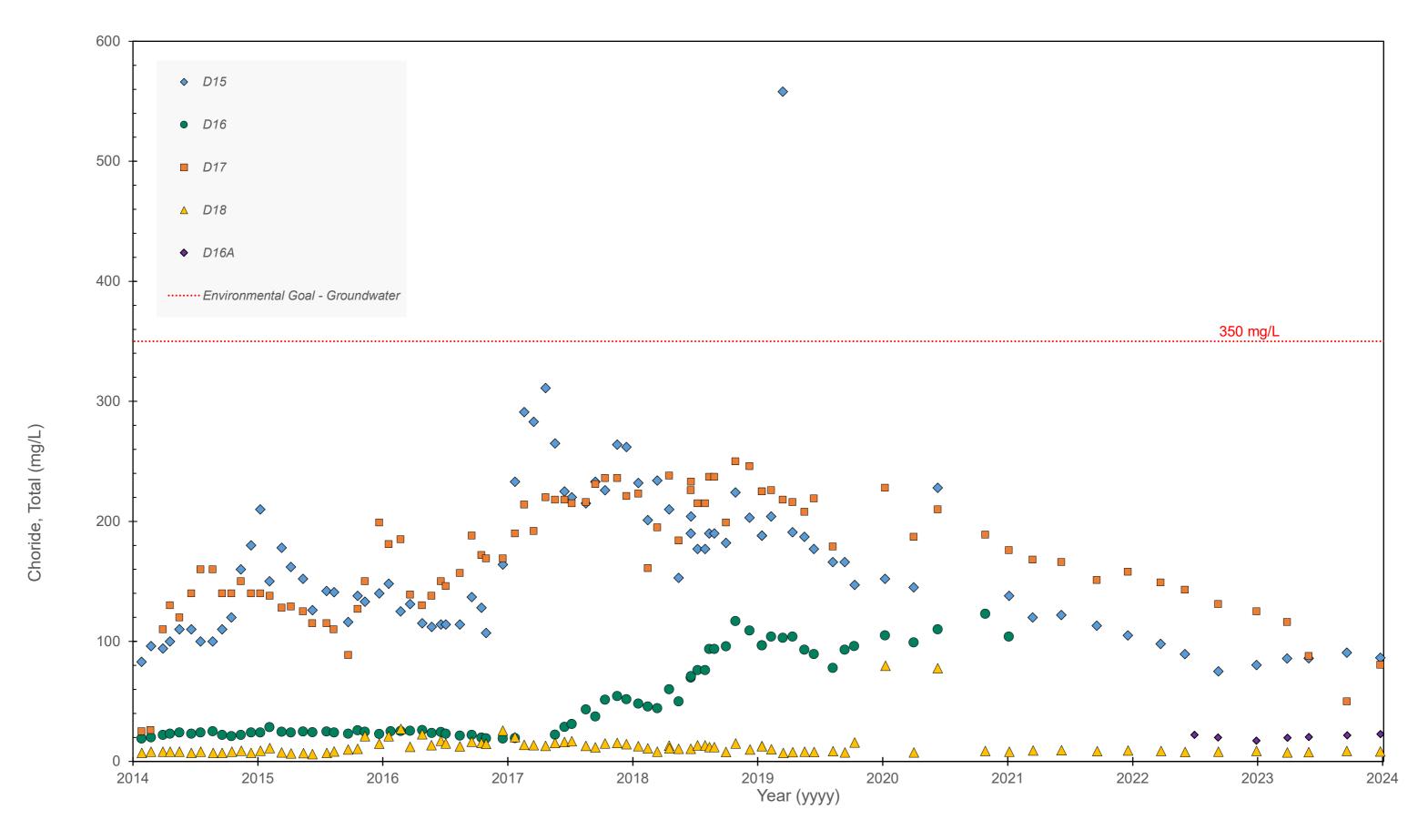


Total Dissolved Soilds (mg/L)

Appendix K - 3a. Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

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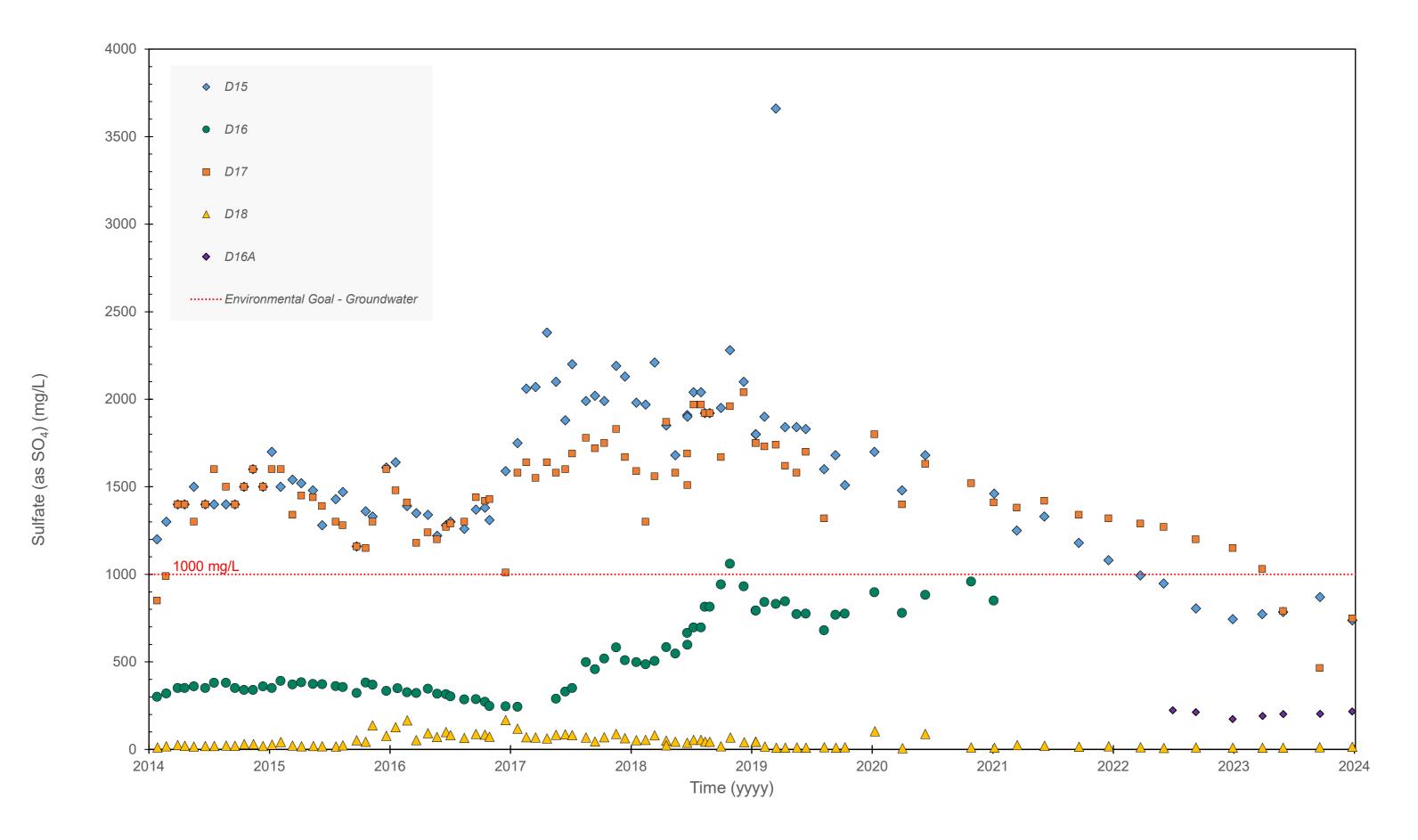




Appendix K - 3.b. Chloride, Total (mg/L)

Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

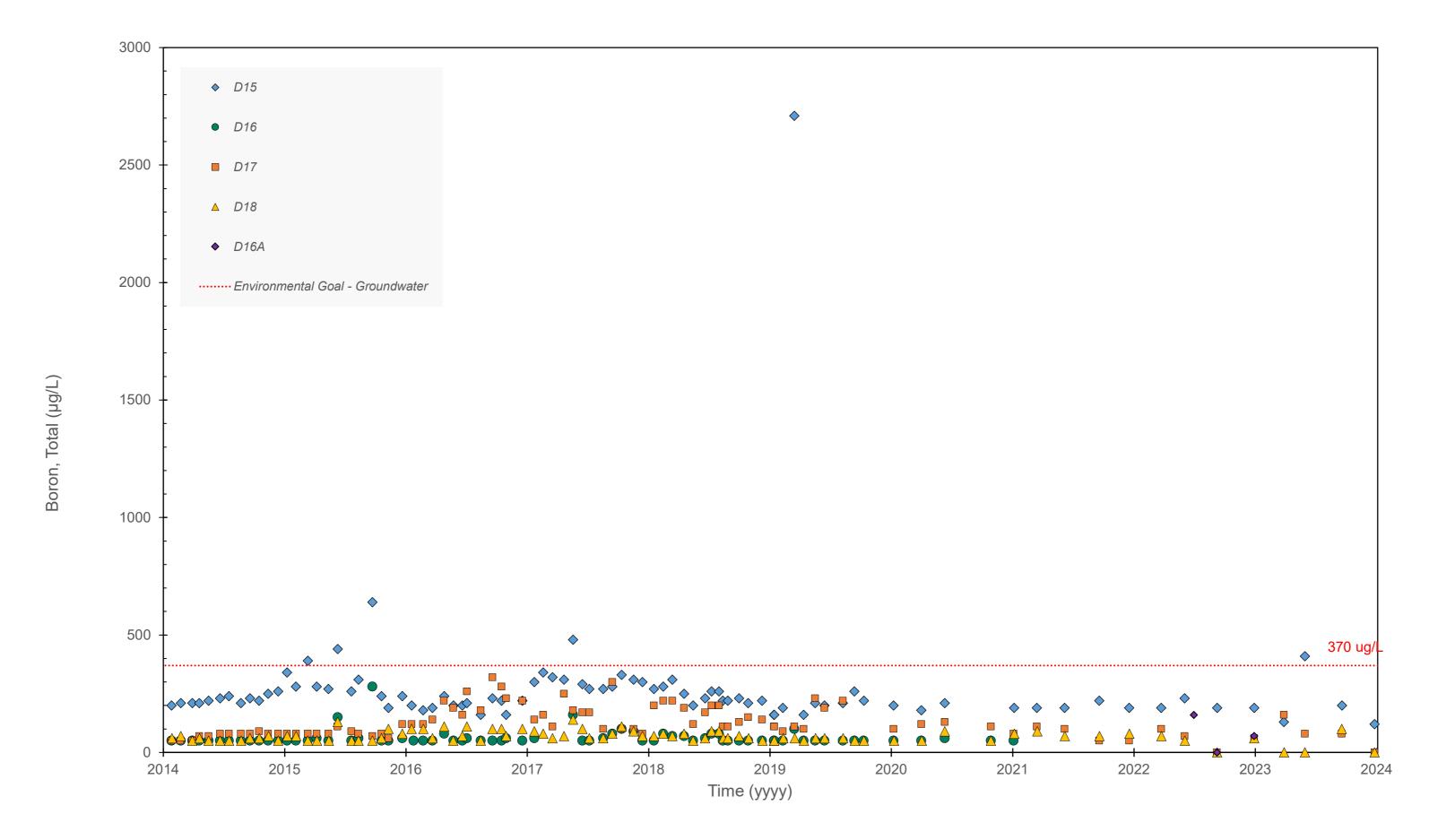




Appendix K - 3.c. Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

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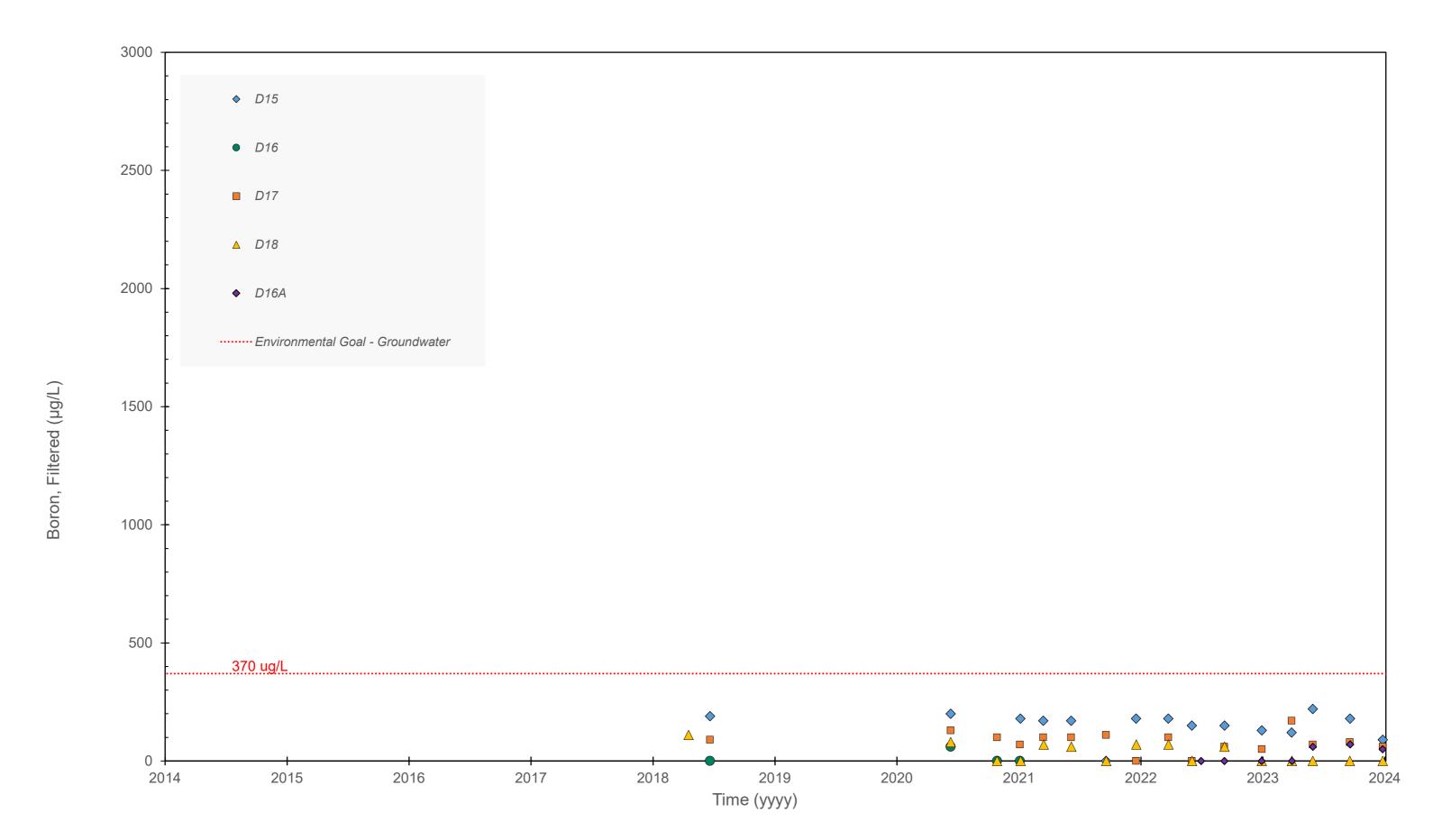




Appendix K - 3.d. Boron, Total (ug/L)

Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

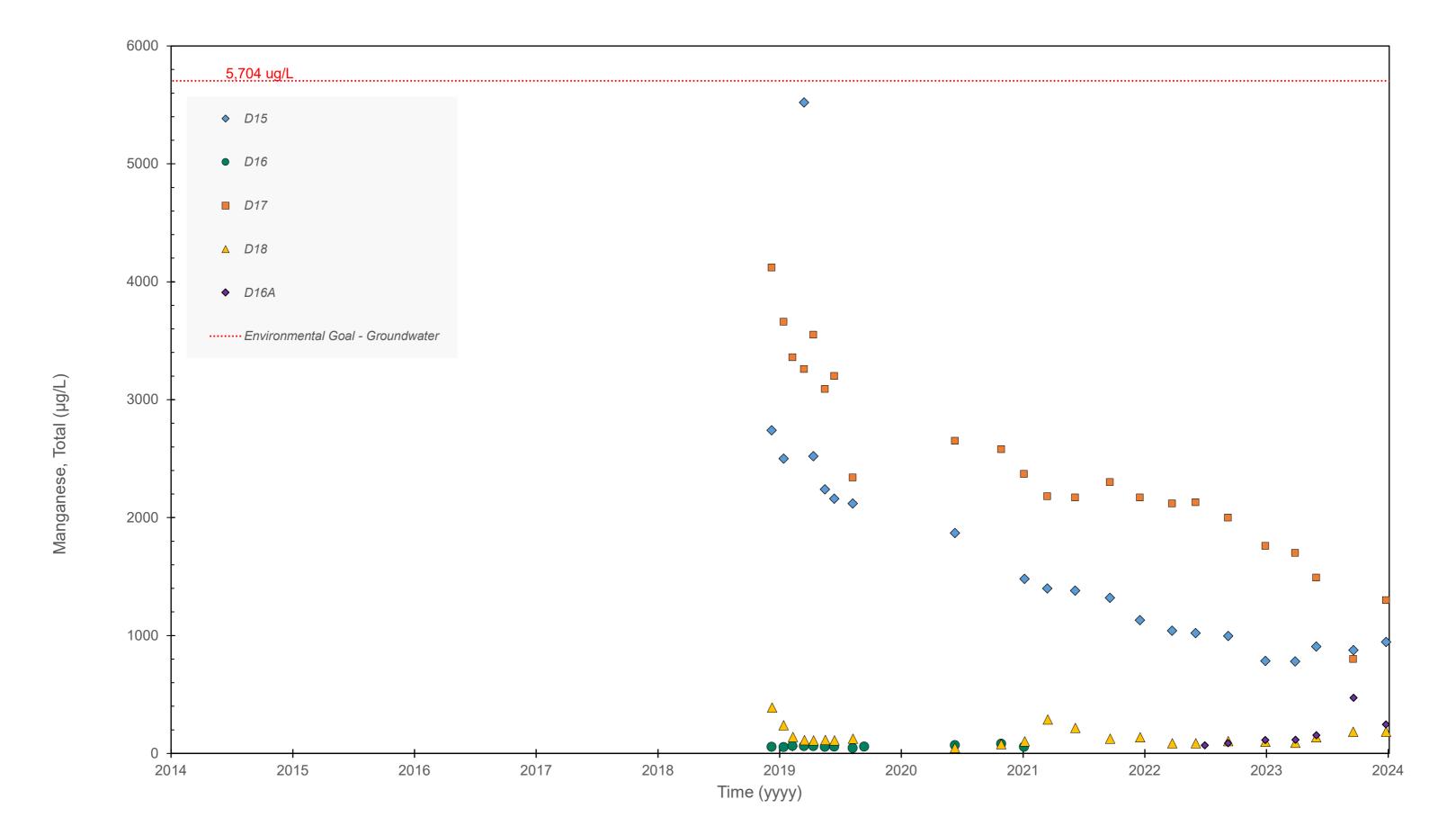




Appendix K - 3.e. Boron, Filtered (ug/L)

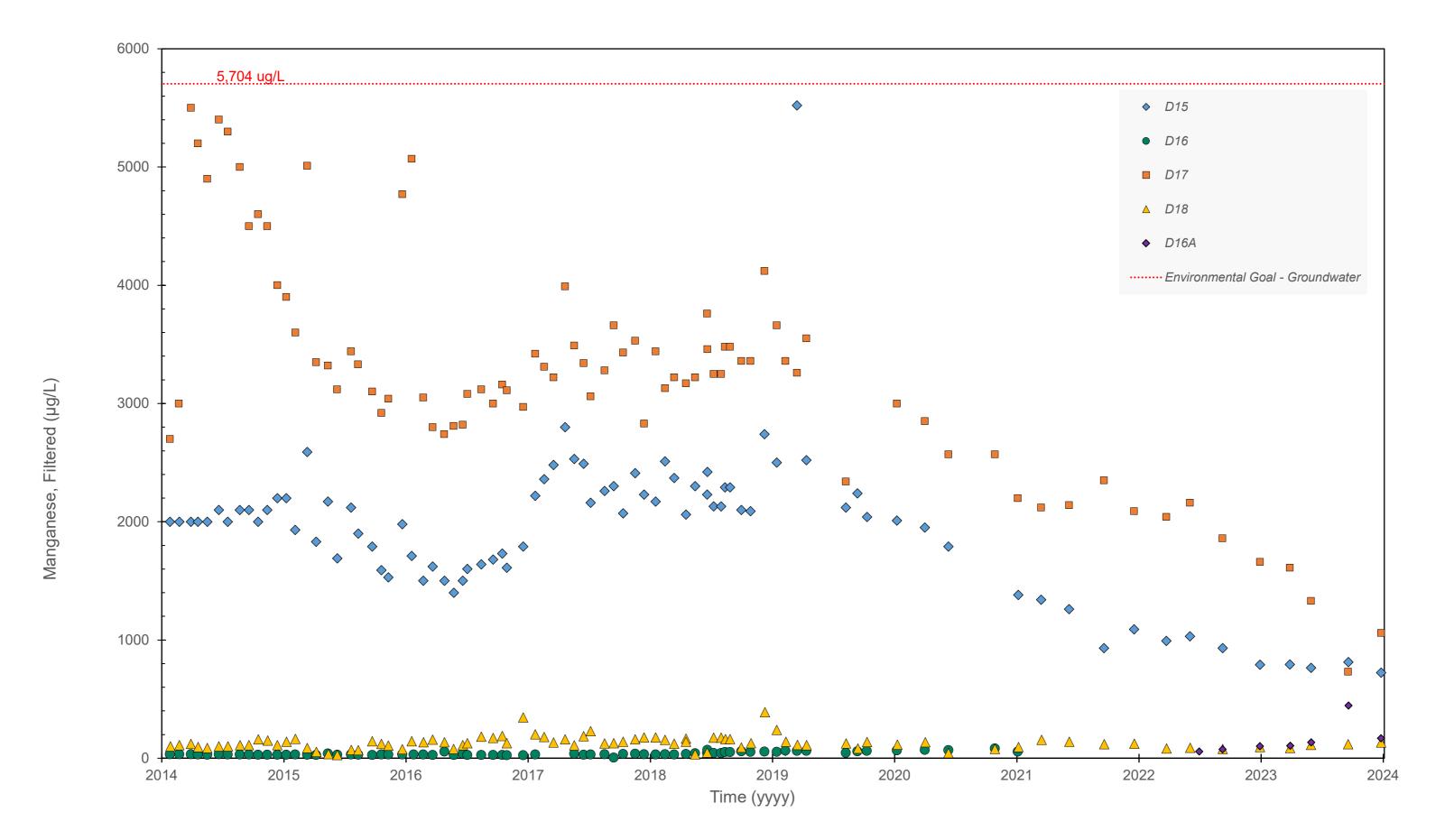
Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





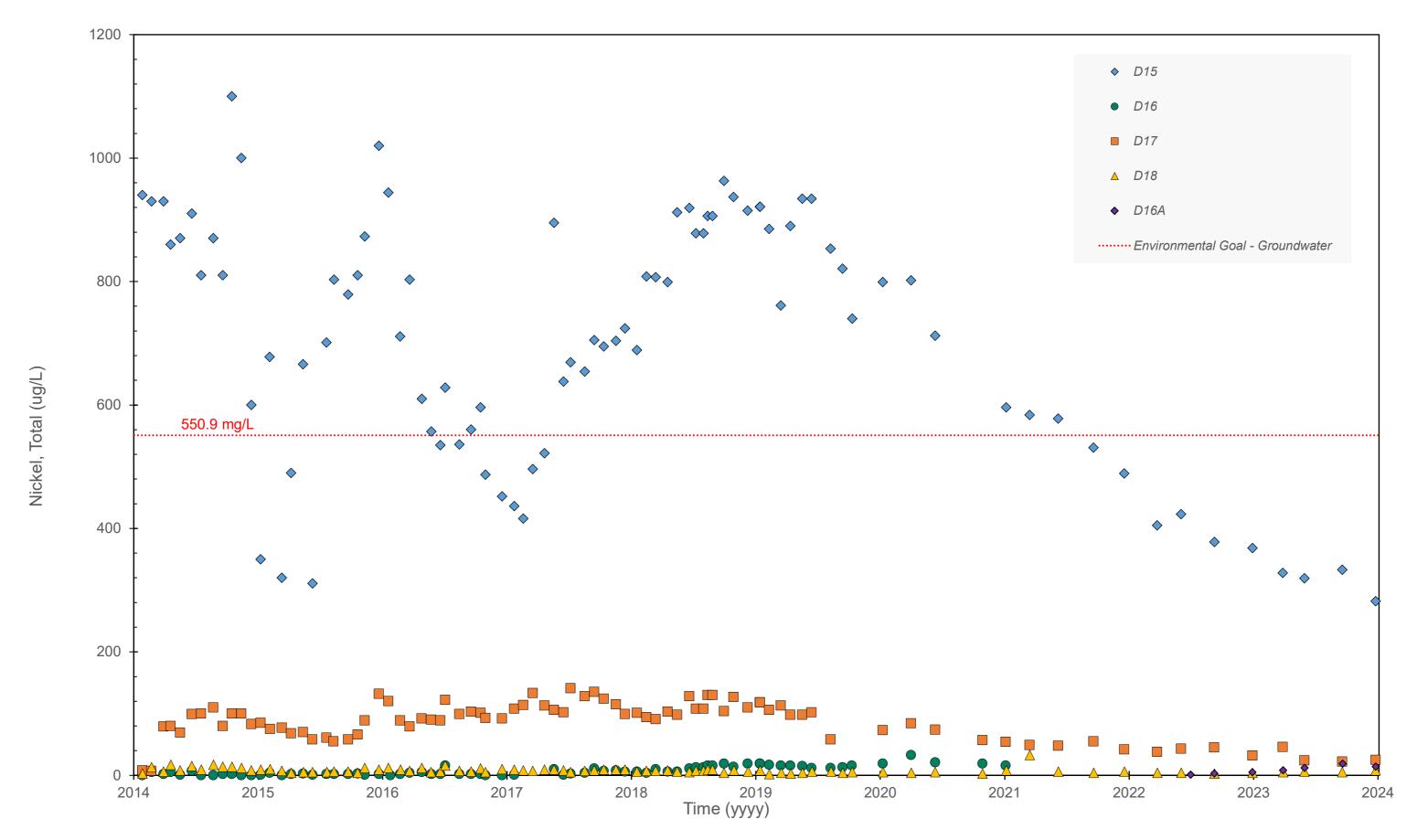
Appendix K - 3.f. Manganese, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





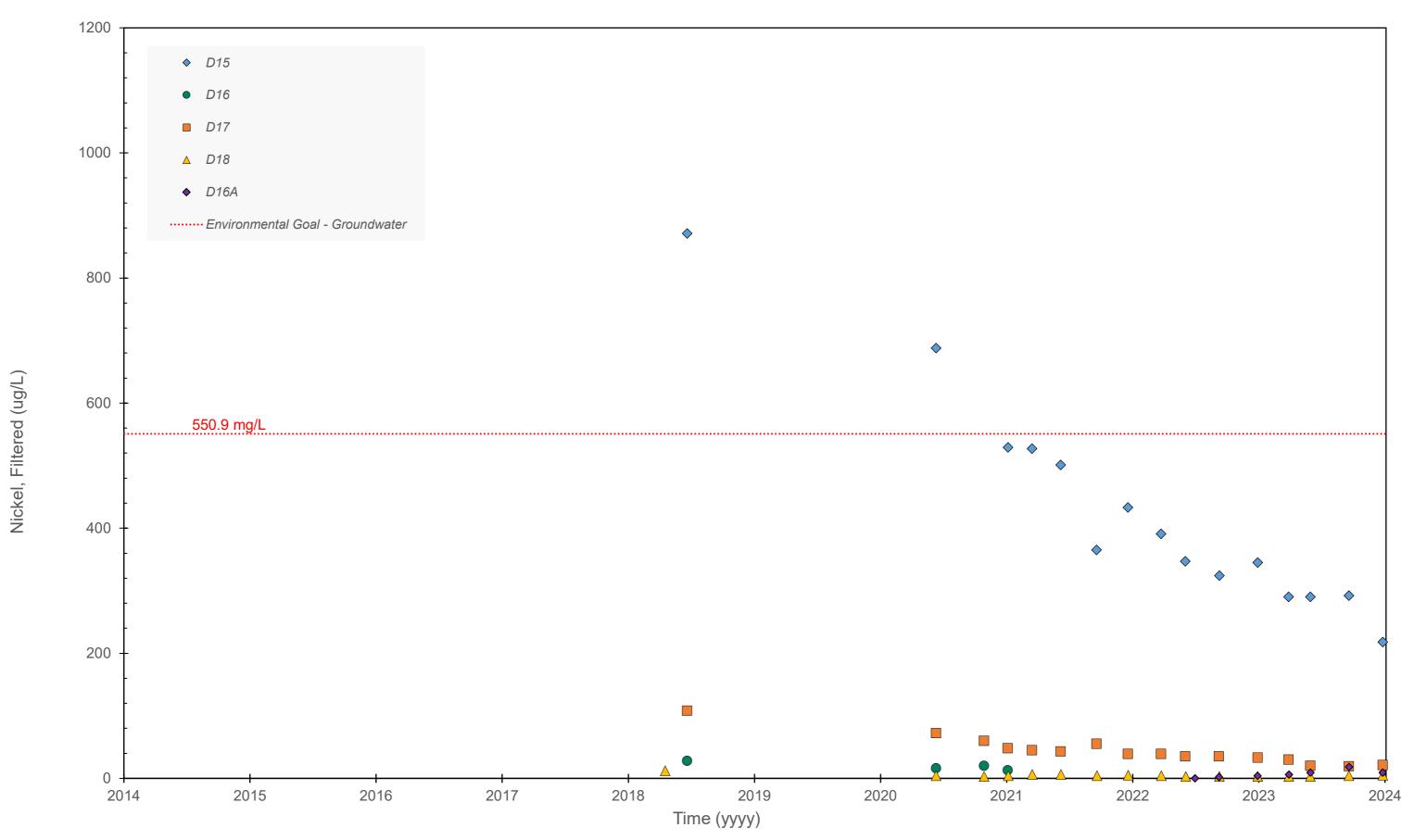
Appendix K - 3.g. Manganese, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





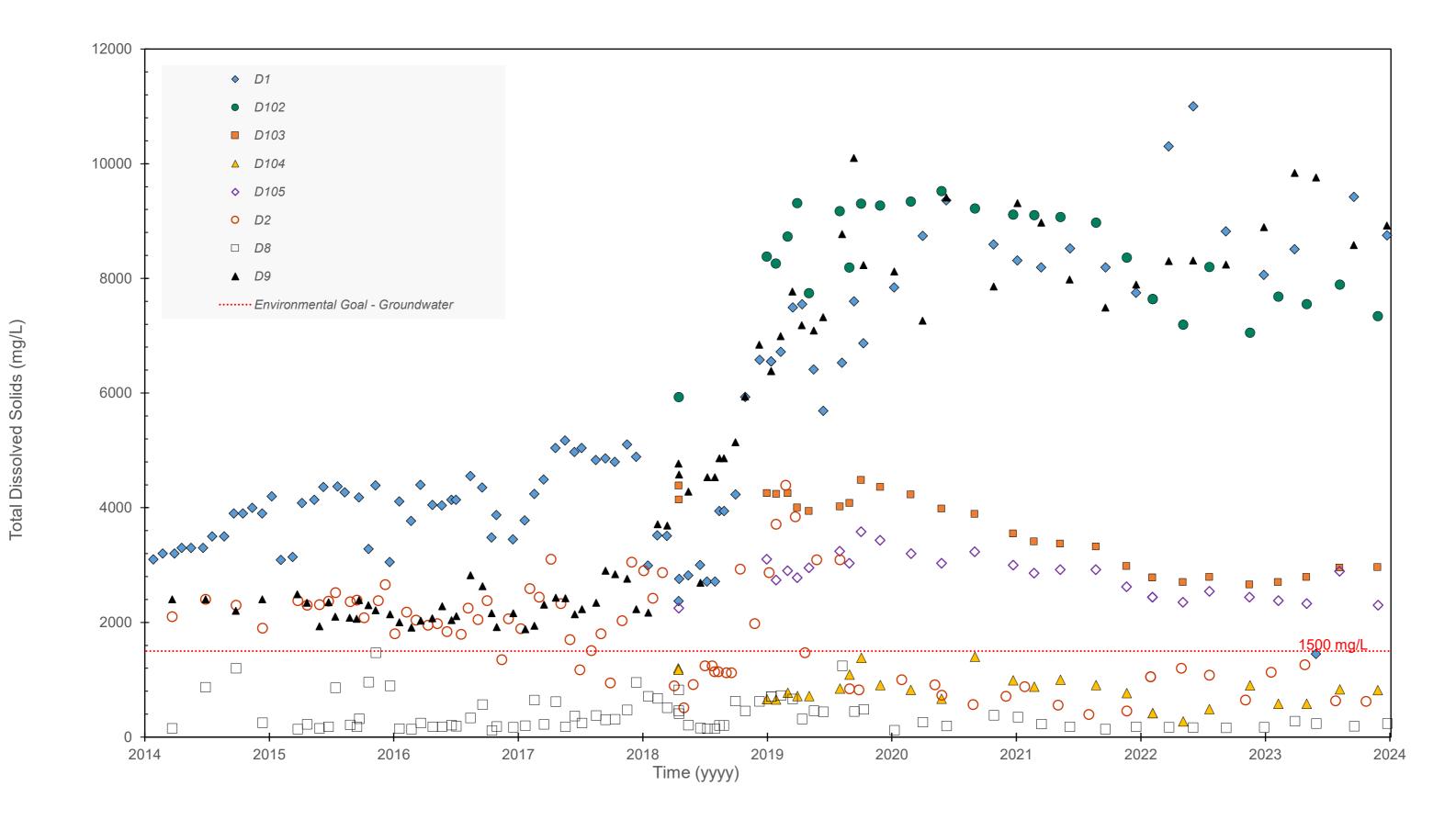
Appendix K - 3.h. Nickel, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





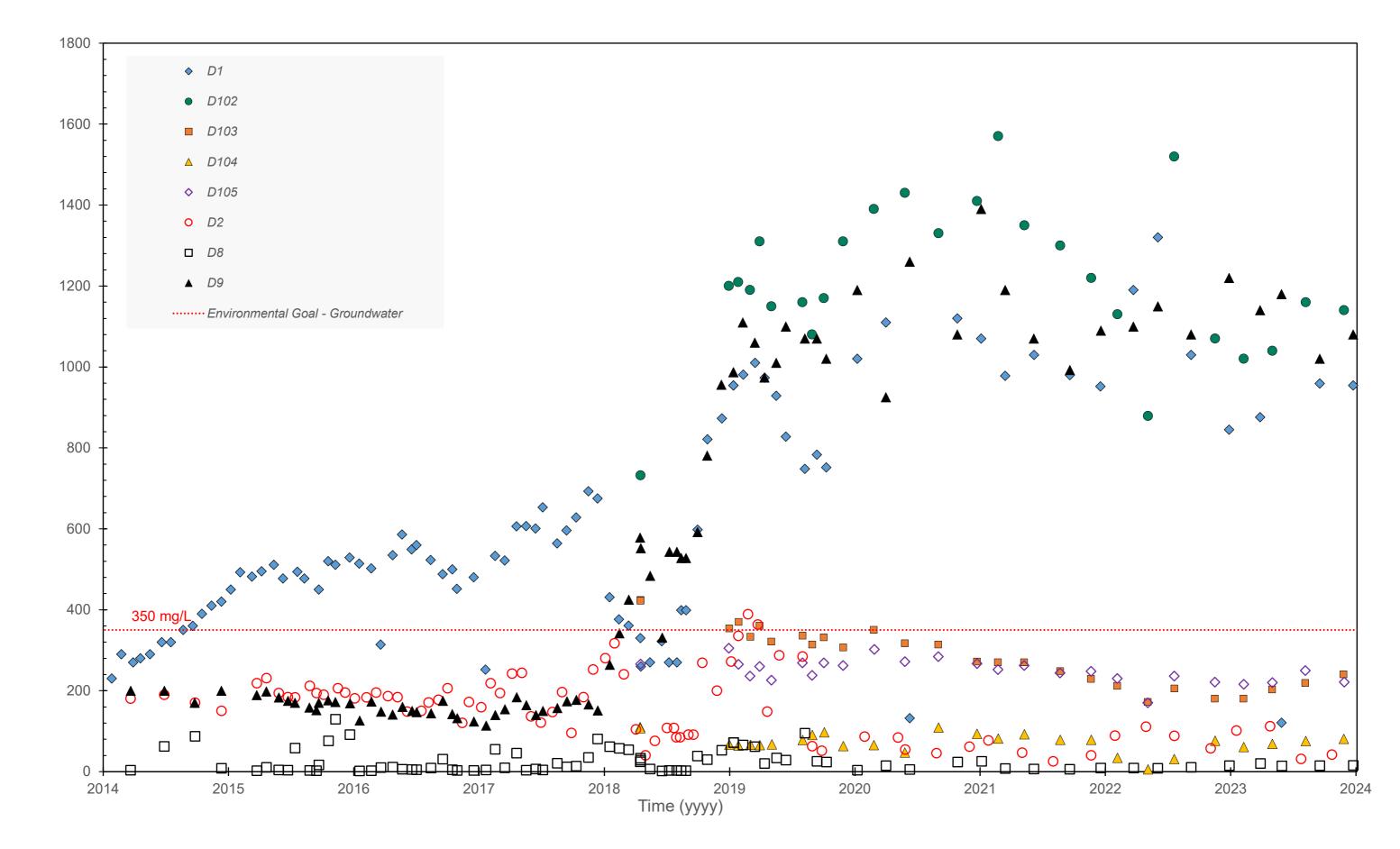
Appendix K - 3.i. Nickel, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells inside MPAR S SE Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





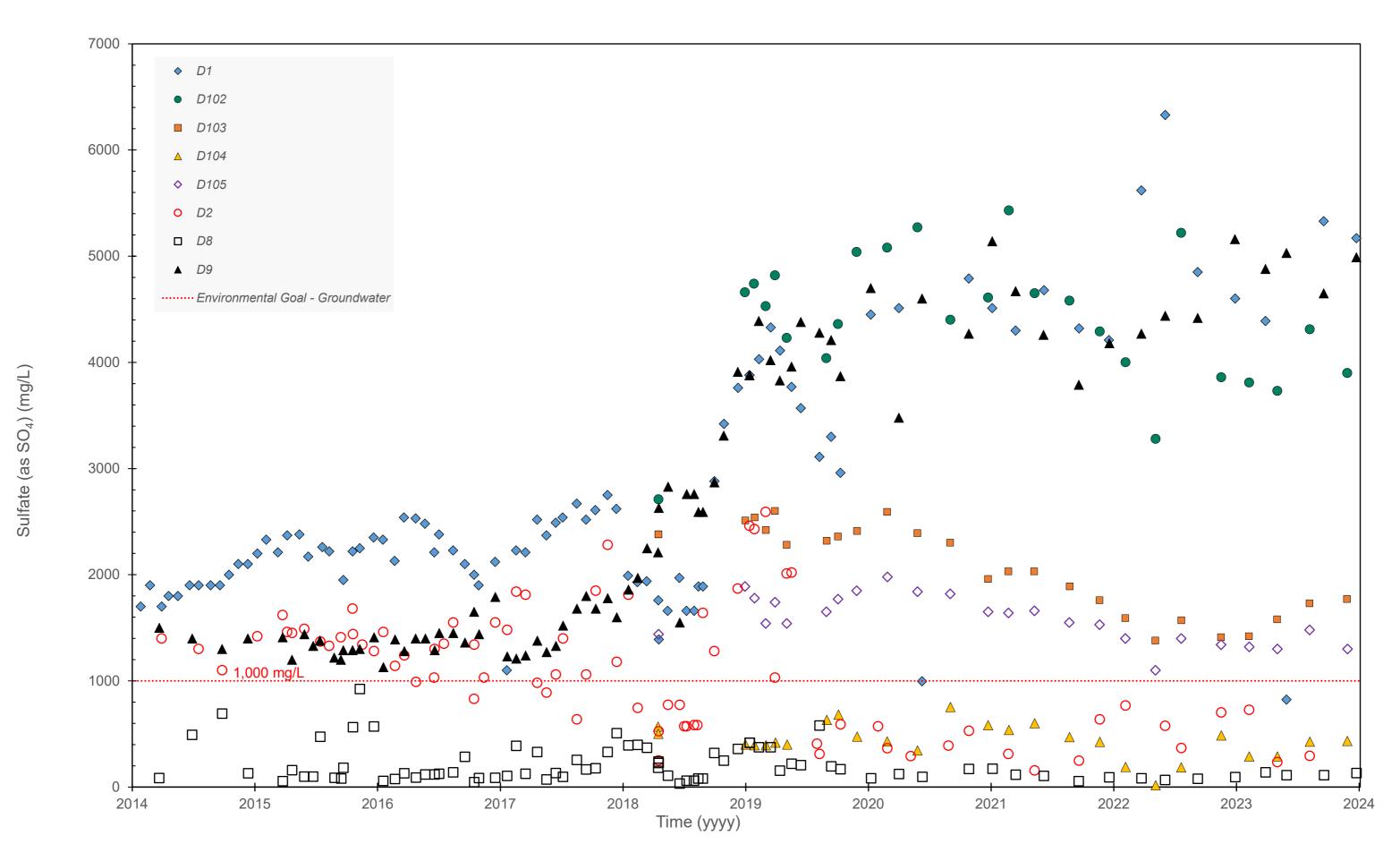
Appendix K - 4.a. Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Groundwater Monitoring Wells Adjacent and/or Downgradient to MPAR Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





Appendix K - 4 b. Chloride, Total (mg/L)



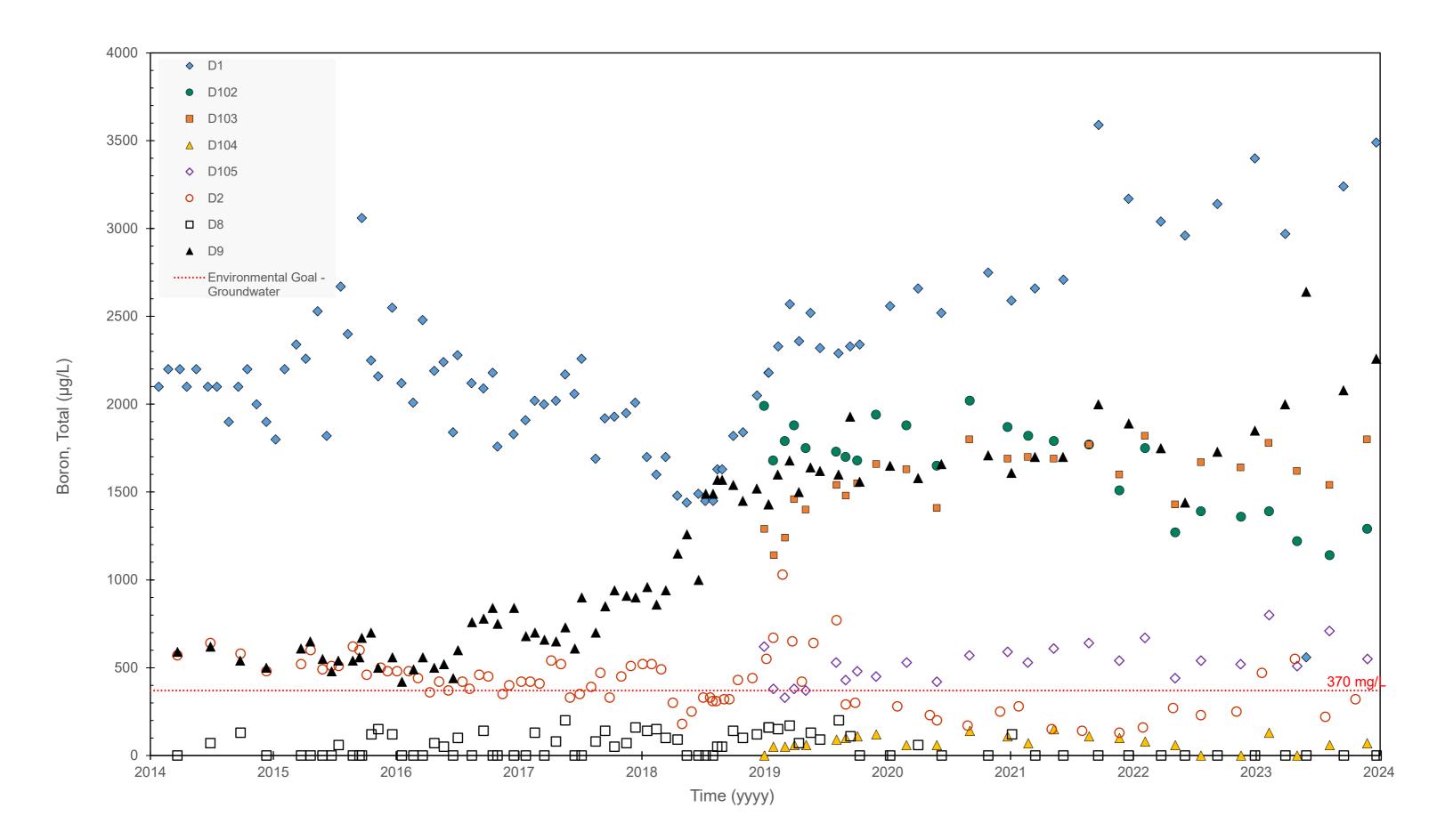


Appendix K - 4 c. Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L)



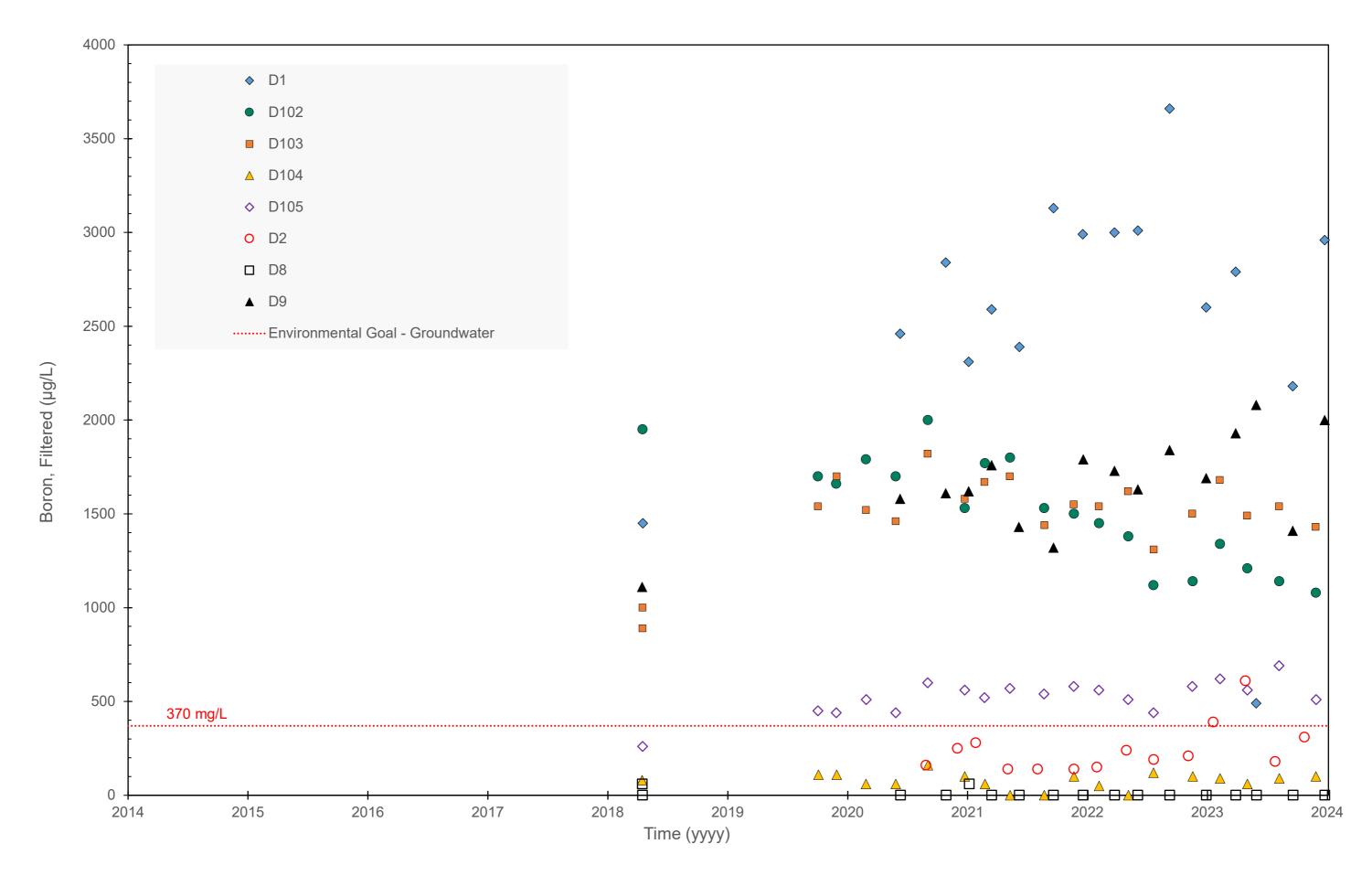
Appendix K - 4 c. Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L)





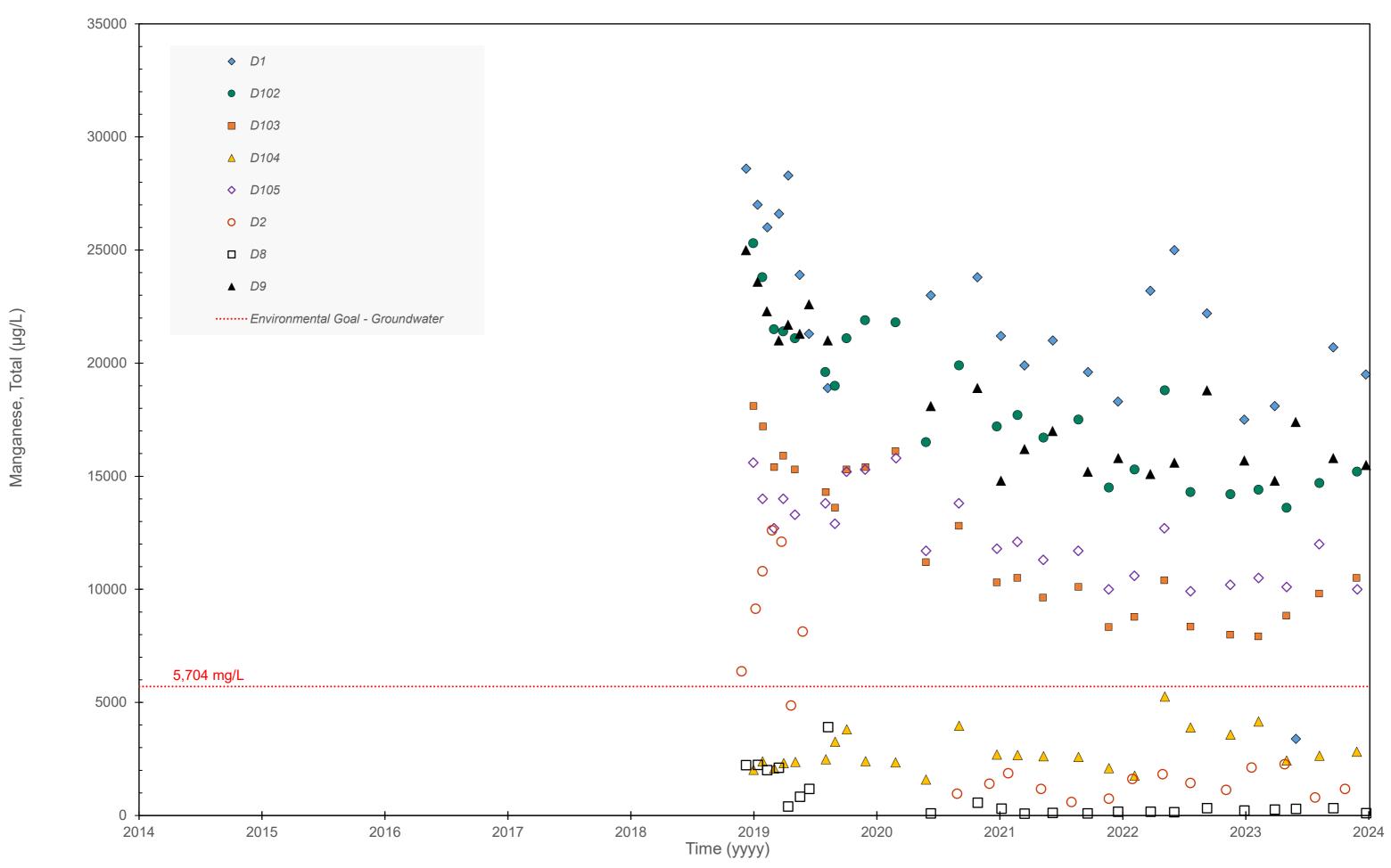
Appendix K - 4 d. Boron, Total (µg/L)





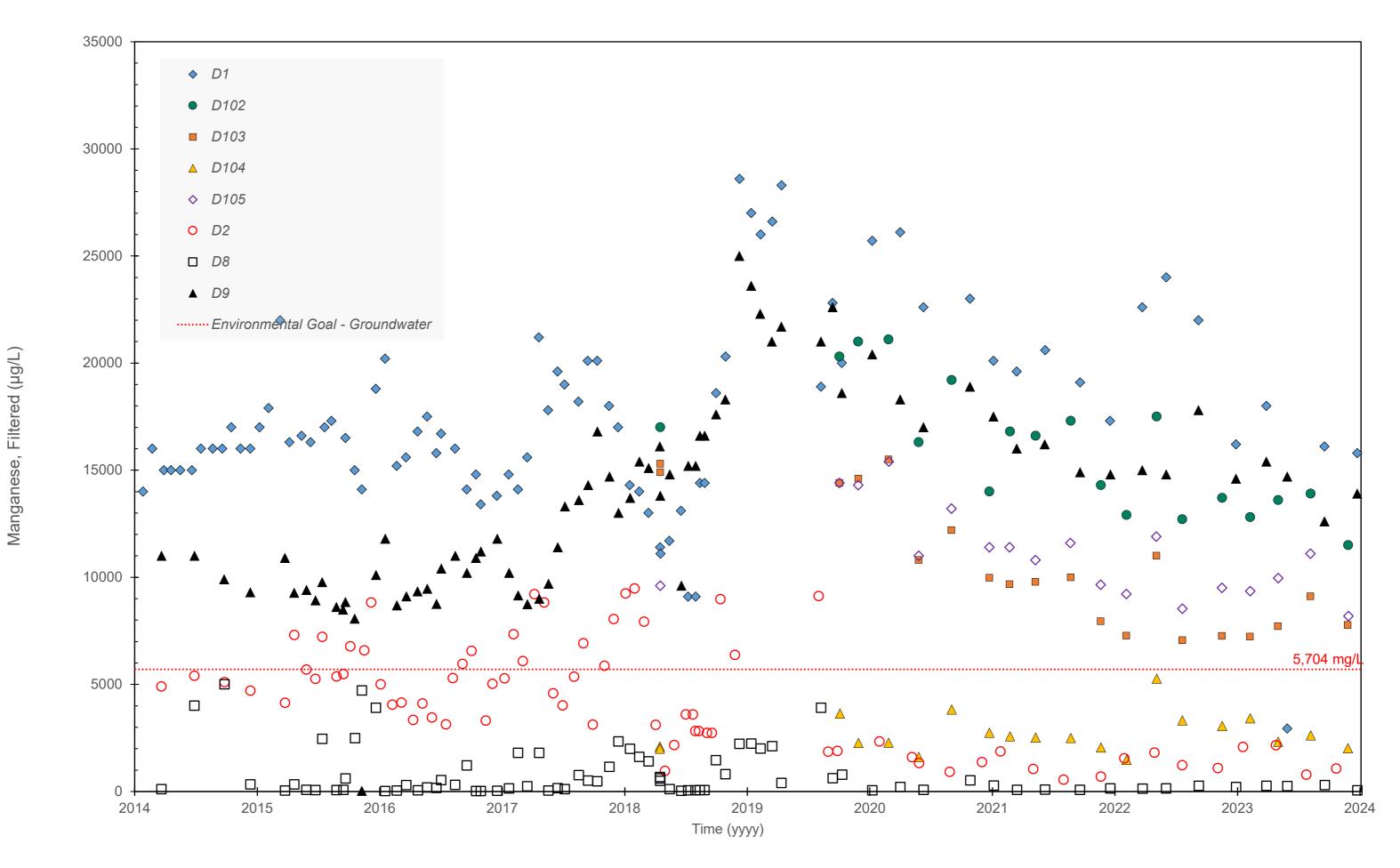
Appendix K - 4 e. Boron, Filtered (µg/L)





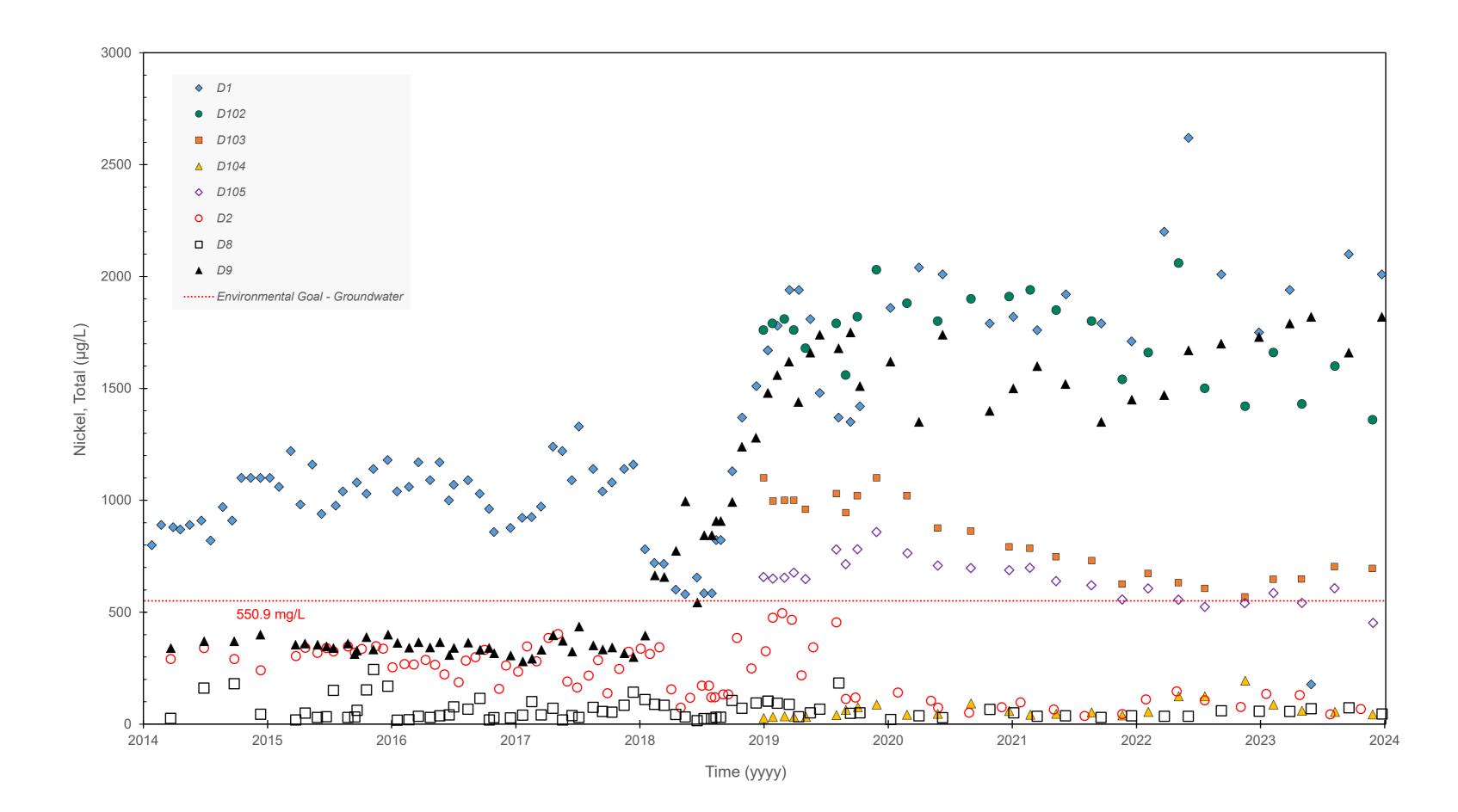
Appendix K - 4 f. Manganese, Total (µg/L)





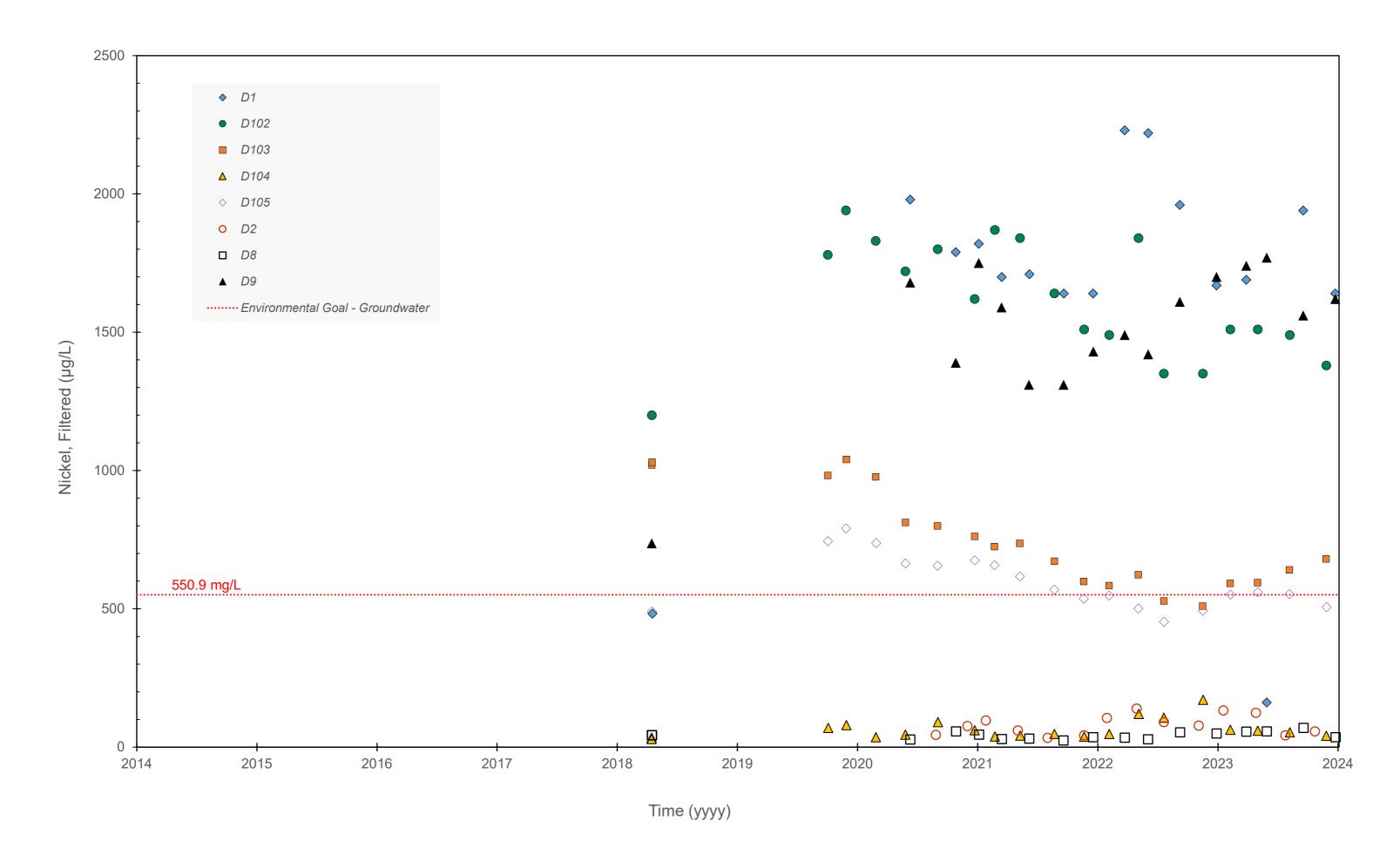
Appendix K - 4 g. Manganese, Filtered (µg/L)





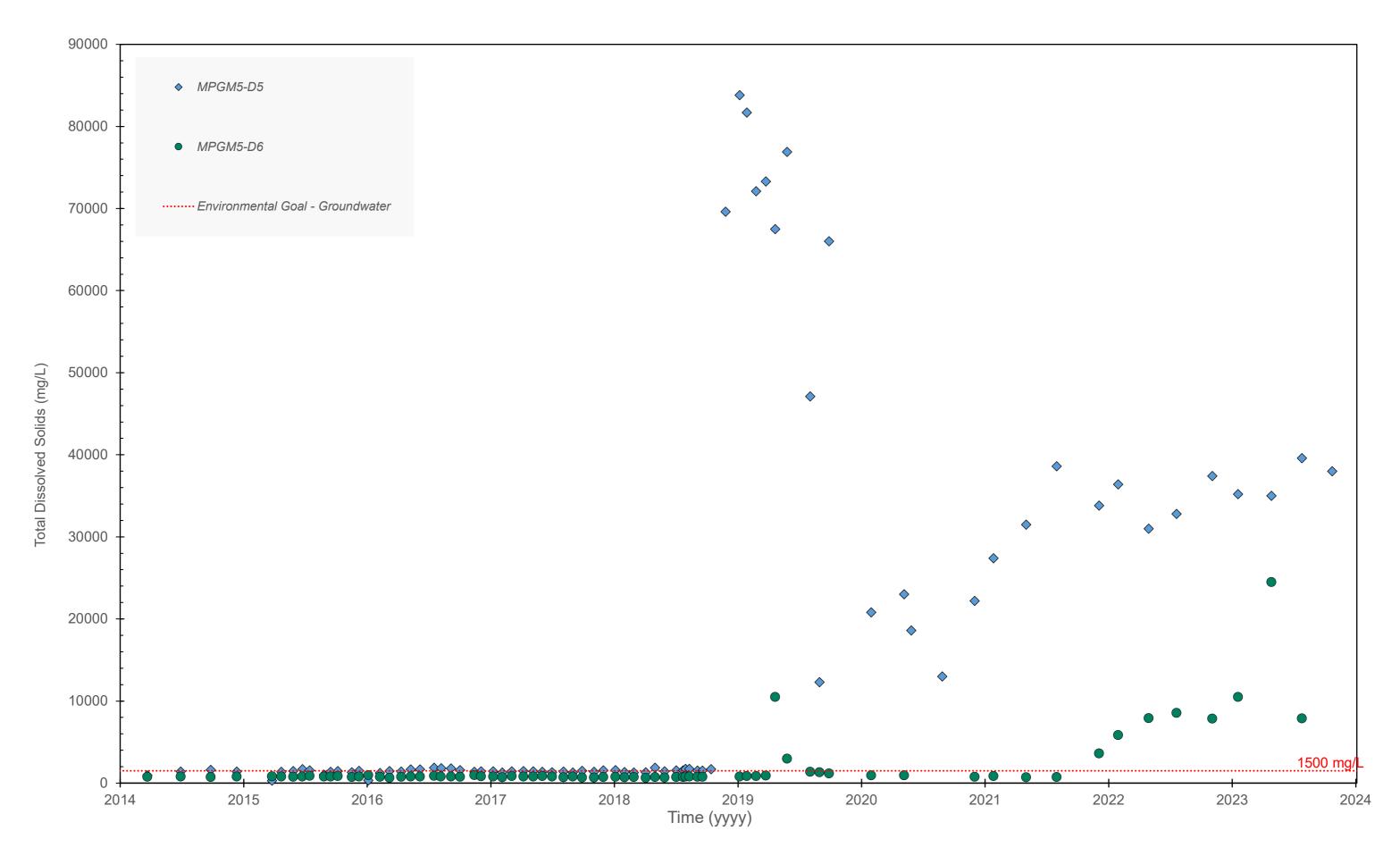
Appendix K - 4h. Nickel, Total (ug/L)





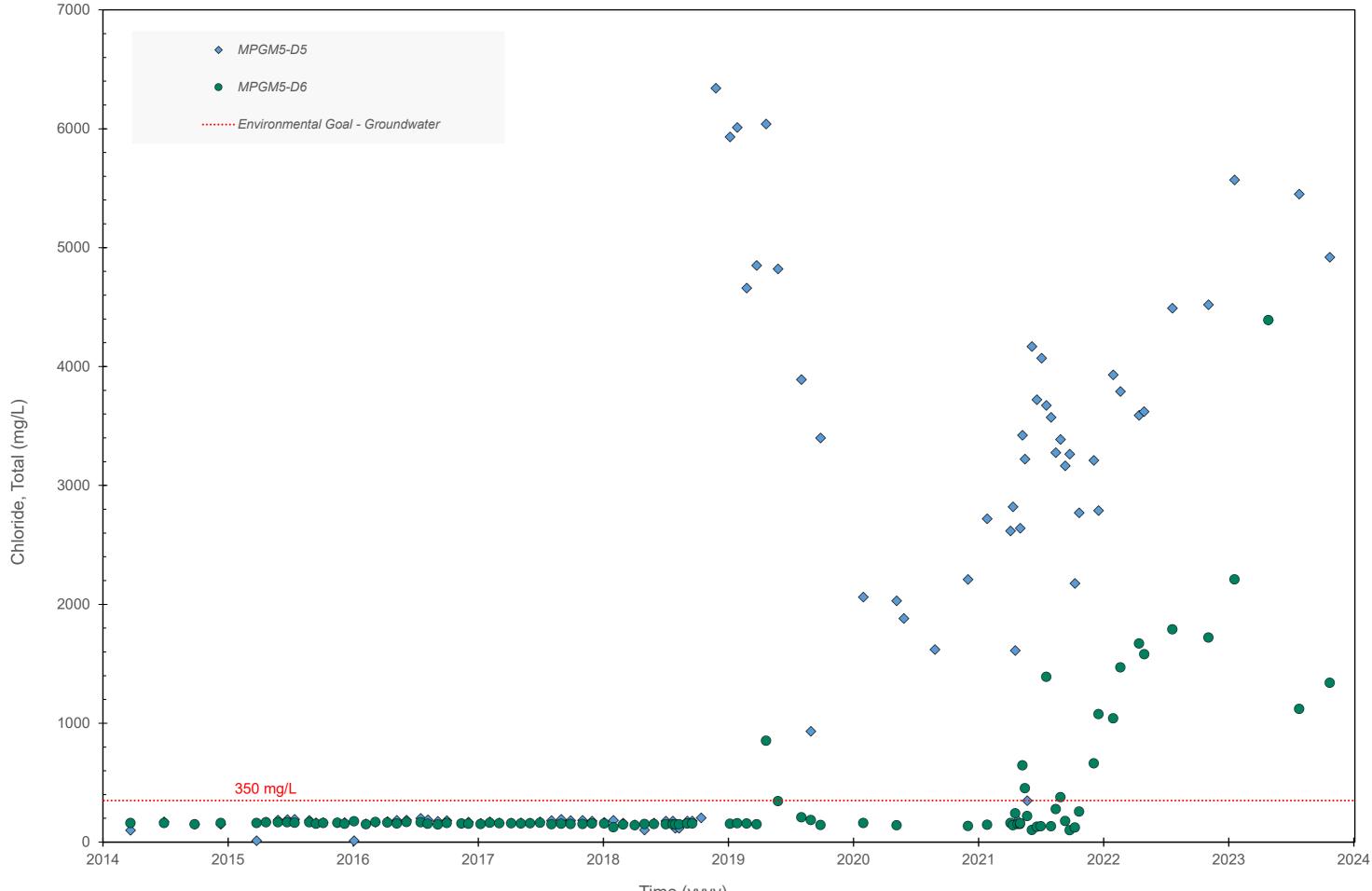
Appendix K - 4.i. Nickel, Filtered (ug/L)





Appendix K - 5.a. Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

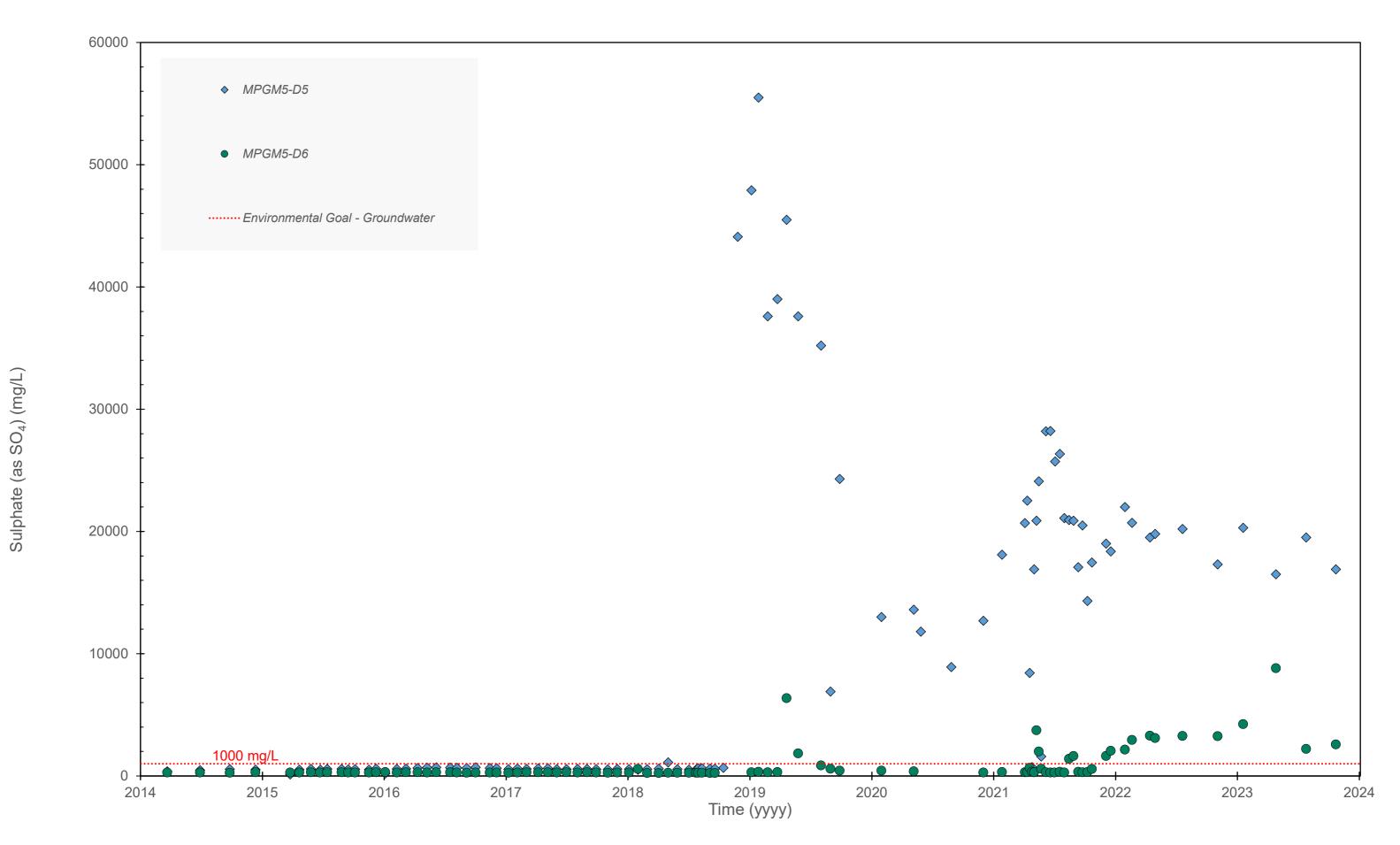




Time (yyyy)

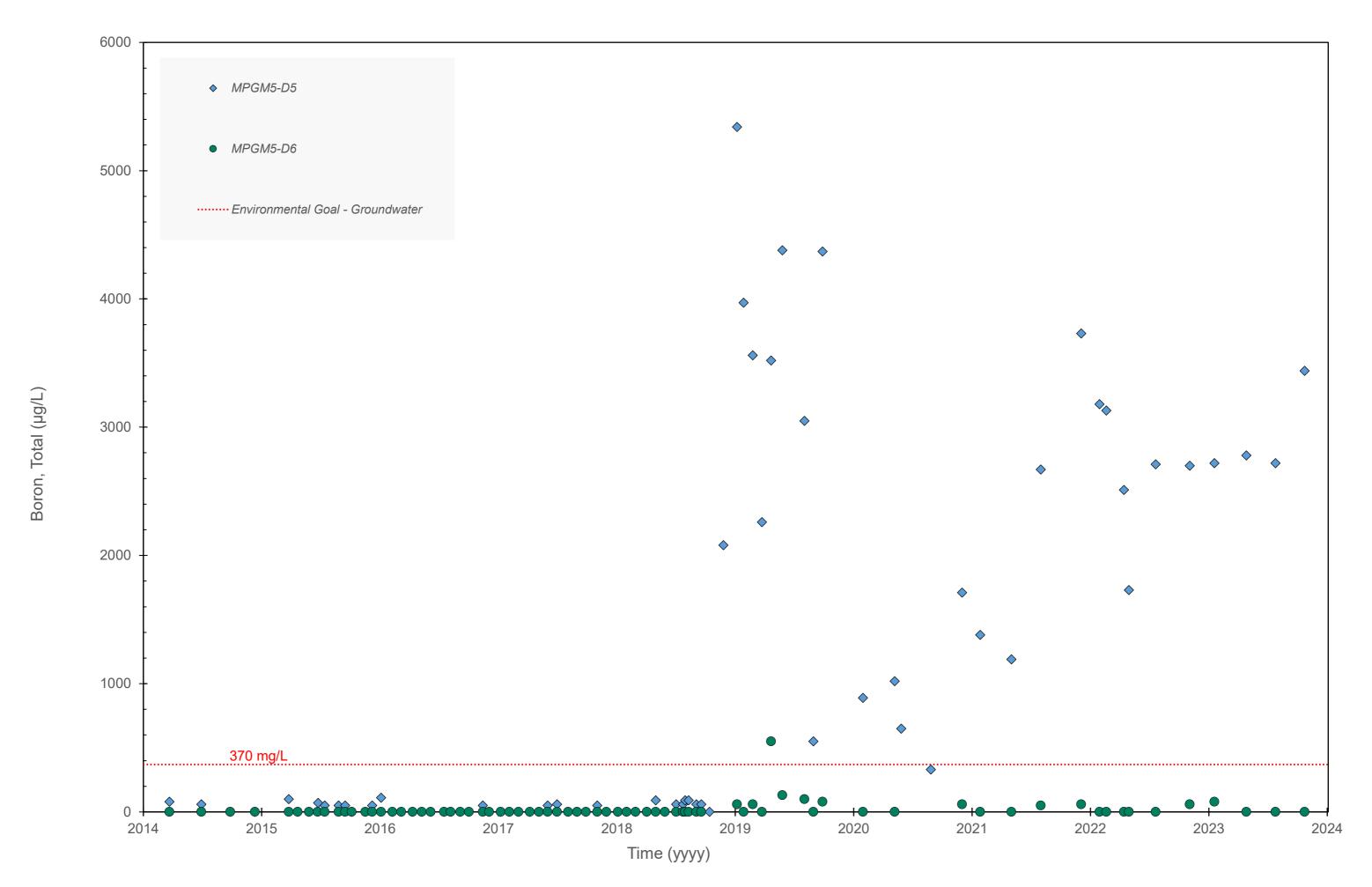
Appendix K - 5.b. Chloride, Total (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





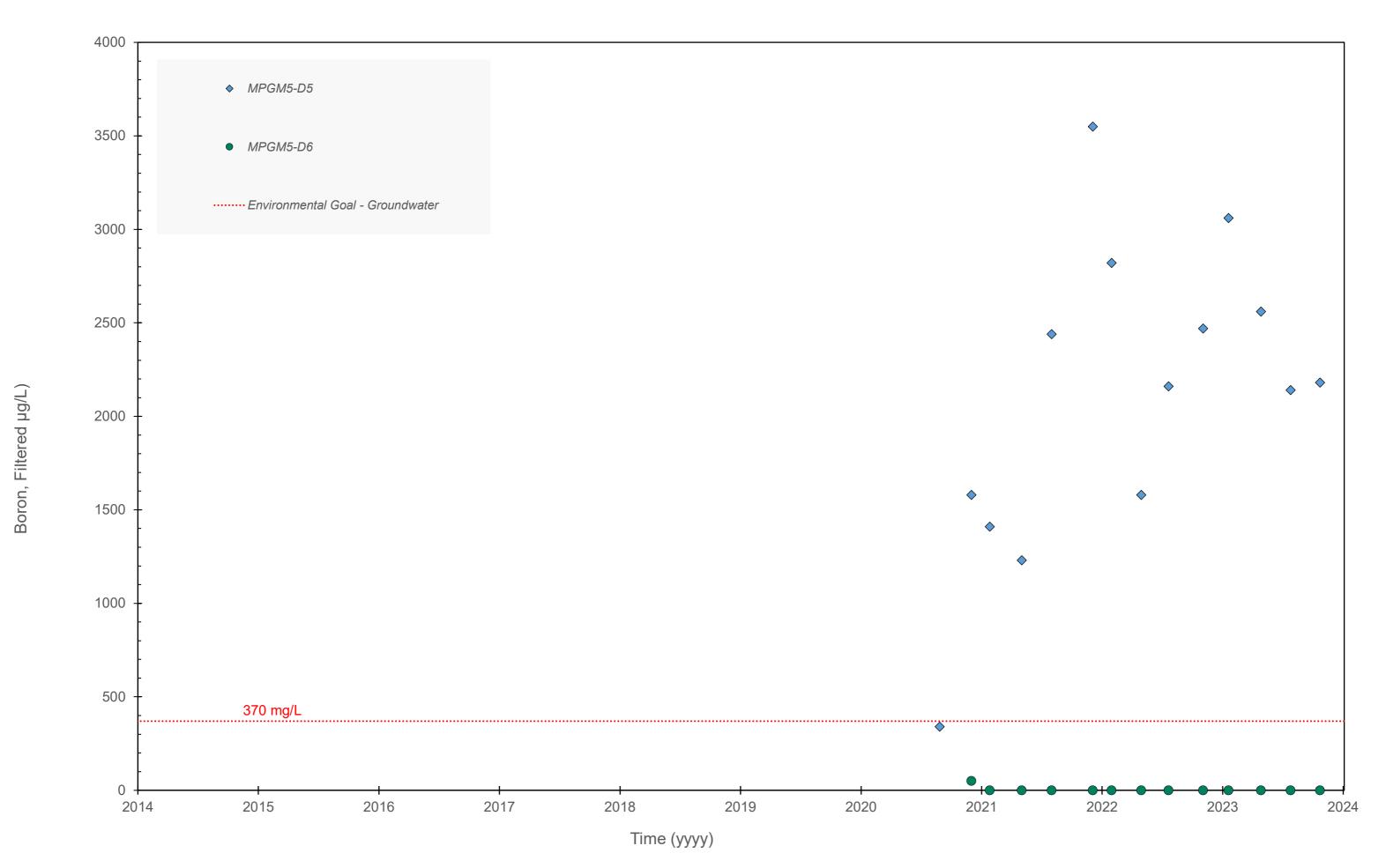
Appendix K - 5.c. Sulfate (as SO4) (mg/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





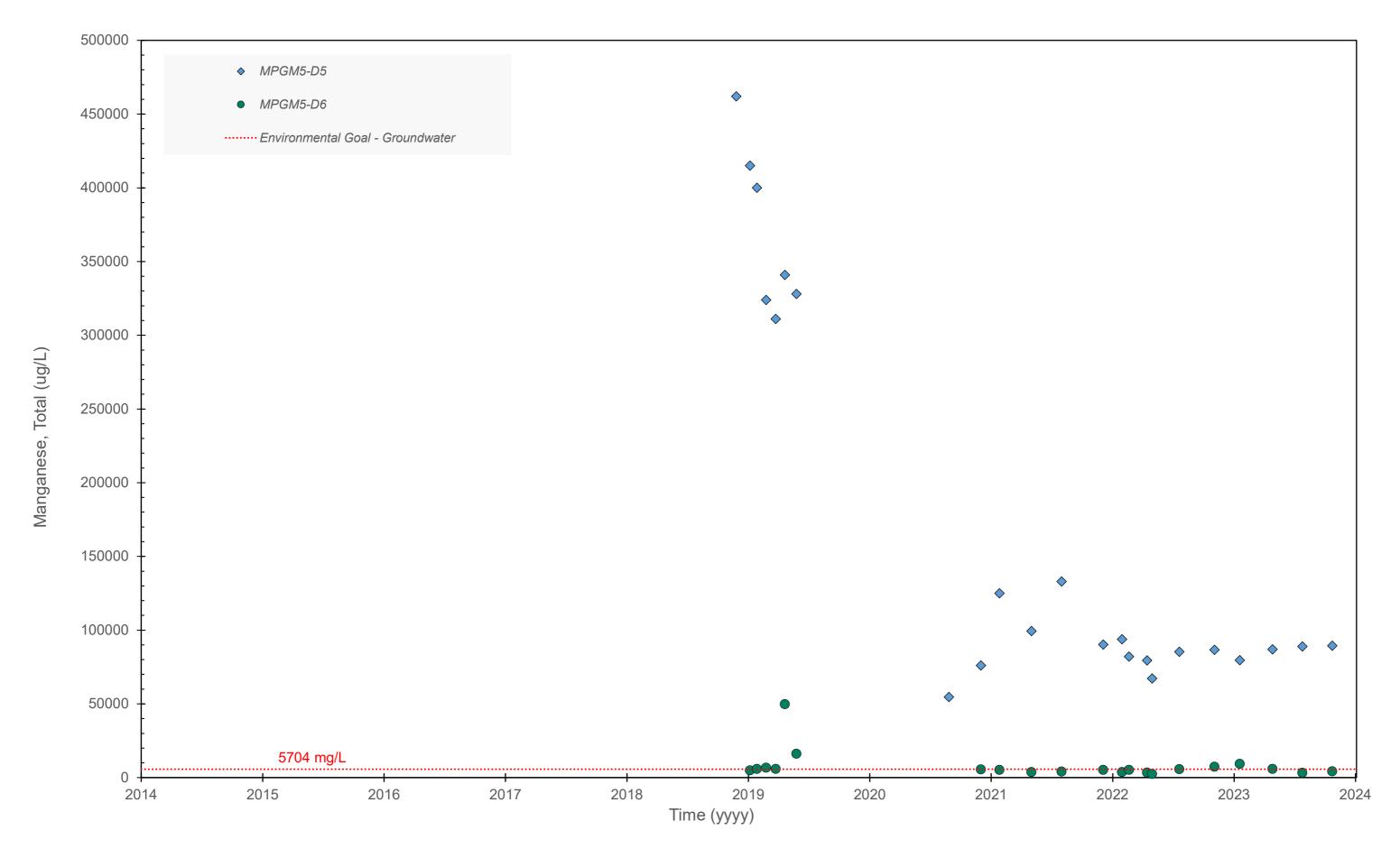
Appendix K - 5.d. Boron, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





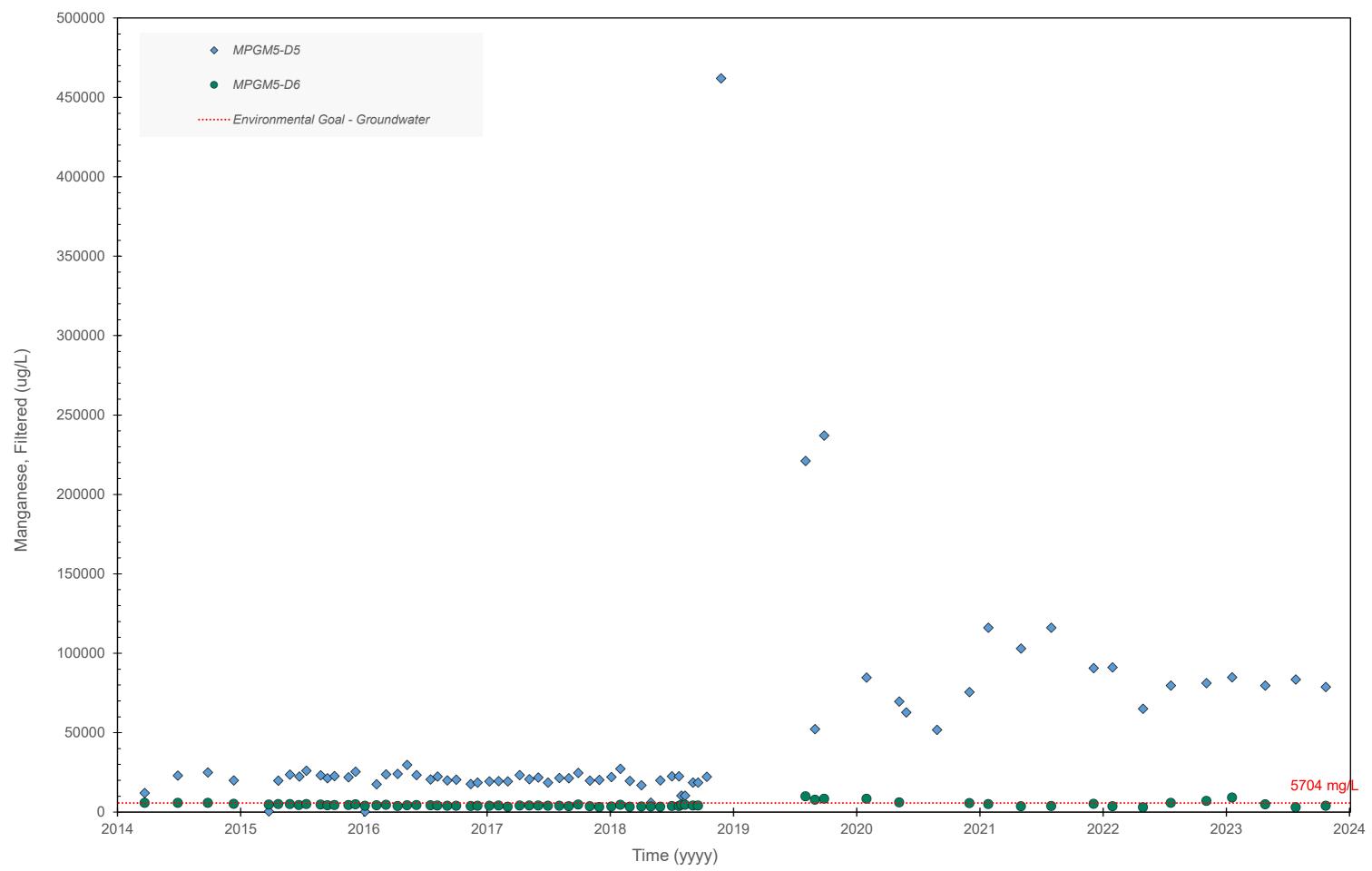
Appendix K - 5.e. Boron, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





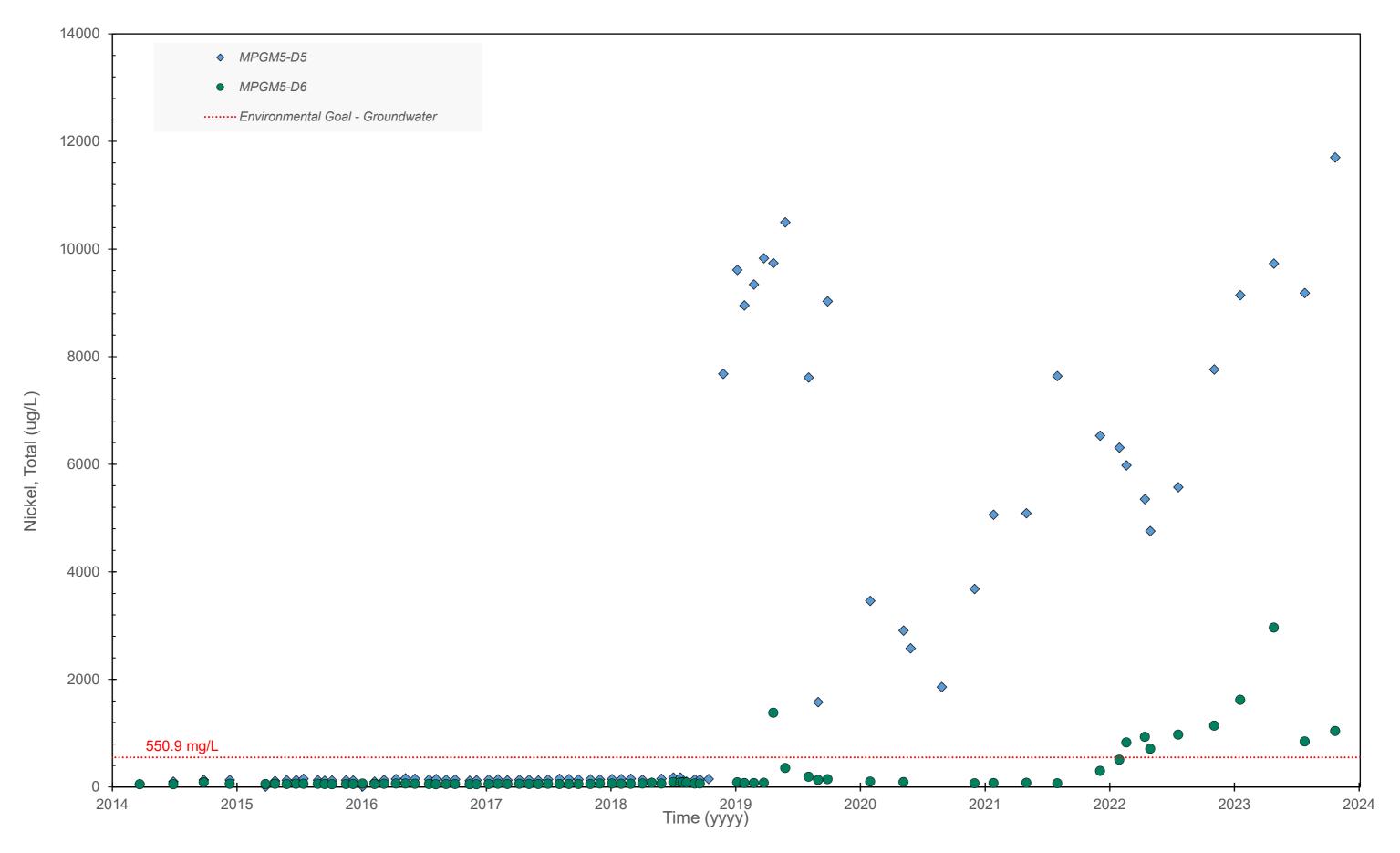
Appendix K - 5f. Manganese, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





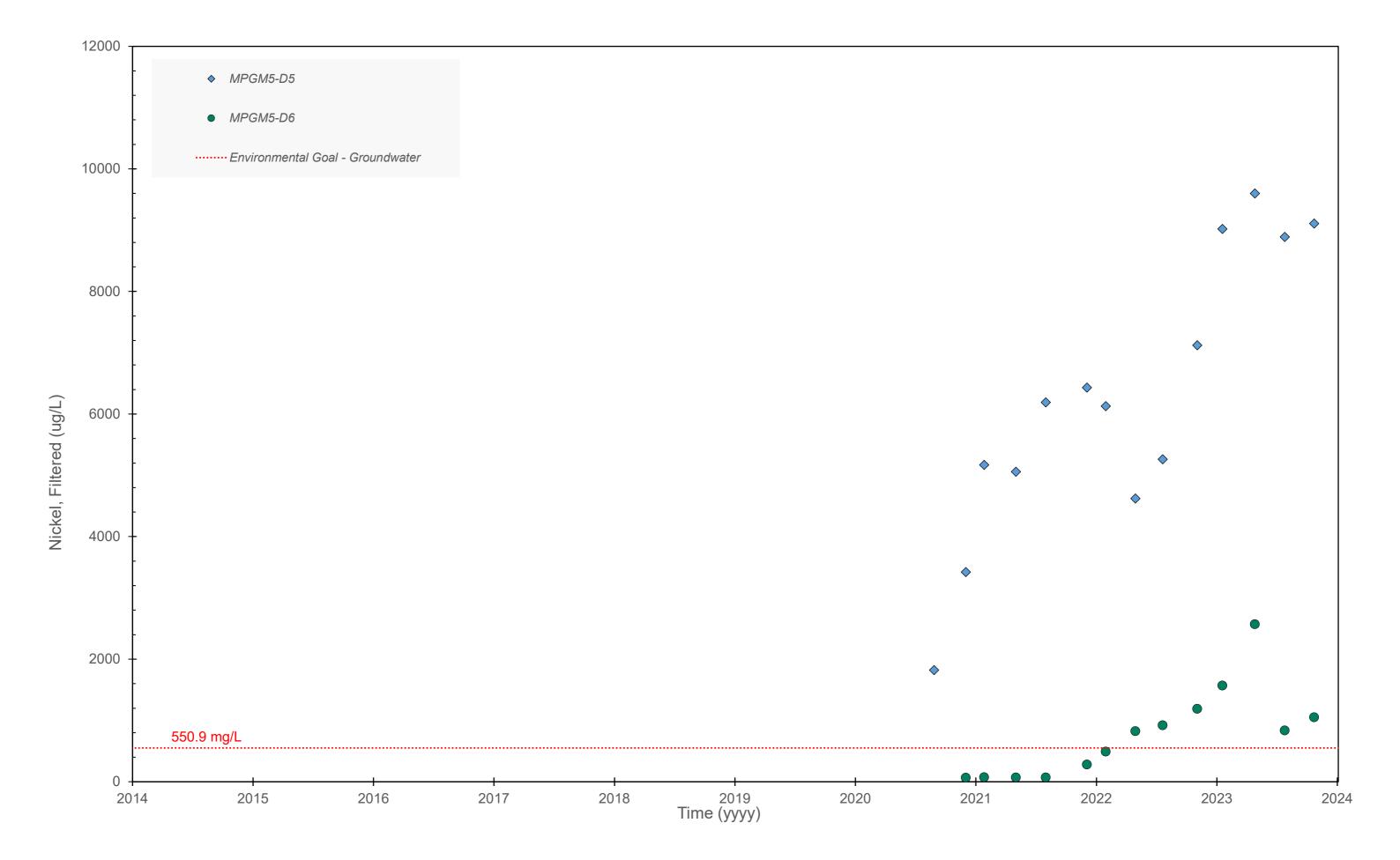
Appendix K - 5g. Manganese, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





Appendix K - 5.h. Nickel, Total (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908





Appendix K - 5.i. Nickel, Filtered (ug/L) Temporal Groundwater Concentrations (2014 - 2024) Brine Leak Detection Ponds A and B Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2023/24 0743908

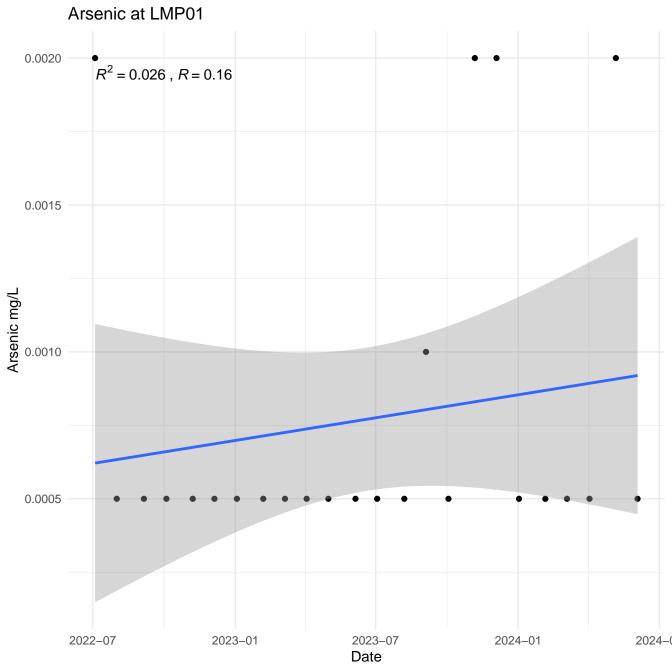


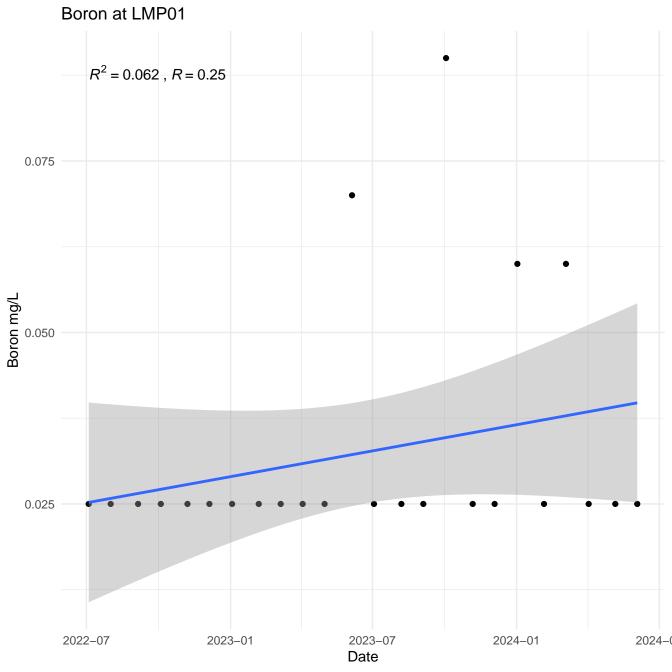
APPENDIX L SURFACE WATER STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

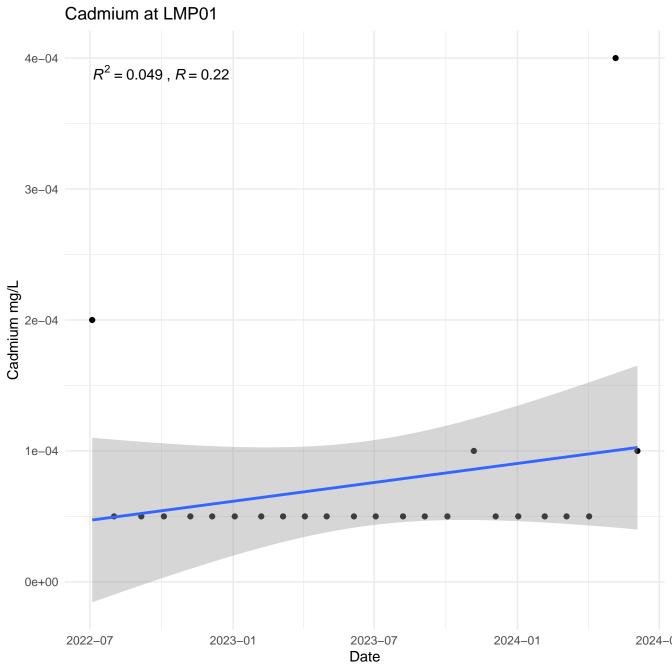


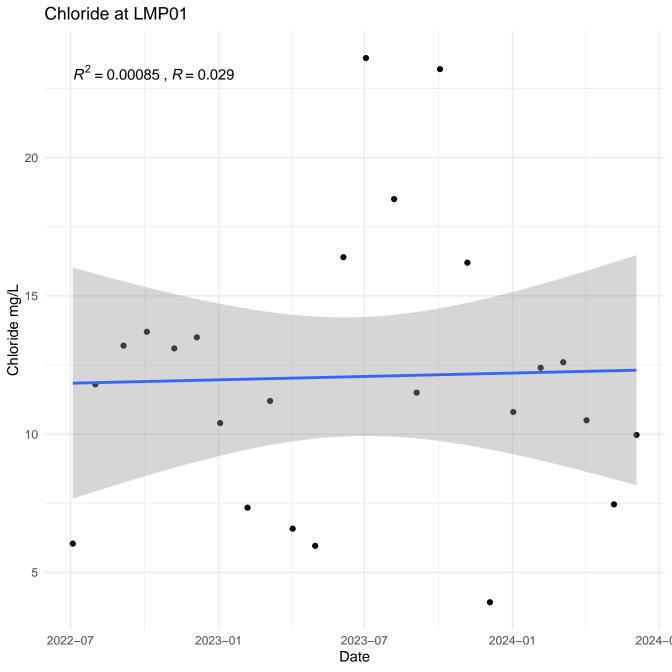
Purpose	Monitoring Location	Stats	Electrical Conductivity (Field)	Chloride	Fluoride	Sulfate (as SO4)	Total Dissolved Solids	Arsenic	Boron	Cadmium	Chromium	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese	Mercury	Molybdenum	Nickel	Selenium	Zinc
Upstream	LMP01	R	0.17	0.029	0.51	0.027	0.04	0.16	0.25	0.22	0.11	0.22	0.08	-0.13	0.19	0.13	0.23	-0.041	0.32	0.29
		R2	0.027	0.0008	0.26	0.0007	0.0016	0.026	0.062	0.049	0.012	0.047	0.007	0.018	0.03	0.018	0.051	0.0017	0.10	0.082
- Midstream	NC01	R	0.33	0.29	0.61	0.17	0.24	0.044	0.43	-0.28	-0.49	-0.10	-0.14	-0.27	0.13	-0.09	0.40	-0.17	-0.29	-0.11
		R2	0.11	0.083	0.38	0.028	0.06	0.002	0.18	0.076	0.24	0.011	0.018	0.072	0.016	0.008	0.16	0.029	0.083	0.012
	С	R	0.8	0.34	0.84	0.64	0.72	-0.28	0.35	-0.28	0.24	0.066	-0.01	-0.30	0.61	0.00	0.47	-0.017	-0.28	0.11
		R2	0.63	0.11	0.70	0.41	0.52	0.081	0.12	0.076	0.0595	0.0043	0.00	0.092	0.37	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.077	0.012
	E	R	0.51	0.46	0.38	0.46	0.48	-0.28	0.48	0.00	-0.37	0.17	0.49	-0.28	0.48	-0.09	0.34	0.46	-0.56	0.43
		R2	0.26	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.076	0.23	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.24	0.076	0.23	0.008	0.12	0.21	0.32	0.18
Downstream -	WX22	R	0.41	0.32	0.60	0.35	0.37	0.074	0.56	-0.34	-0.37	0.27	-0.30	-0.31	0.22	0.09	0.37	0.38	-0.38	-0.084
		R2	0.17	0.10	0.36	0.13	0.14	0.0055	0.31	0.11	0.13	0.073	0.088	0.098	0.048	0.0081	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.0071
	G	R	0.41	0.30	0.25	0.33	0.37	-0.28	0.48	0.00	-0.28	-0.31	-0.27	-0.28	0.26	0.00	0.50	0.39	-0.34	-0.40
		R2	0.17	0.091	0.063	0.11	0.14	0.076	0.23	0.00	0.076	0.097	0.075	0.076	0.067	0.00	0.25	0.15	0.12	0.16

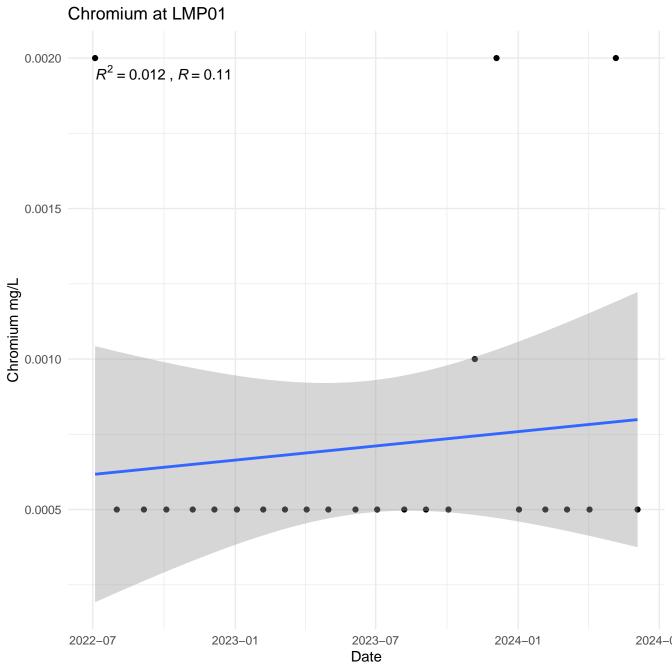
Appendix L - Surface Water Statistical Analysis Mt Piper AEMR – Water Management and Monitoring 2022/23 0743908

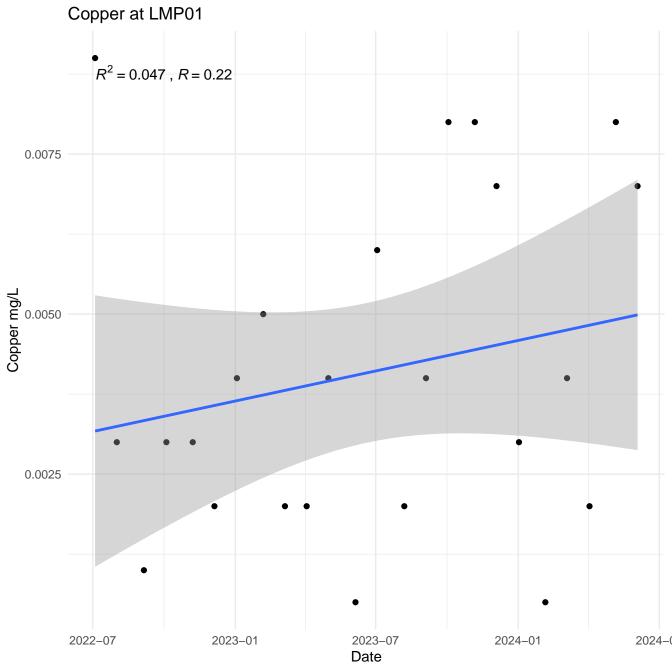


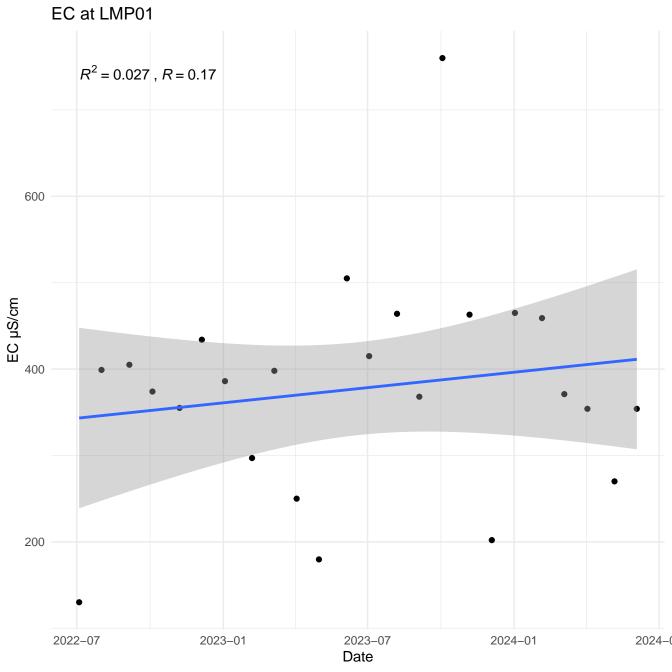




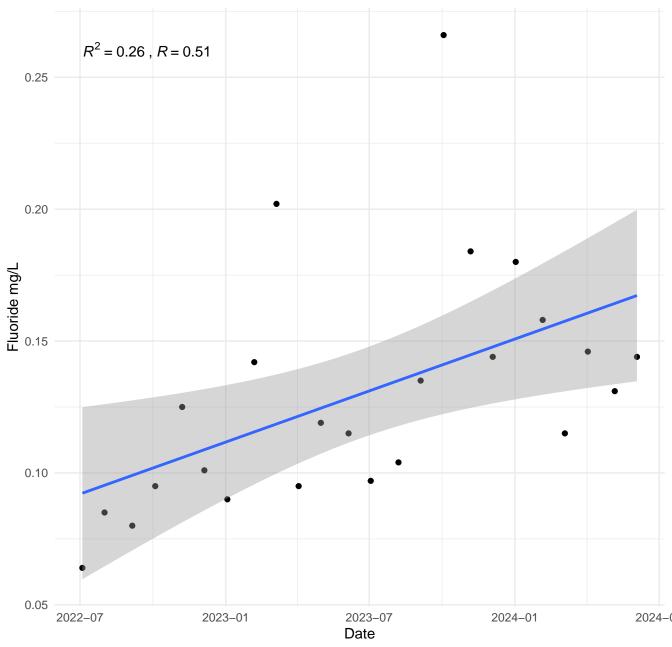


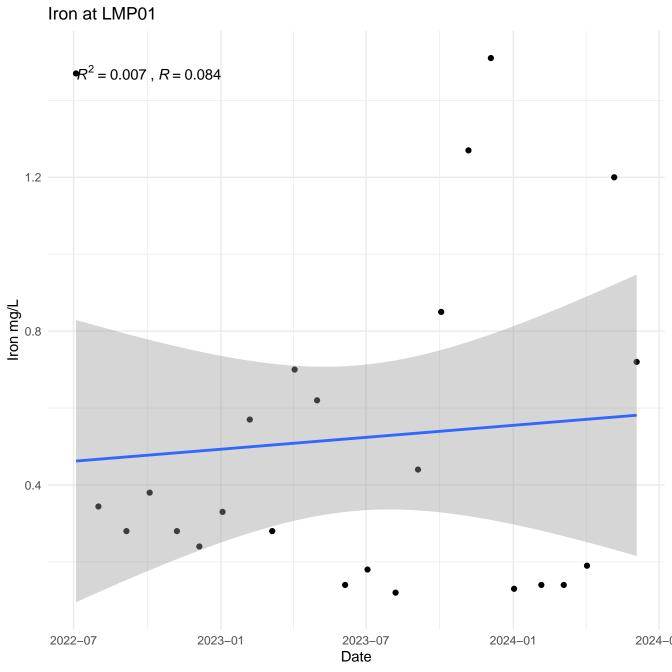


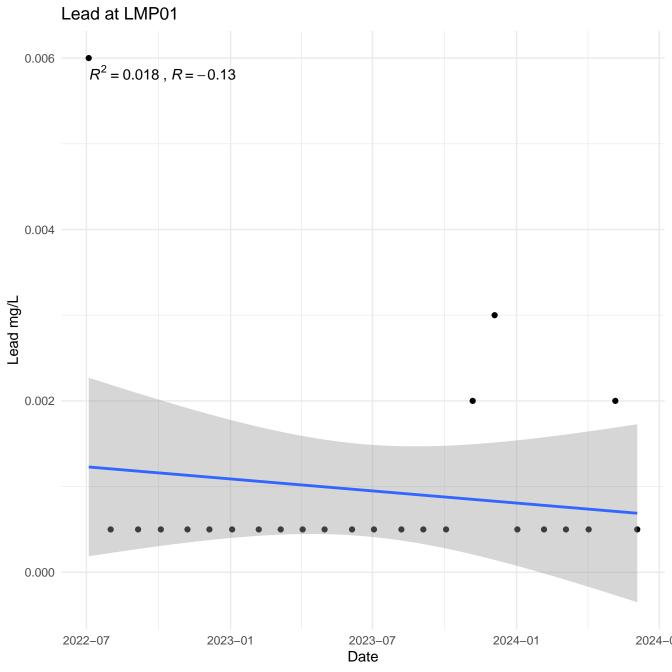


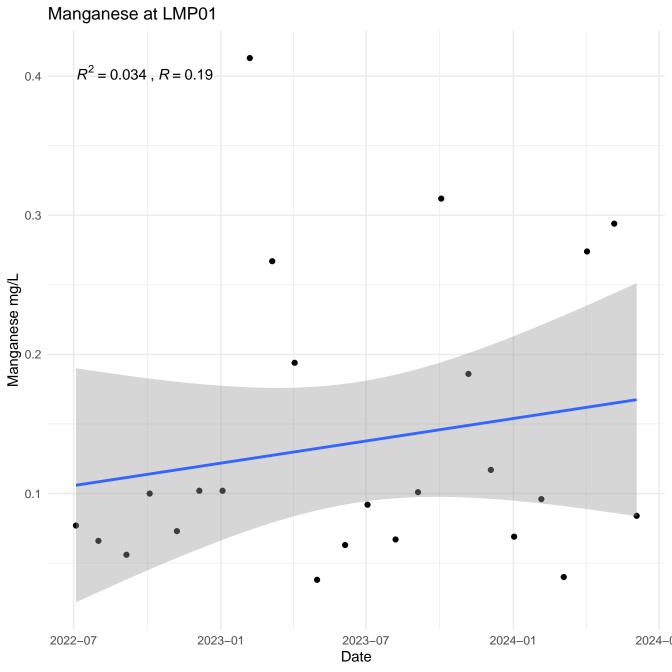


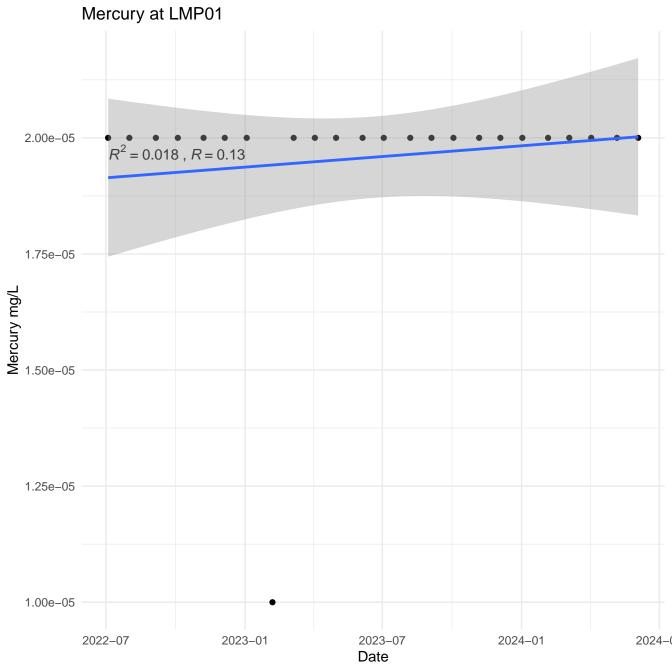
Fluoride at LMP01

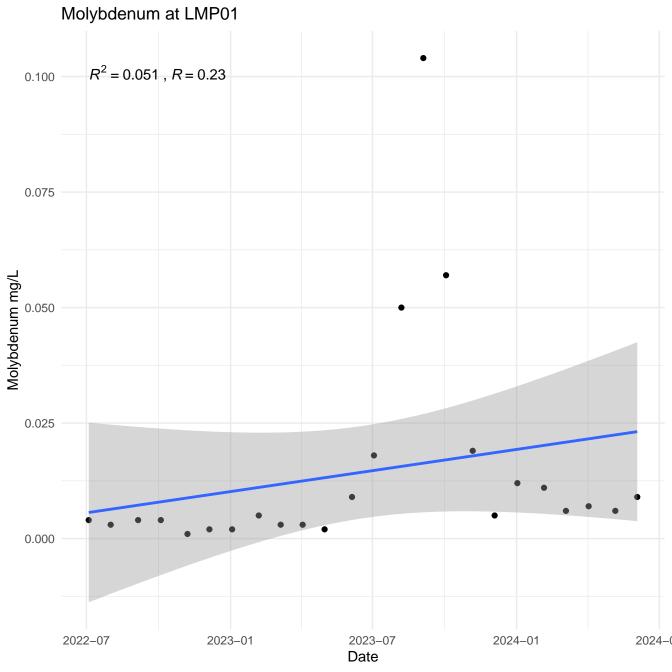


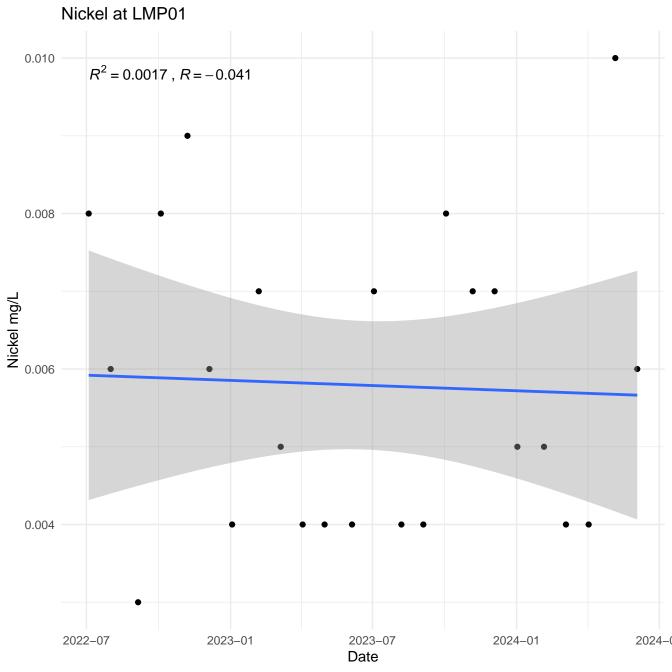


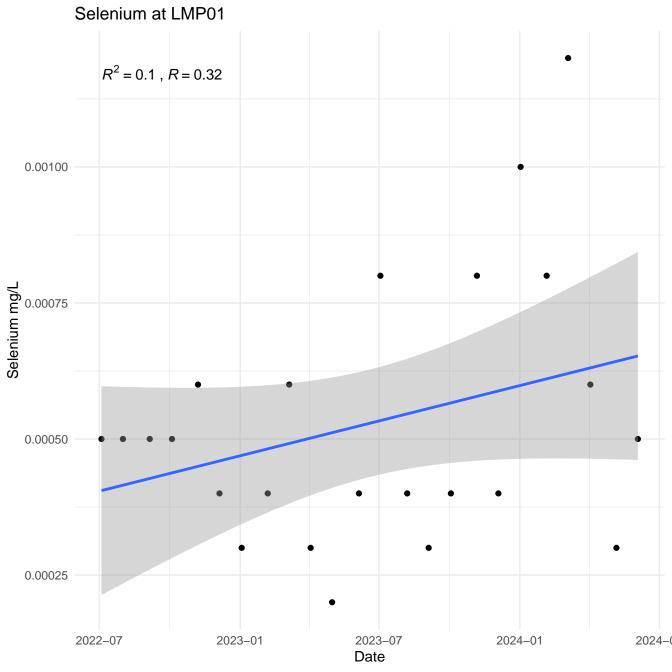




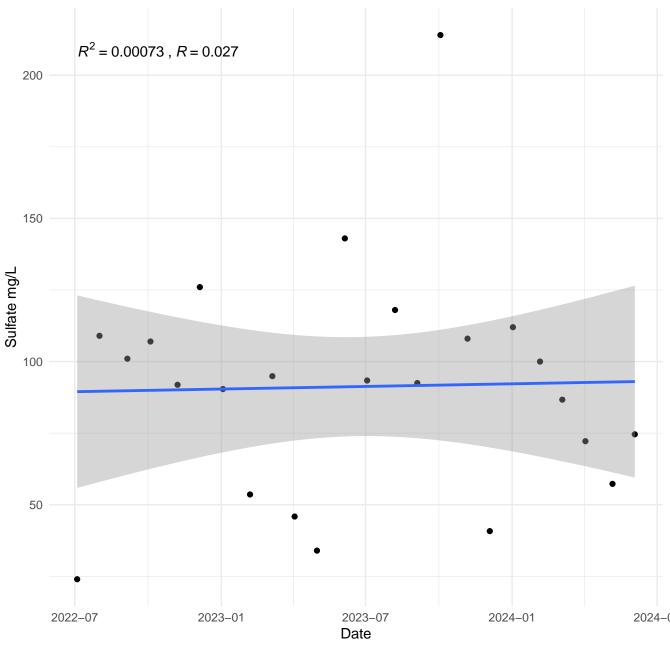


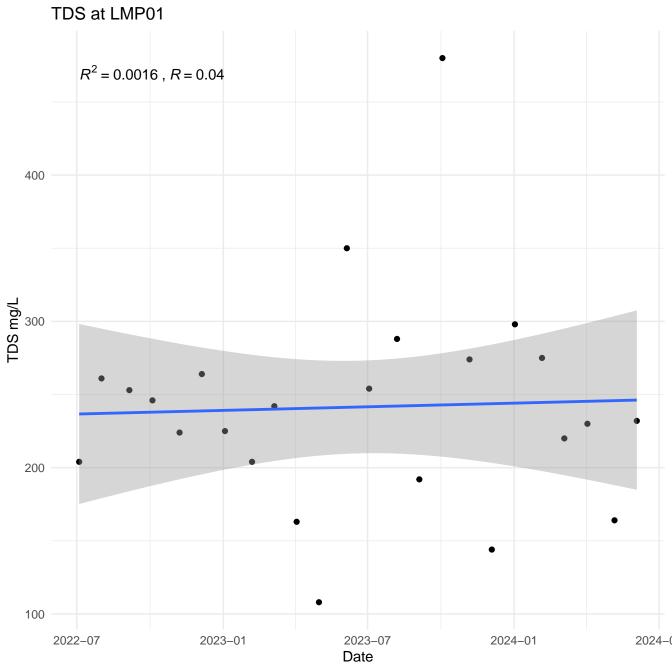


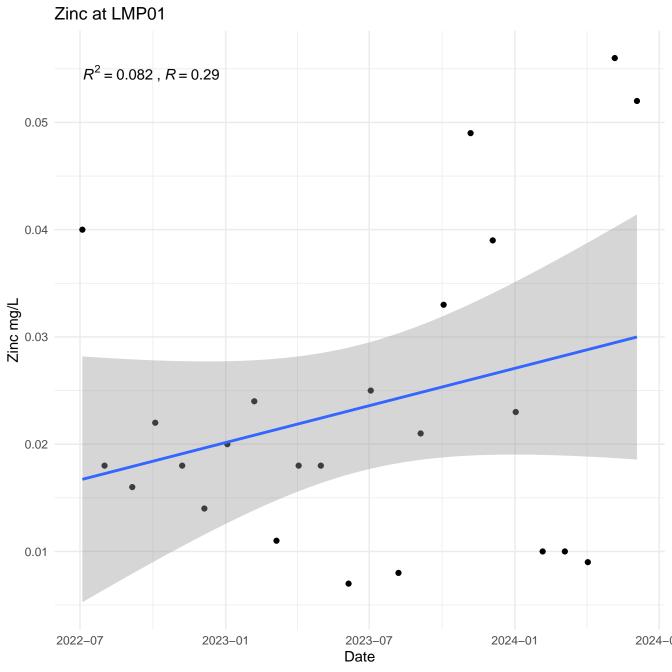


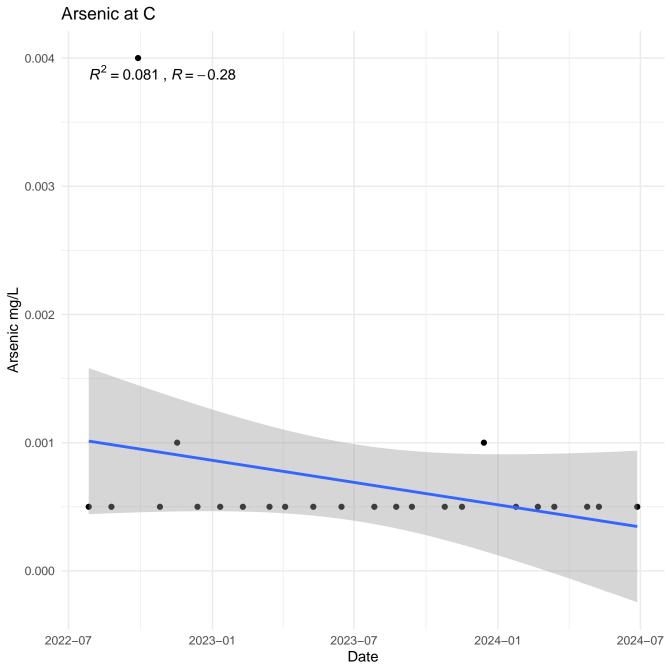


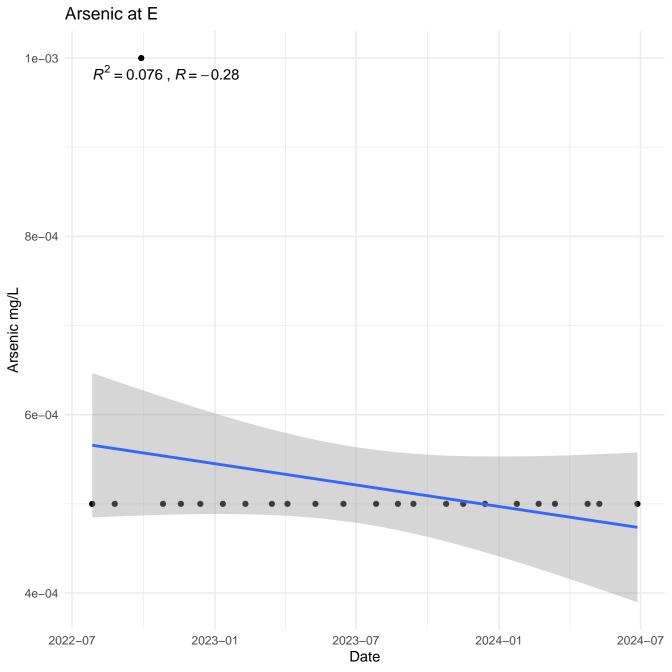
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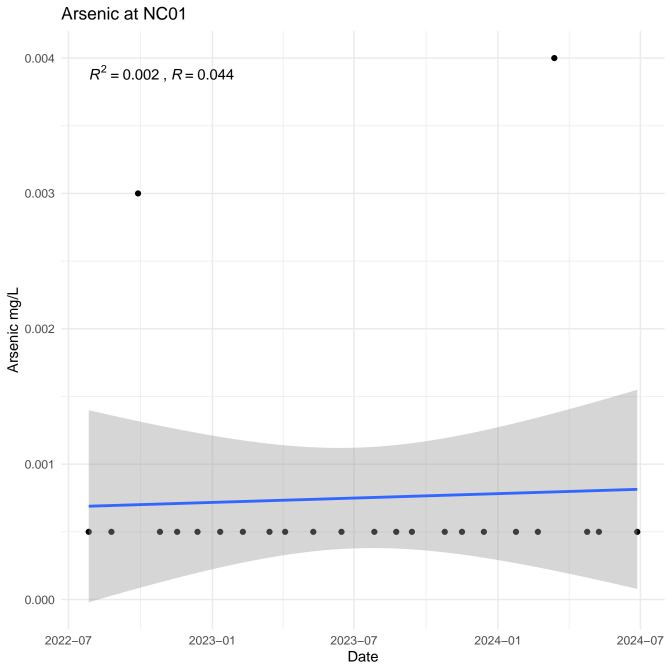


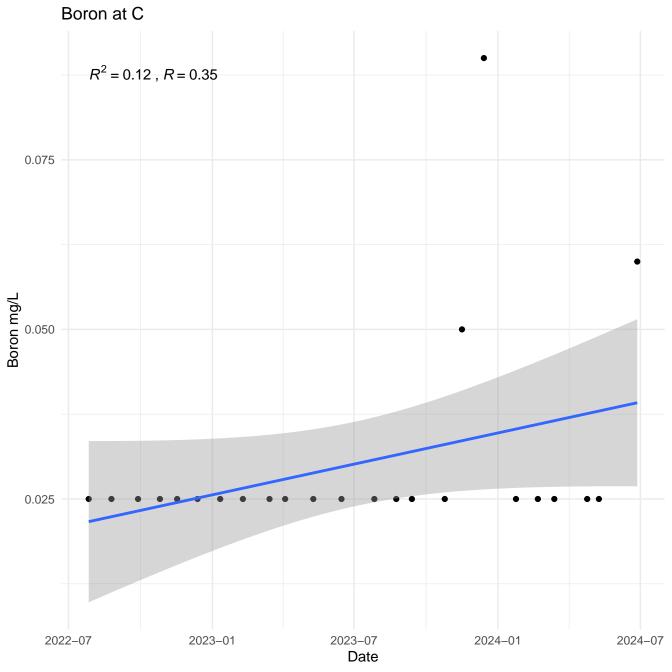


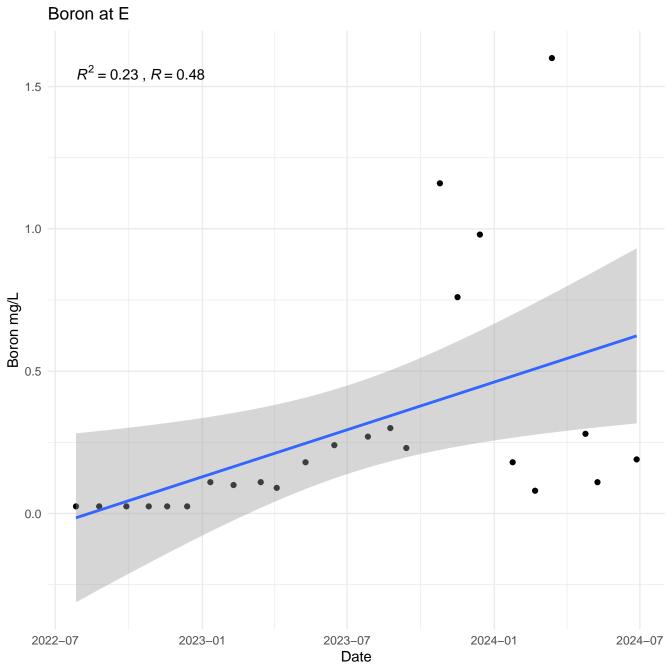


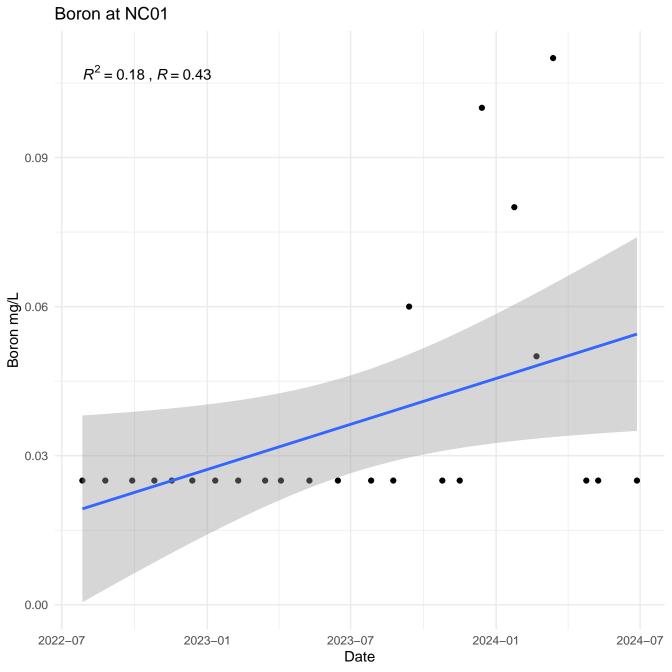


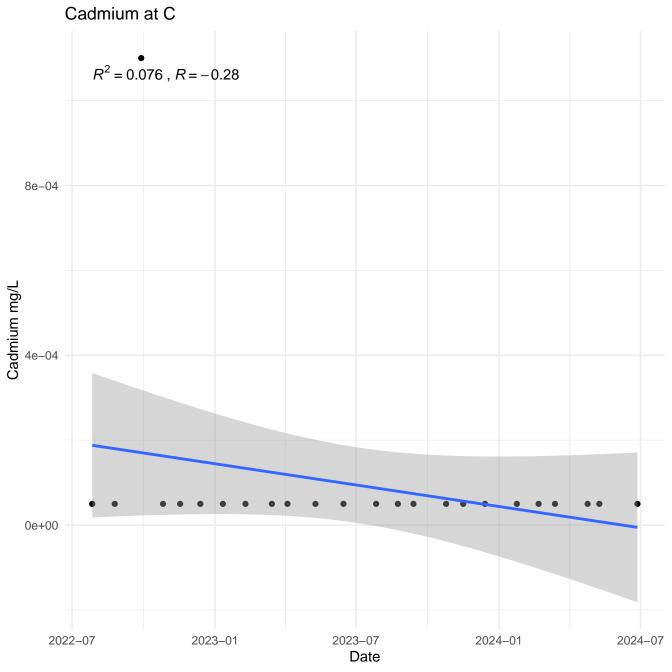


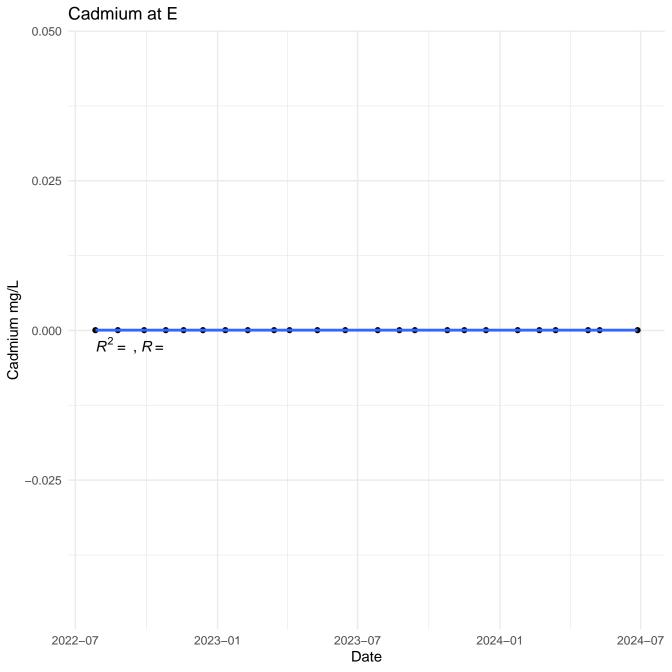


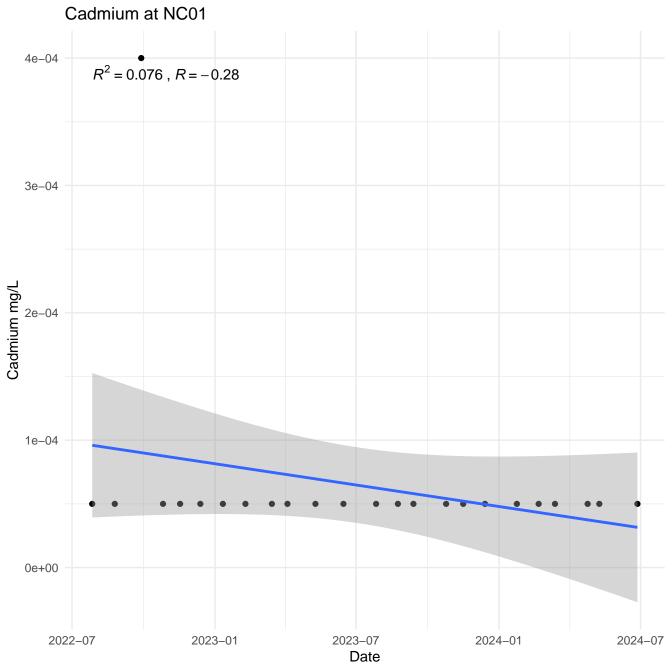


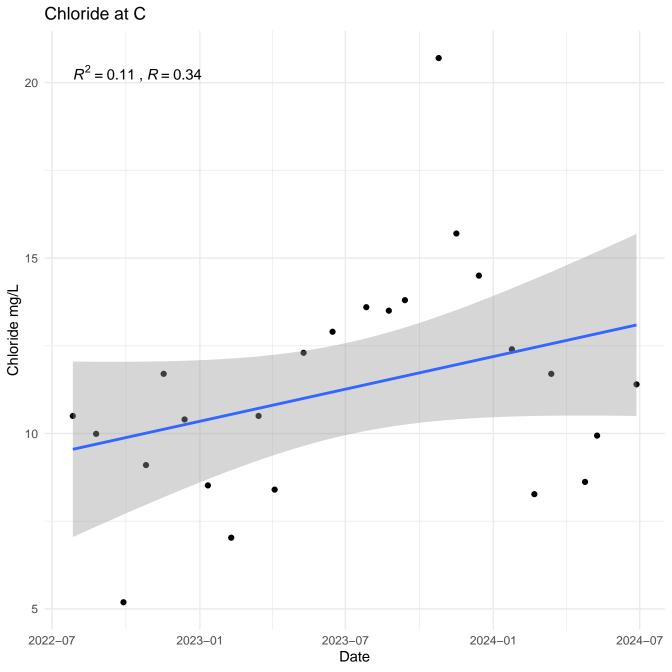


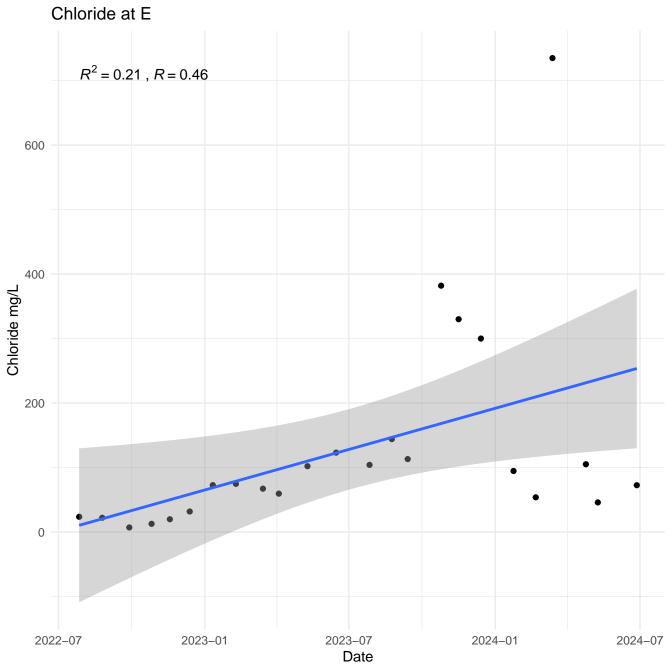


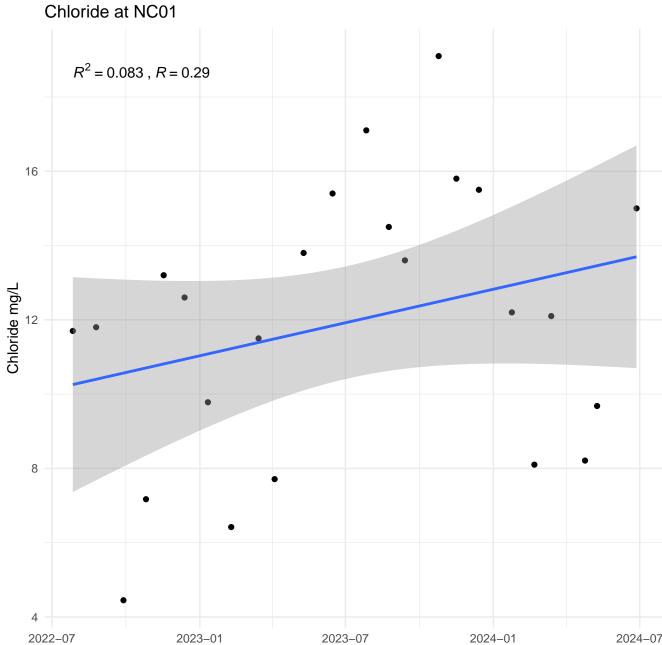




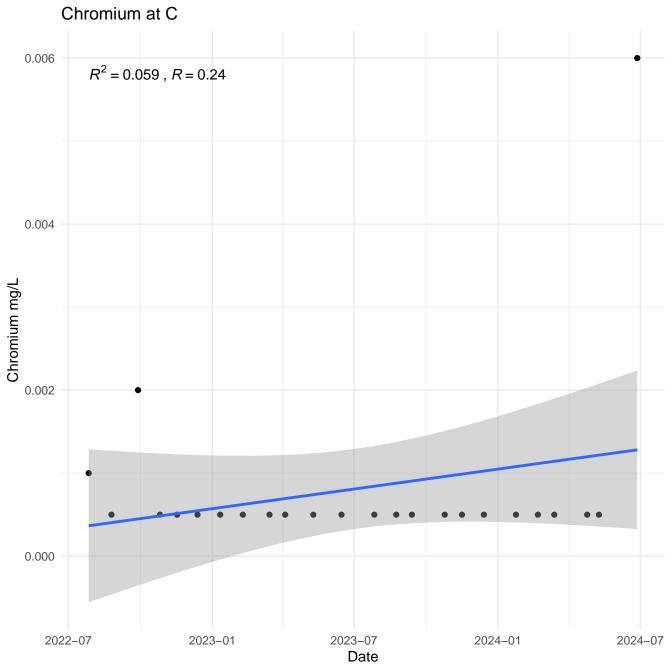


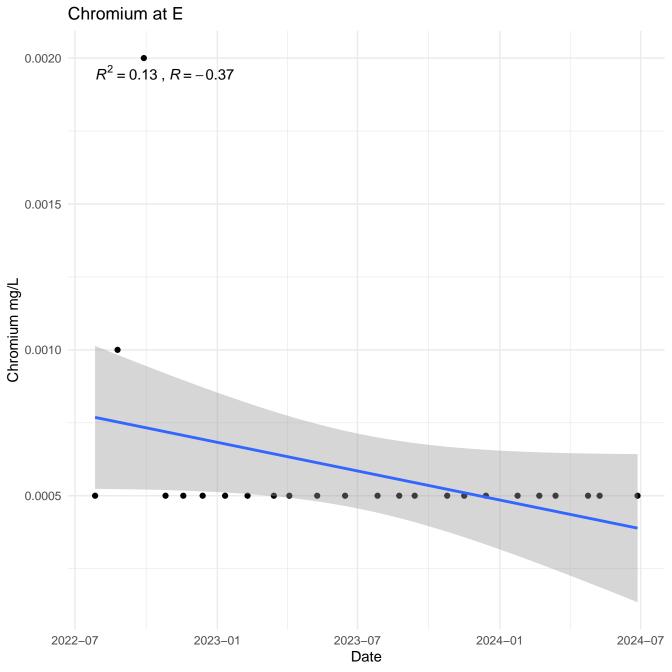


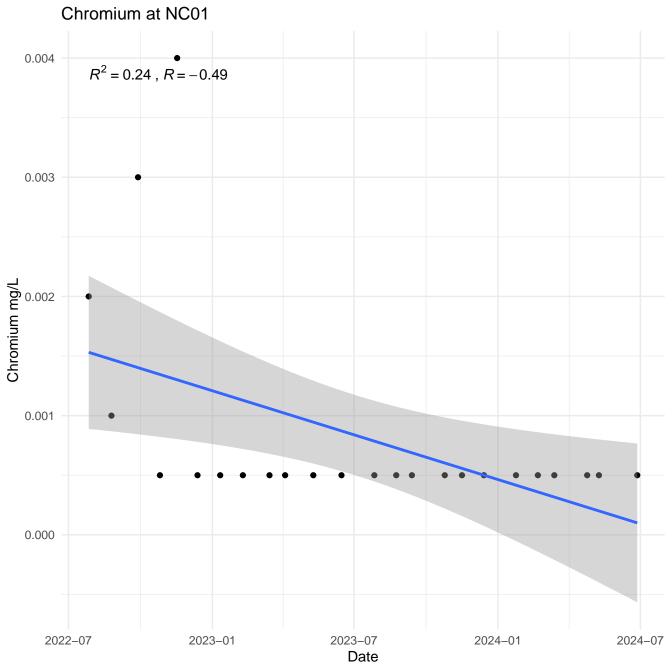


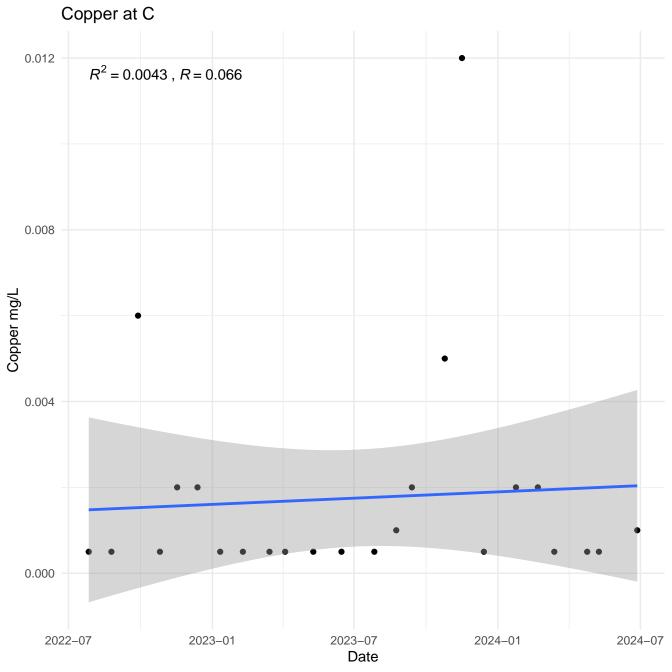


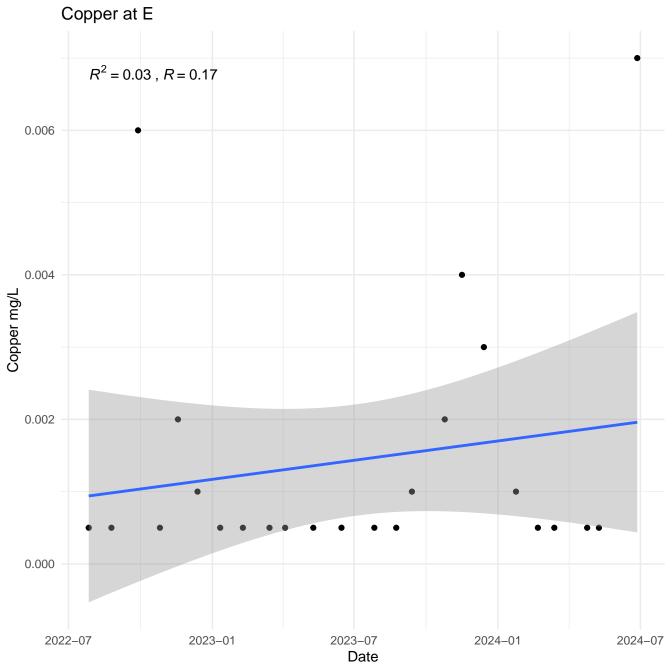
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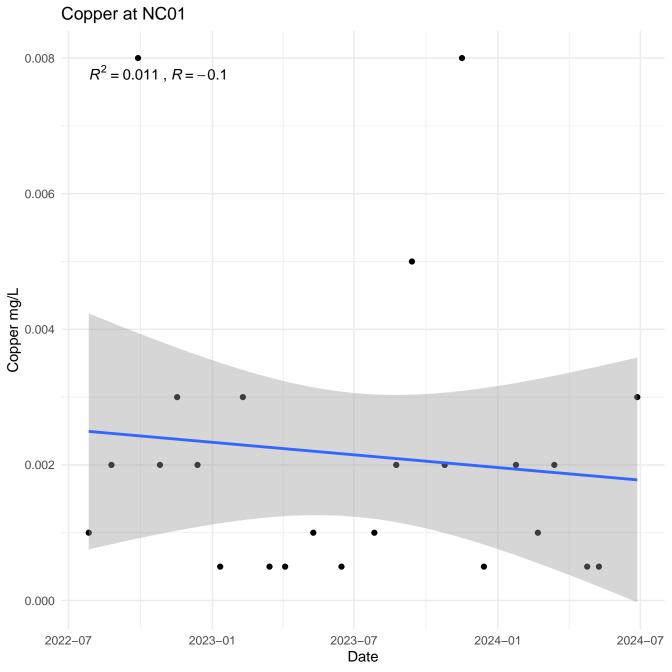


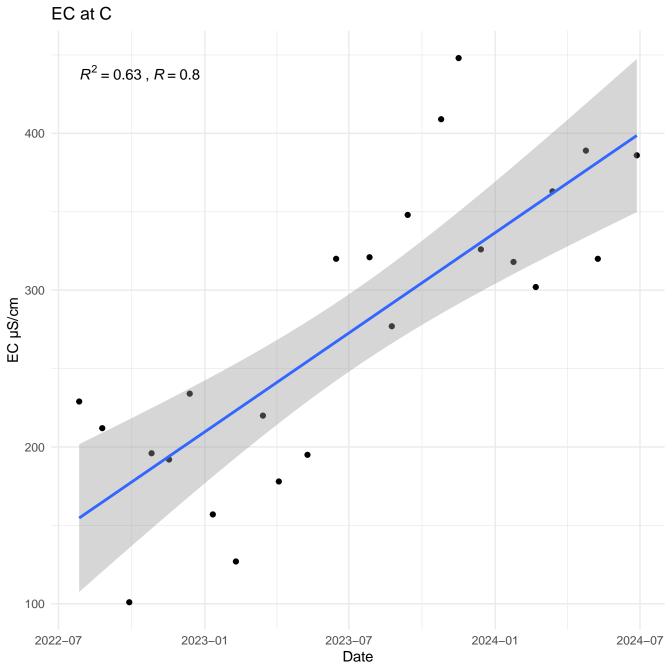


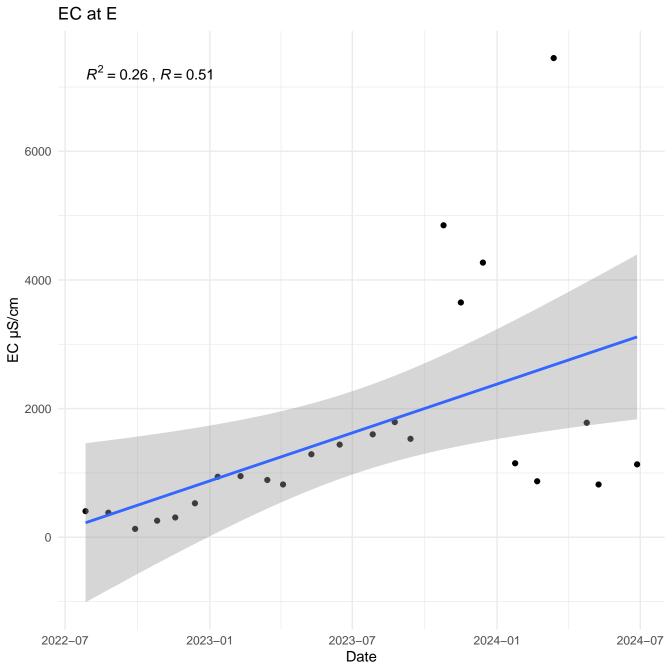


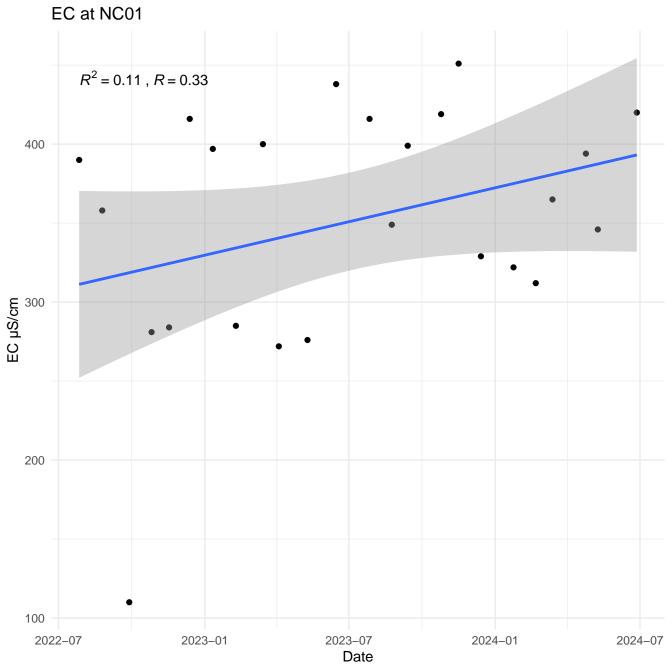


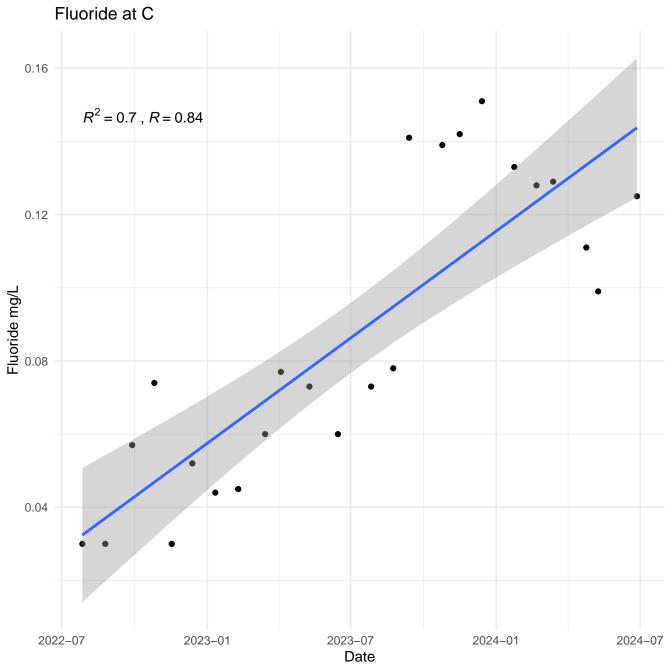


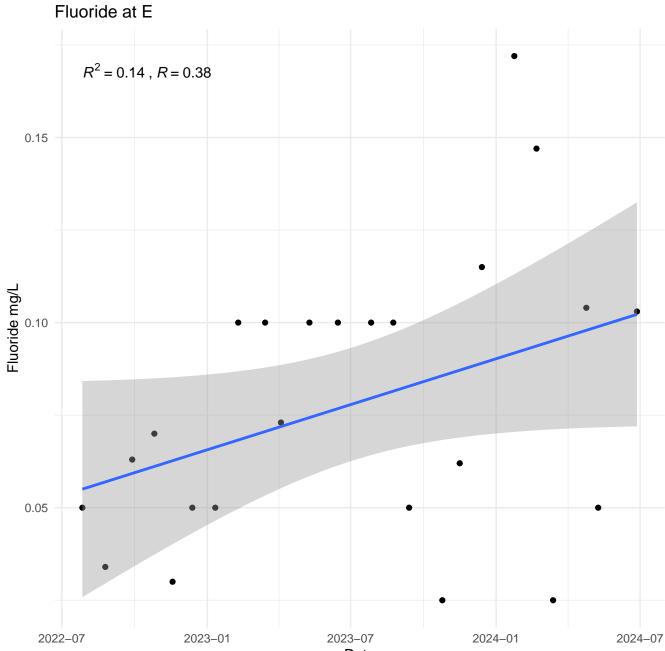




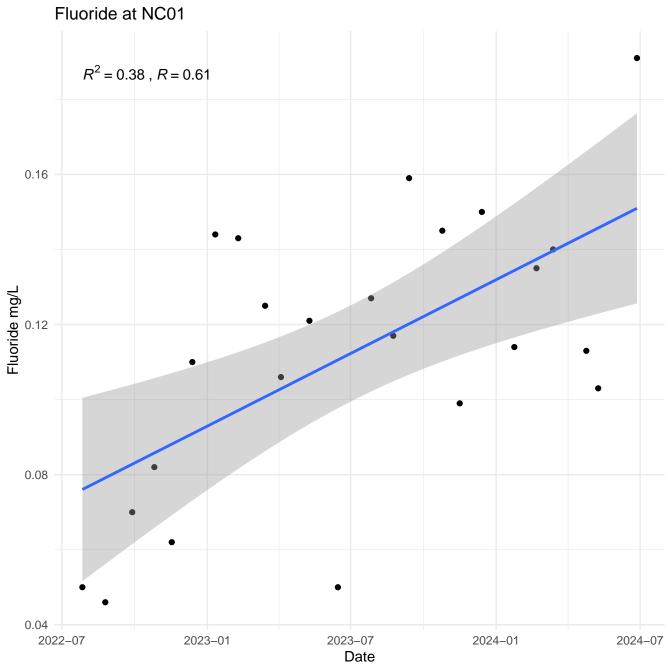


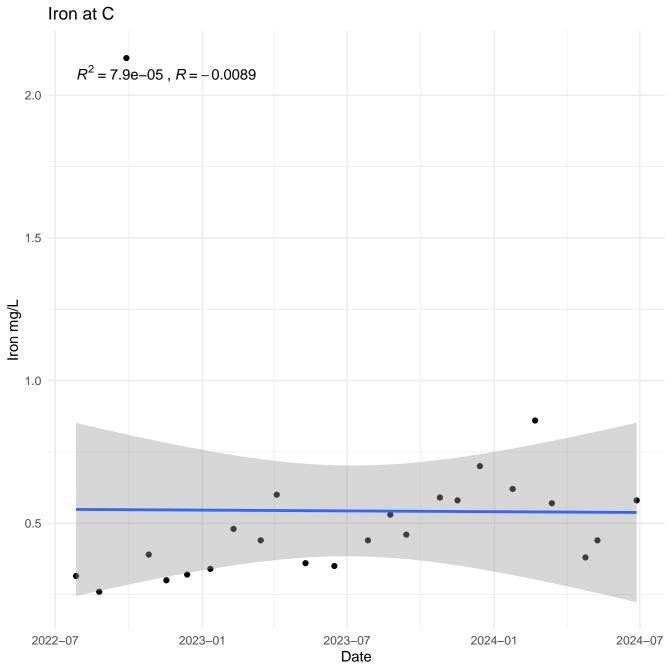


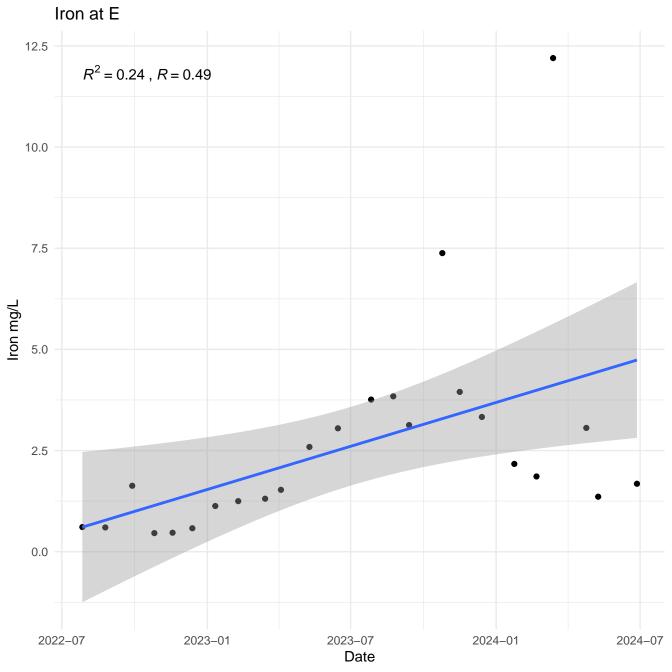




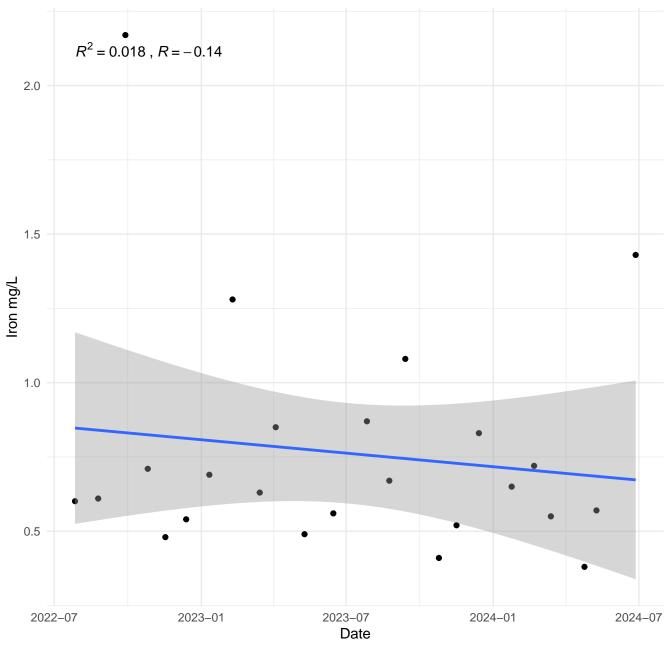
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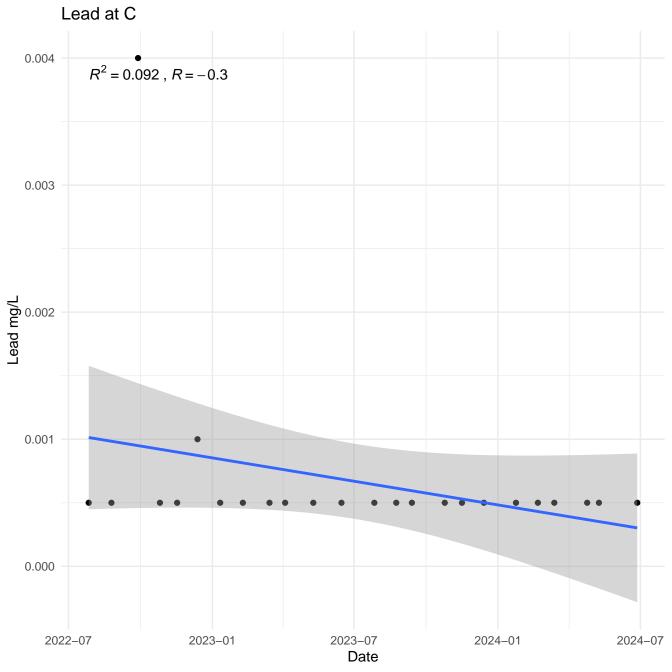


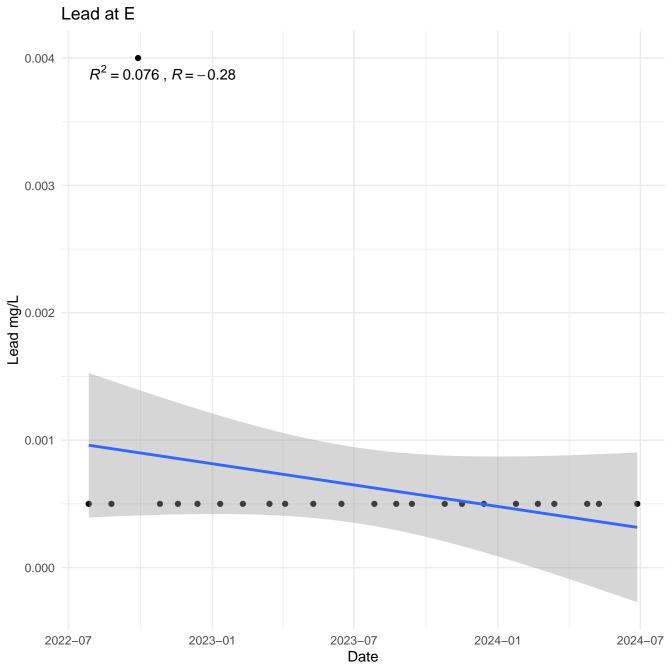


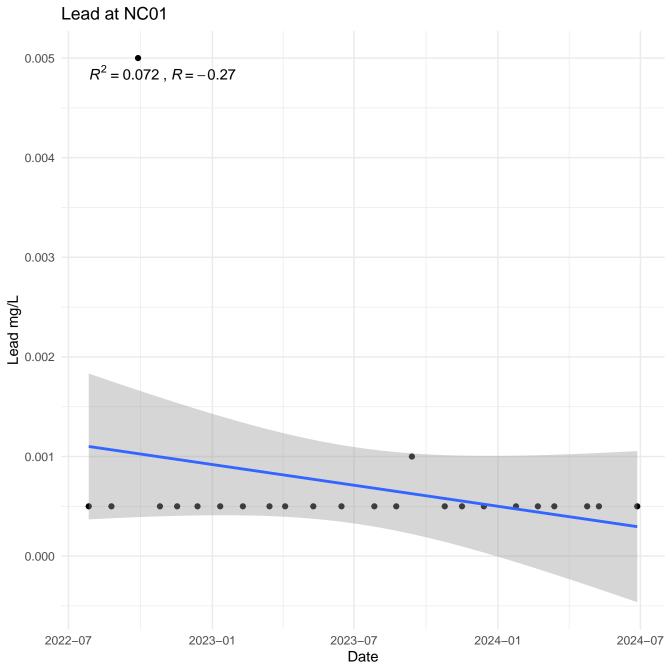


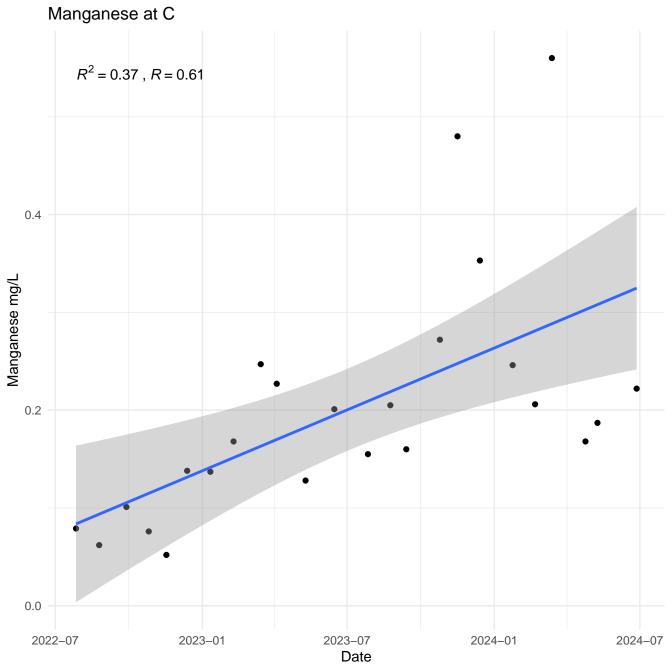
Iron at NC01

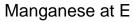


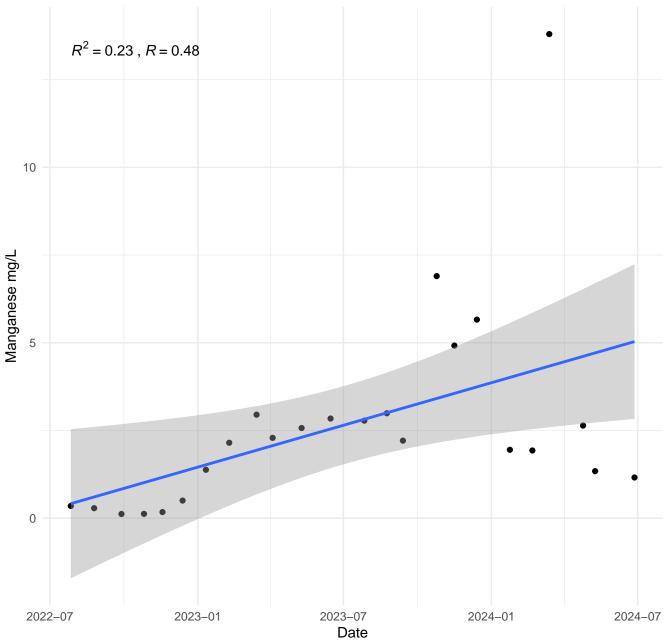


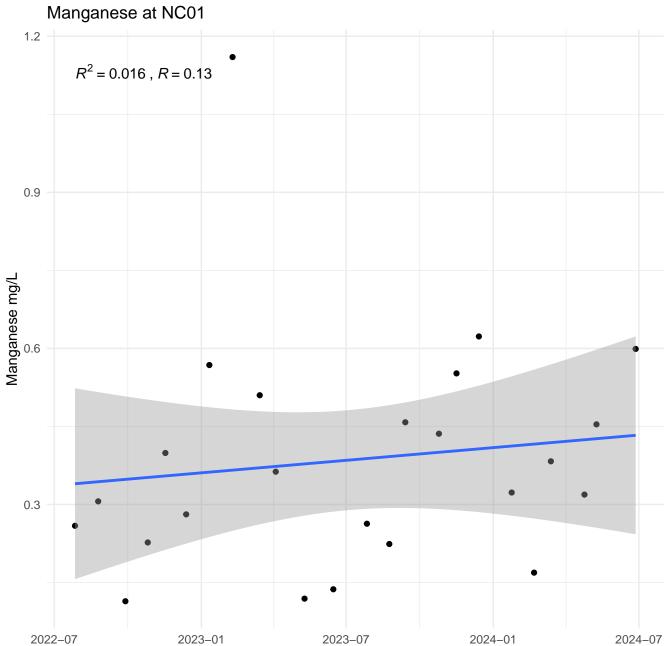




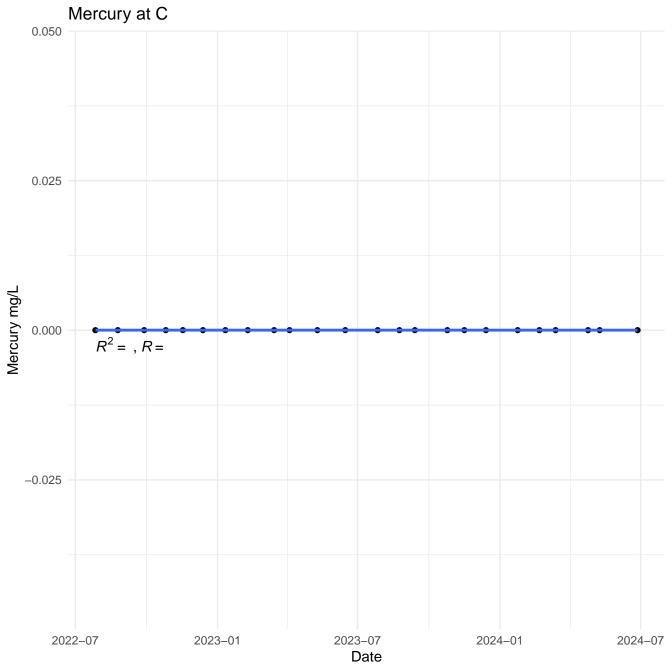


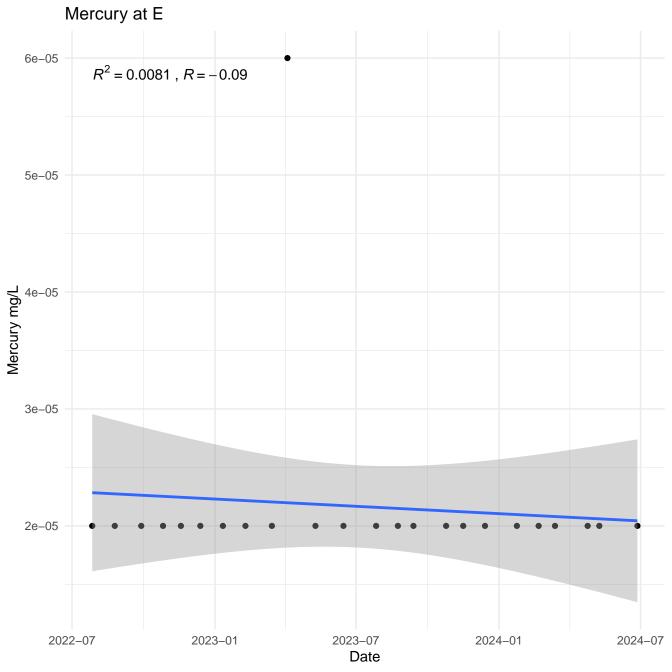


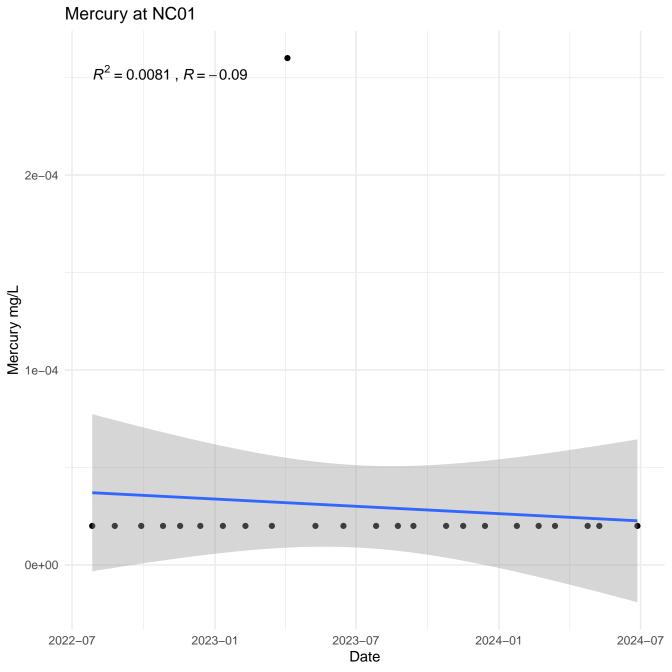


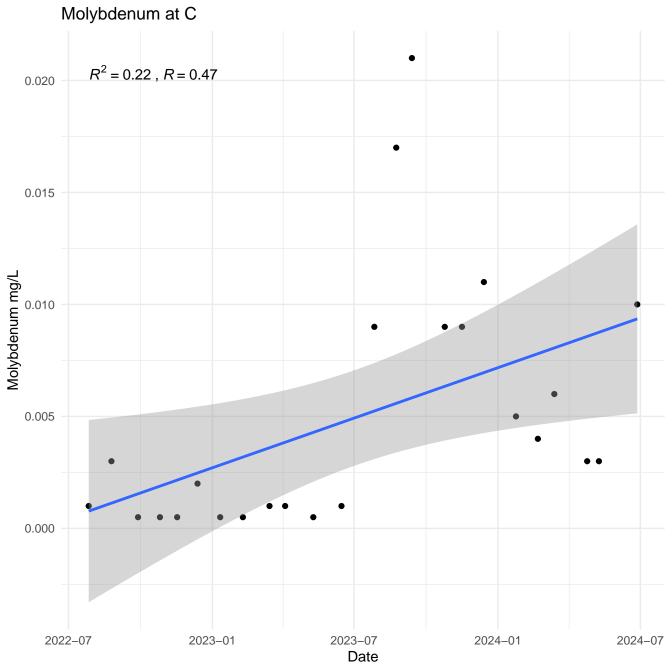


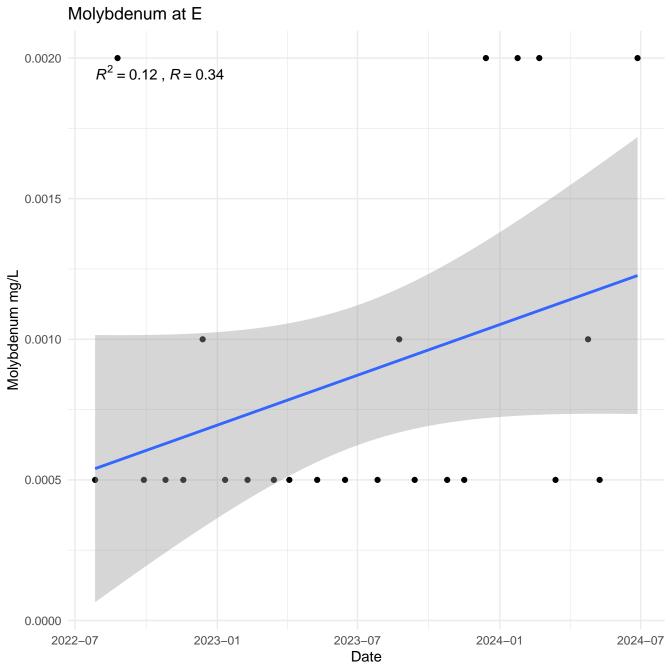
Date



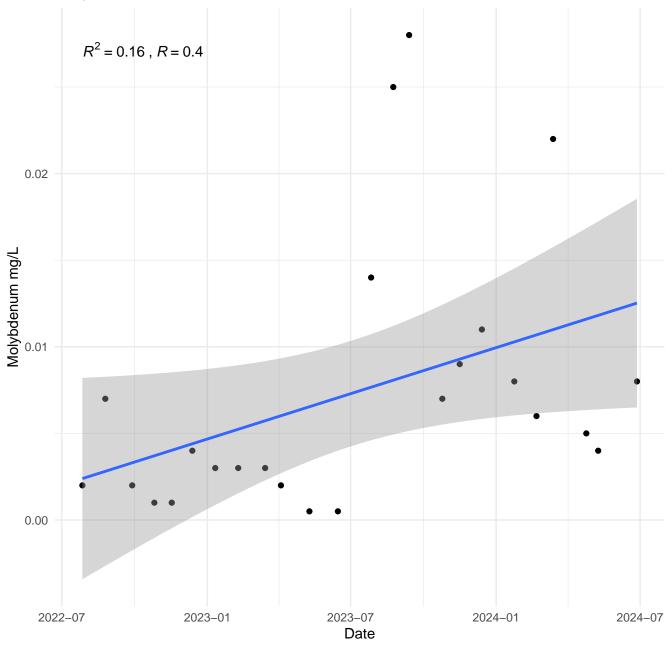


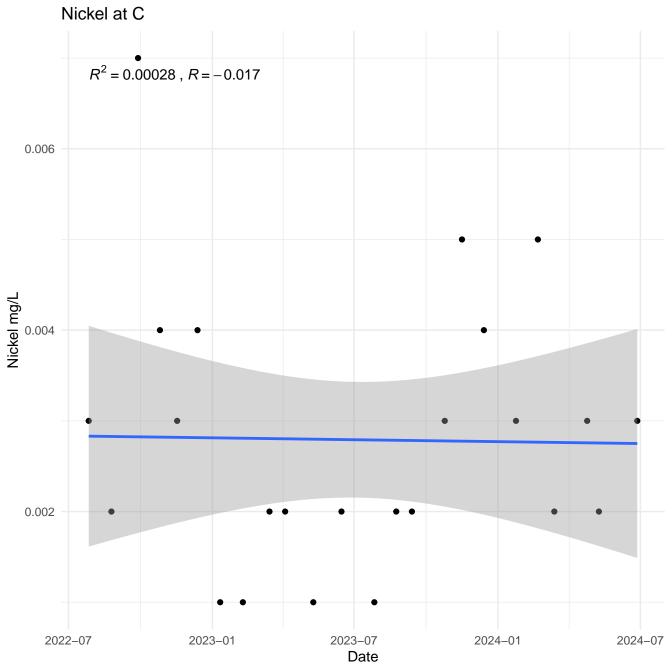


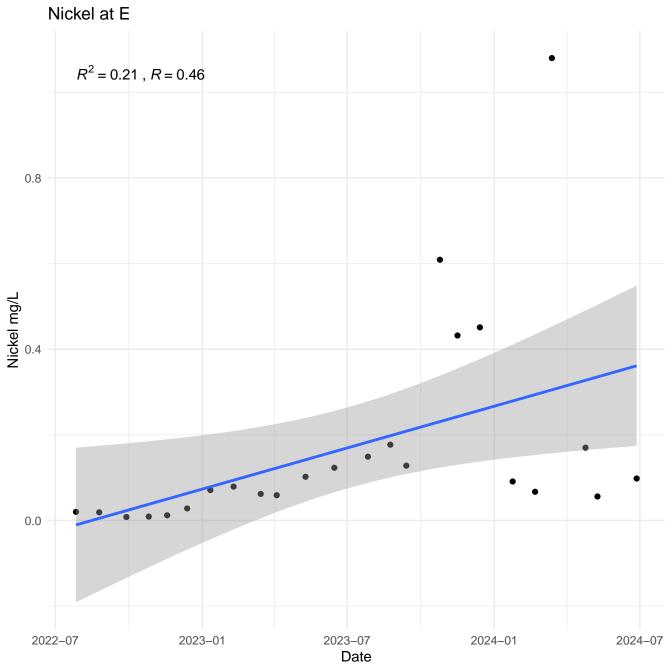


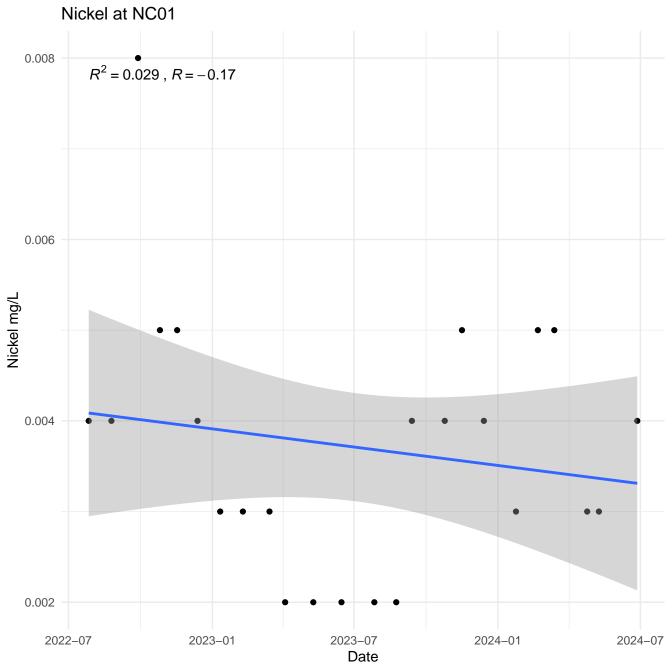


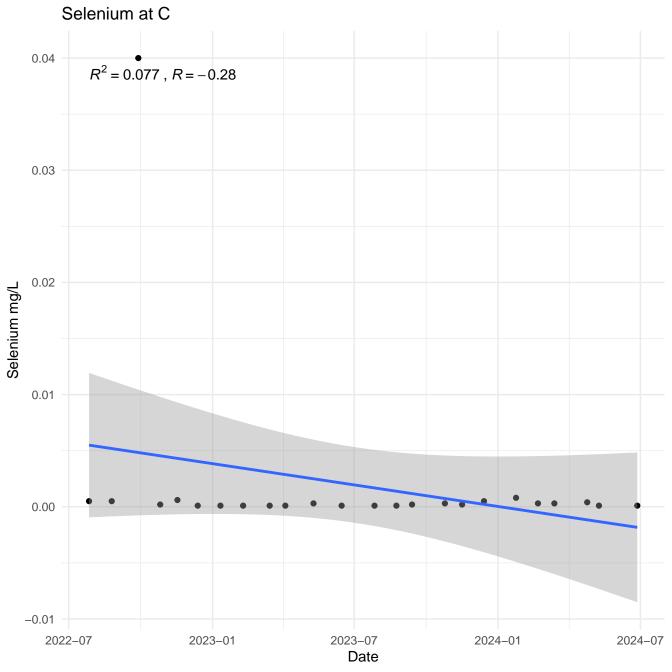
Molybdenum at NC01

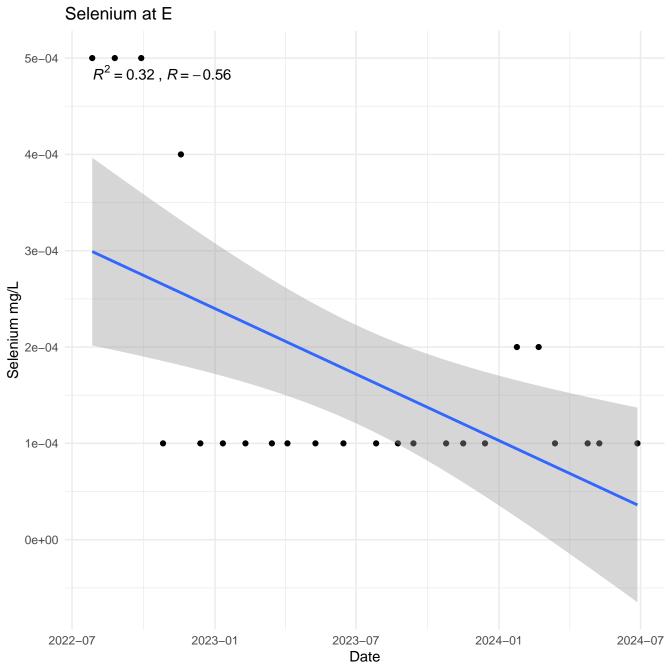


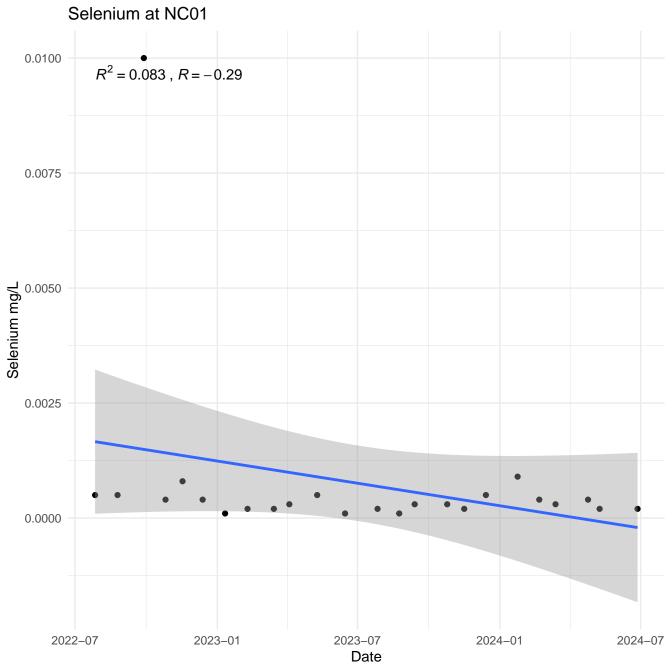


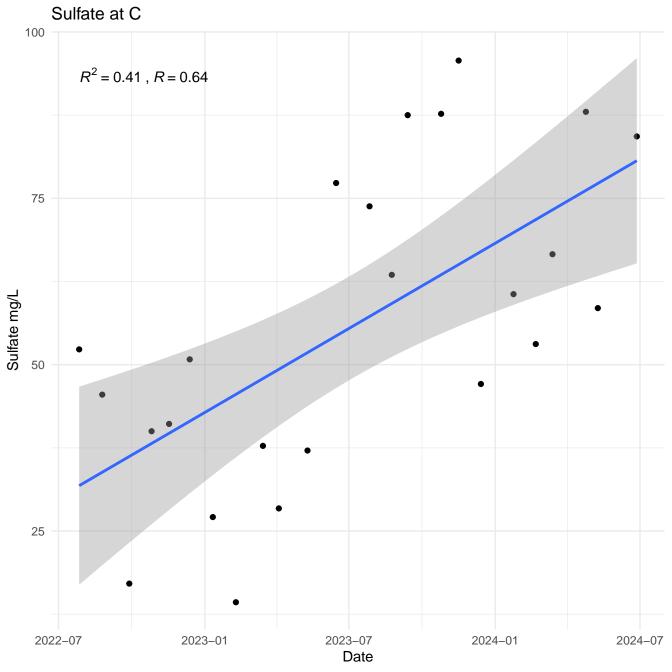


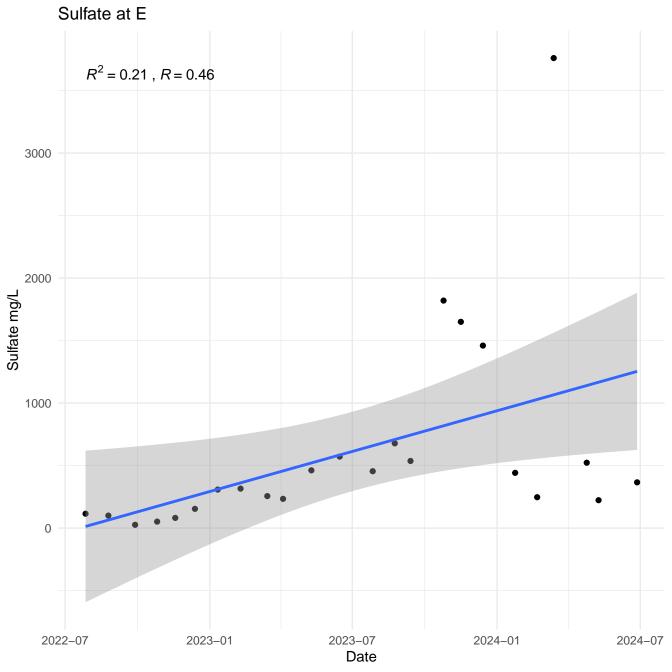


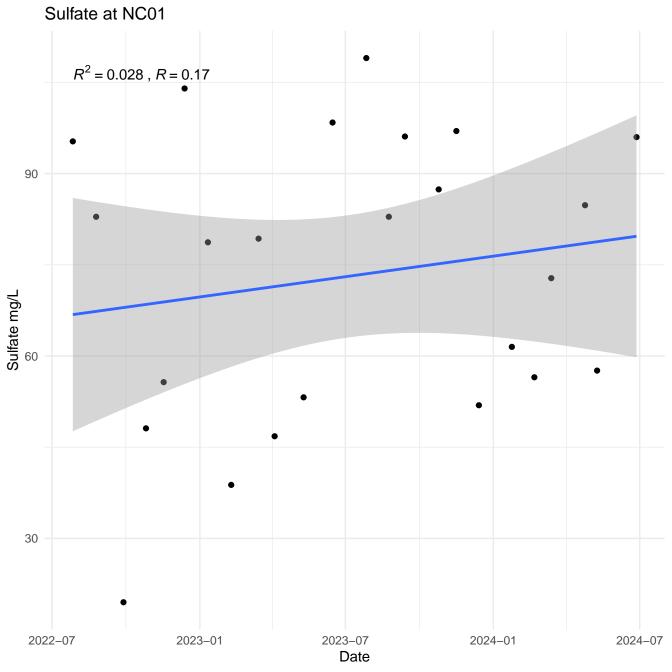


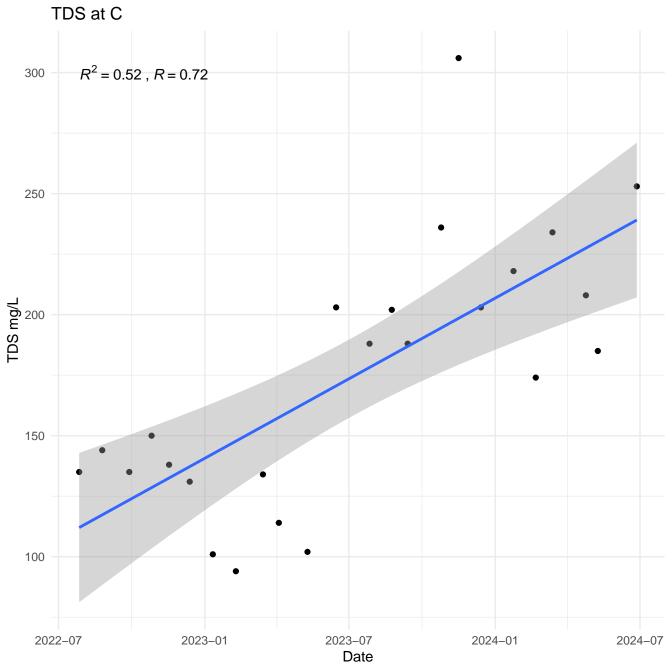


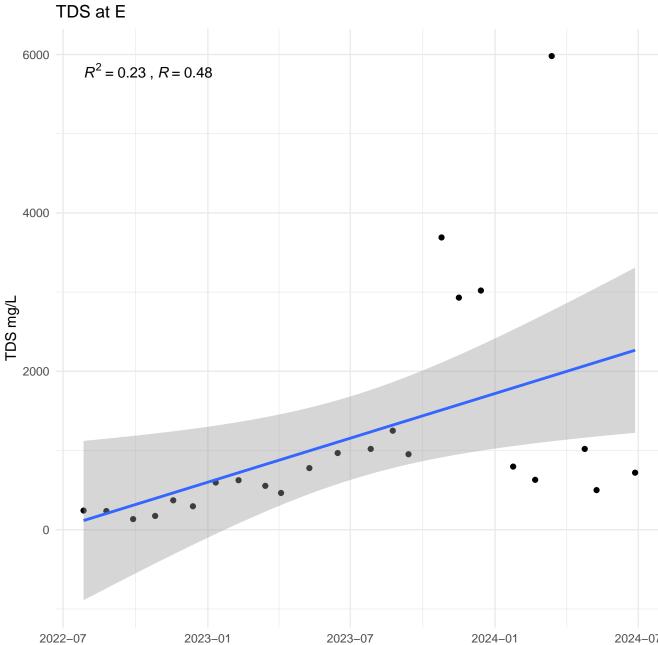






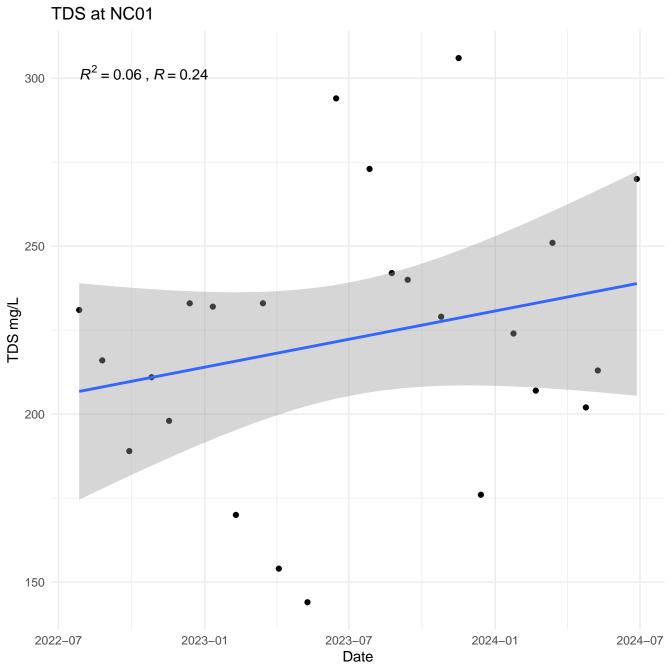


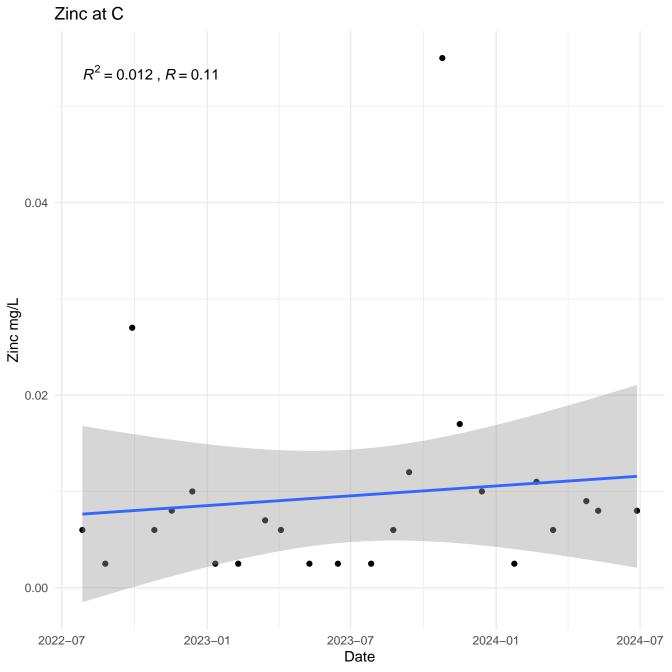


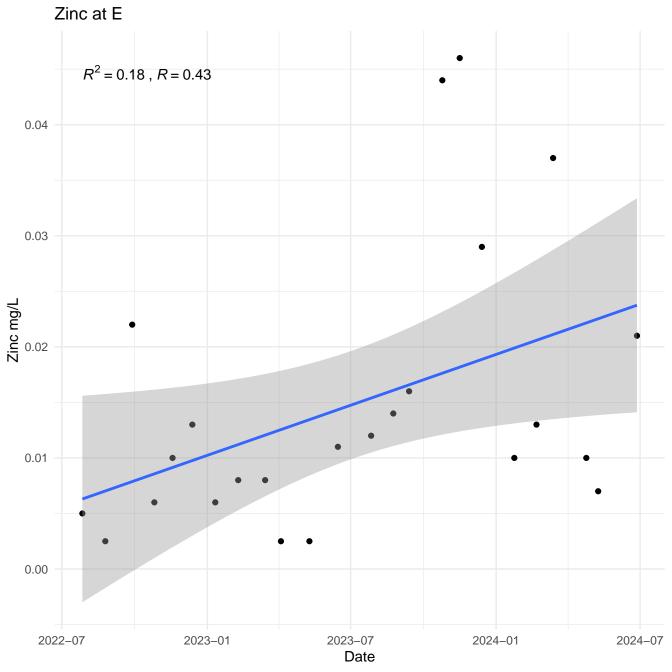


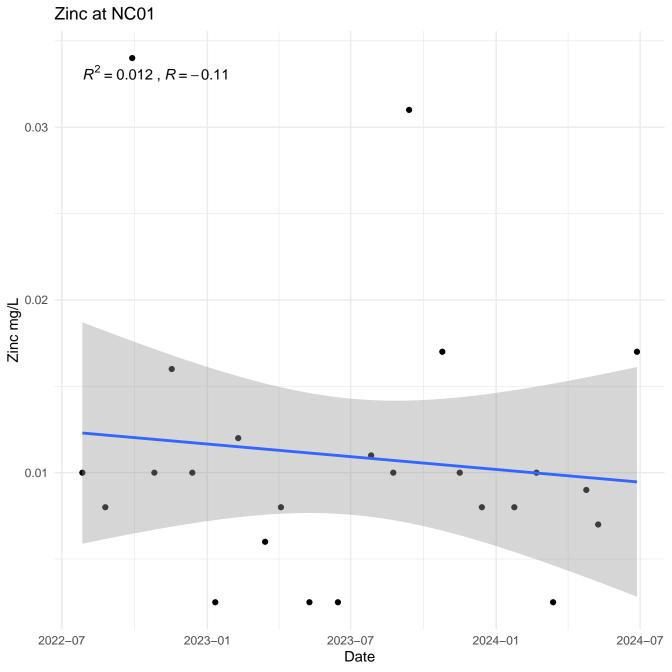
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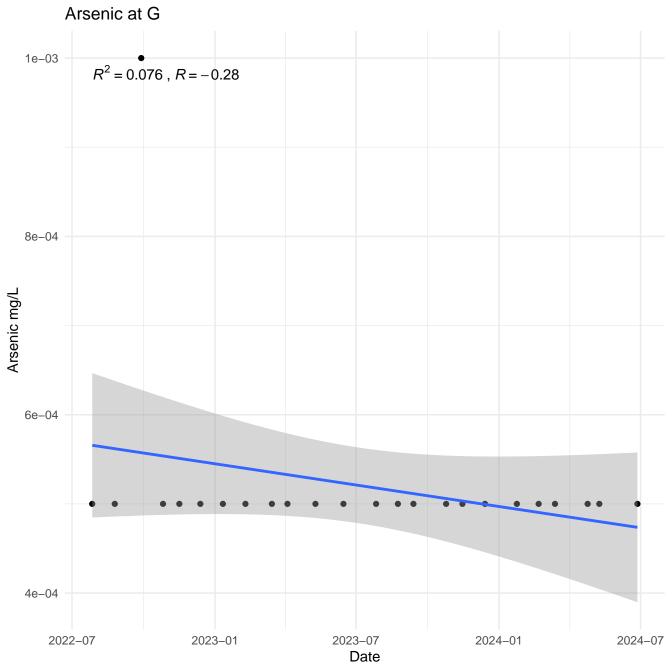
2024-07



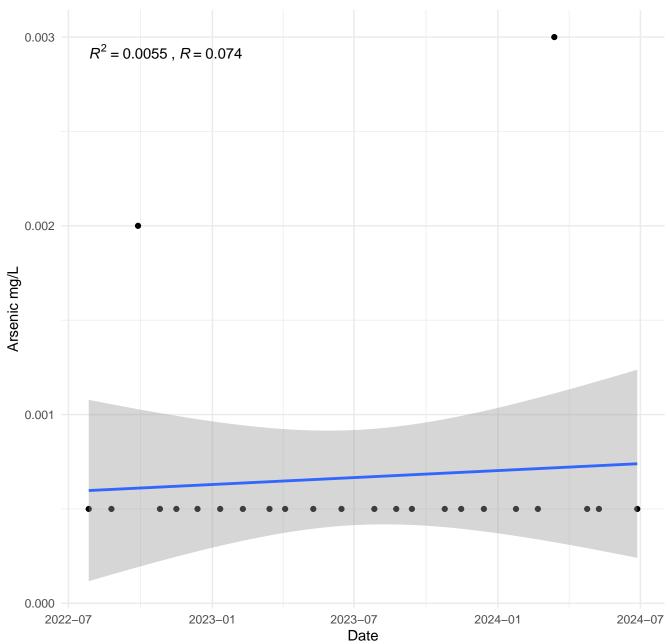


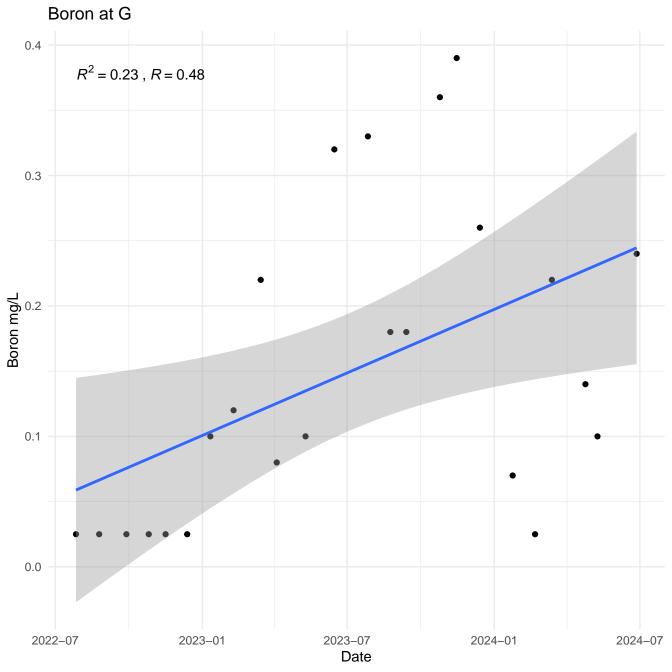


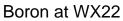


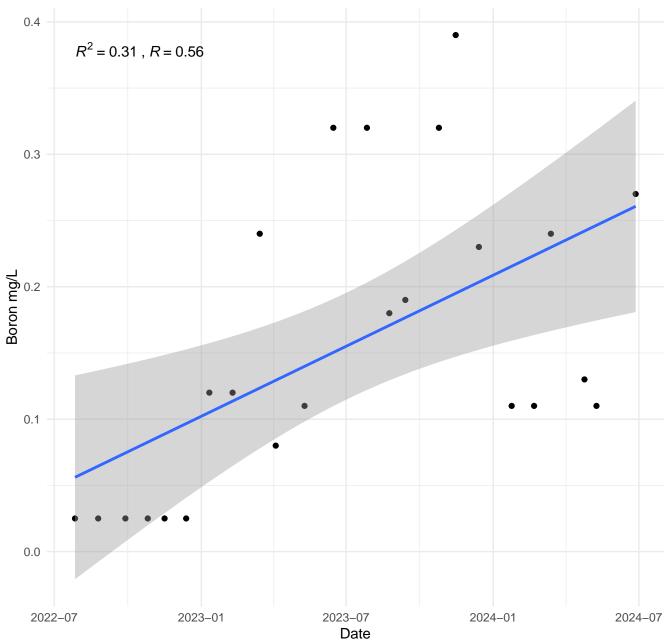


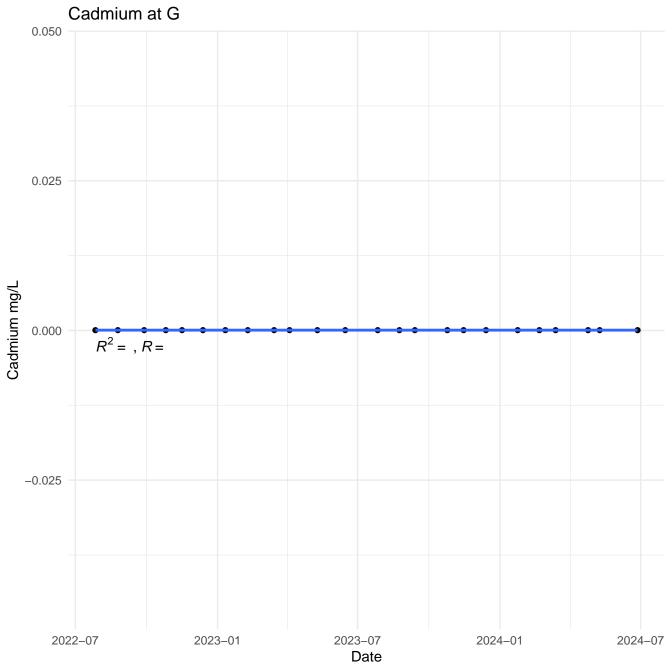
Arsenic at WX22

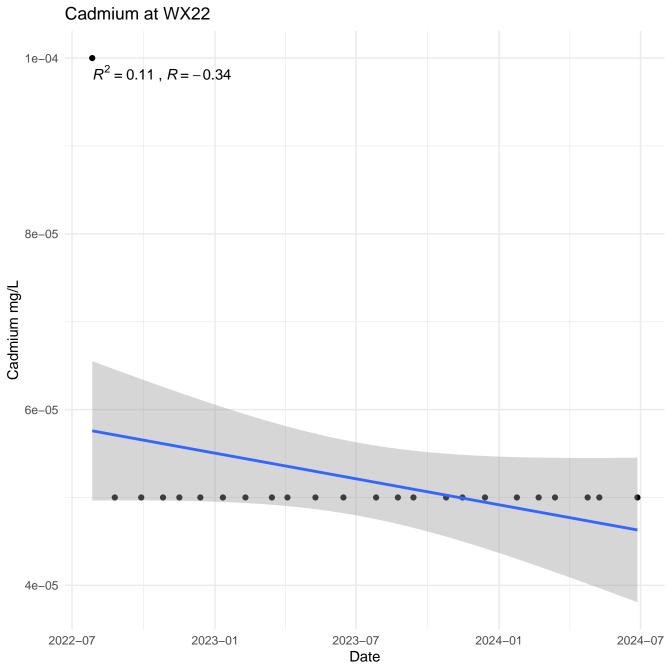


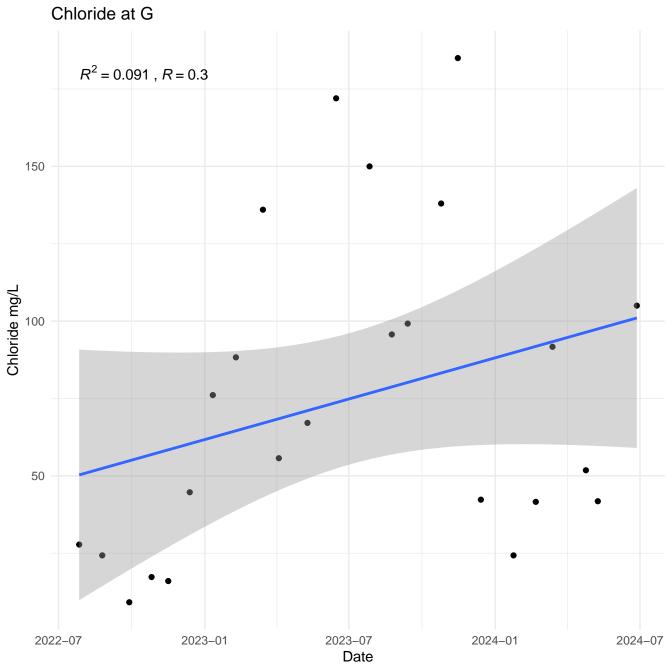


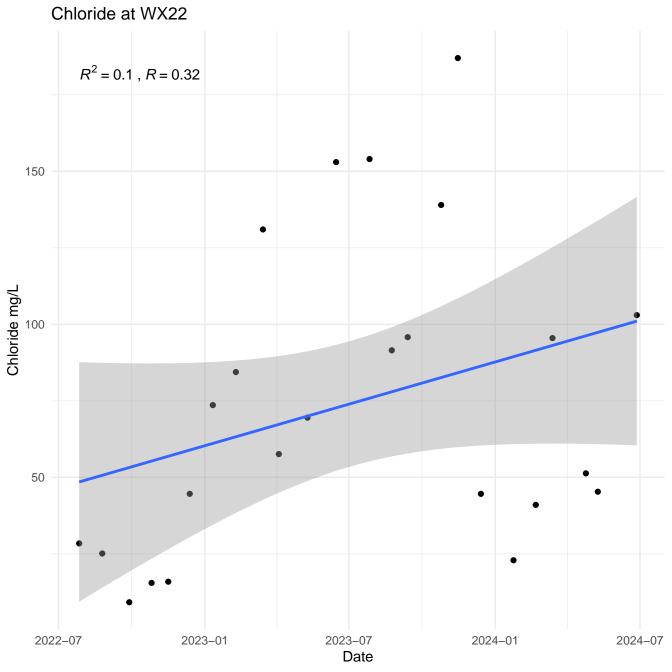


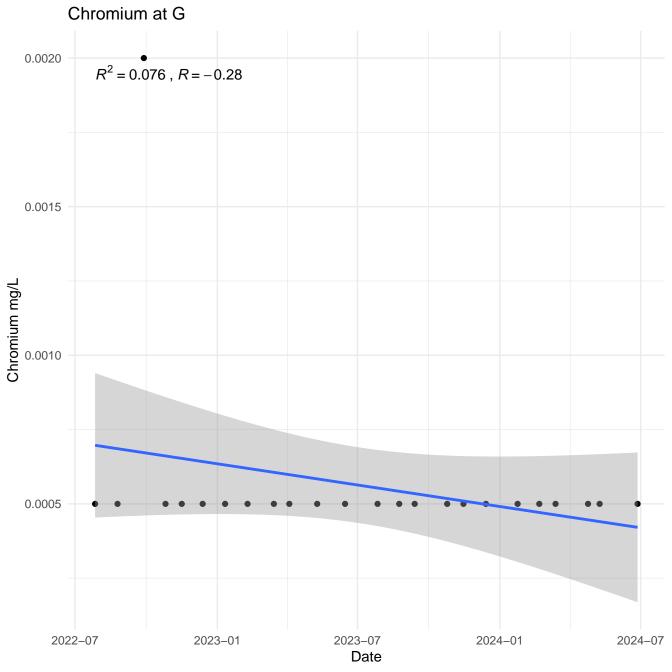


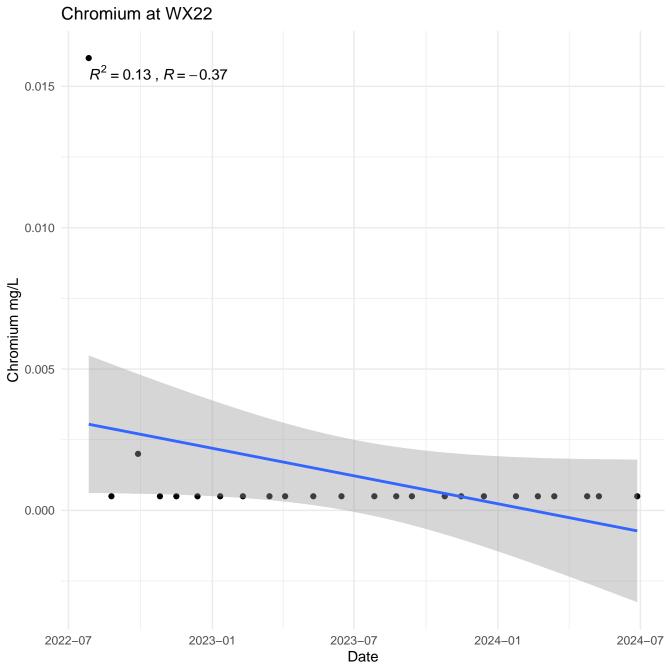


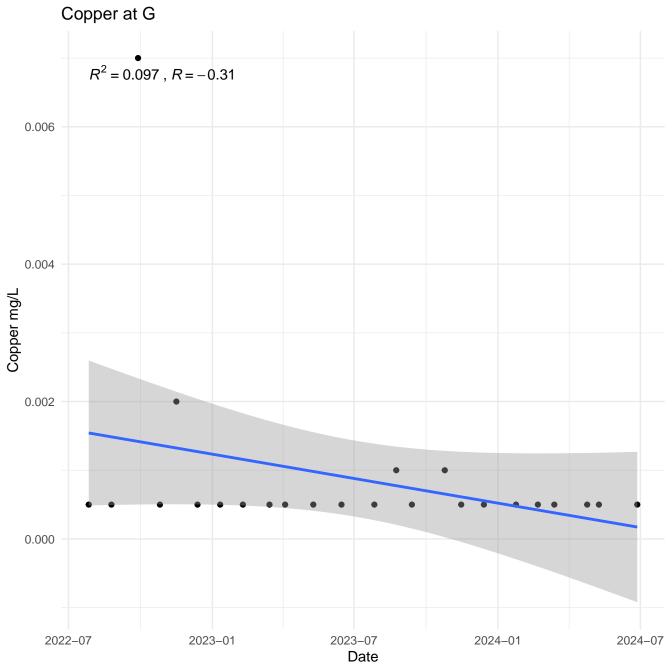


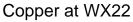


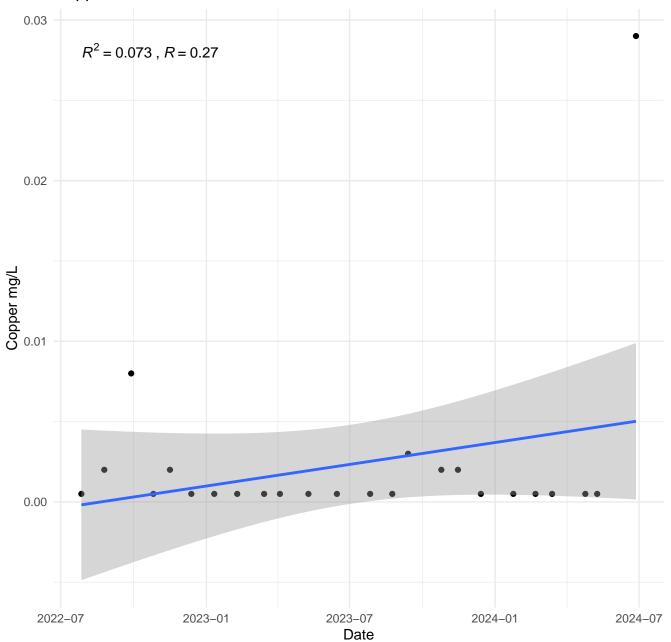


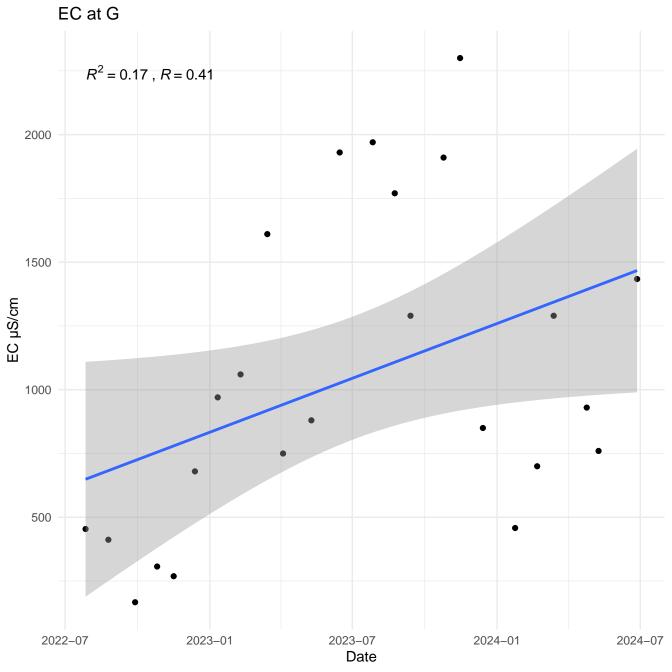


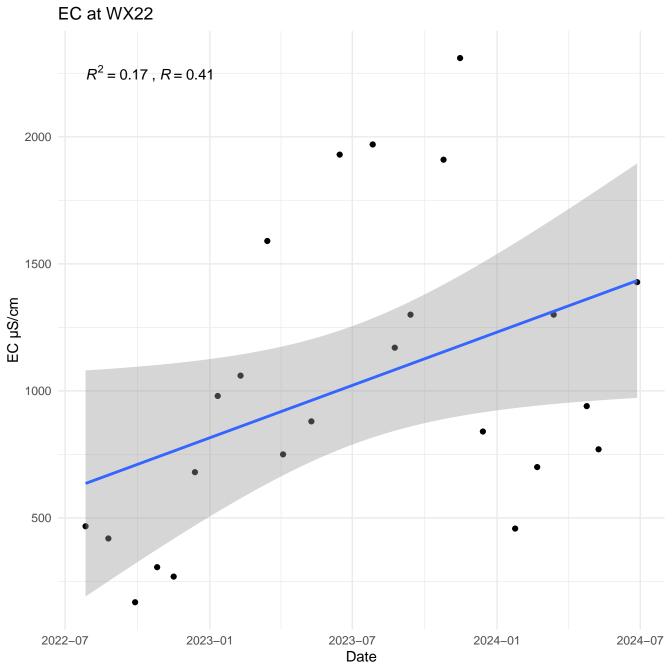


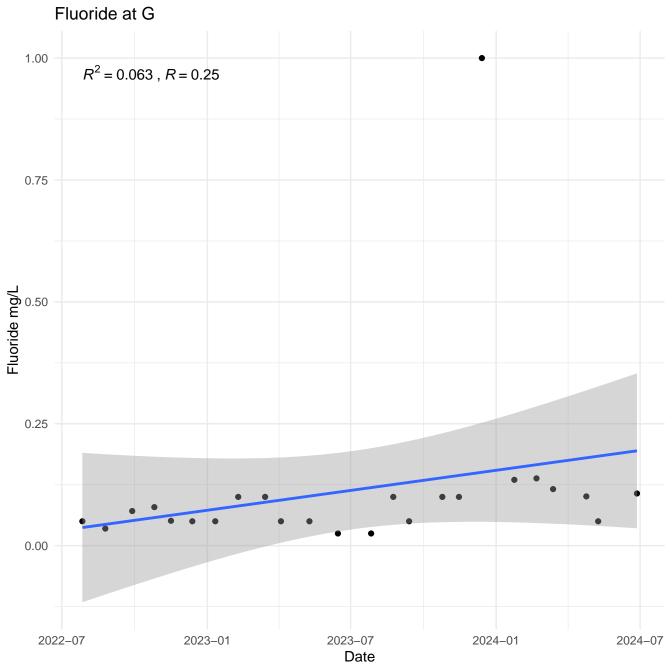


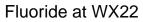


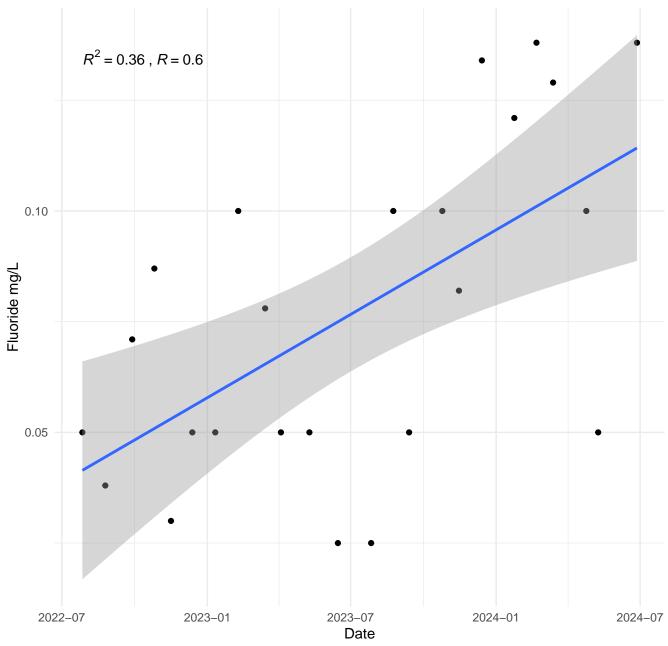


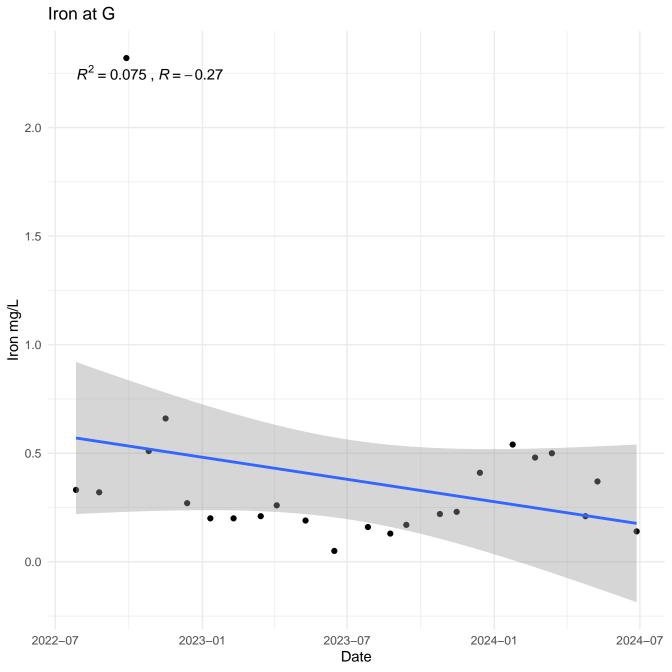


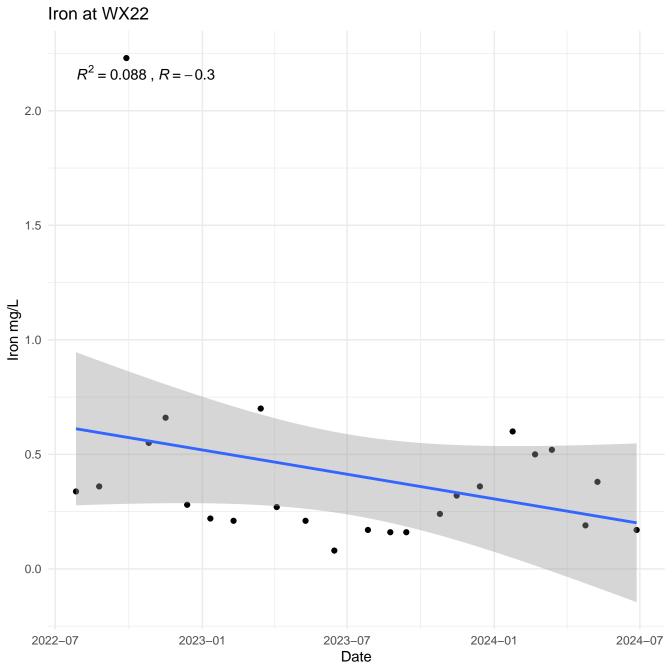


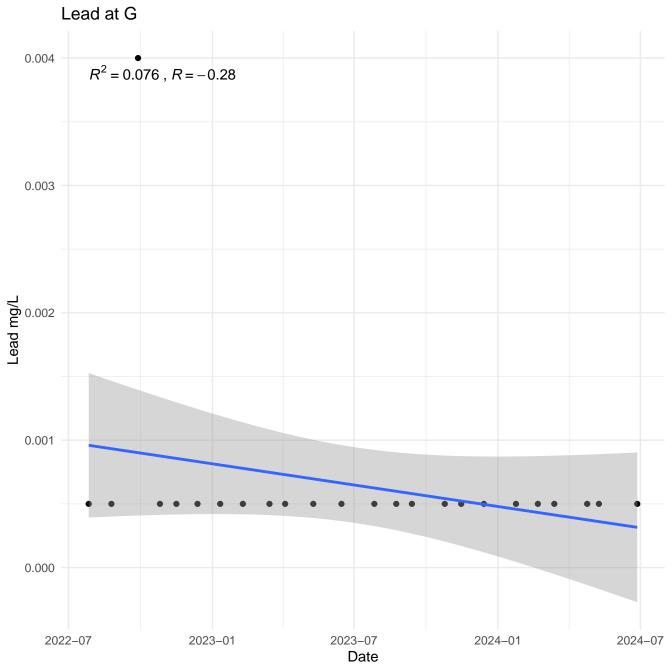


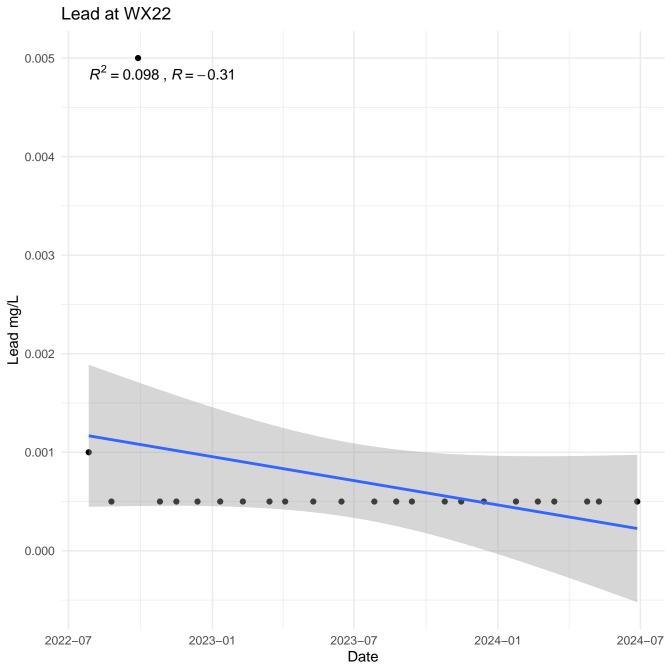


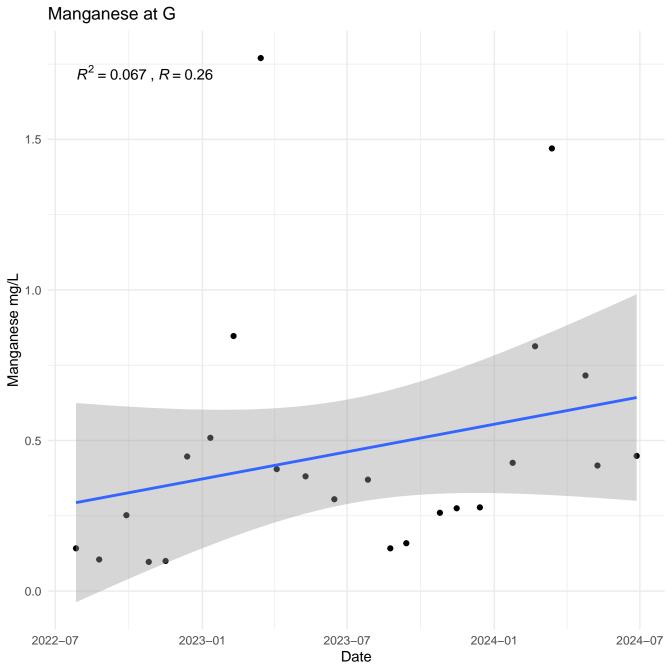




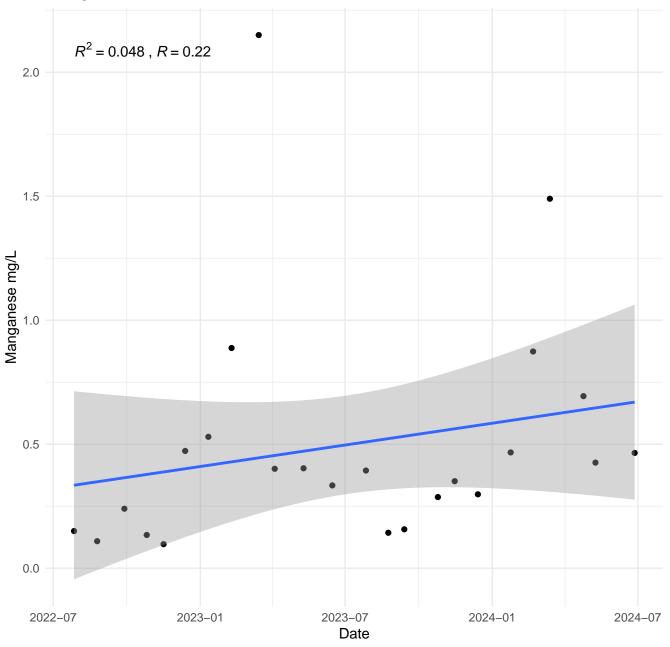


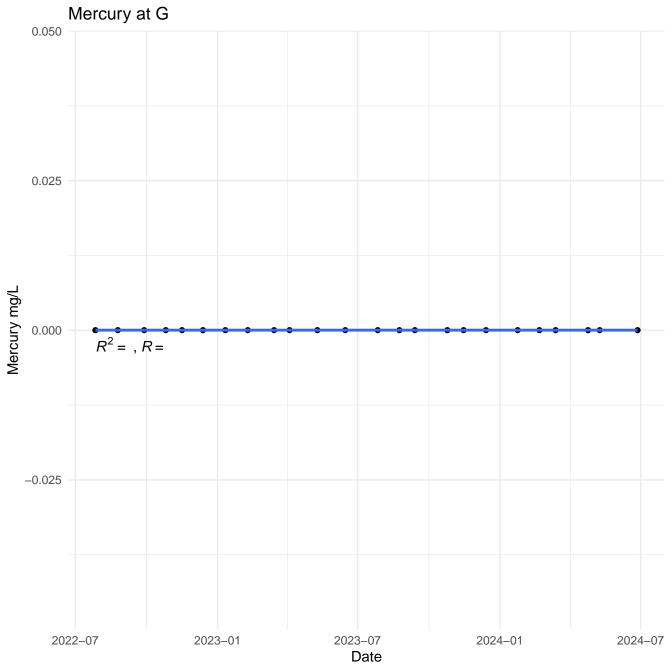


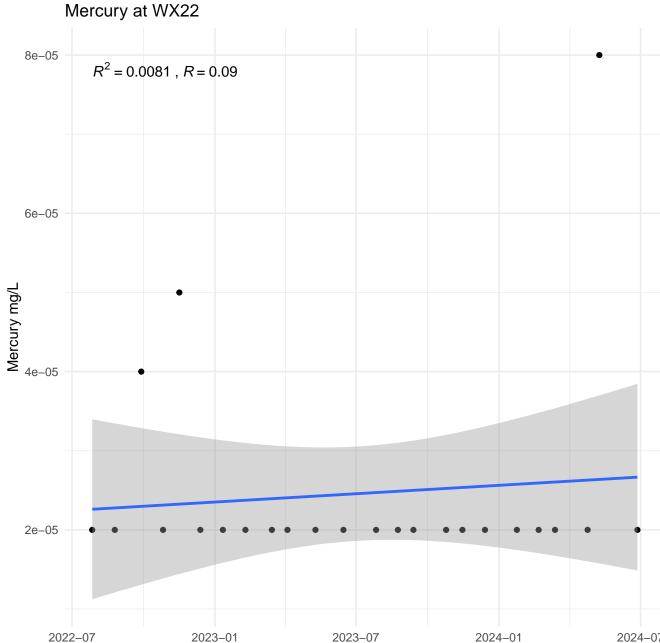




Manganese at WX22



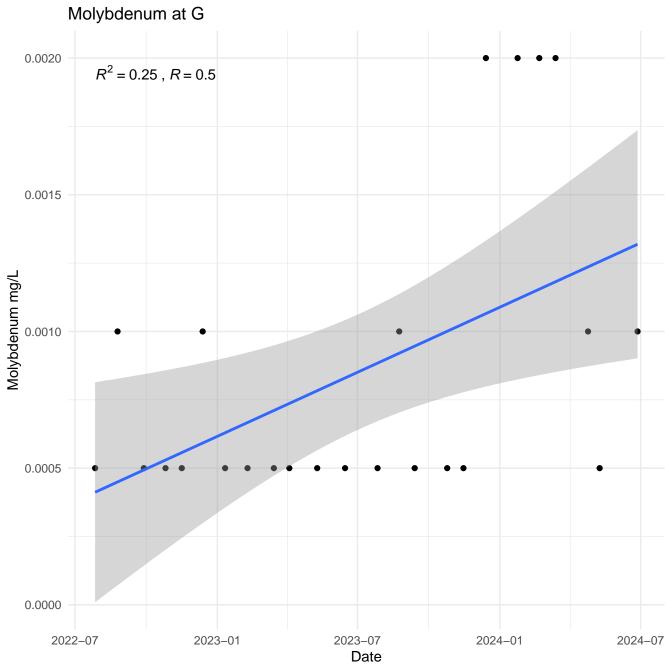


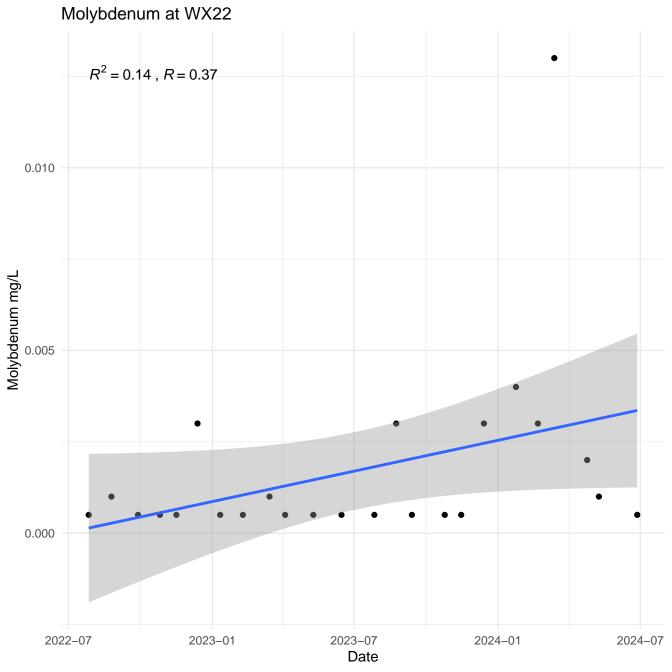


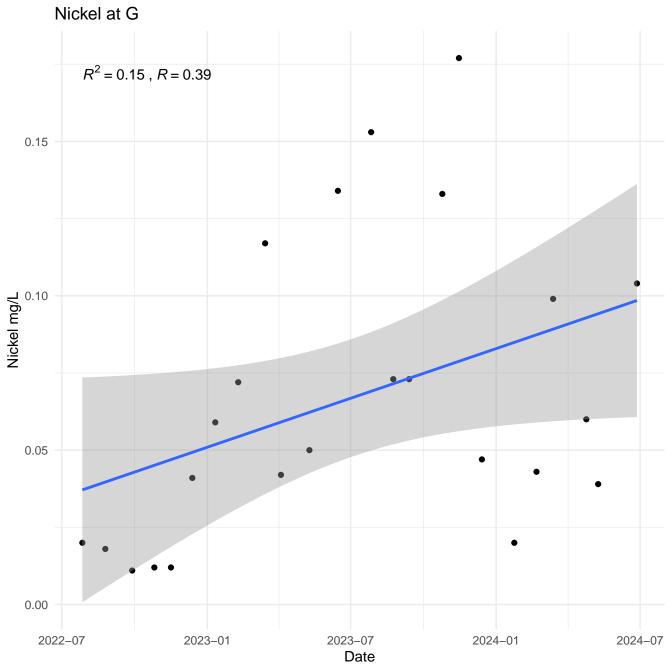
Date

2024-01

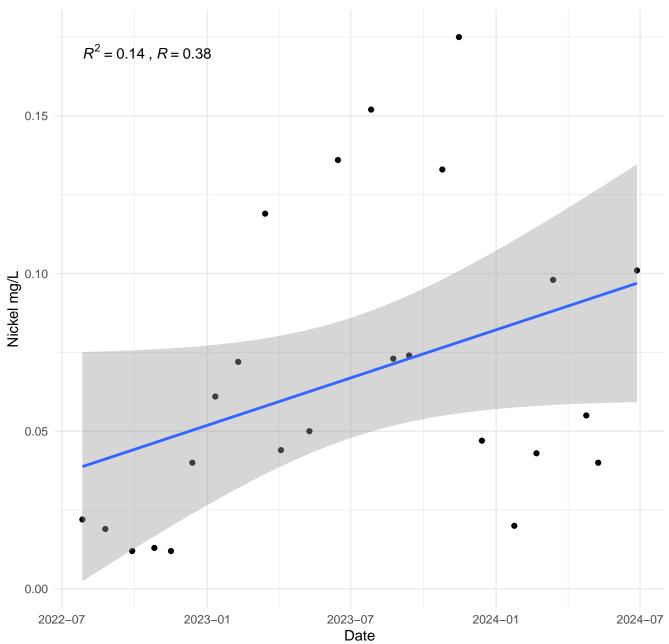
2024-07

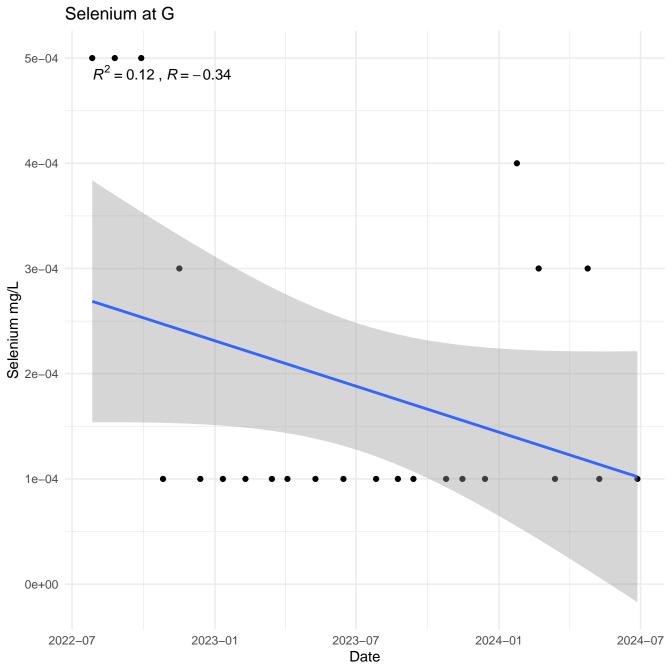


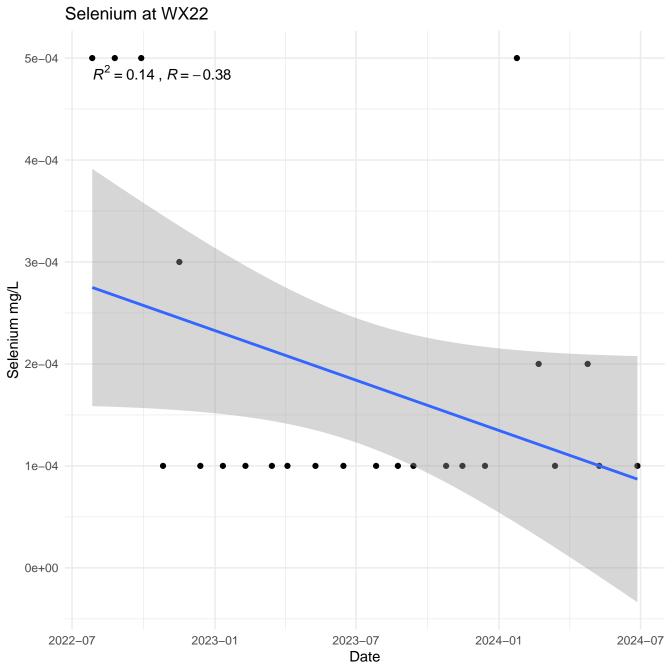


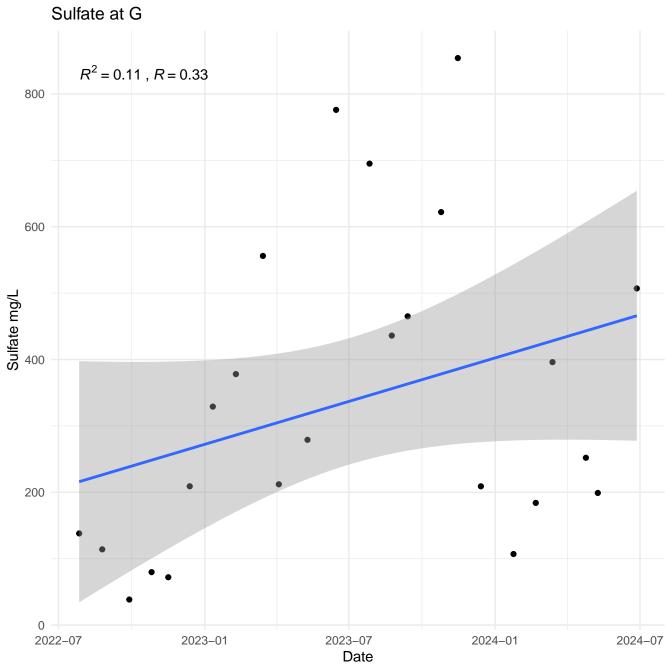


Nickel at WX22



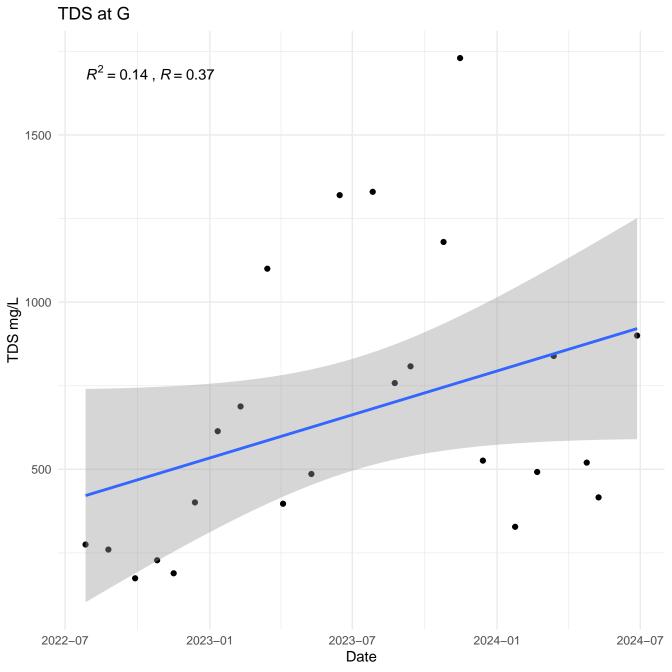




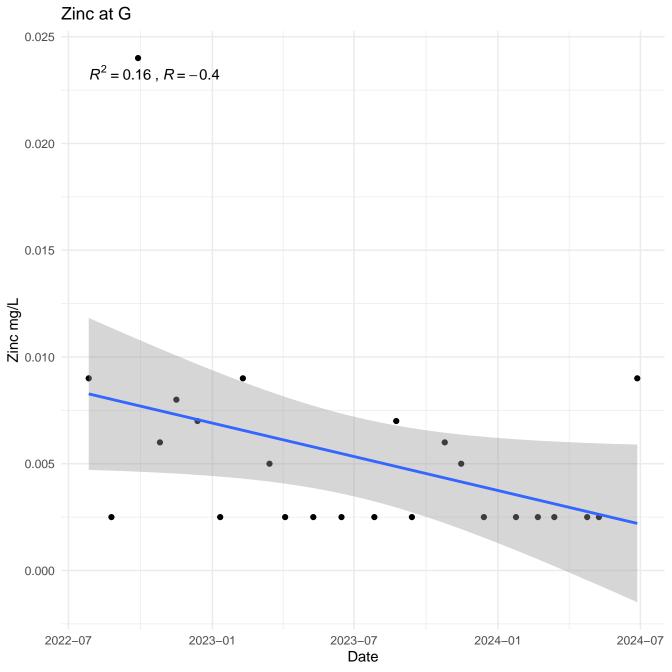


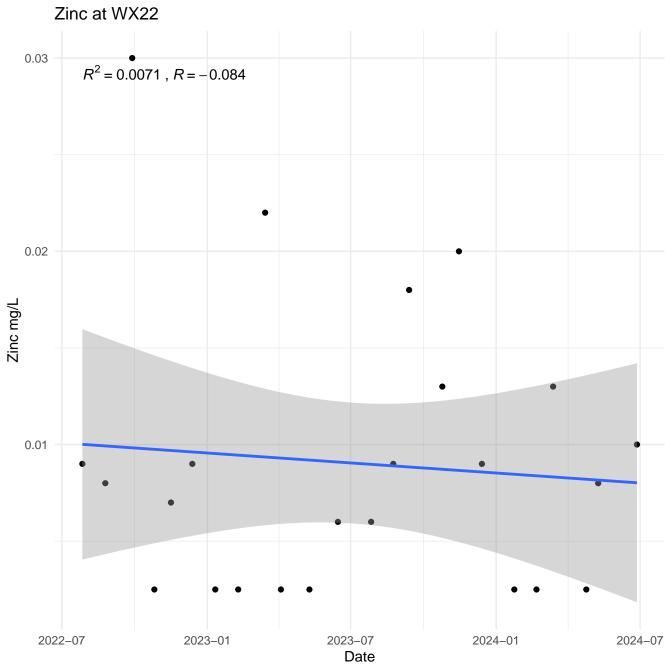
Sulfate at WX22 $R^2 = 0.13$, R = 0.35750 Sulfate mg/L 250 0 2022-07 2023-01 2023-07 2024-01 2024-07

Date





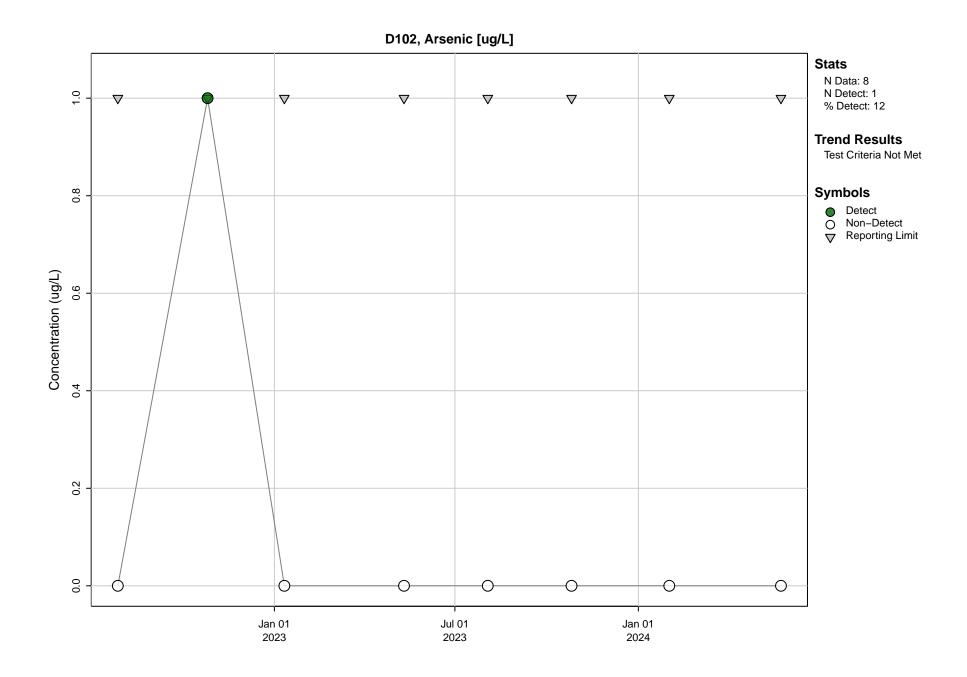


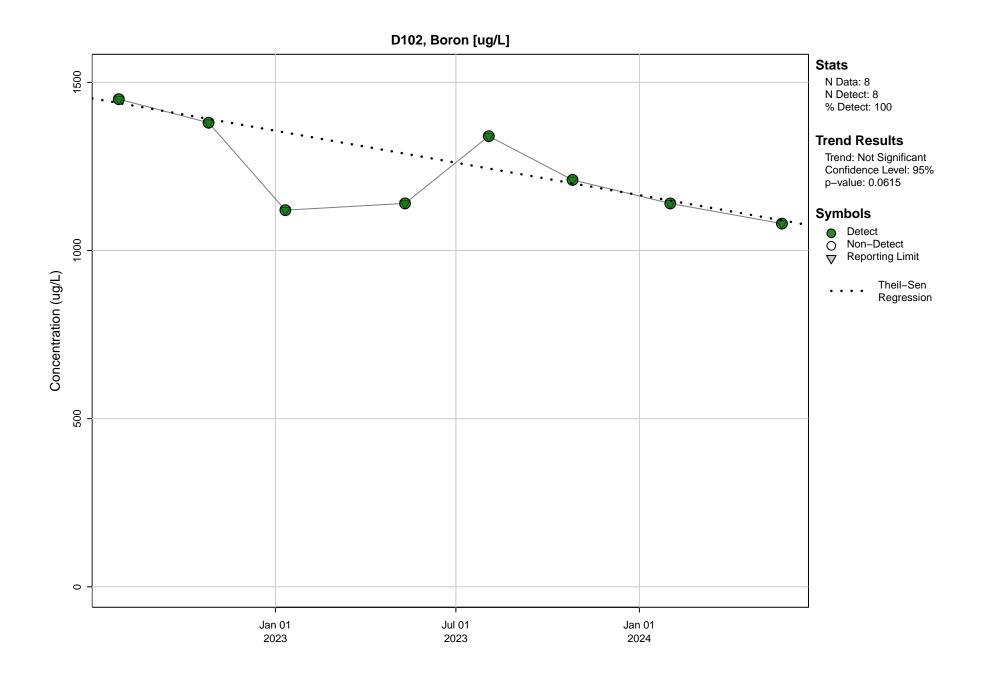


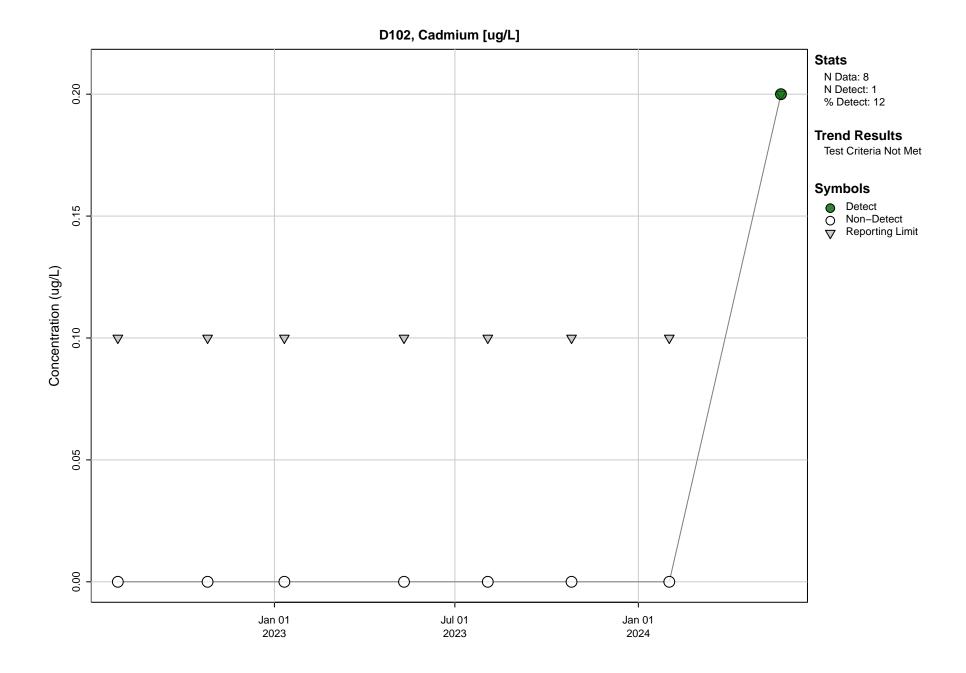


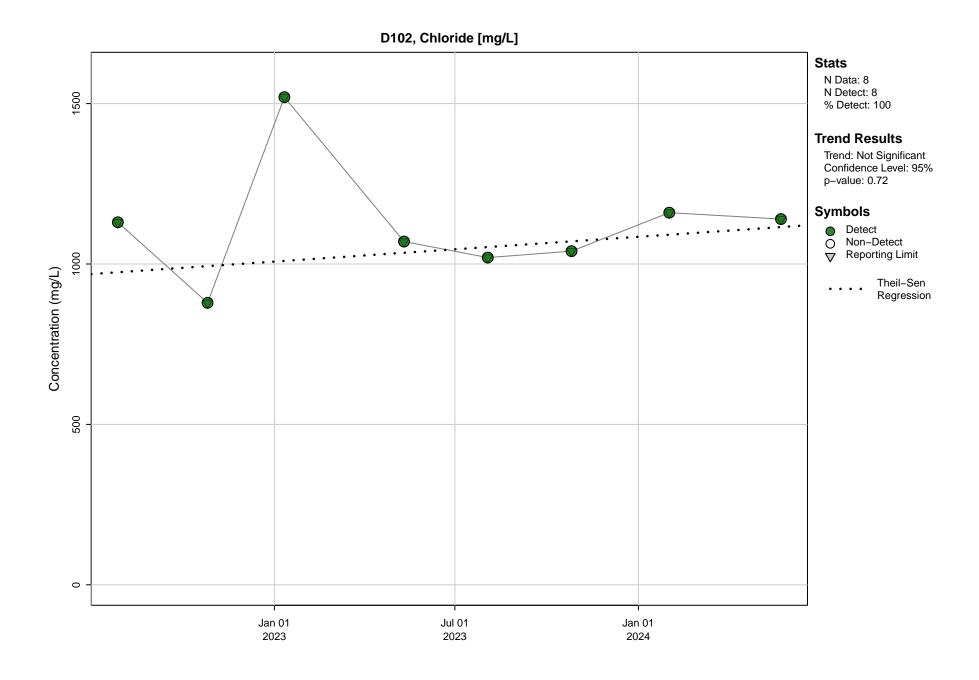
APPENDIX M MANN-KENDALL OUTPUTS

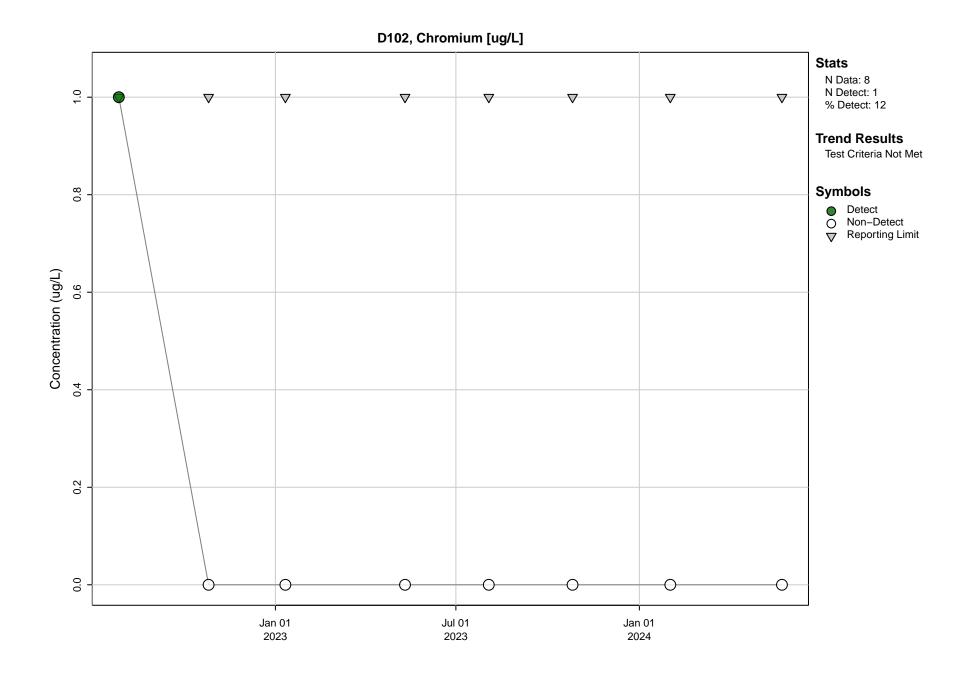
Time Series Figures

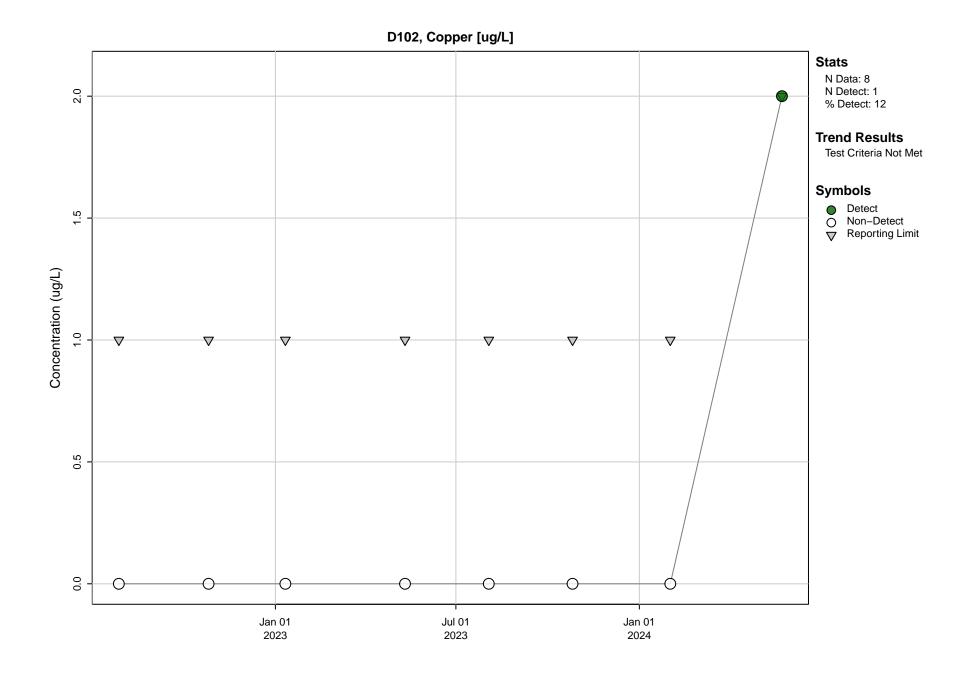


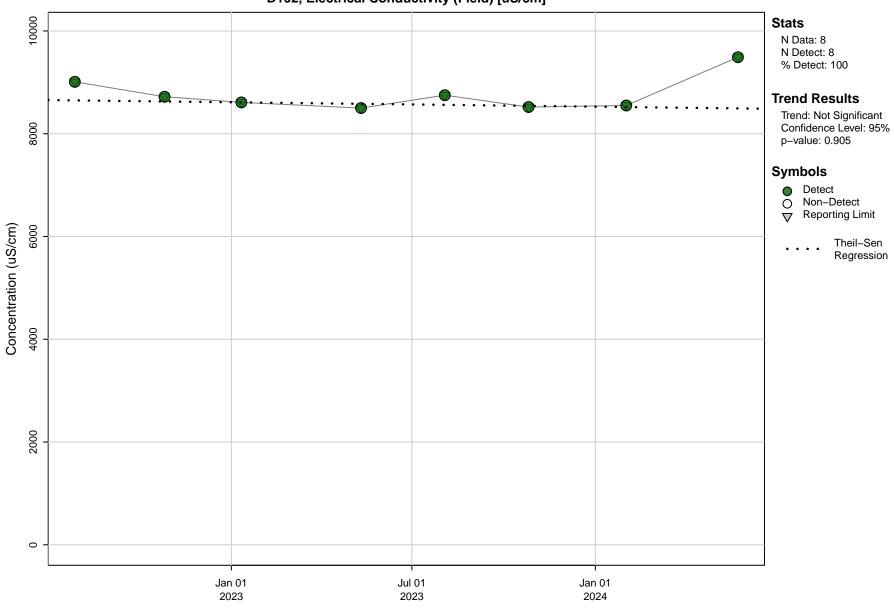




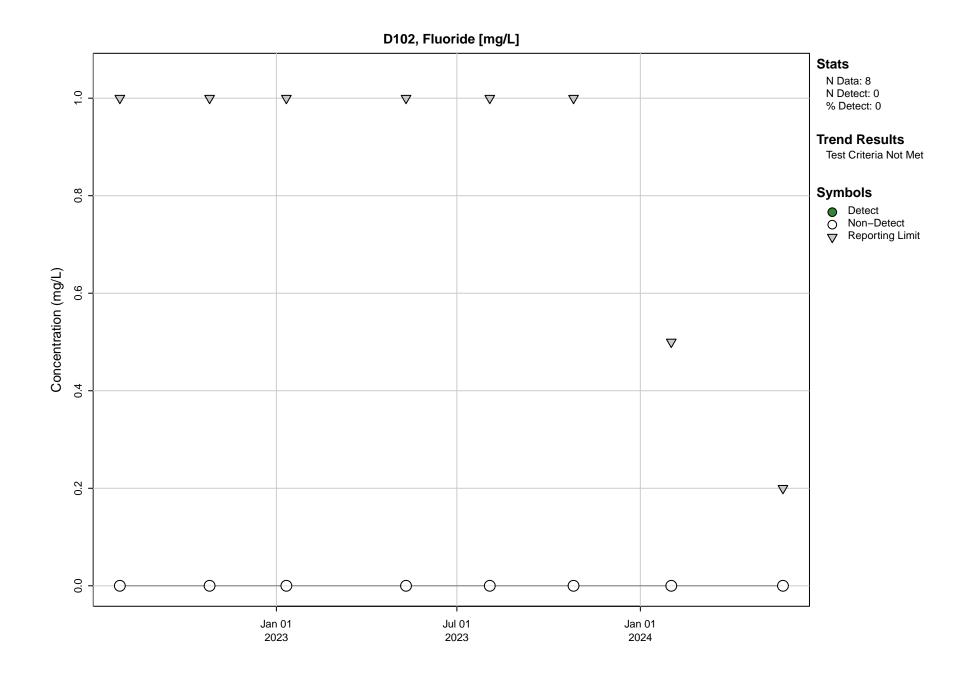


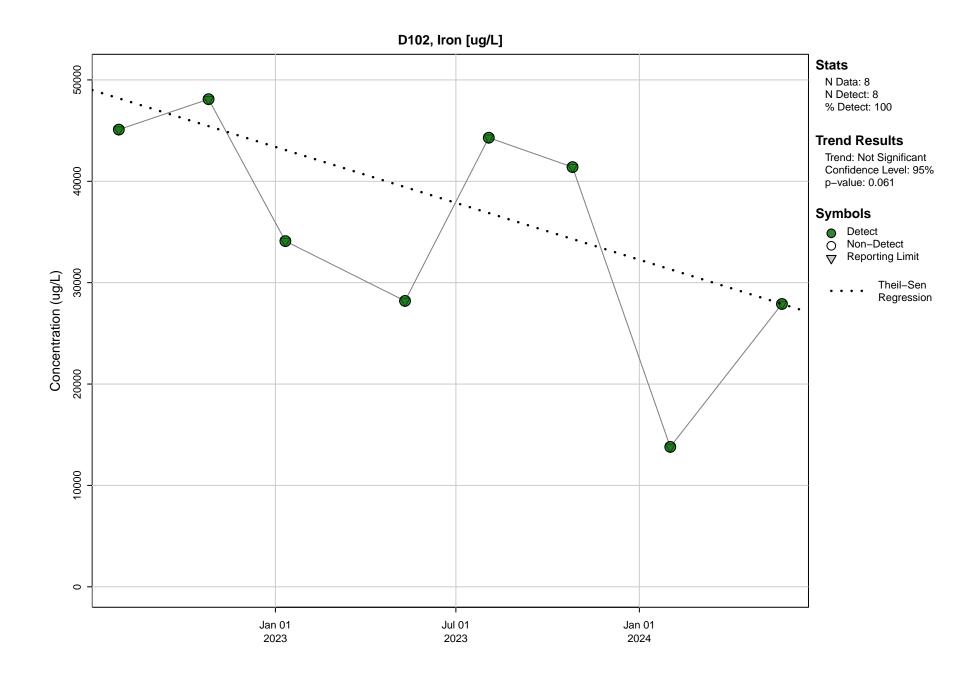


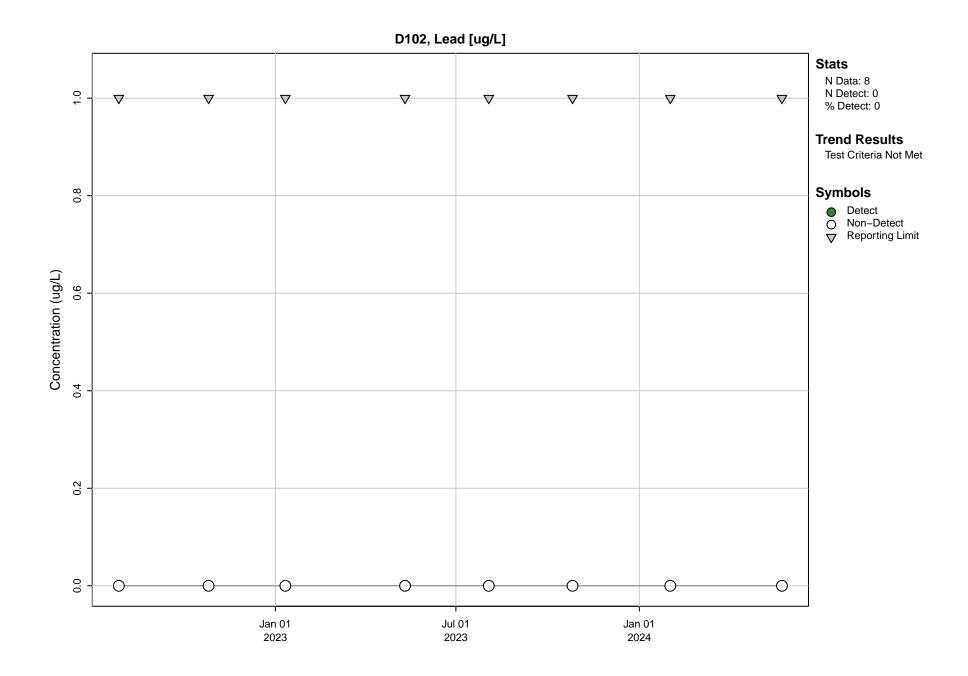


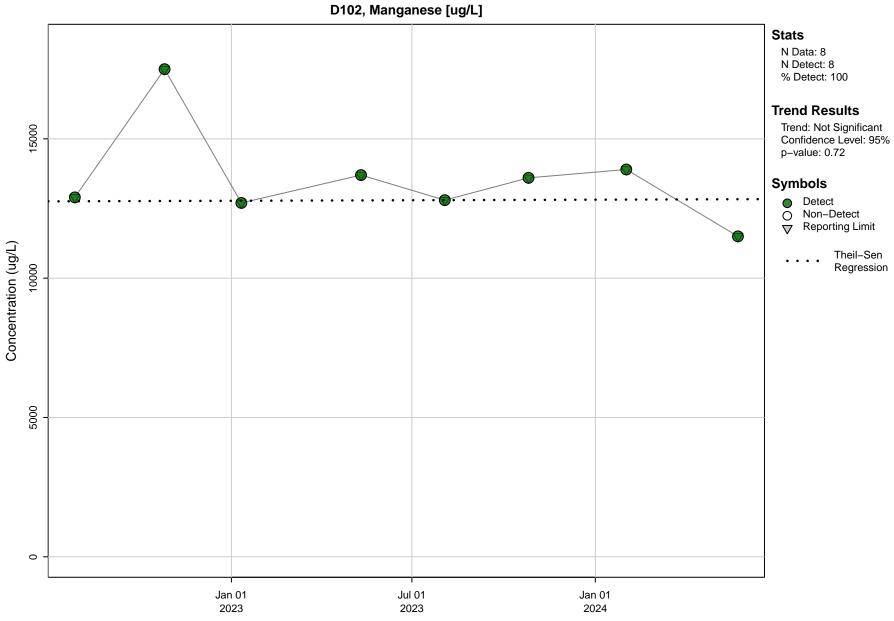


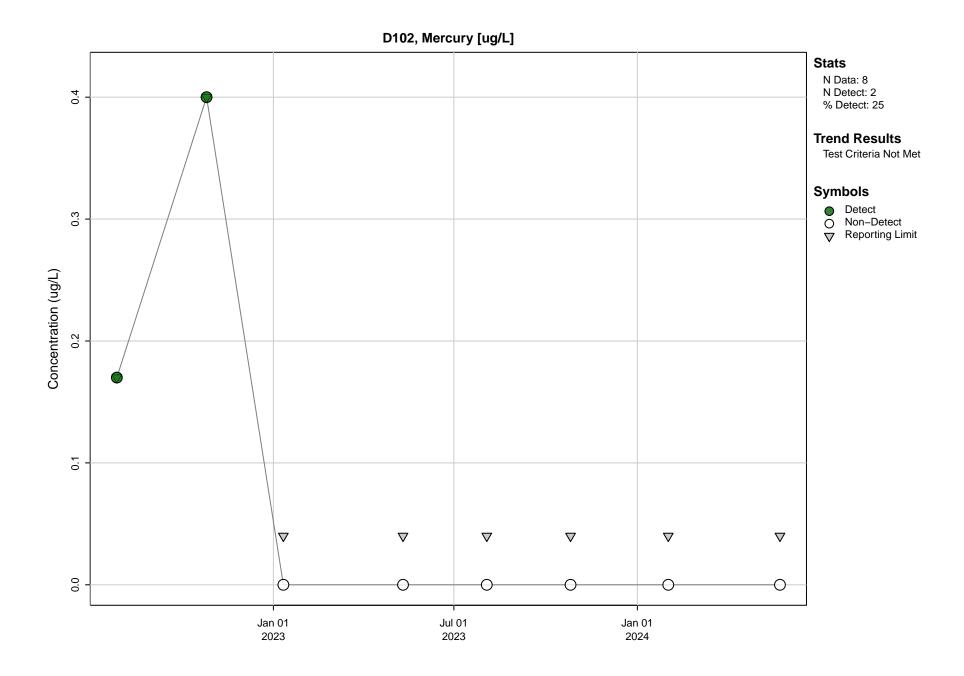
D102, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

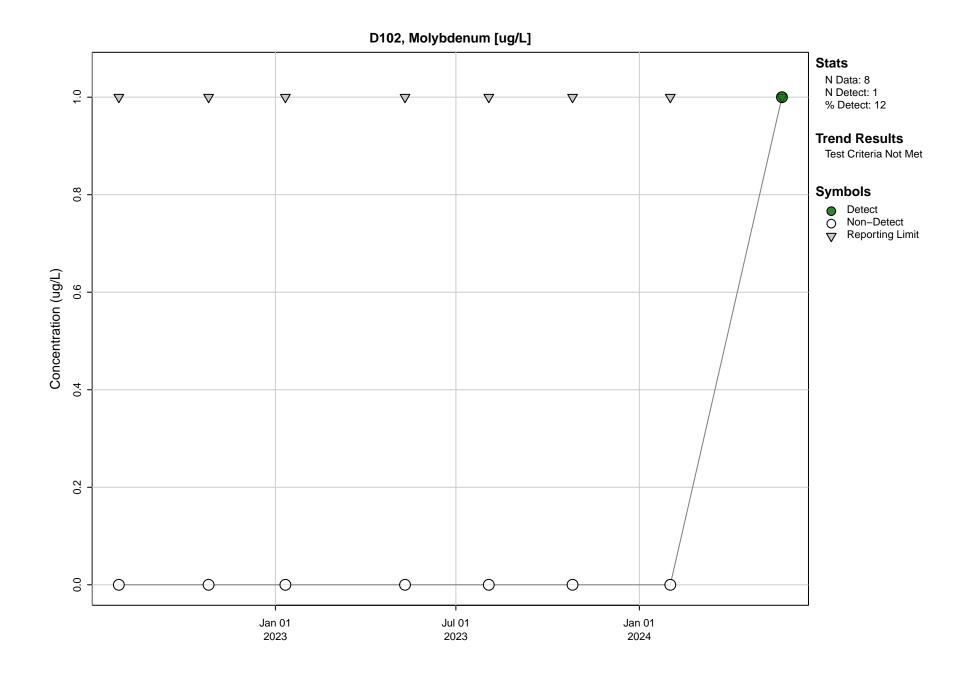


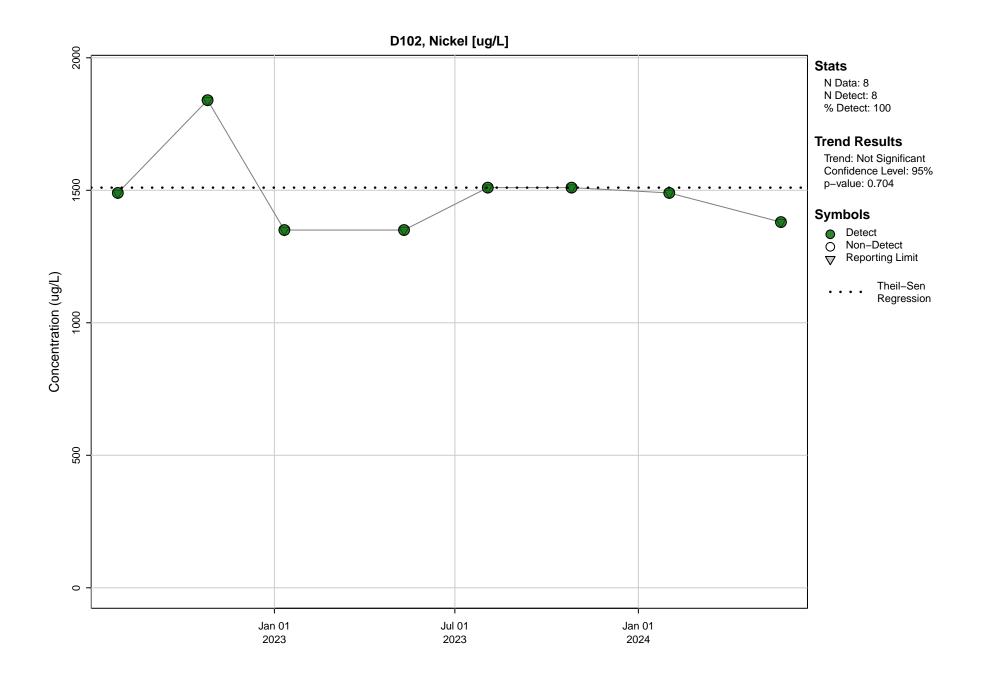


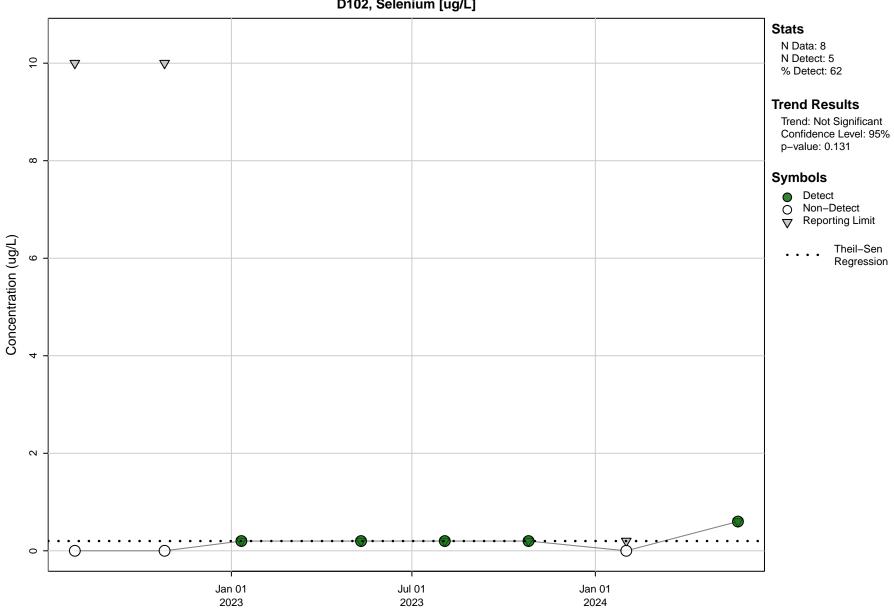




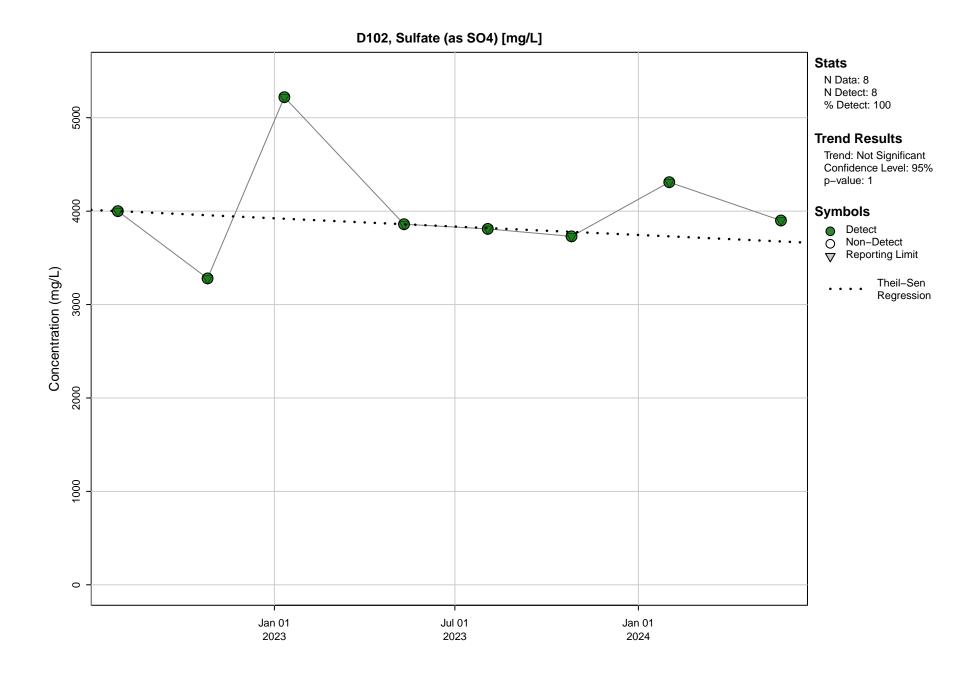


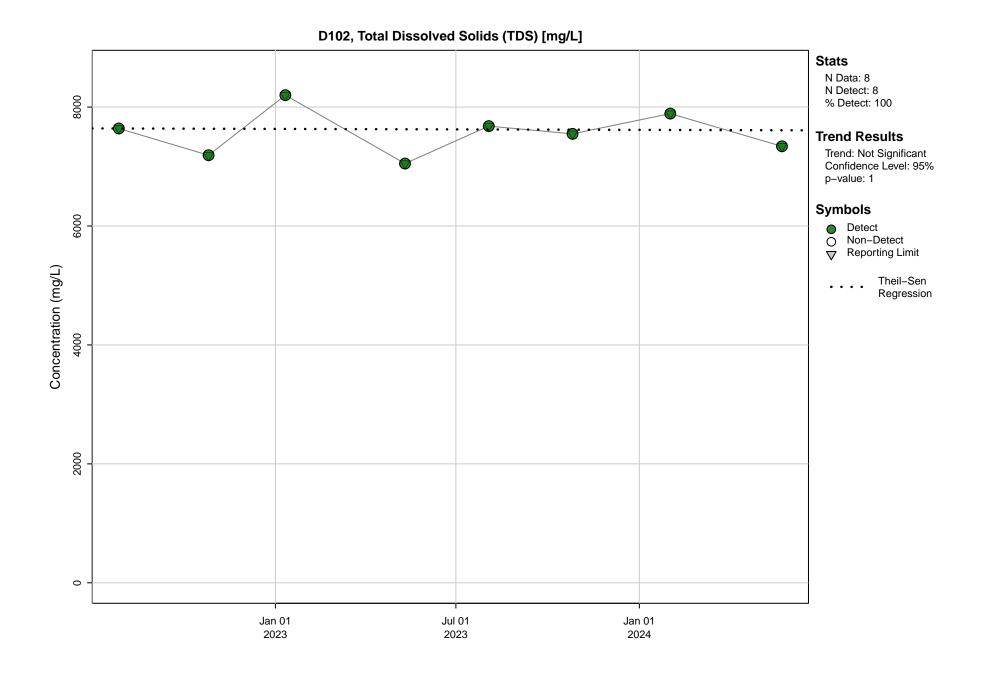


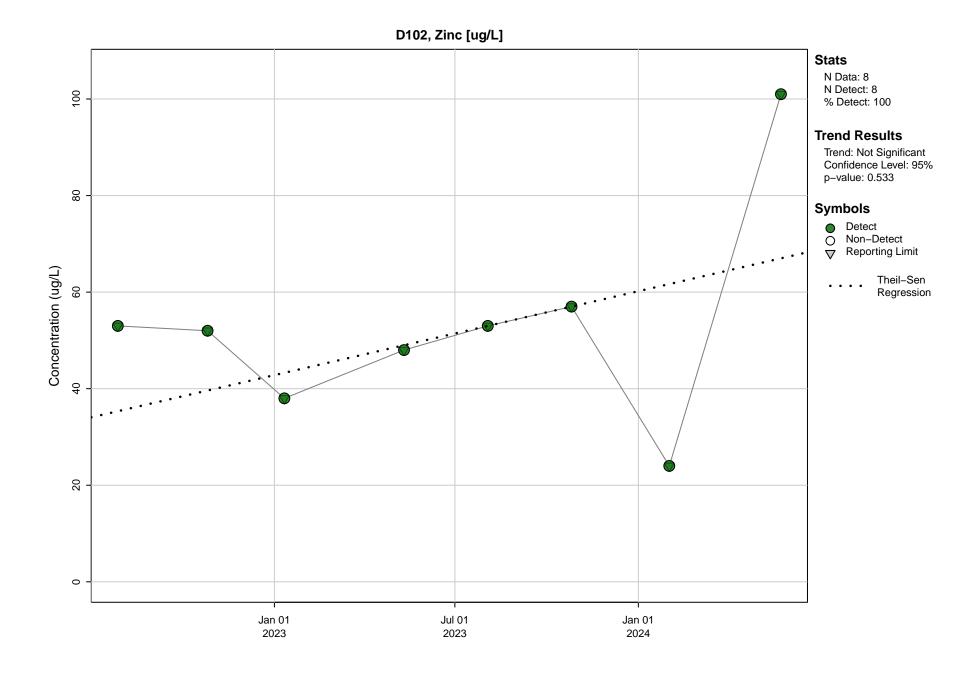


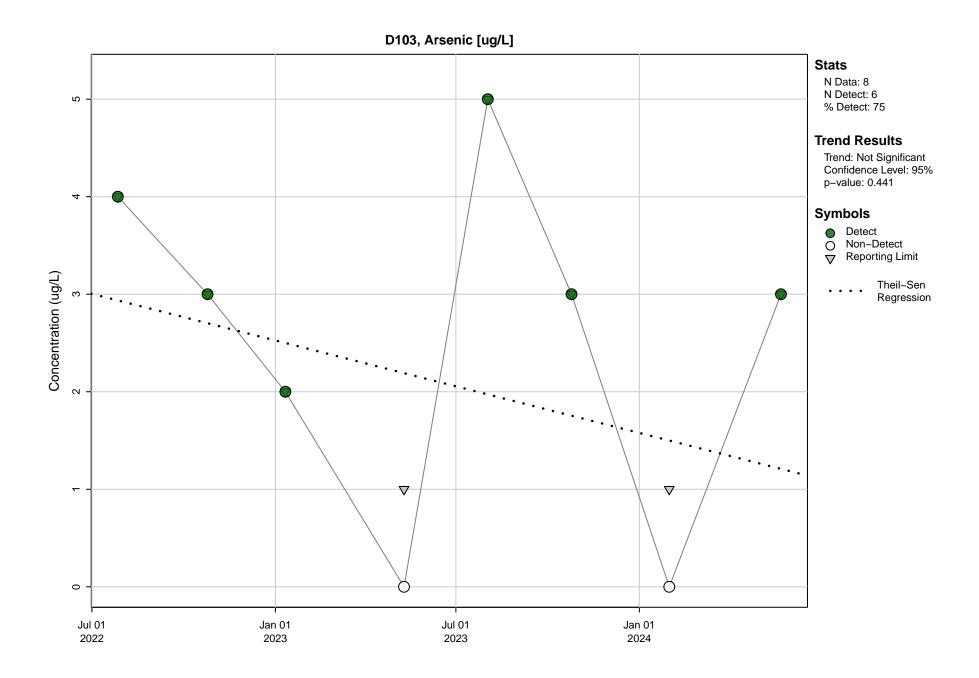


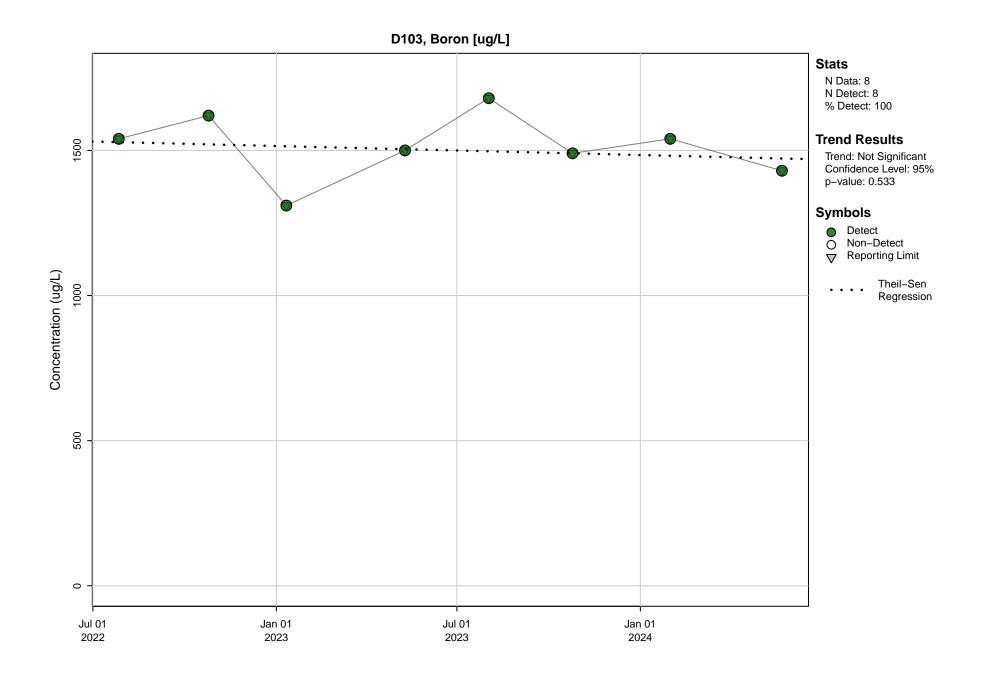
D102, Selenium [ug/L]

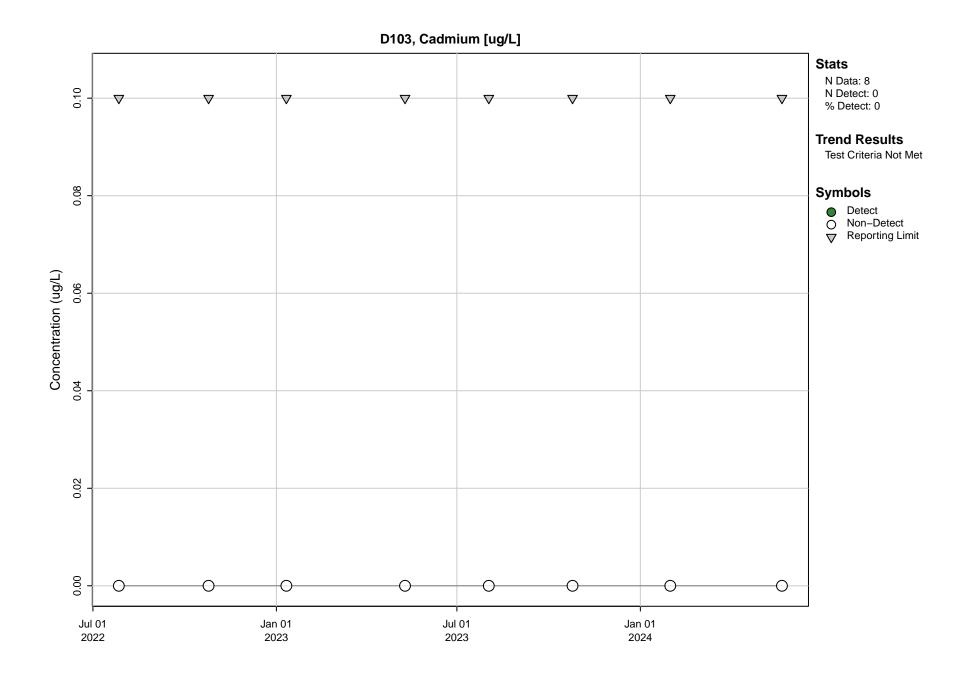


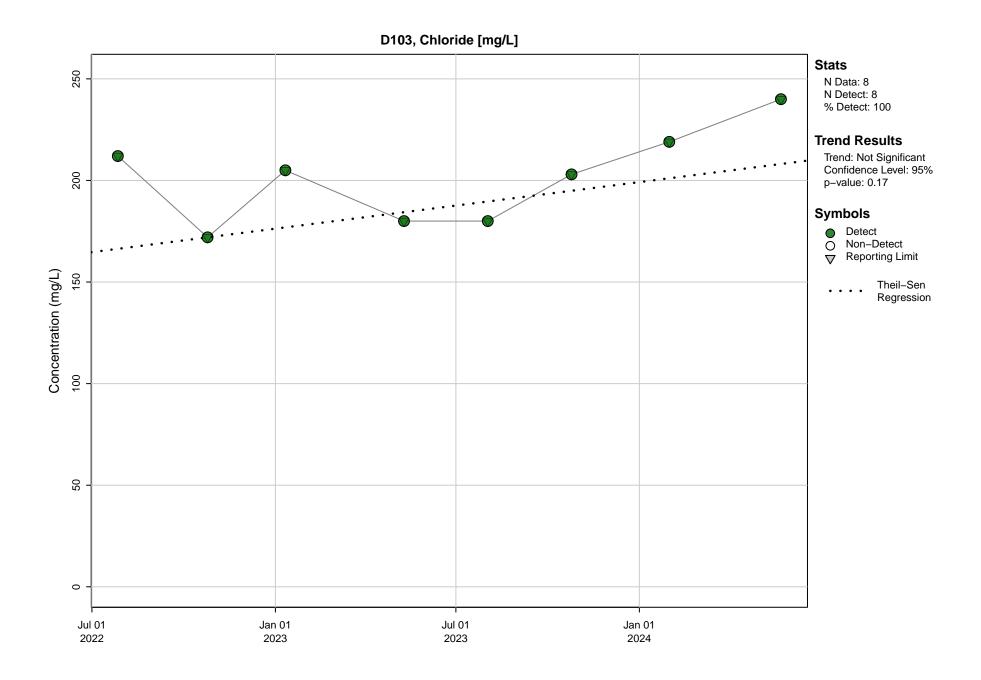


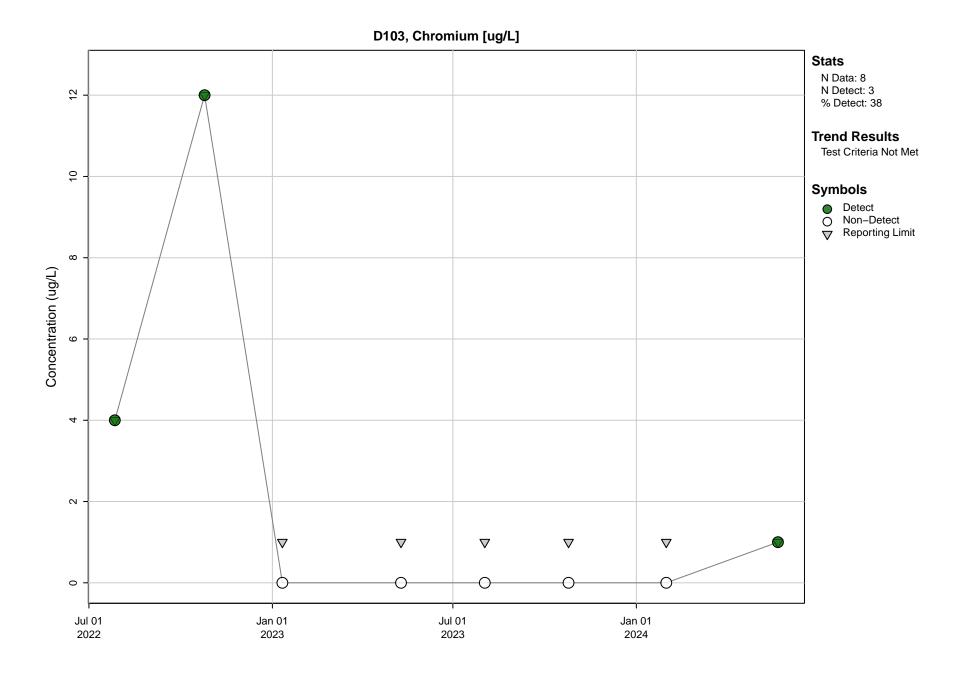


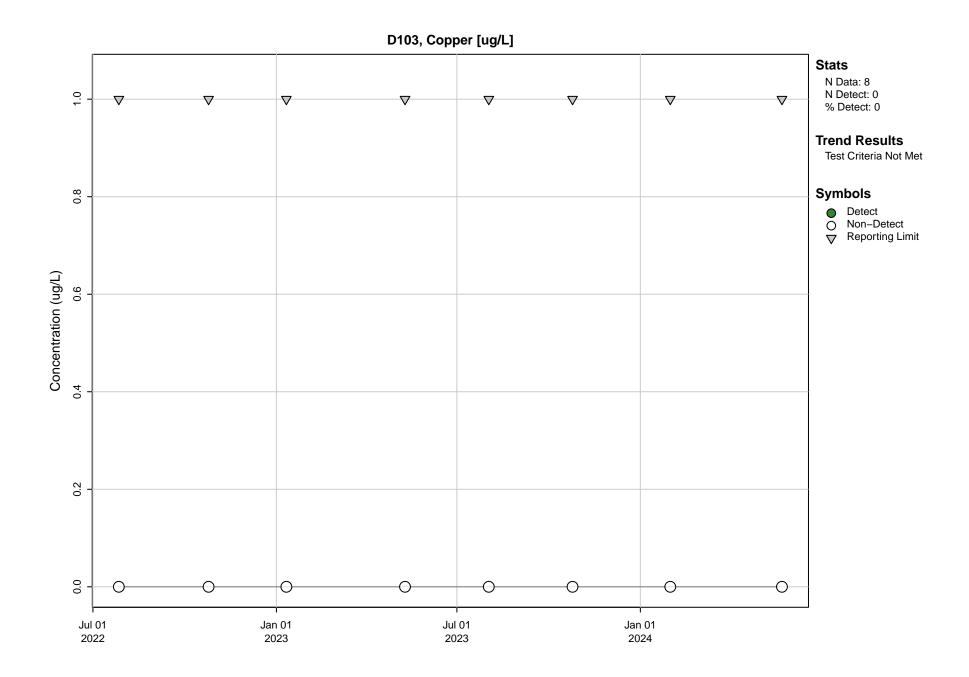


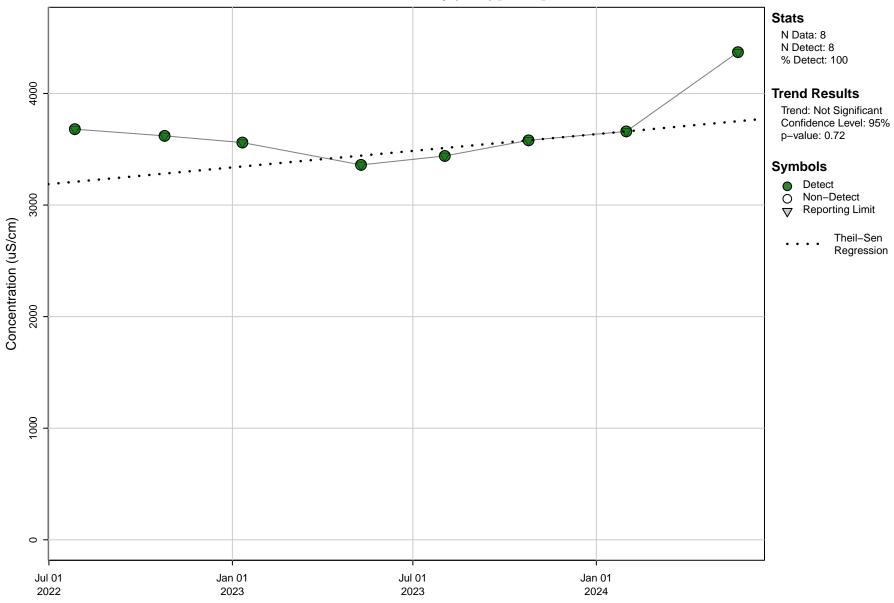




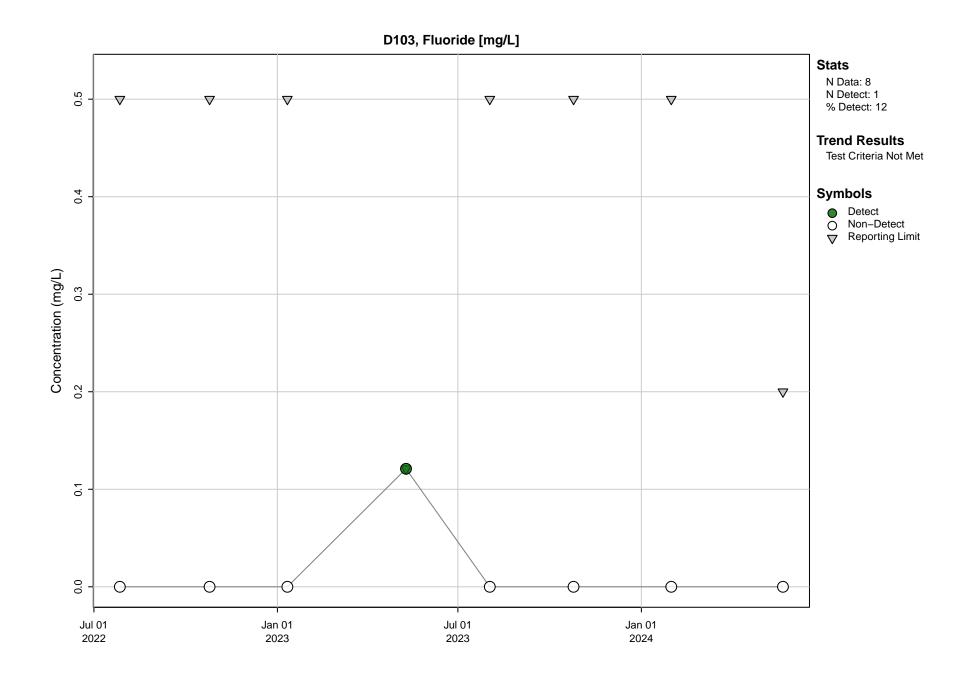


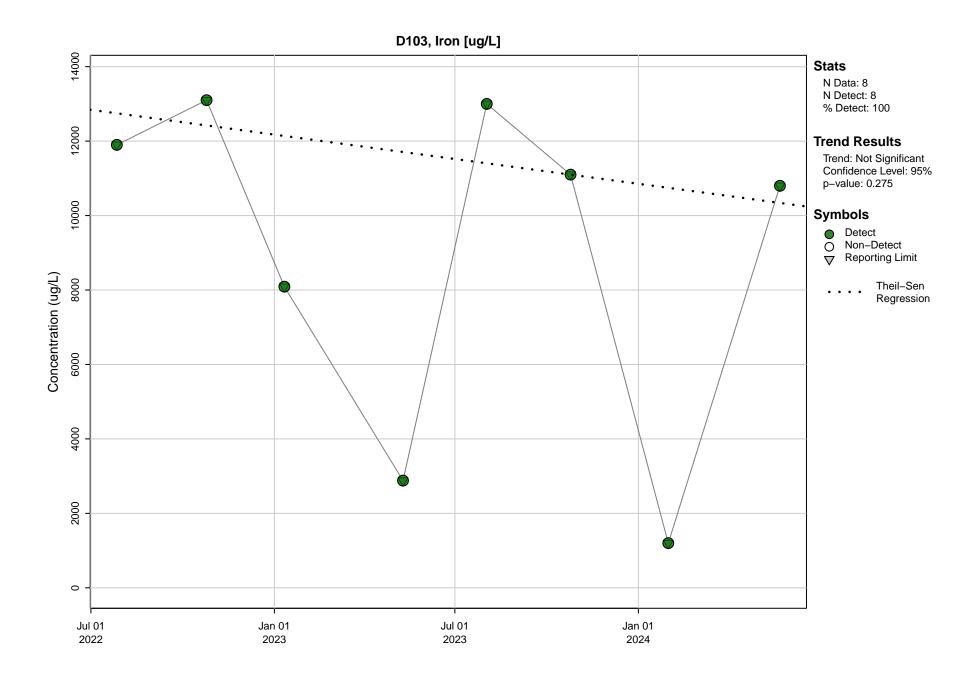


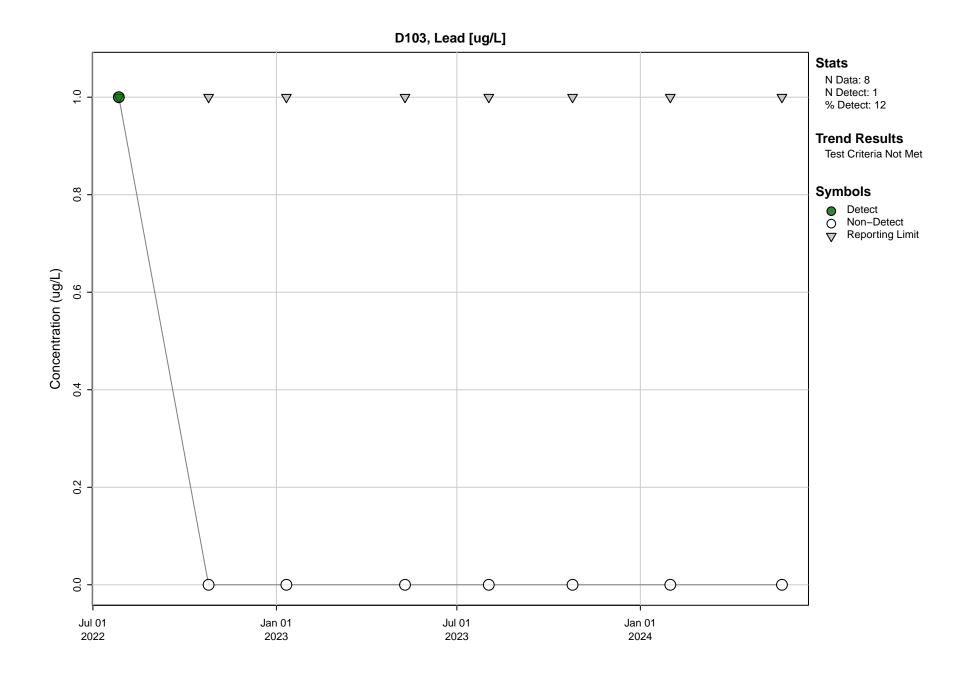


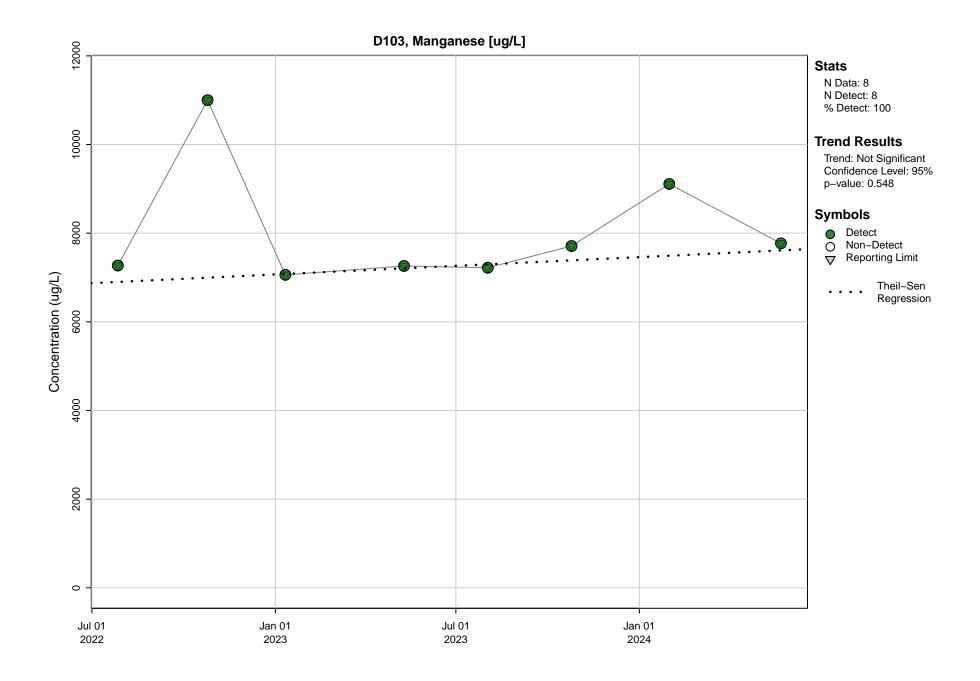


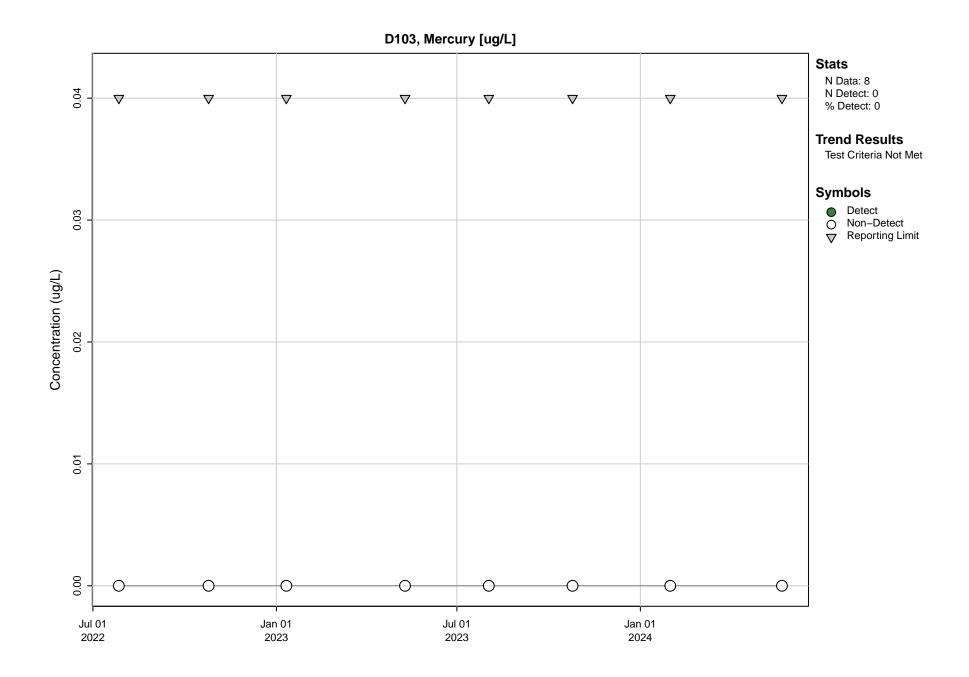
D103, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

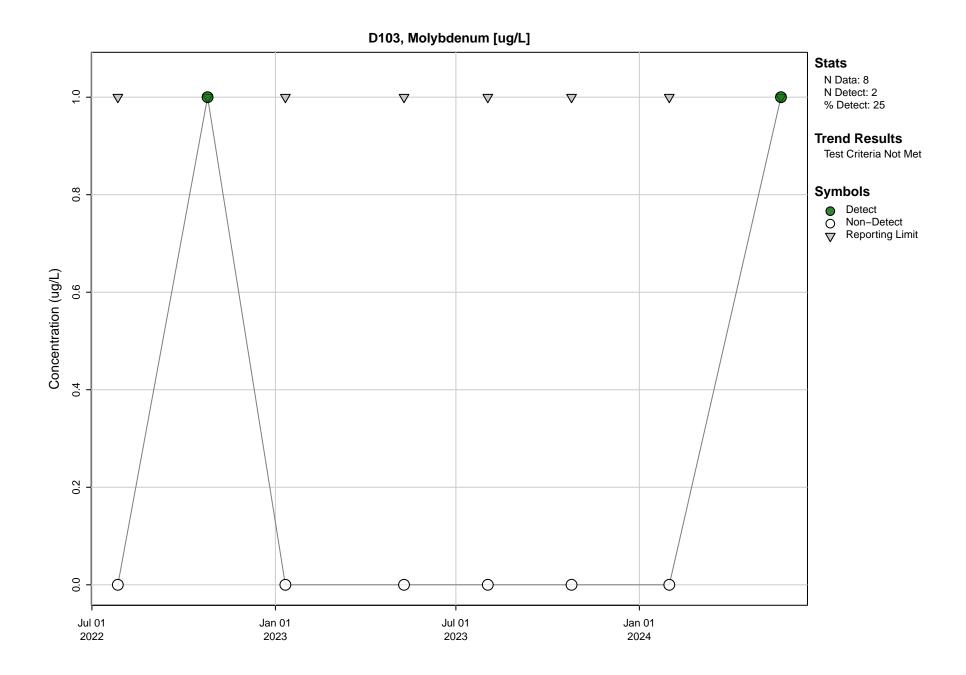


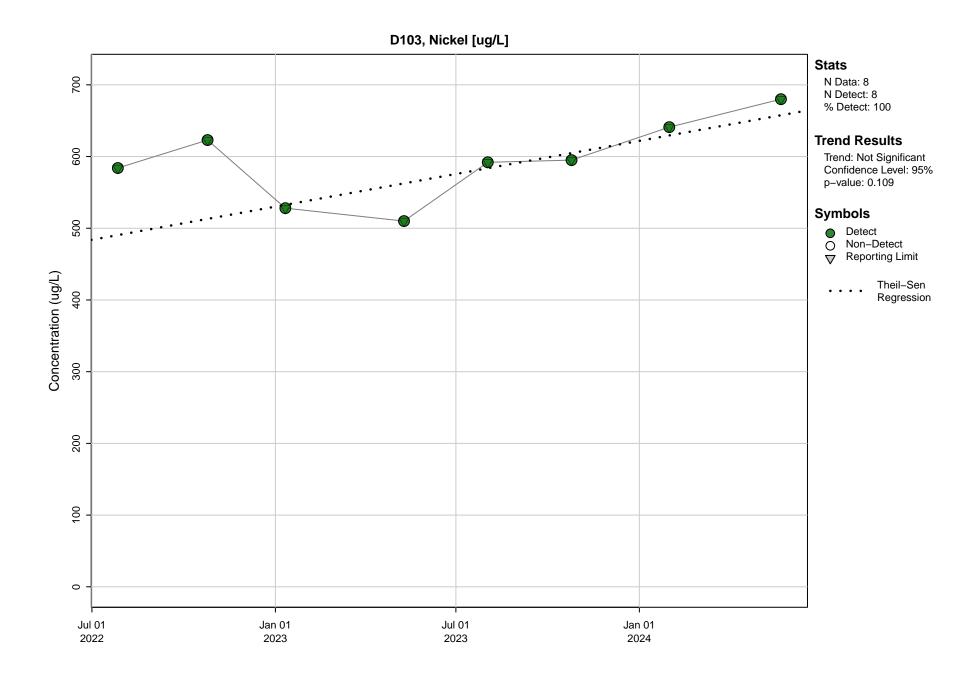


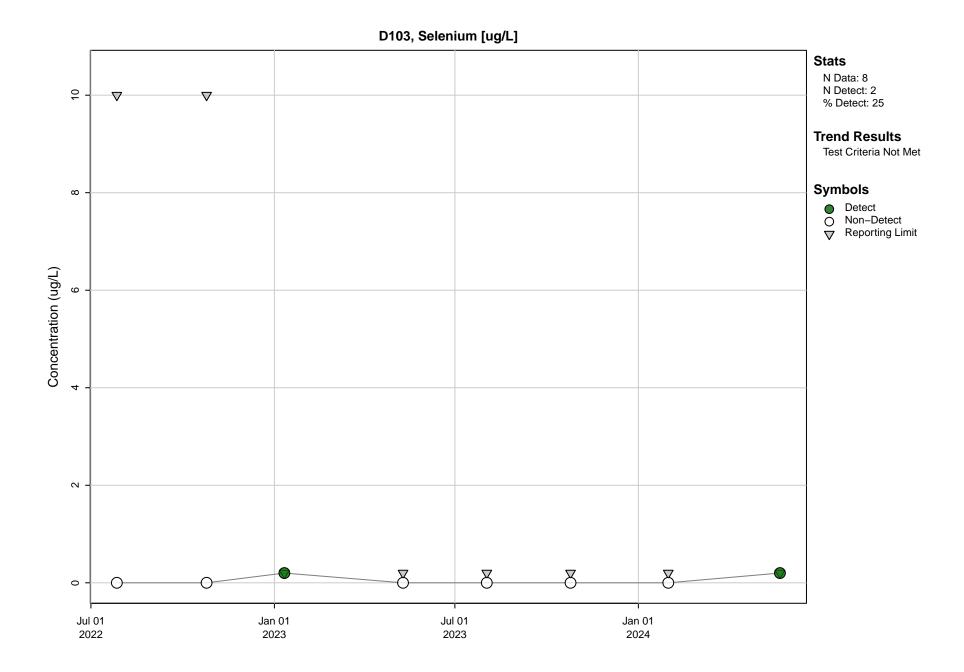


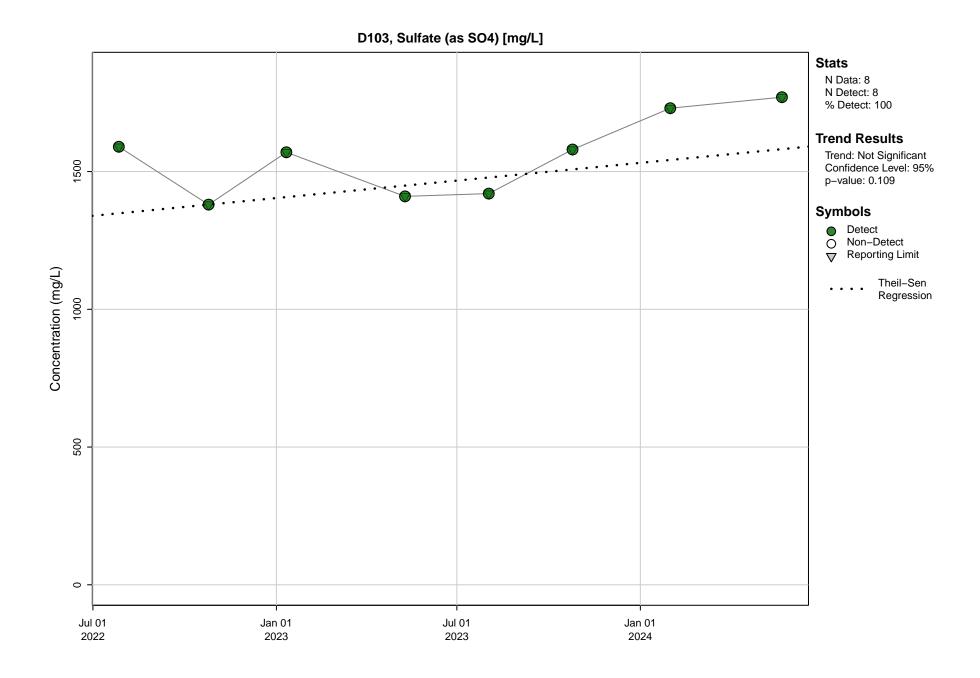


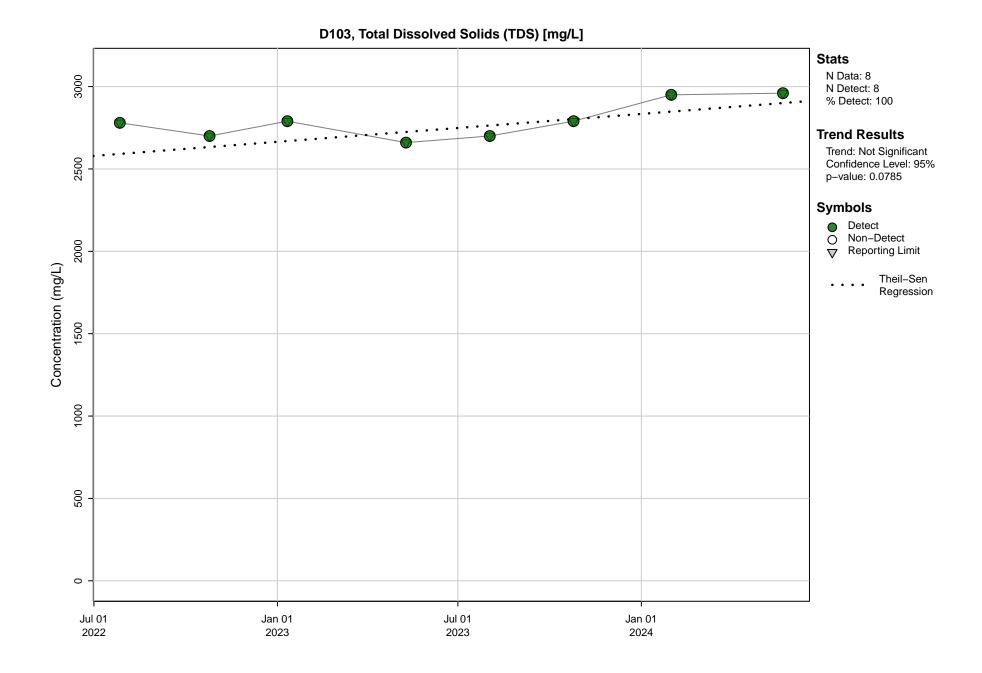


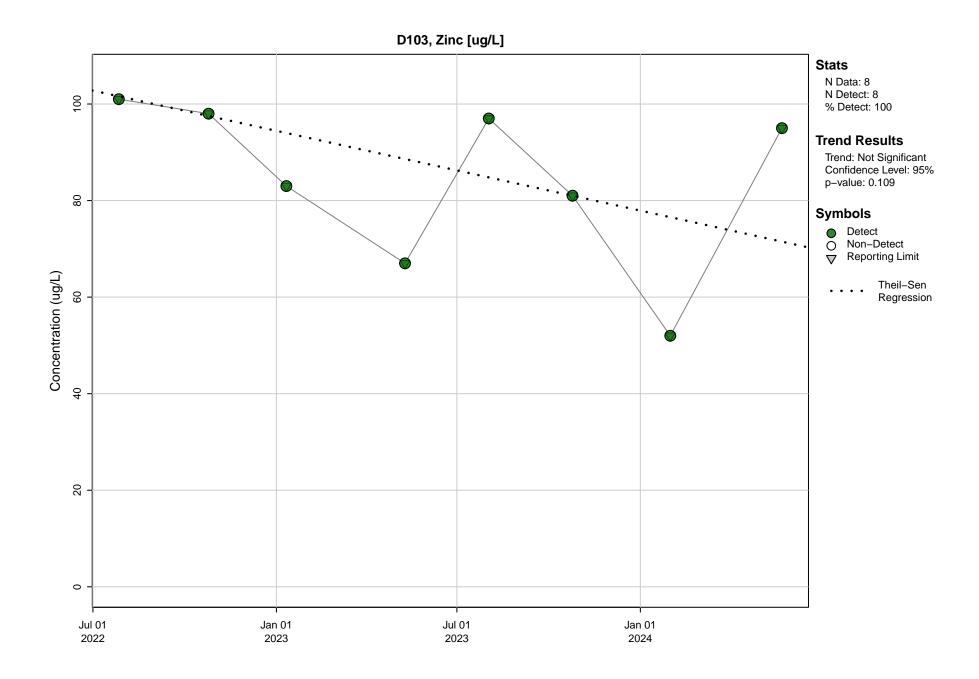


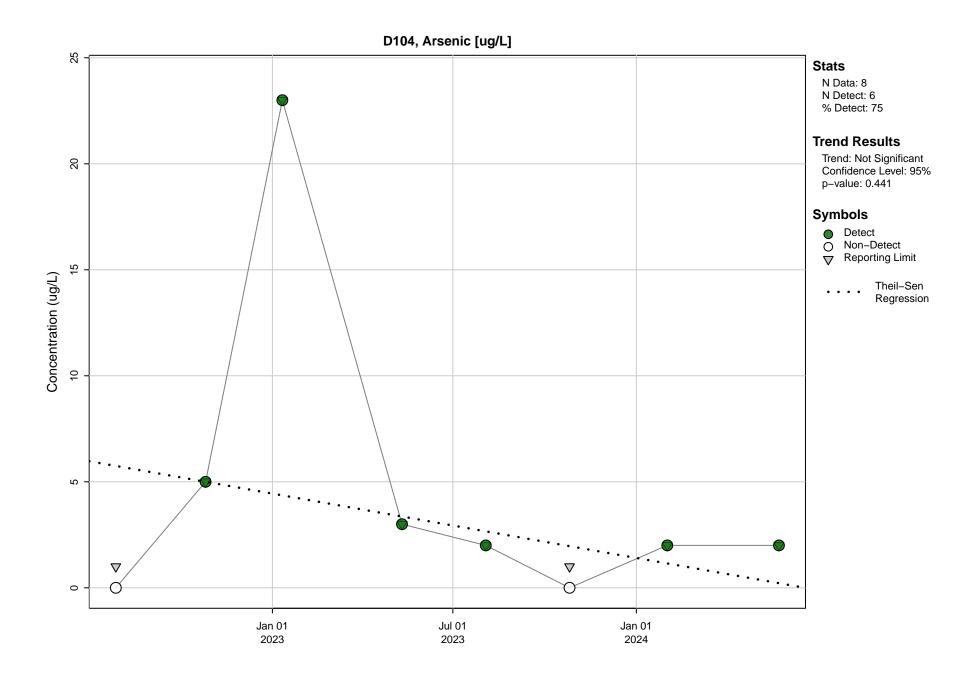


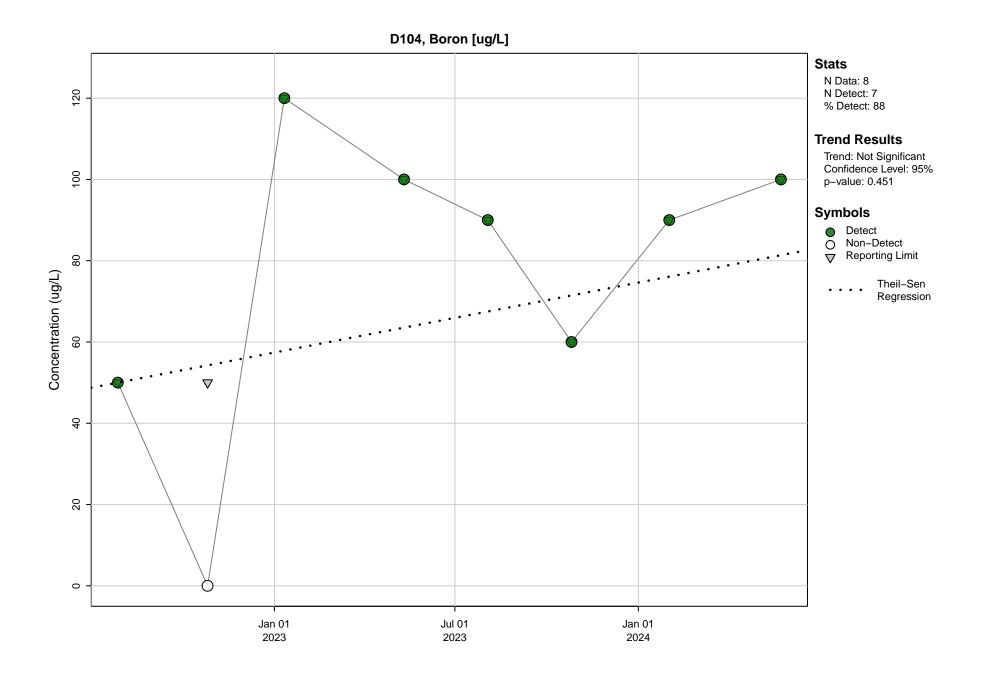


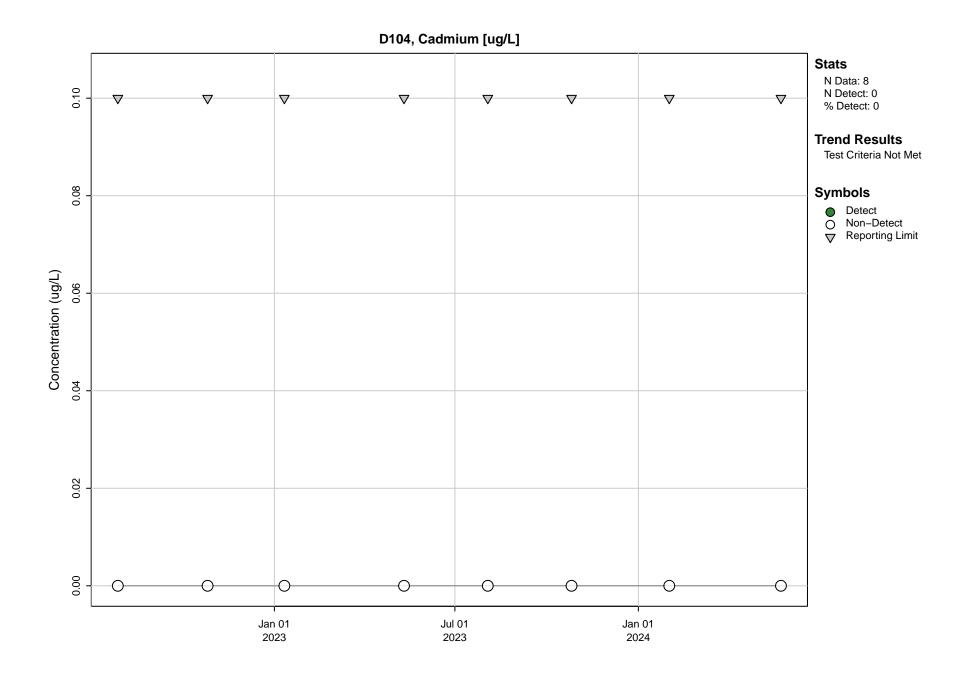


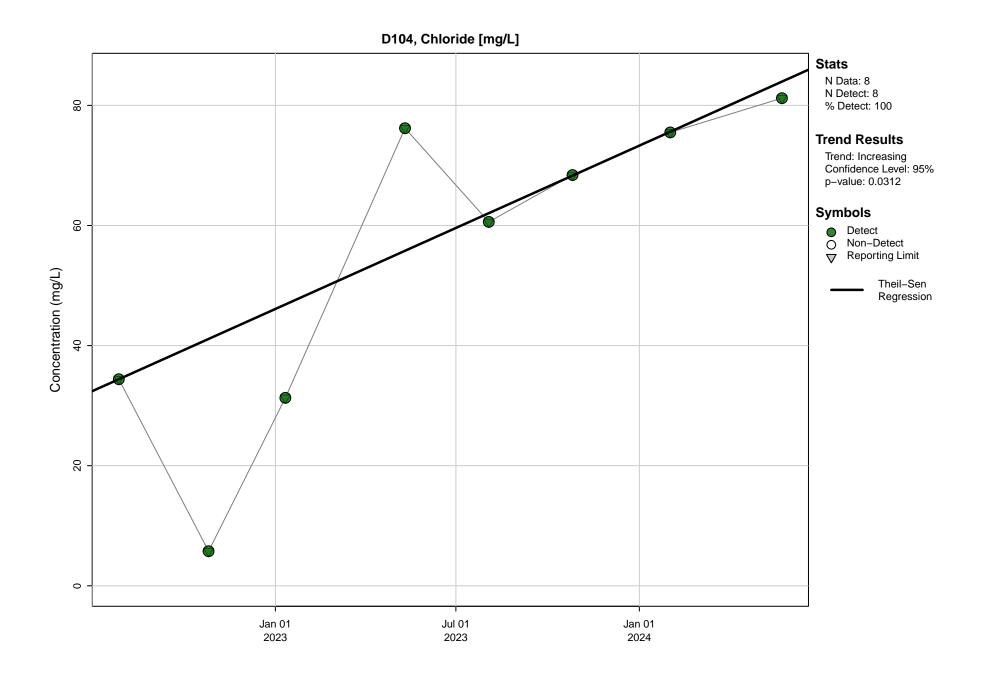


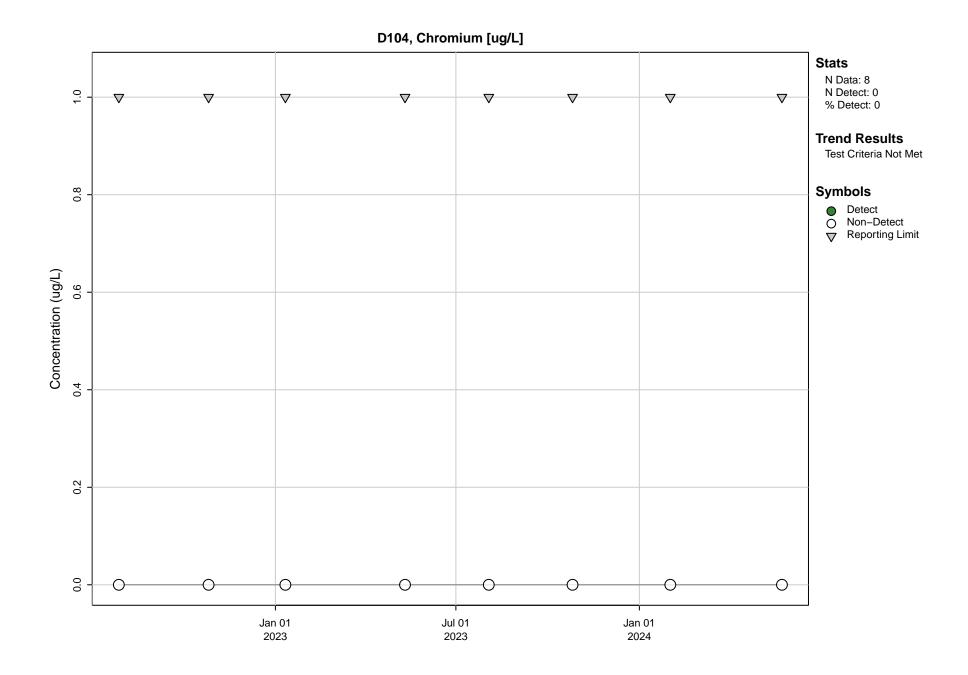


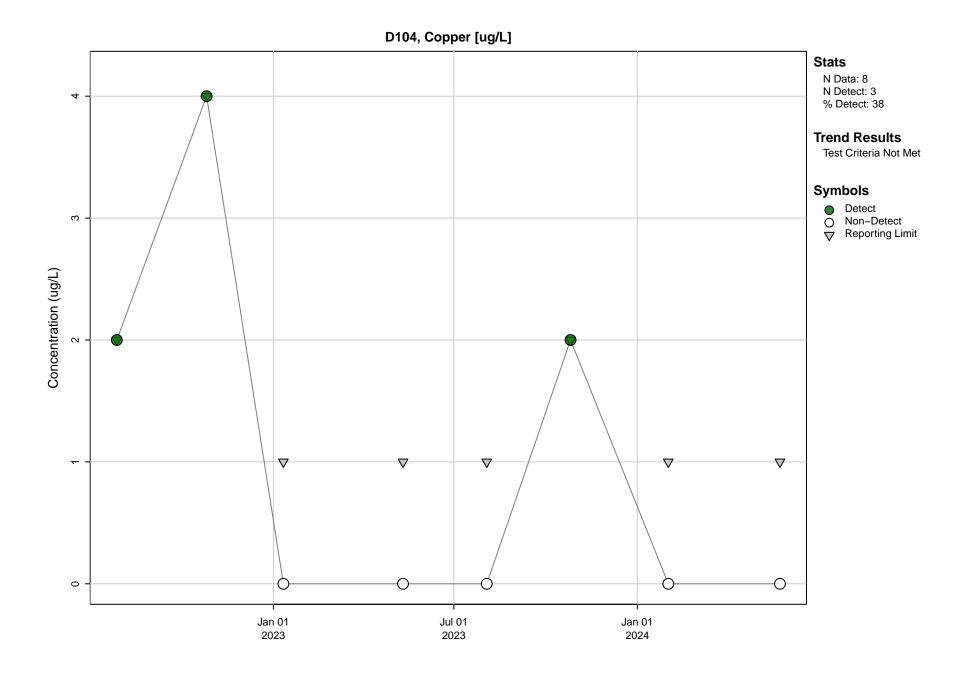


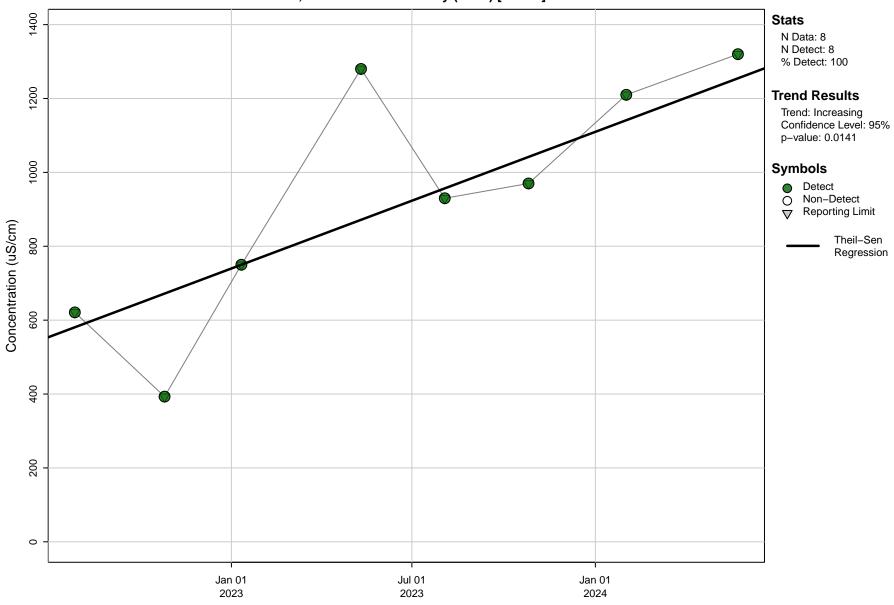




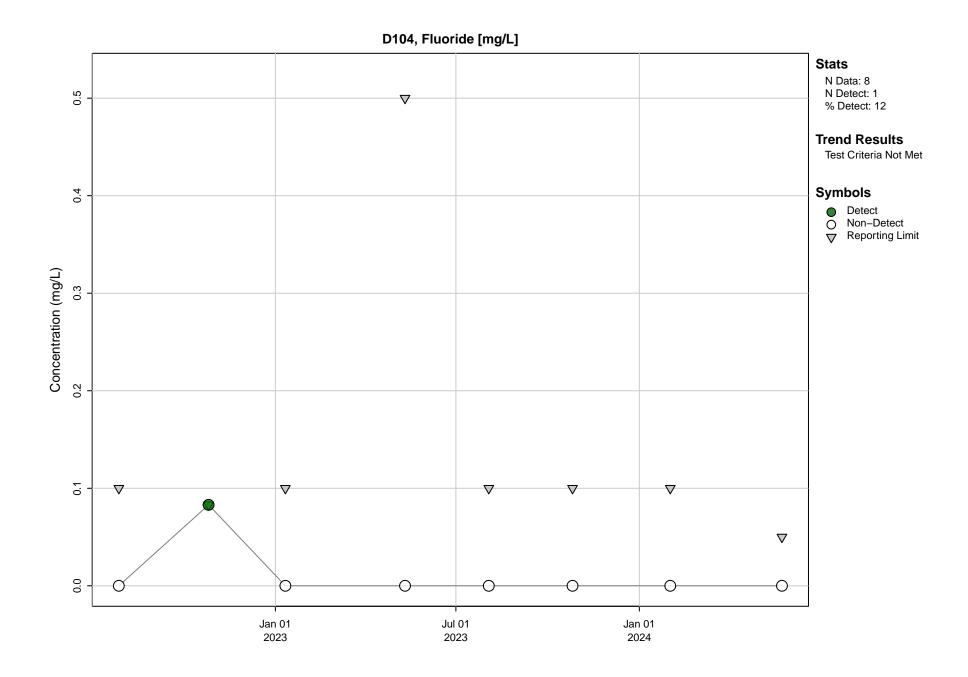


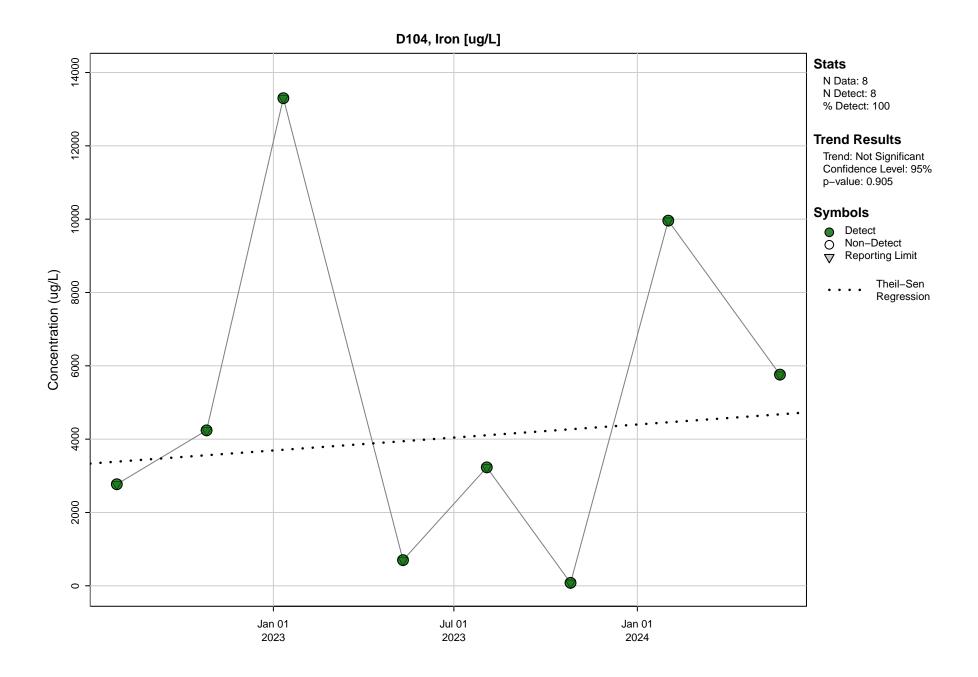


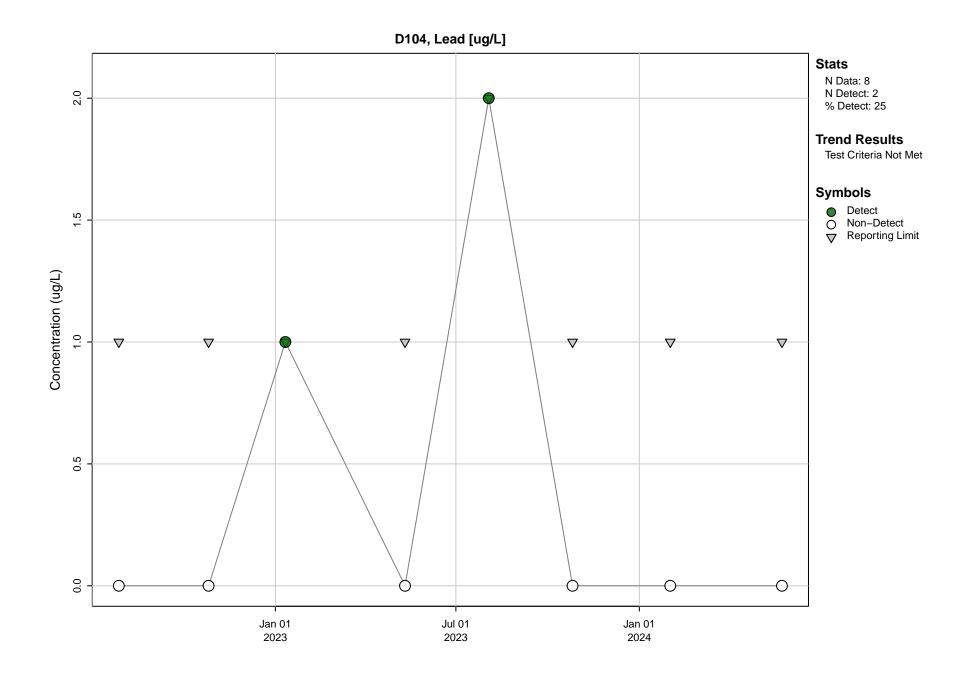


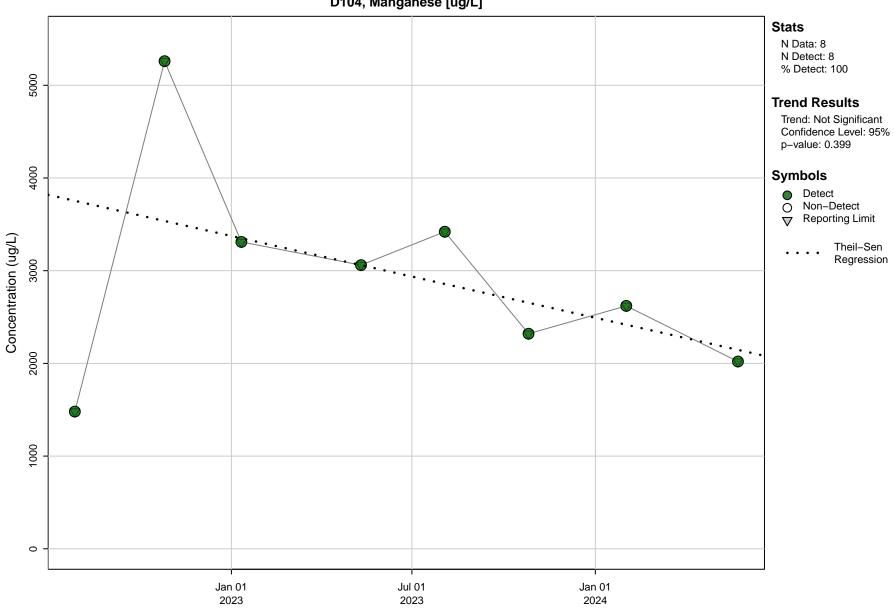


D104, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

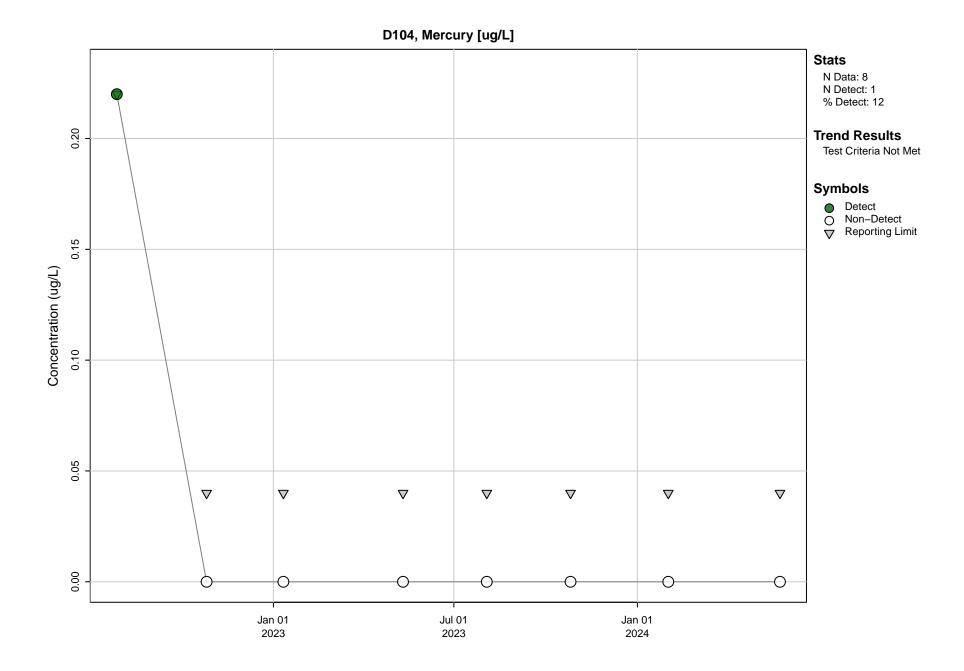


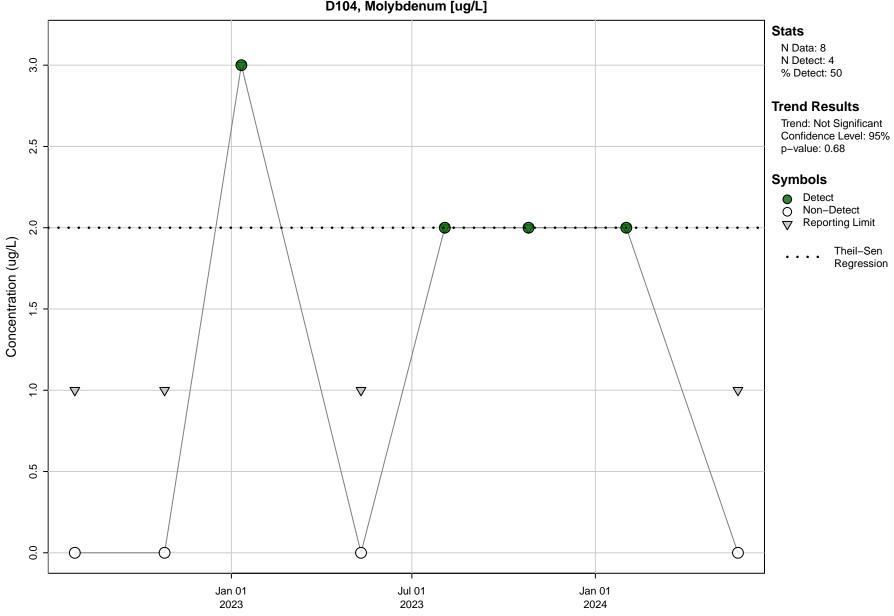




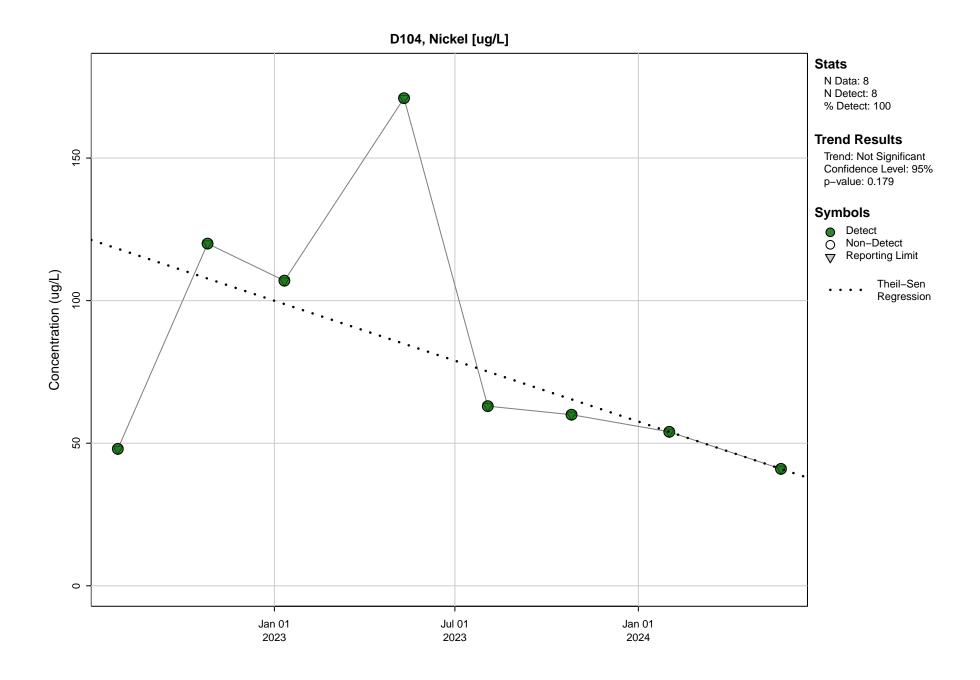


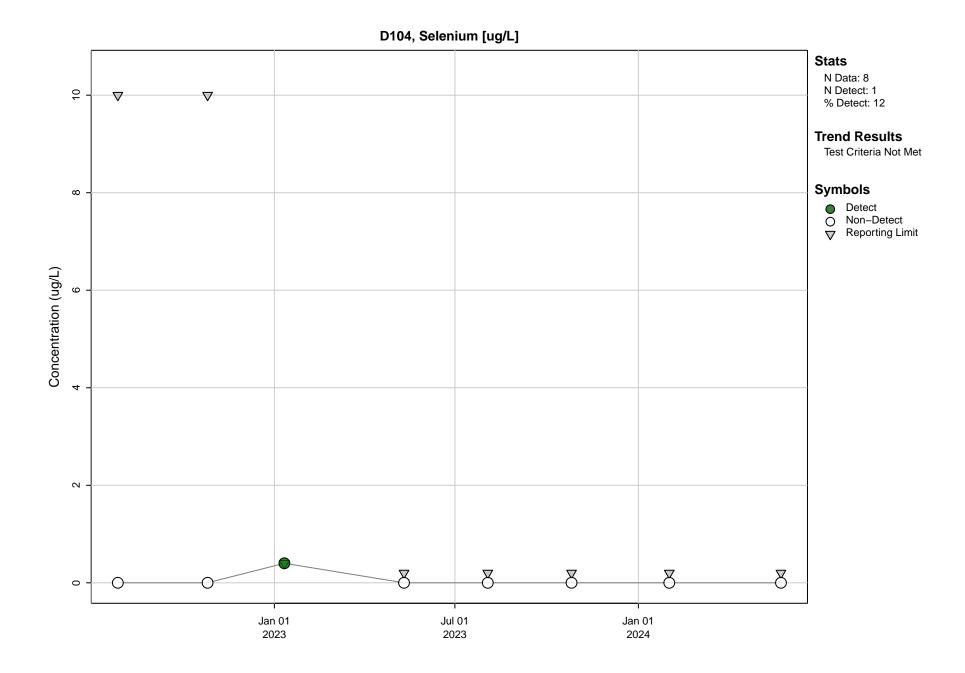
D104, Manganese [ug/L]

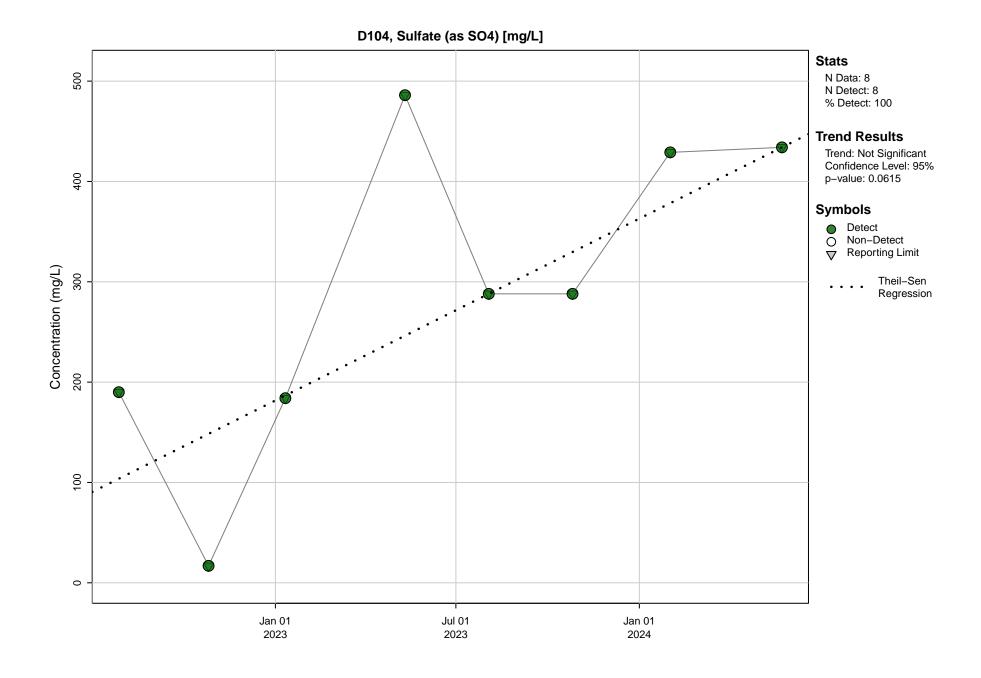


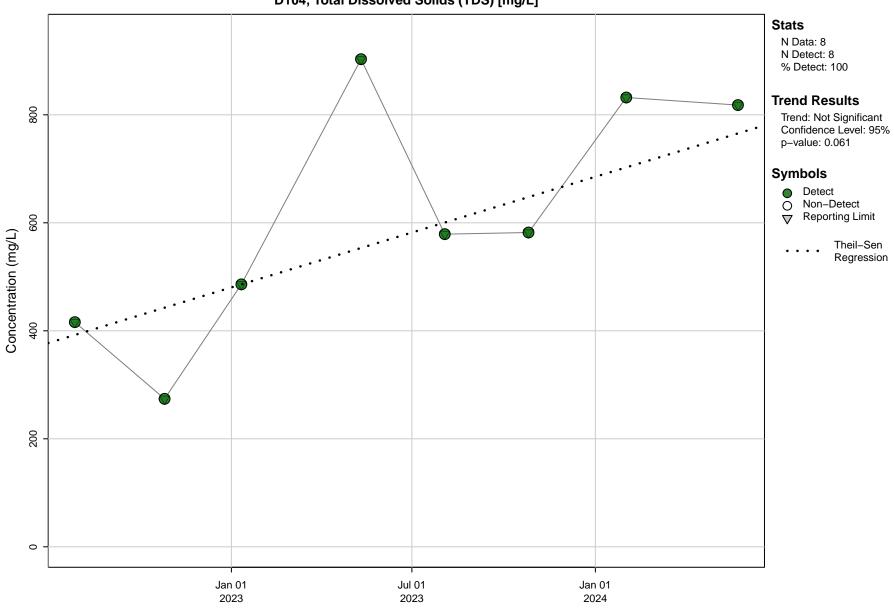


D104, Molybdenum [ug/L]

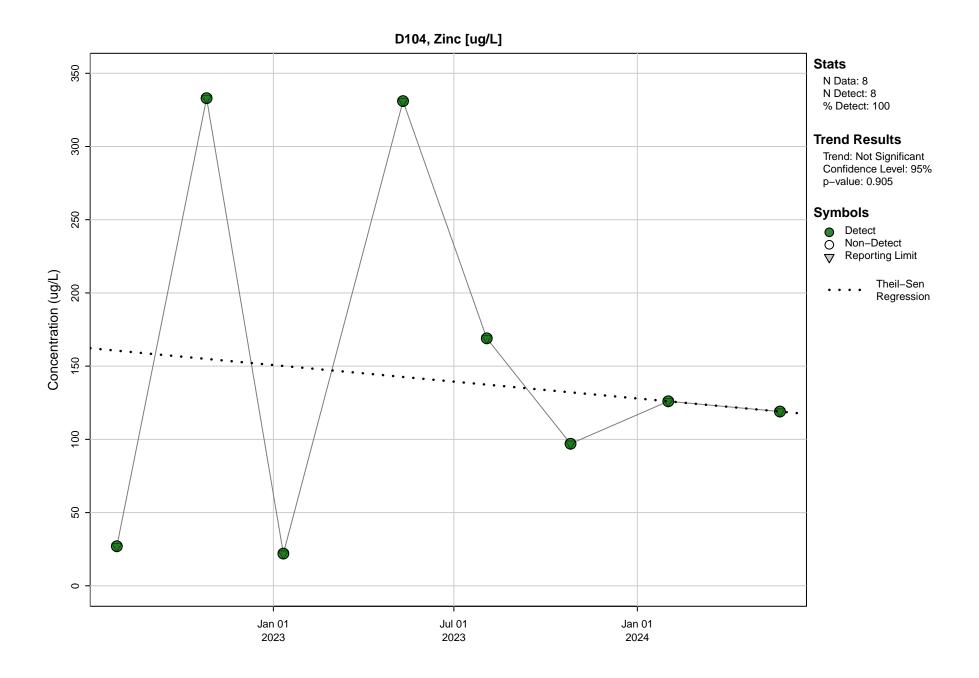


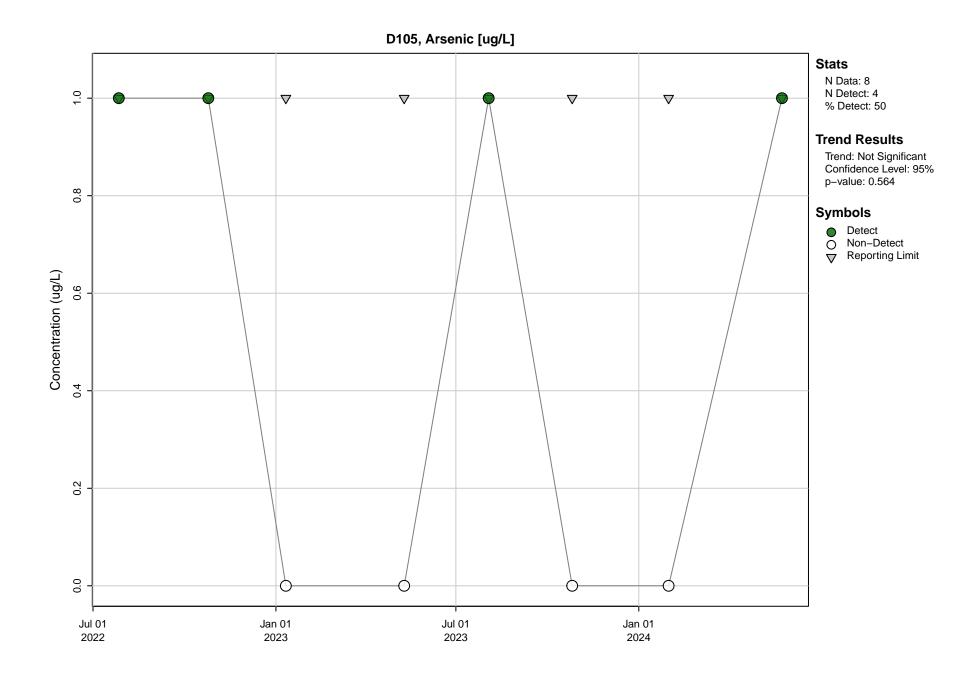


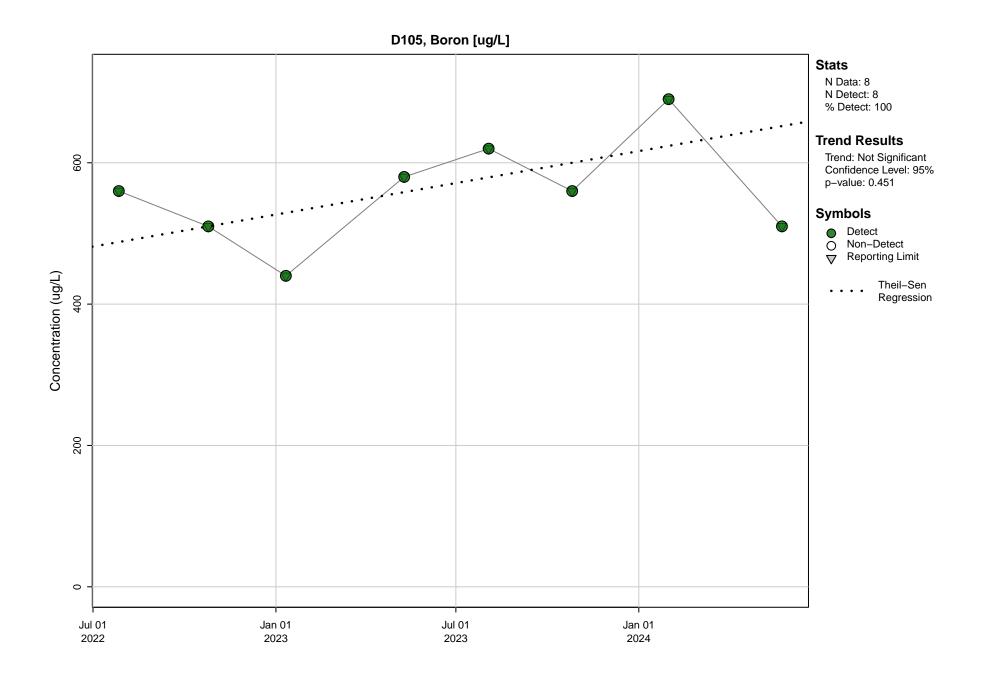


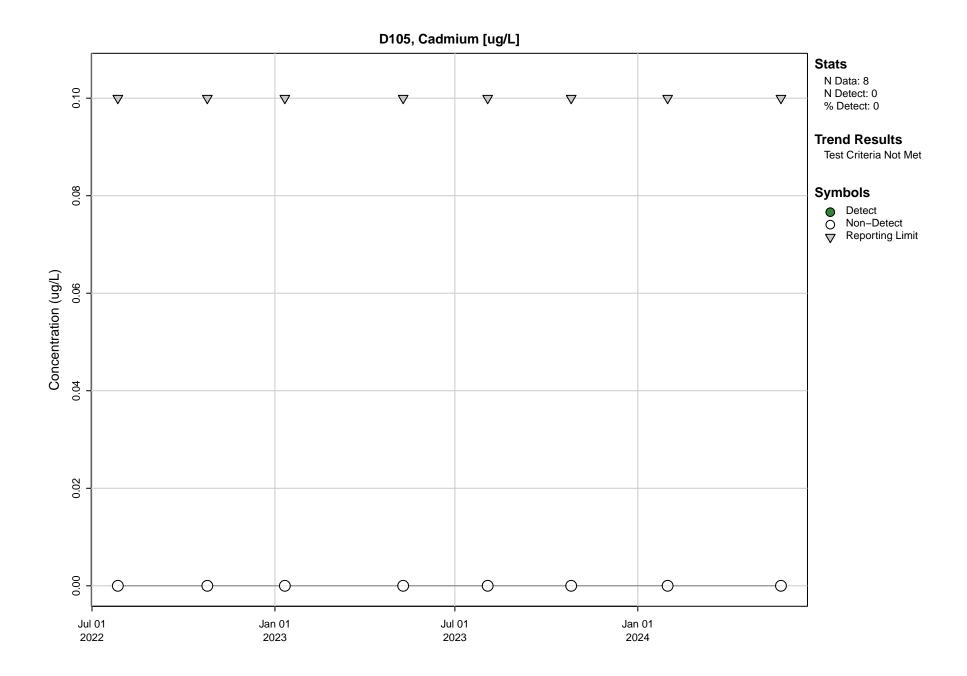


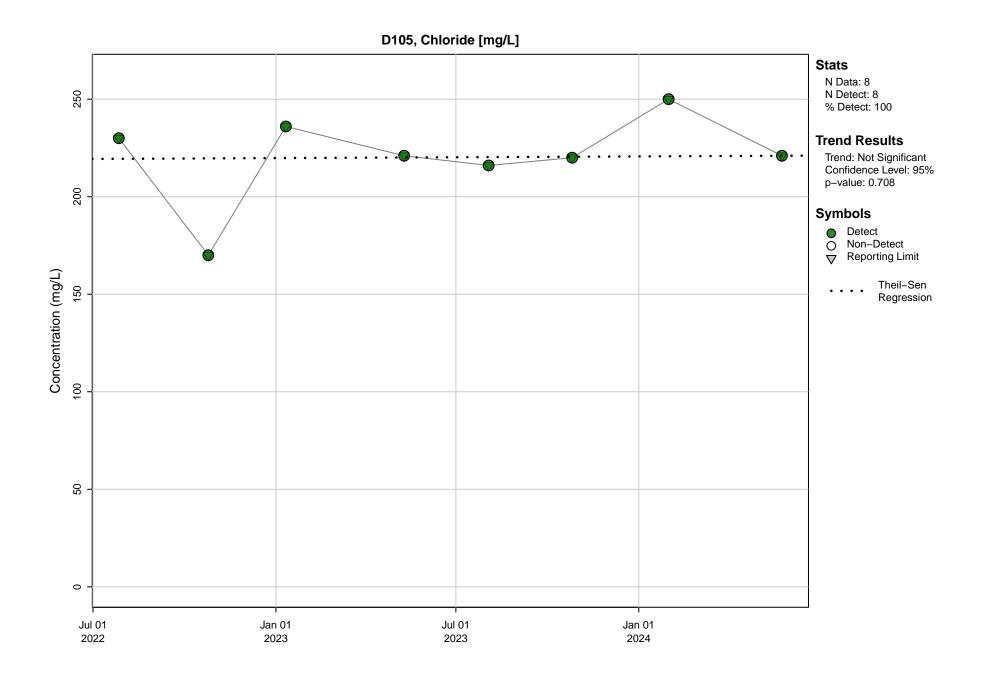
D104, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

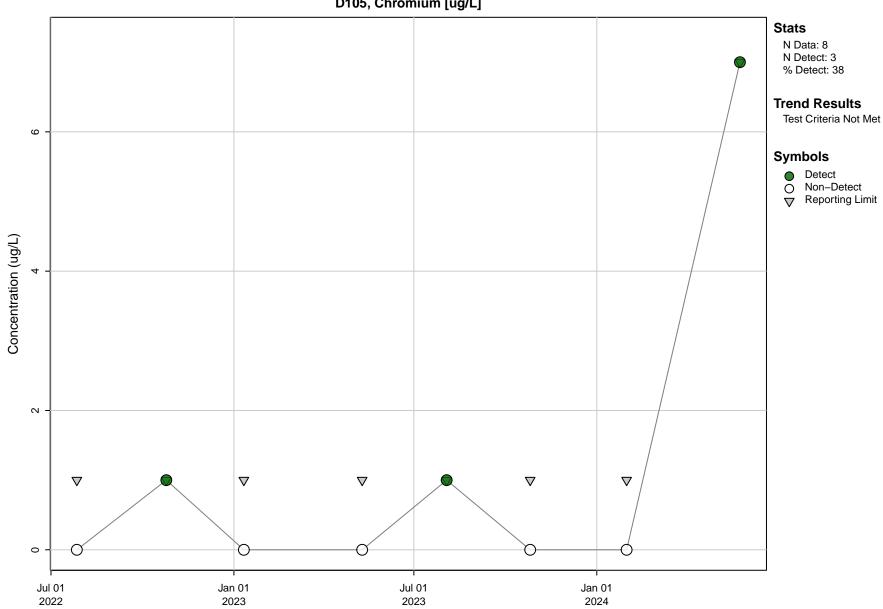




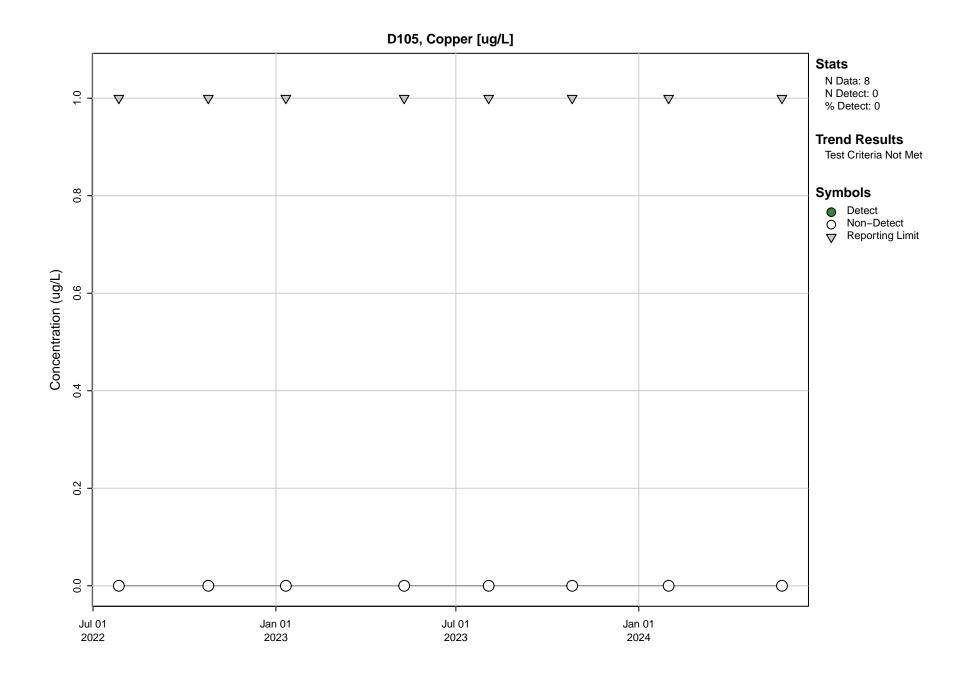


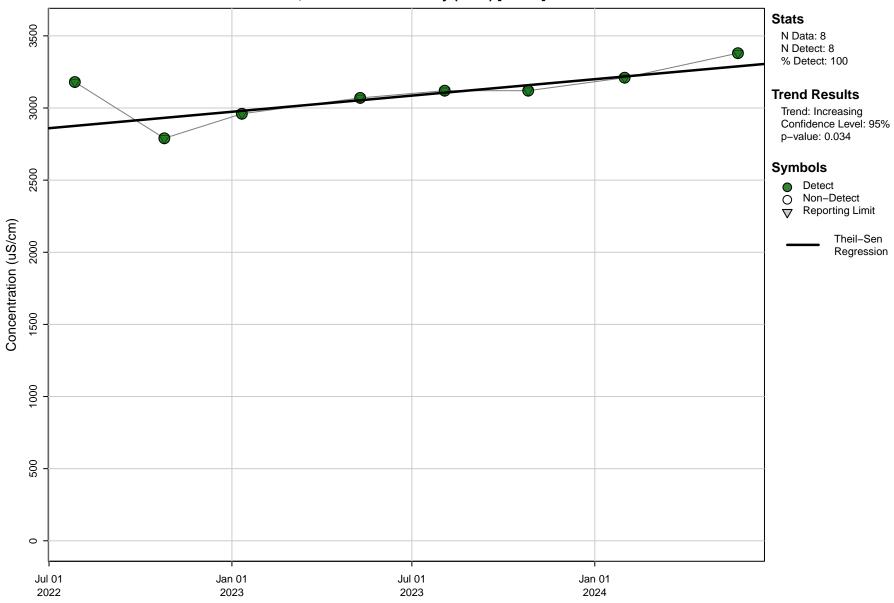




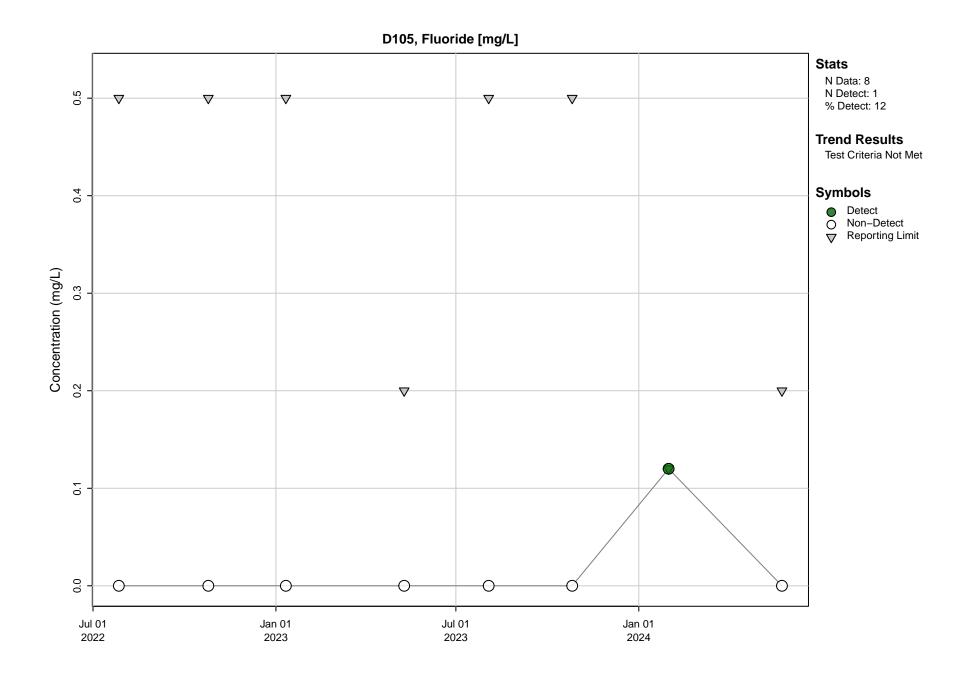


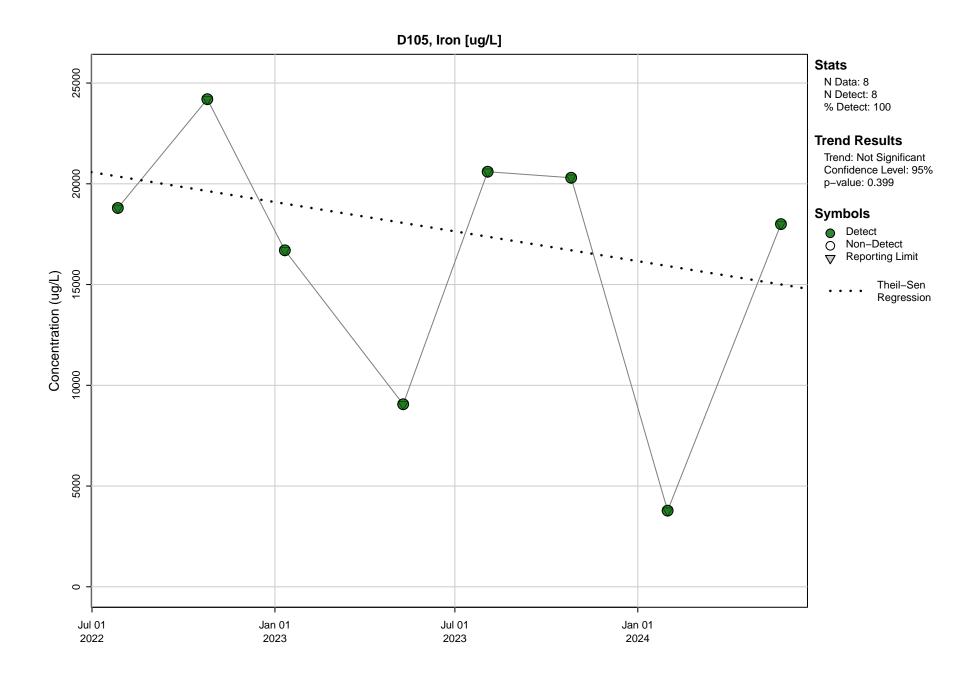
D105, Chromium [ug/L]

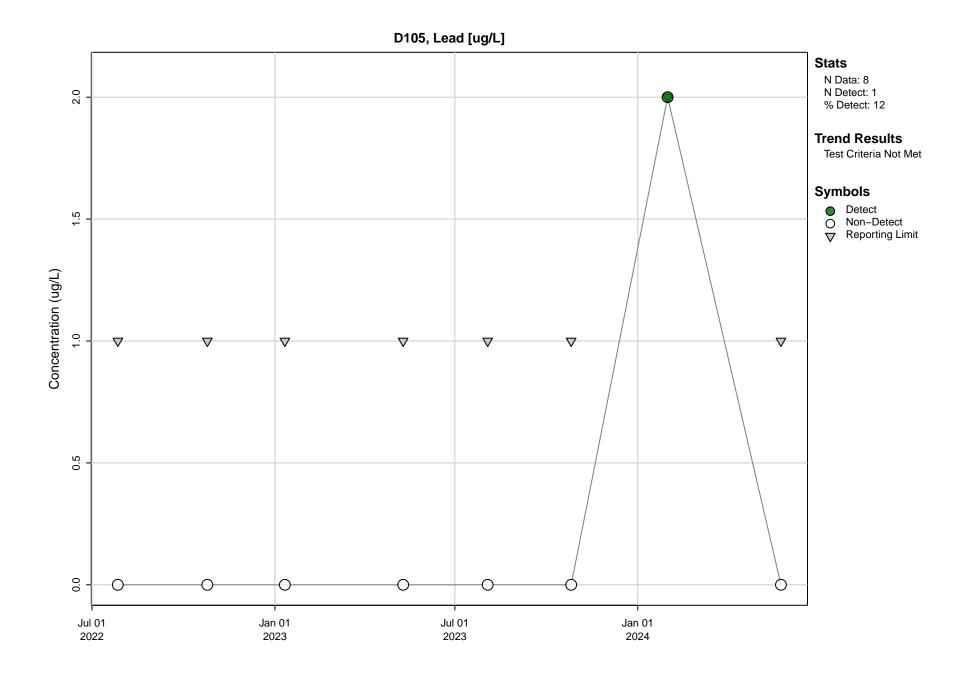


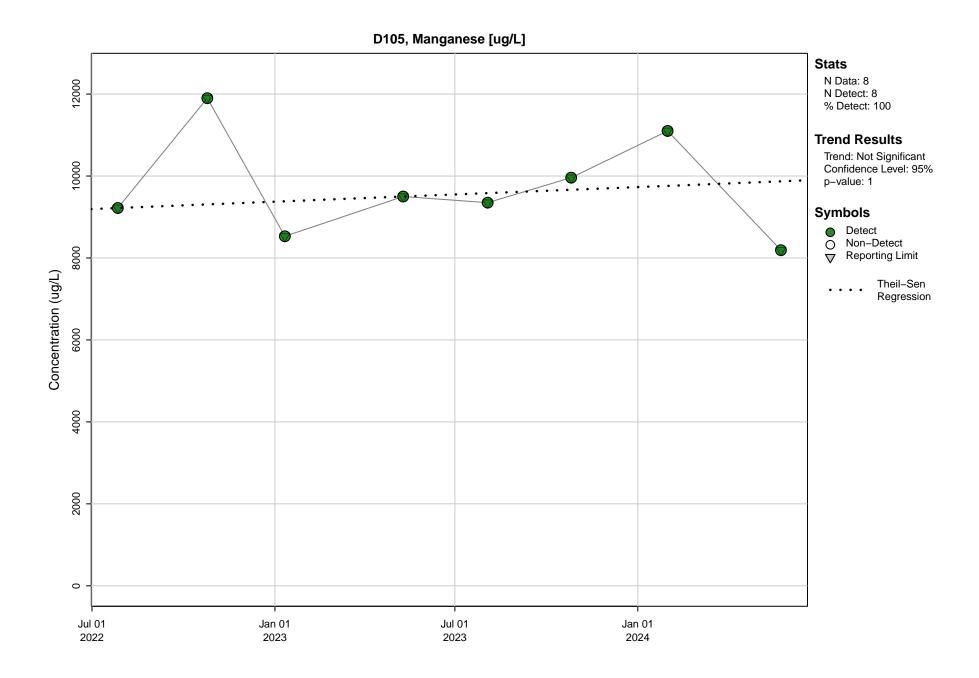


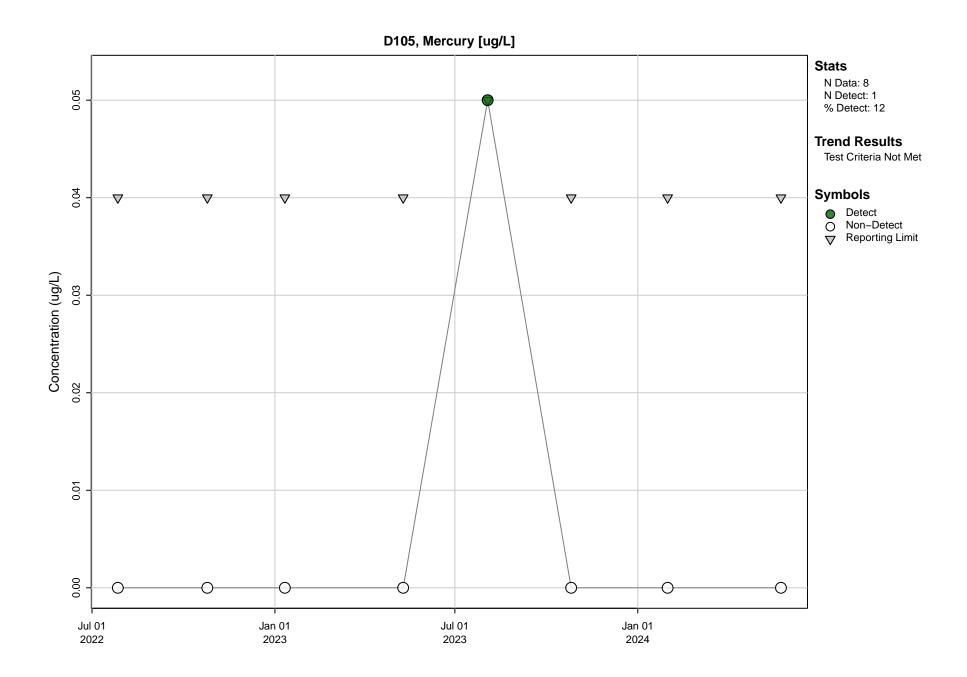
D105, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

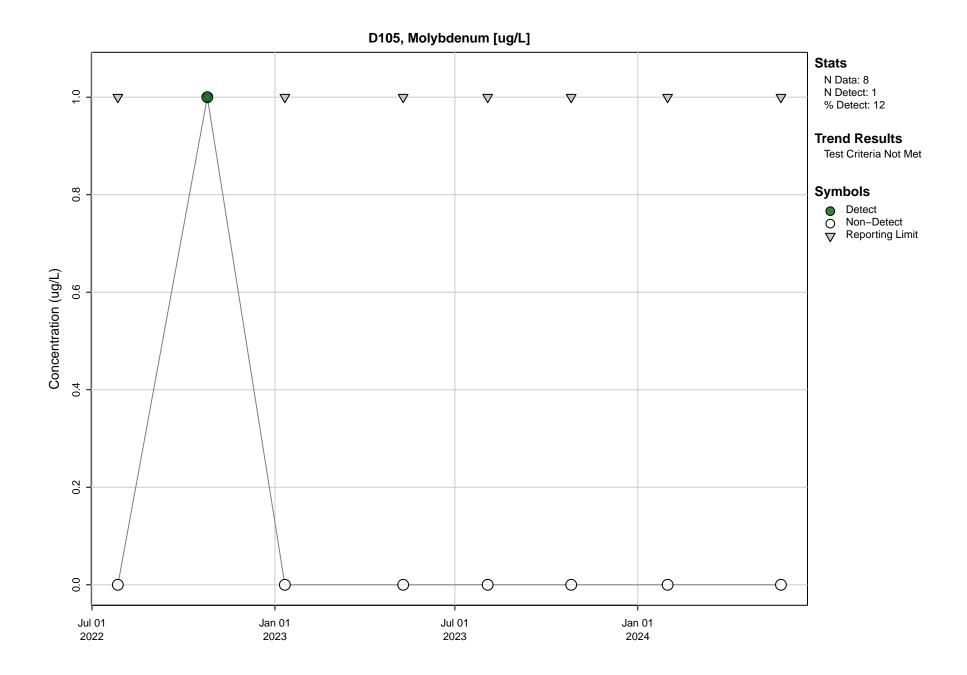


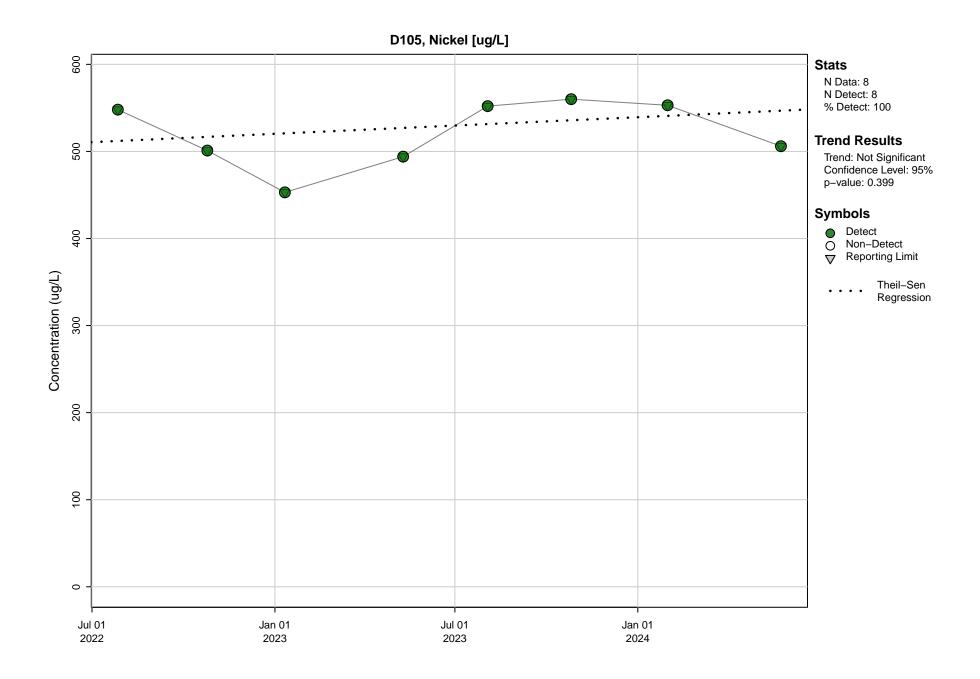


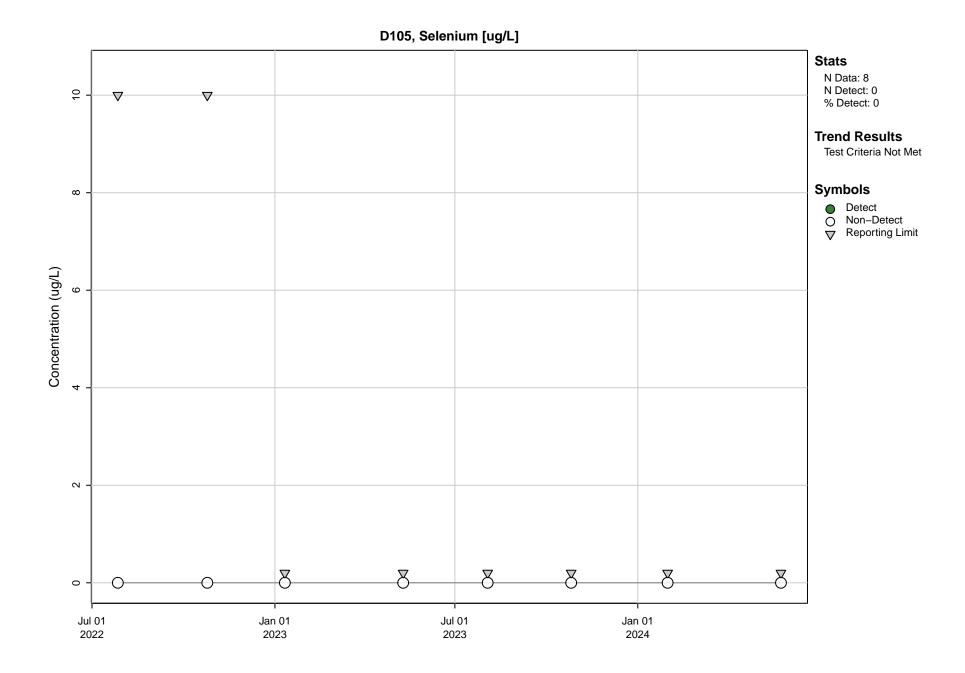


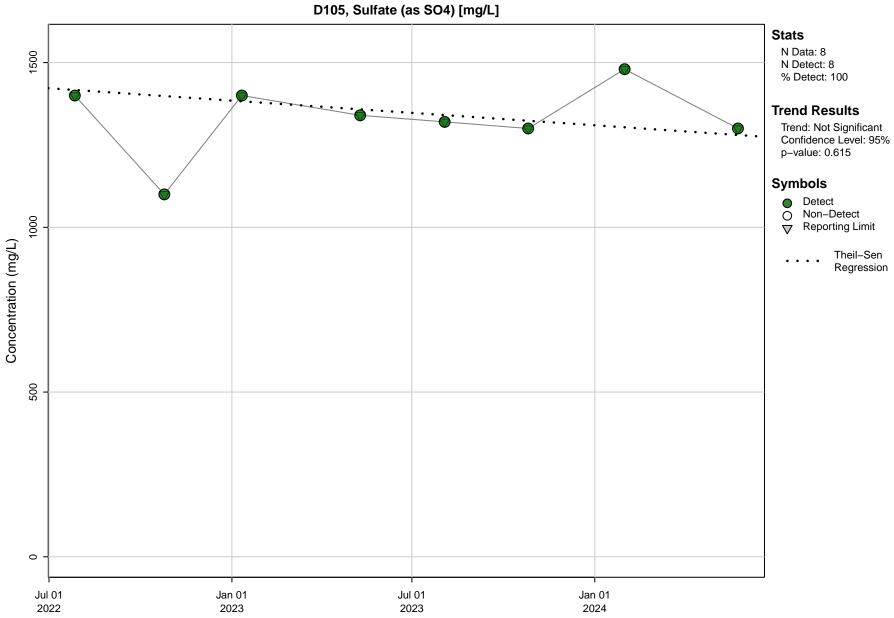


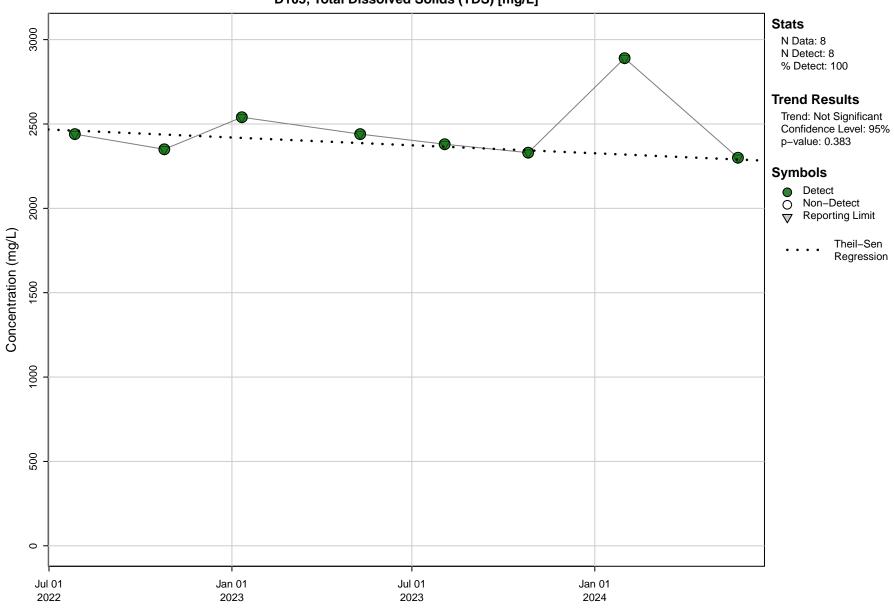




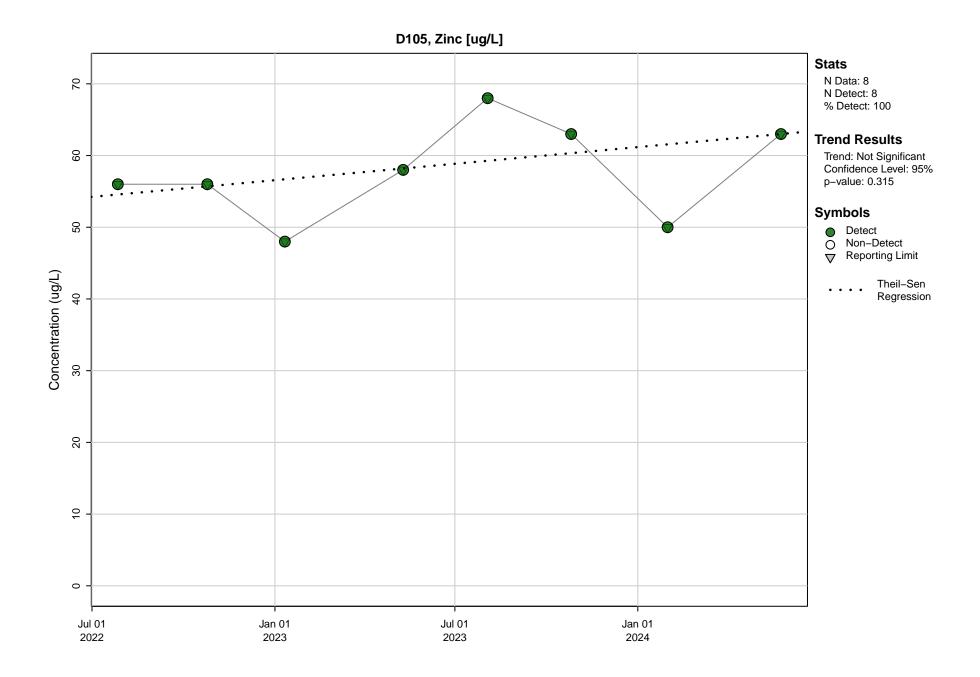


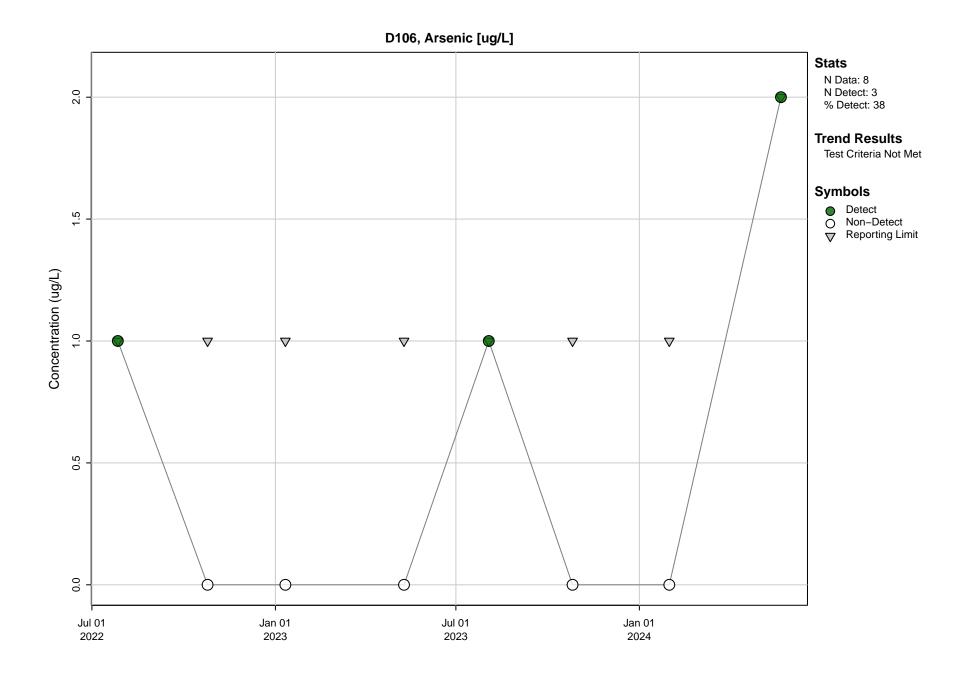


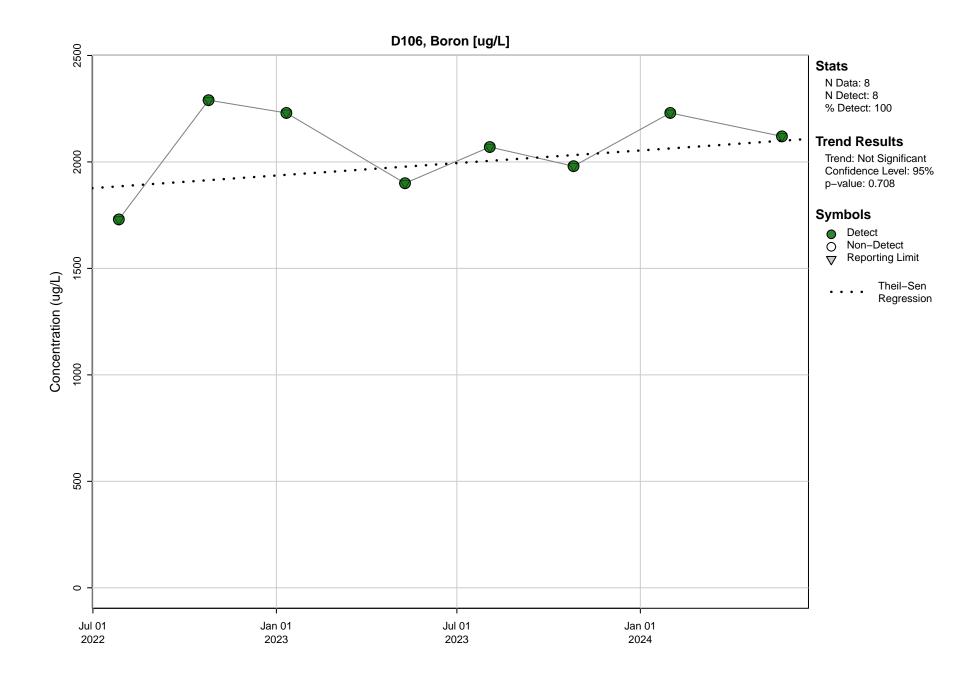


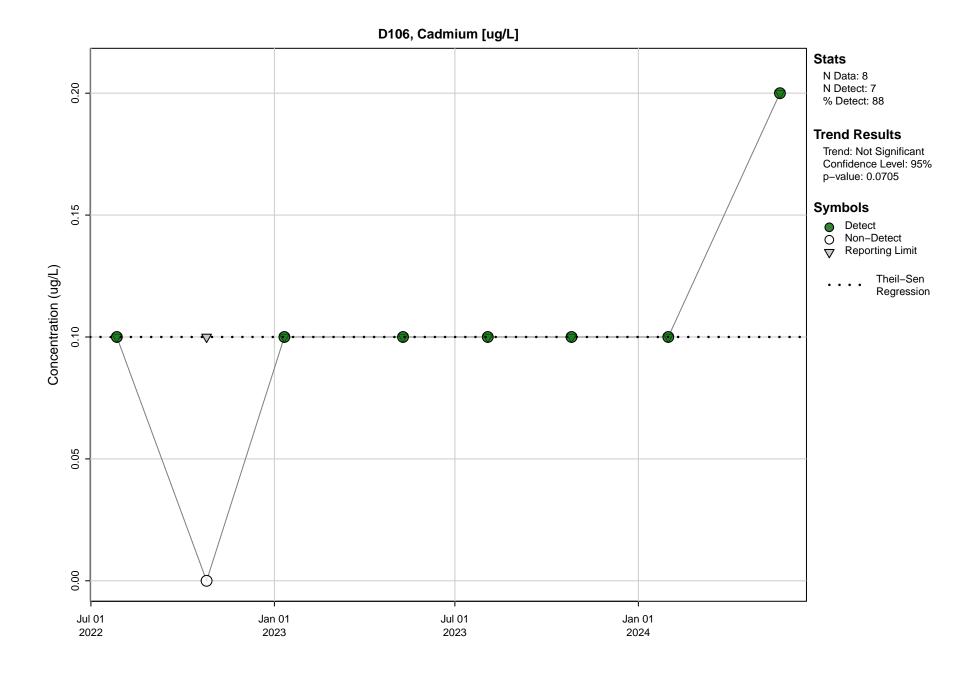


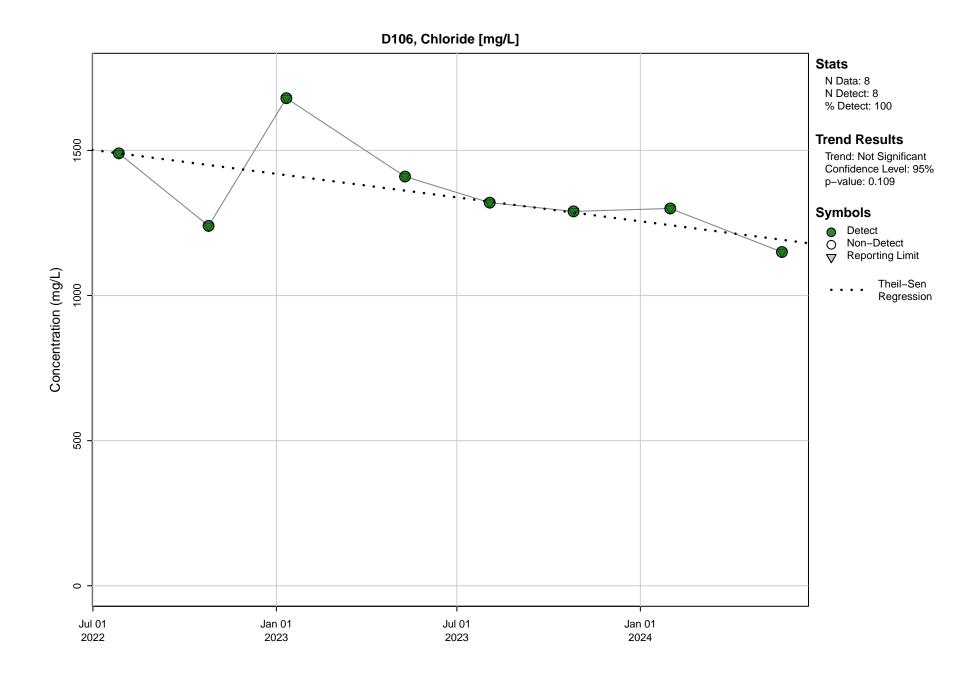
D105, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

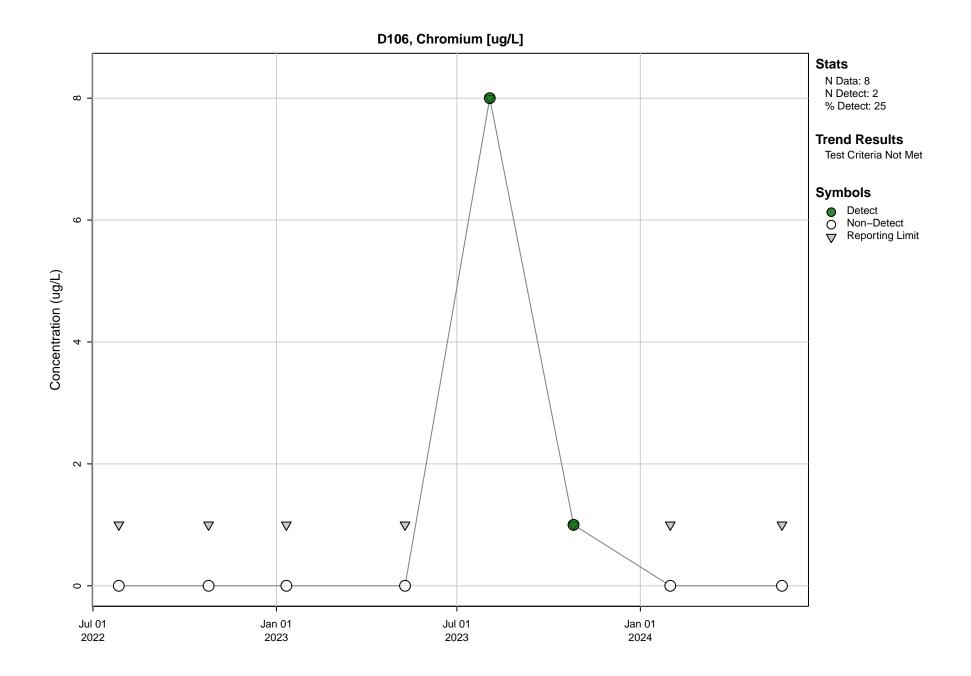


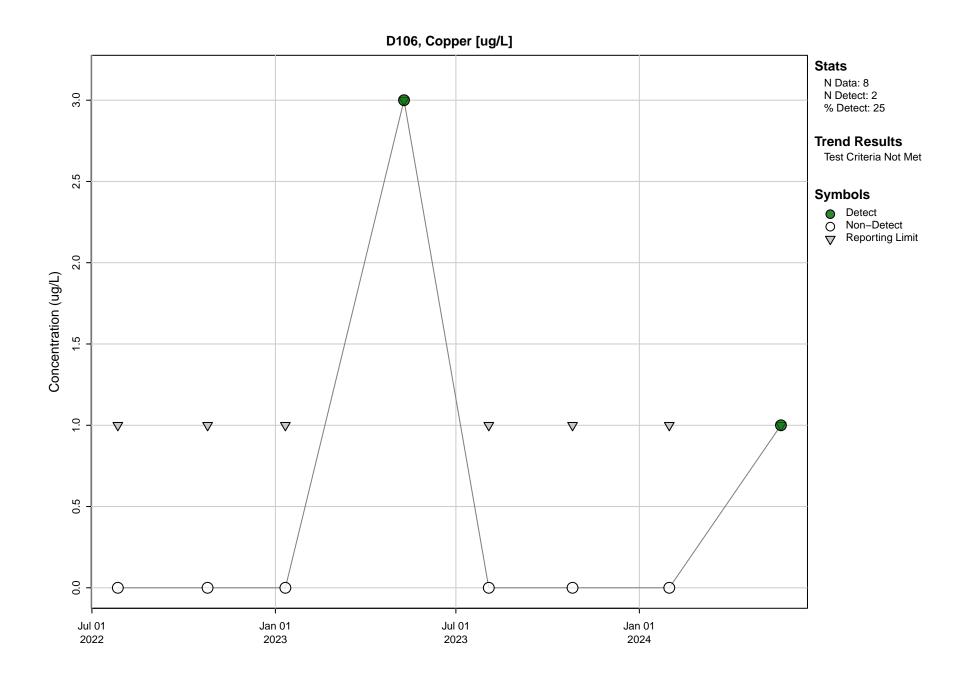


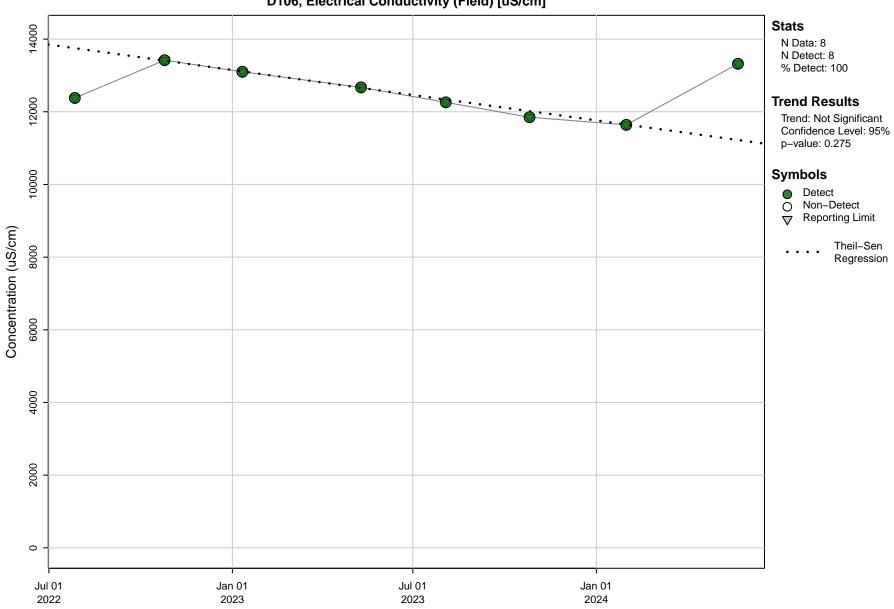




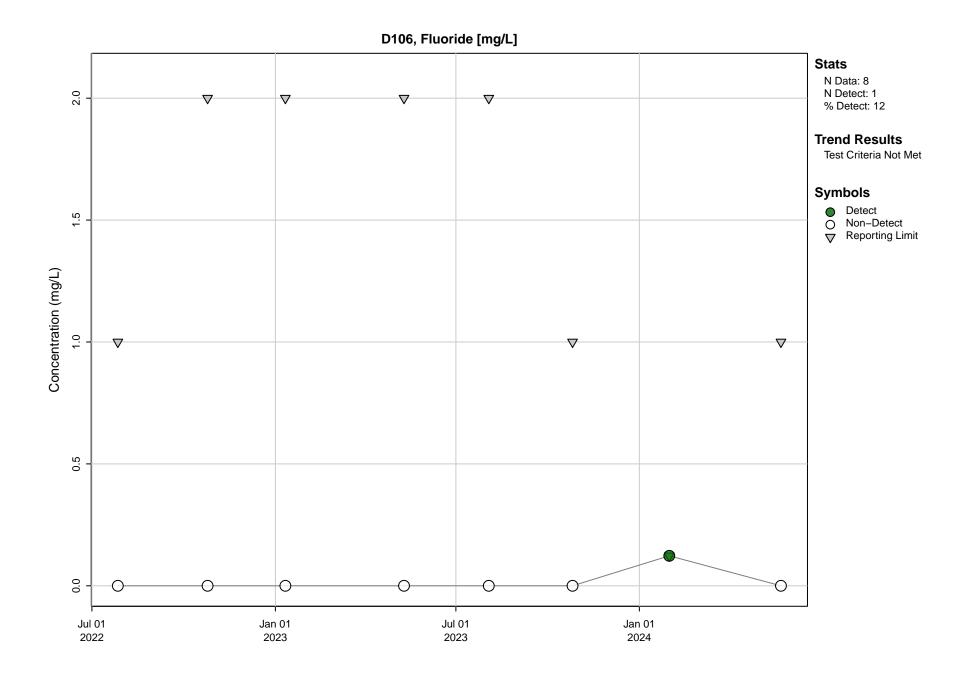


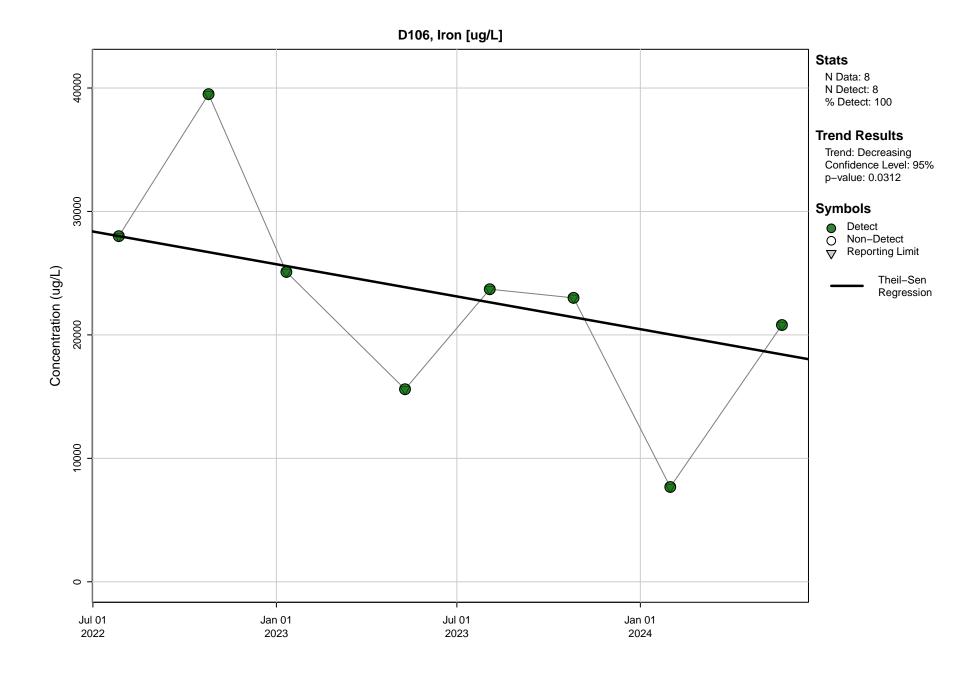


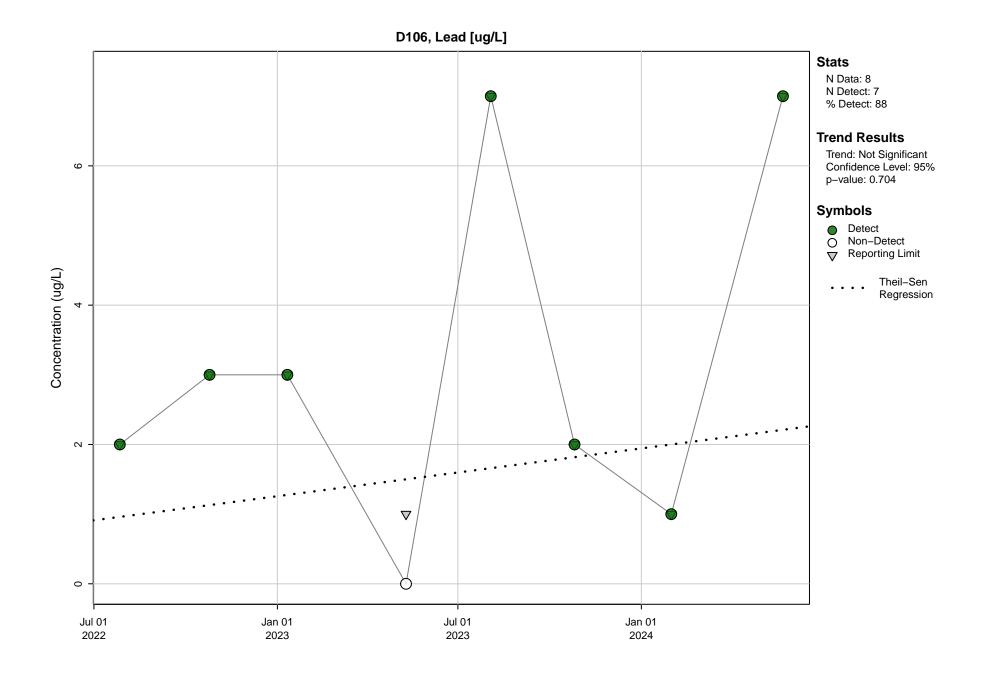


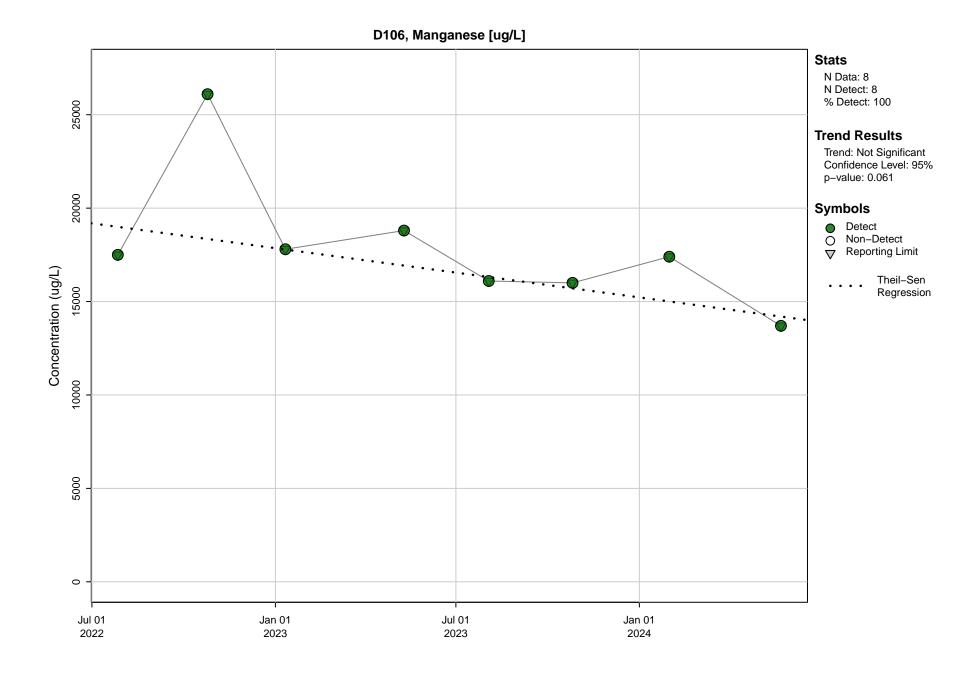


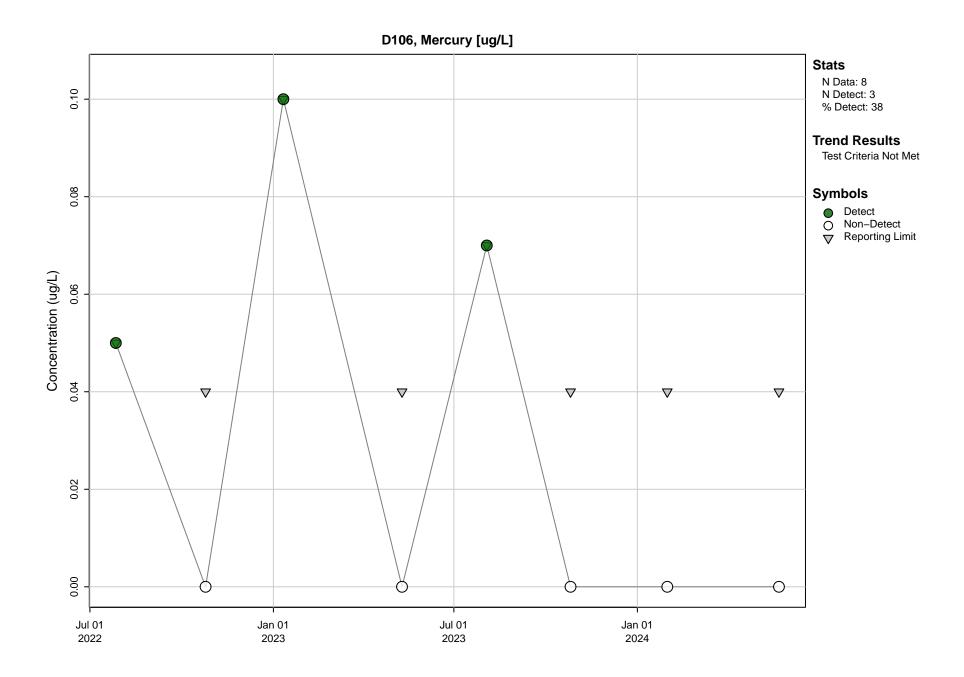
D106, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

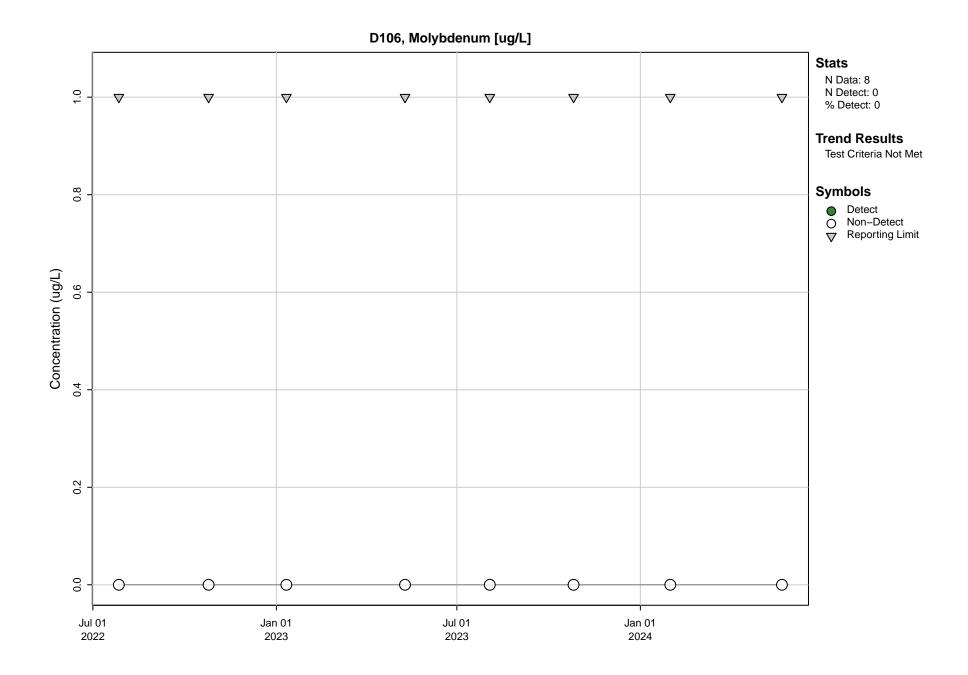


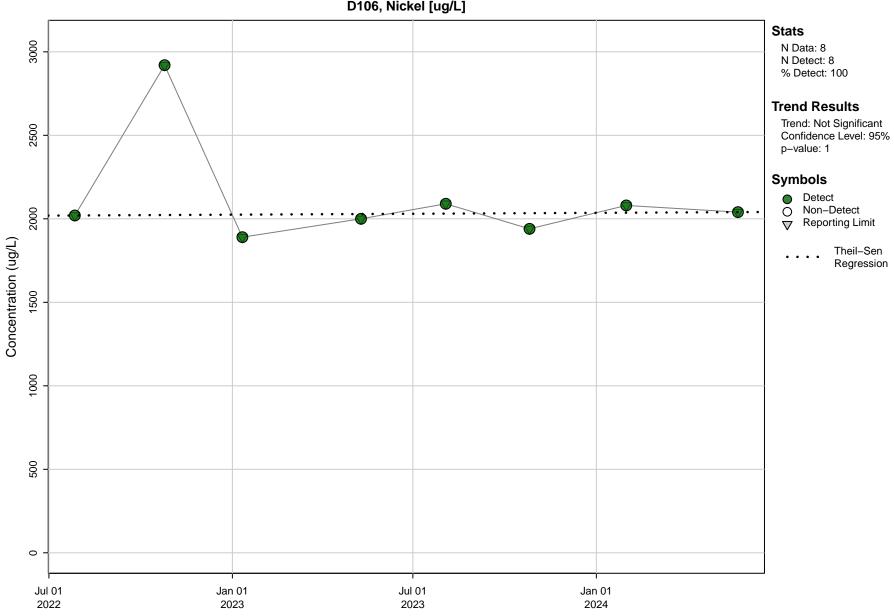




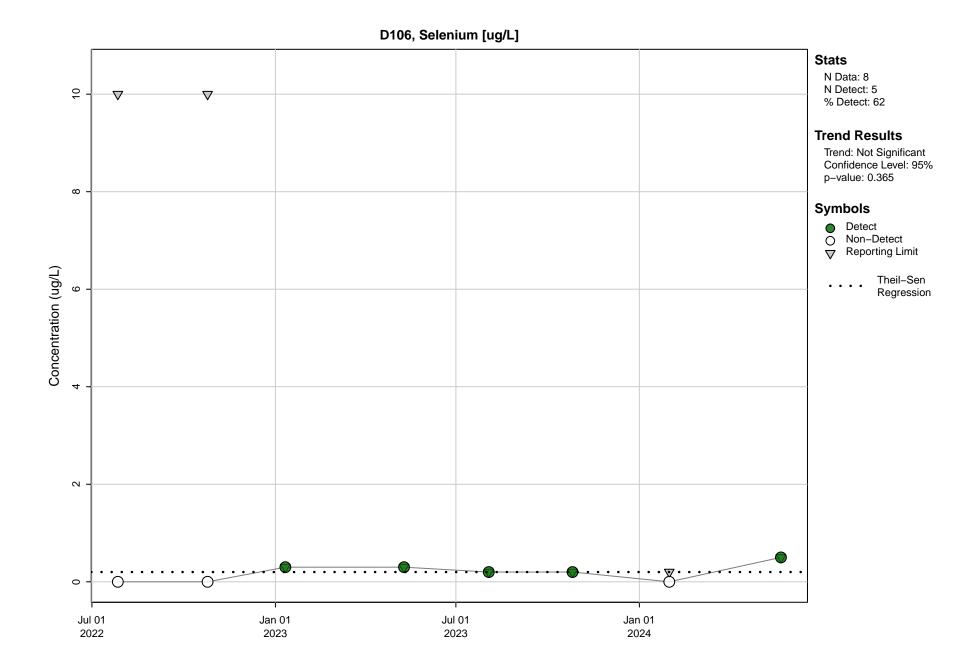


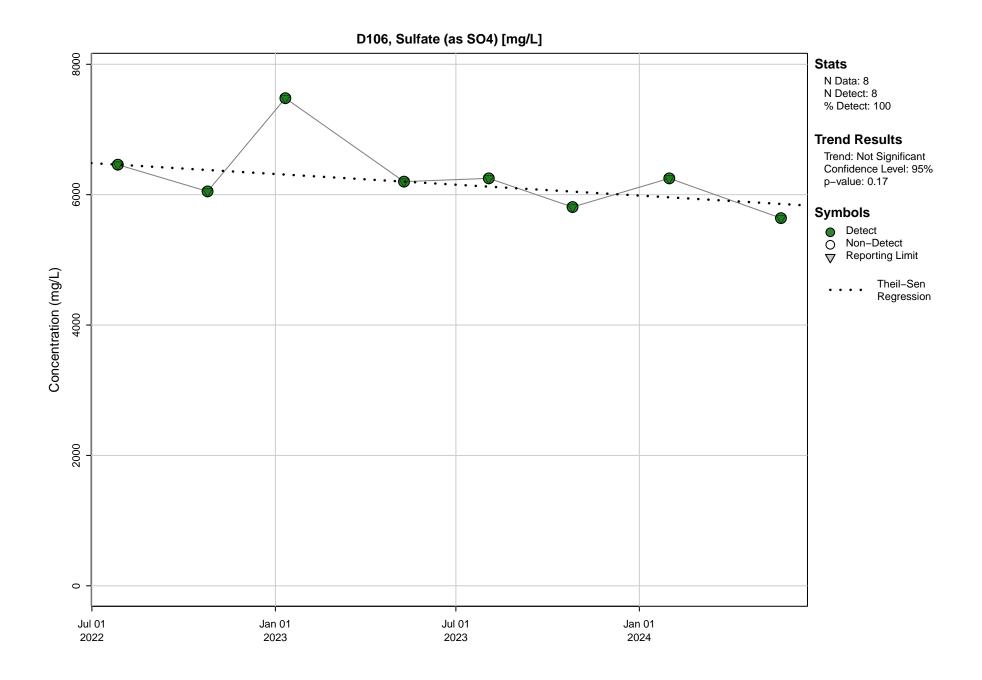


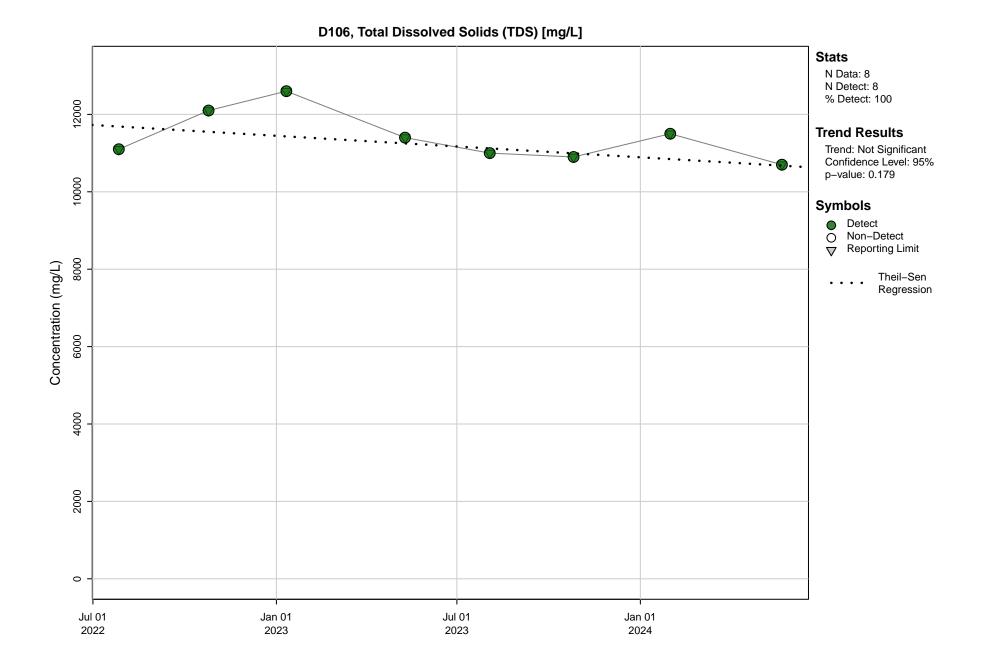


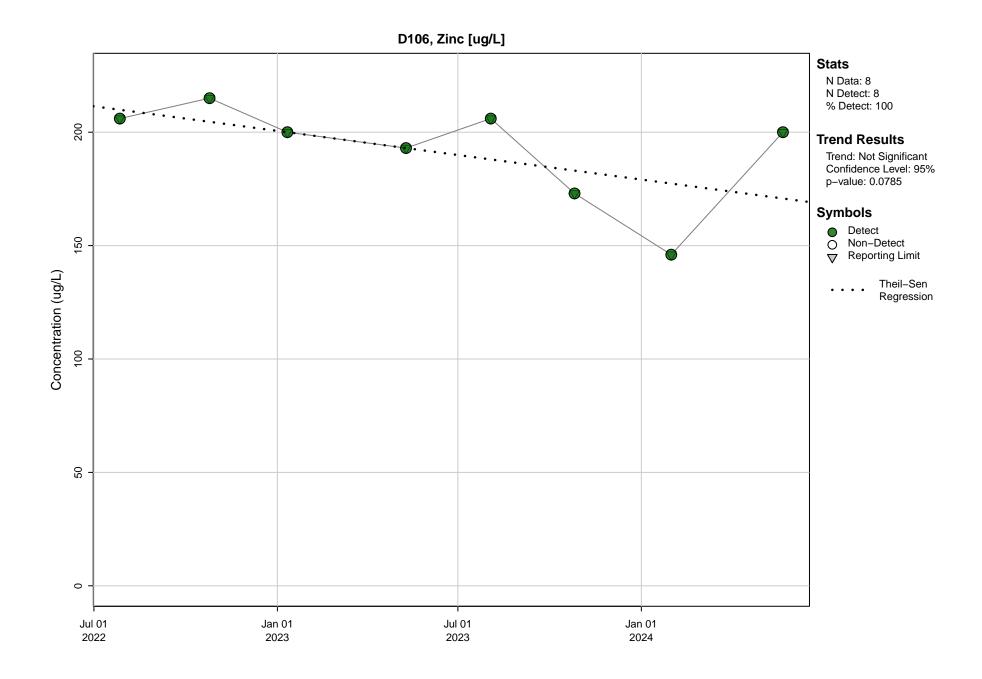


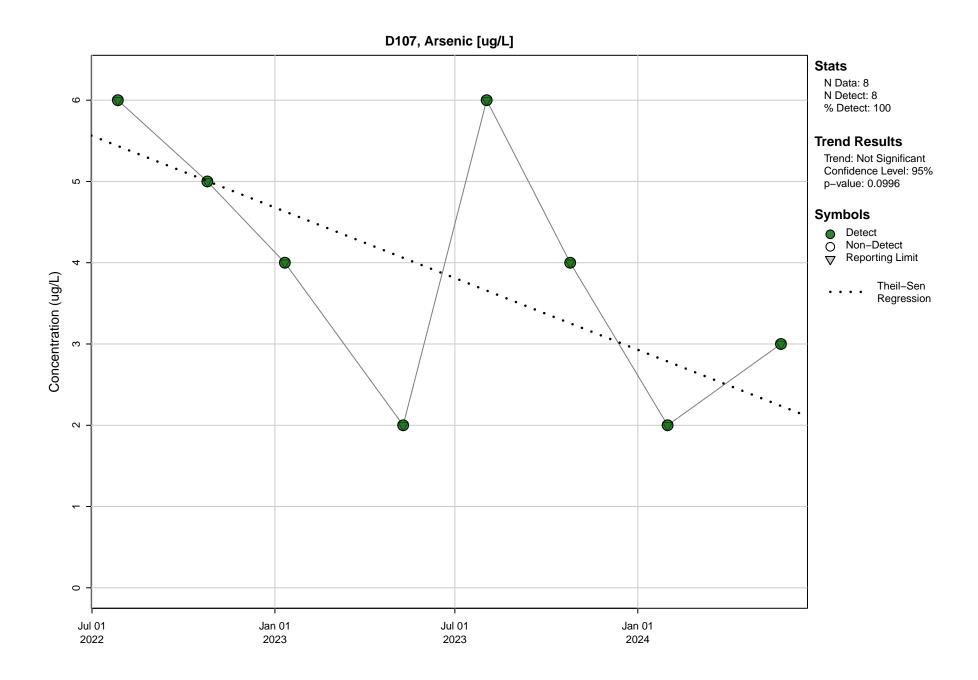
D106, Nickel [ug/L]

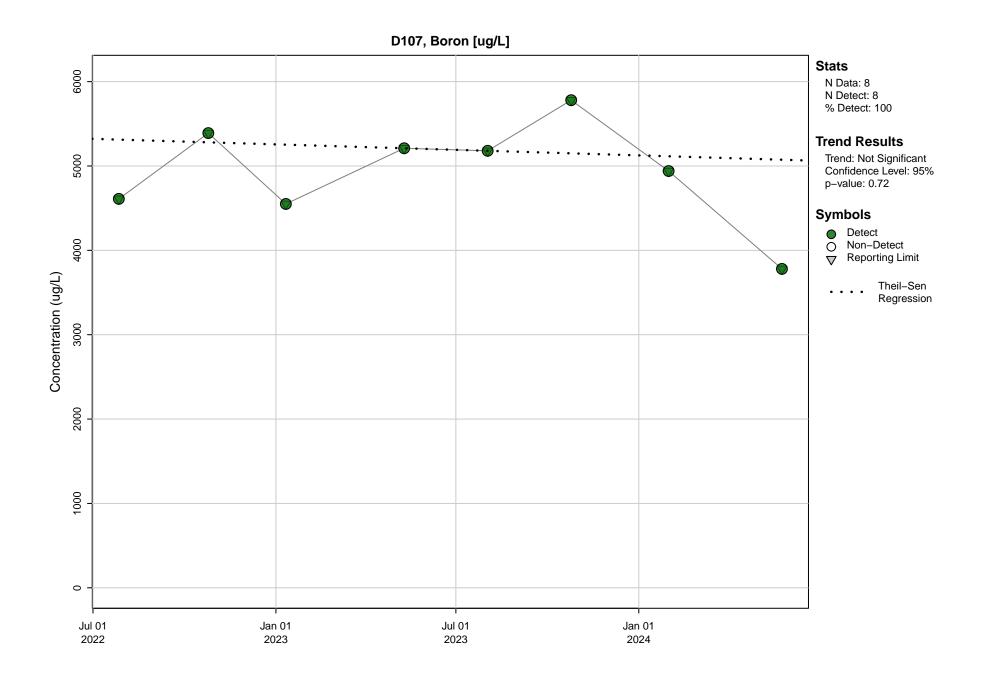


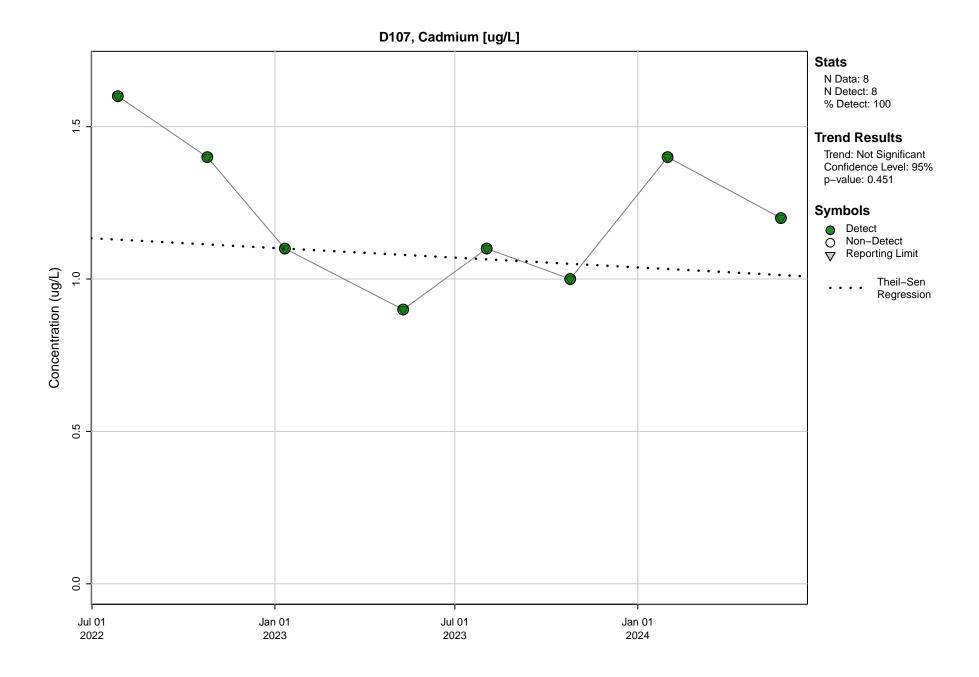


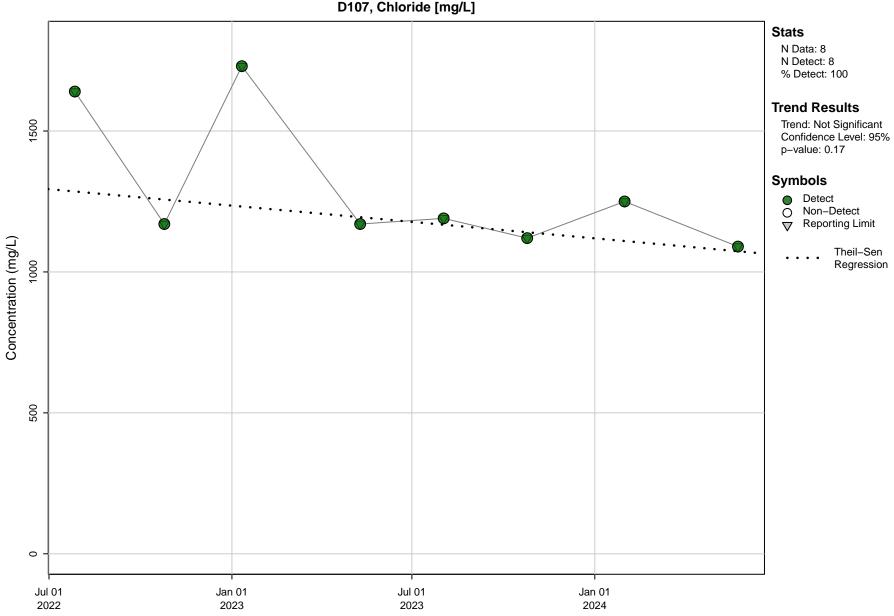




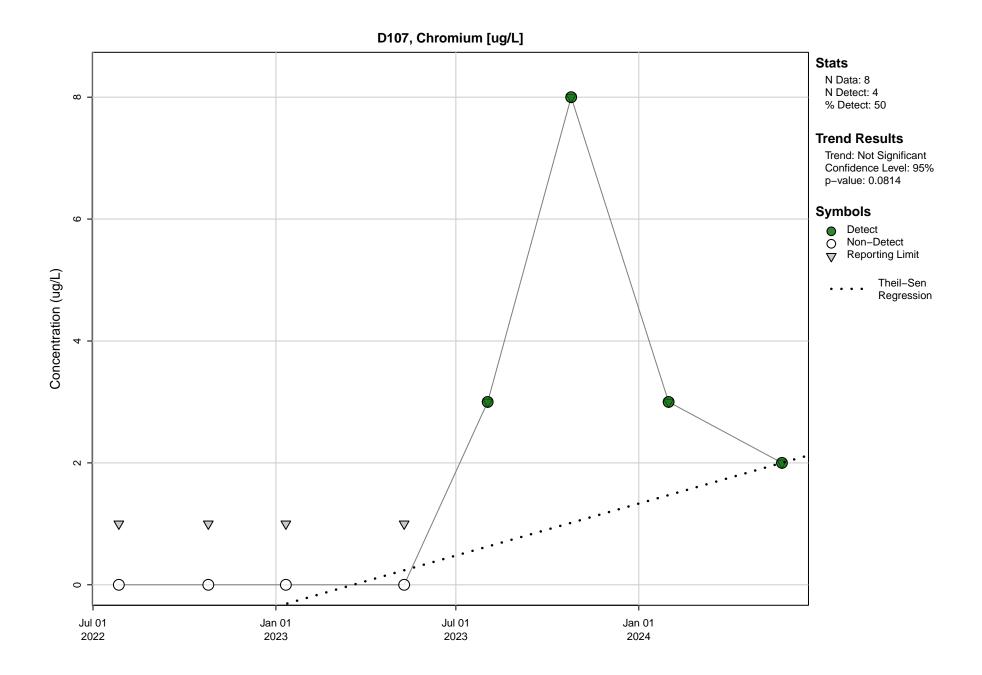


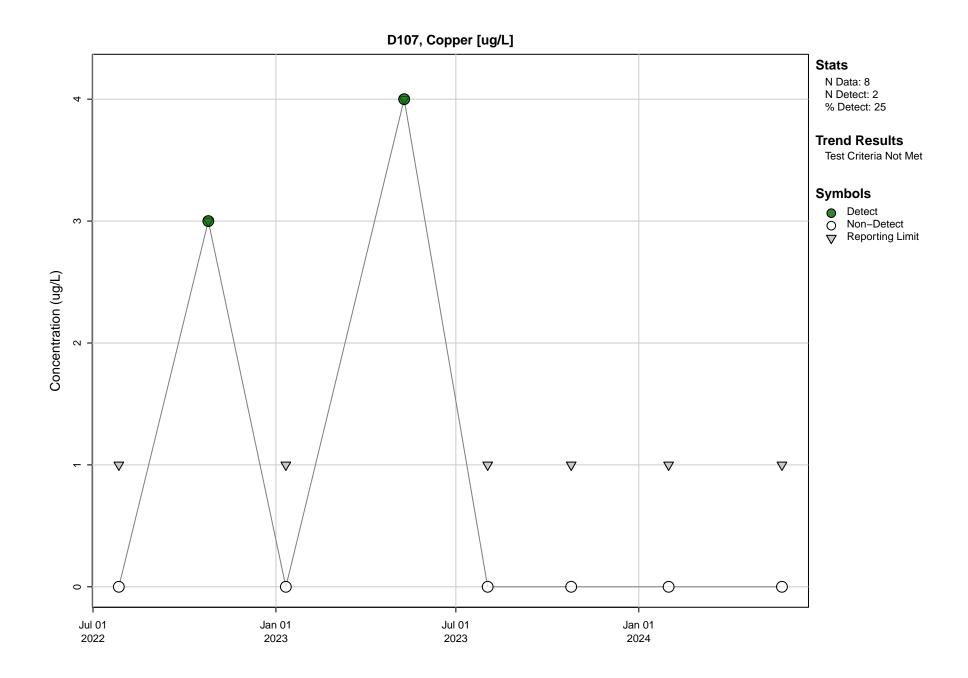


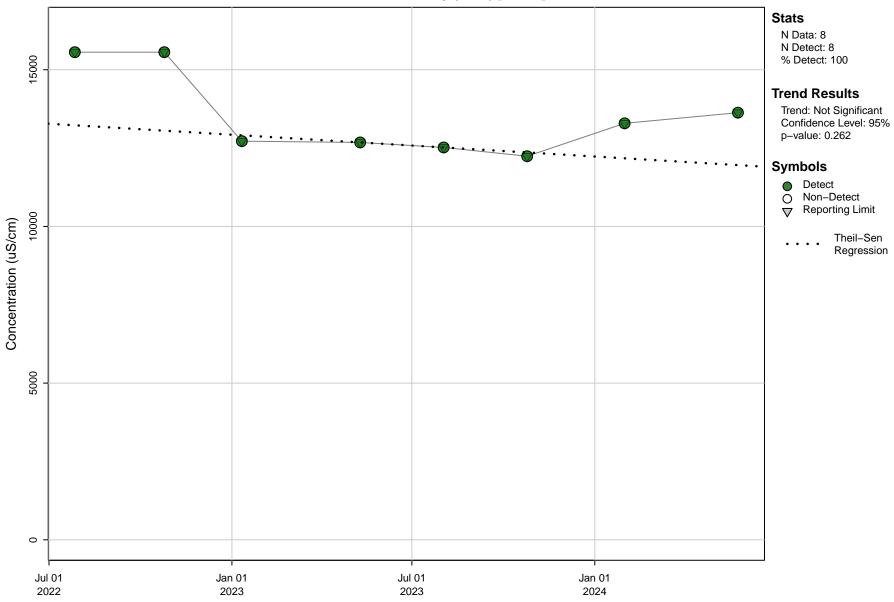




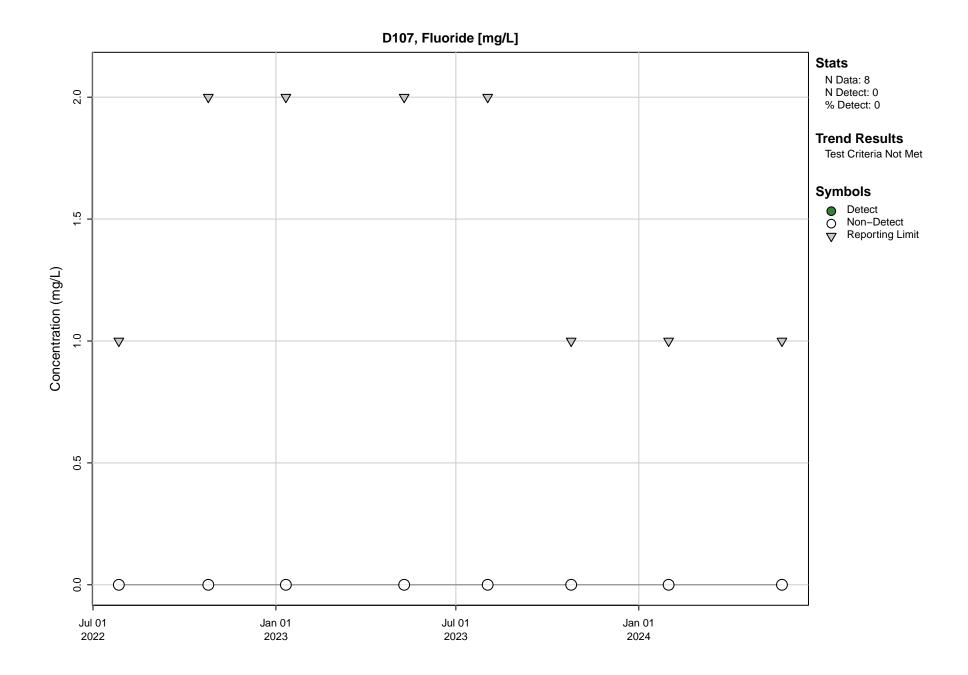
D107, Chloride [mg/L]

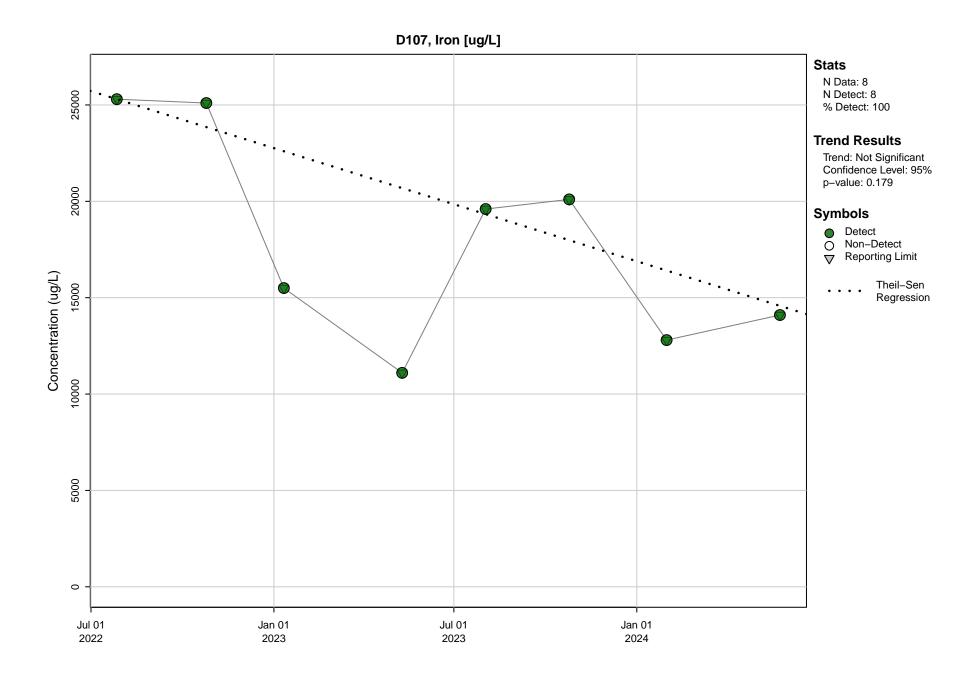


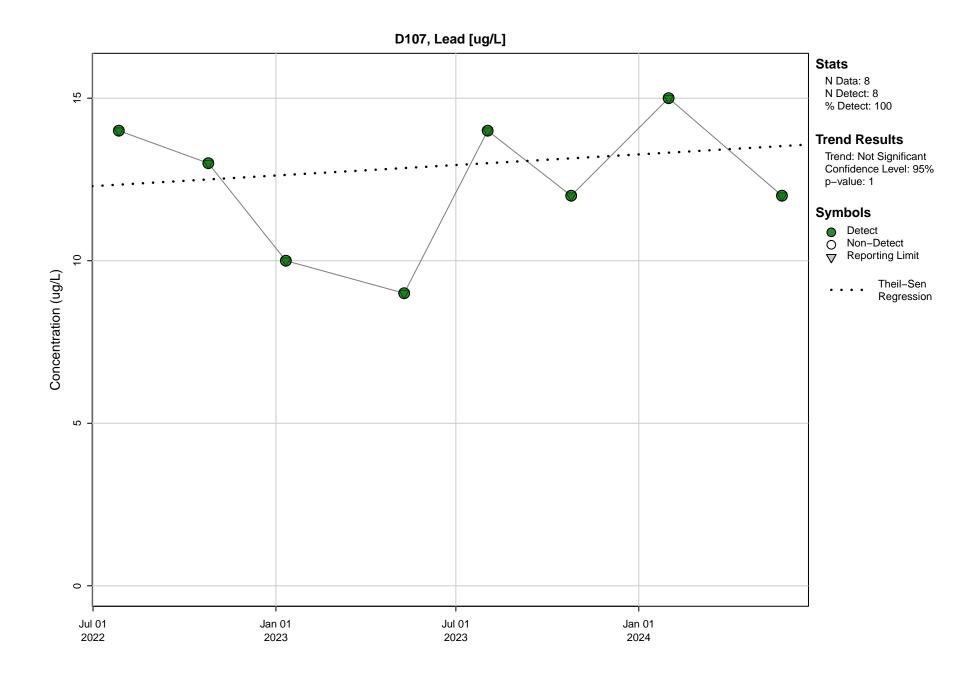


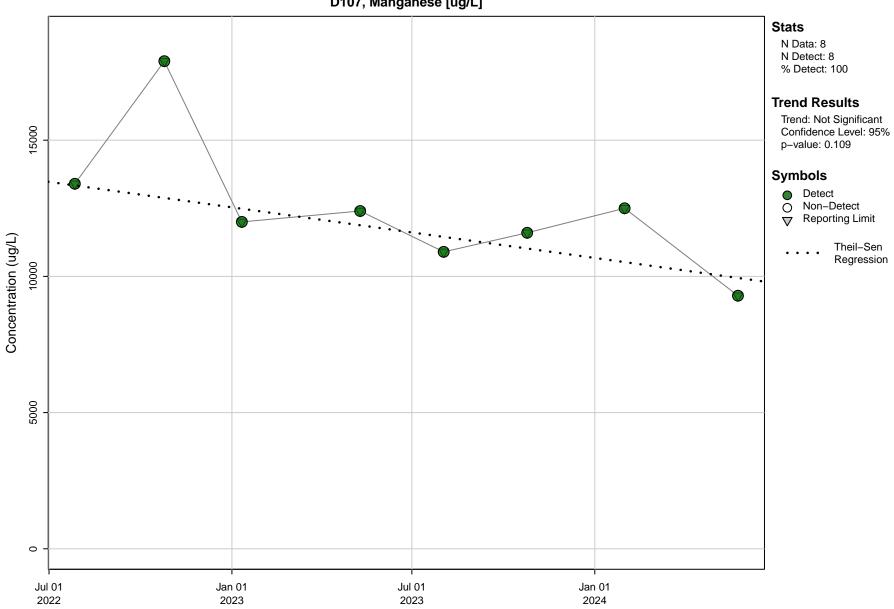


D107, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

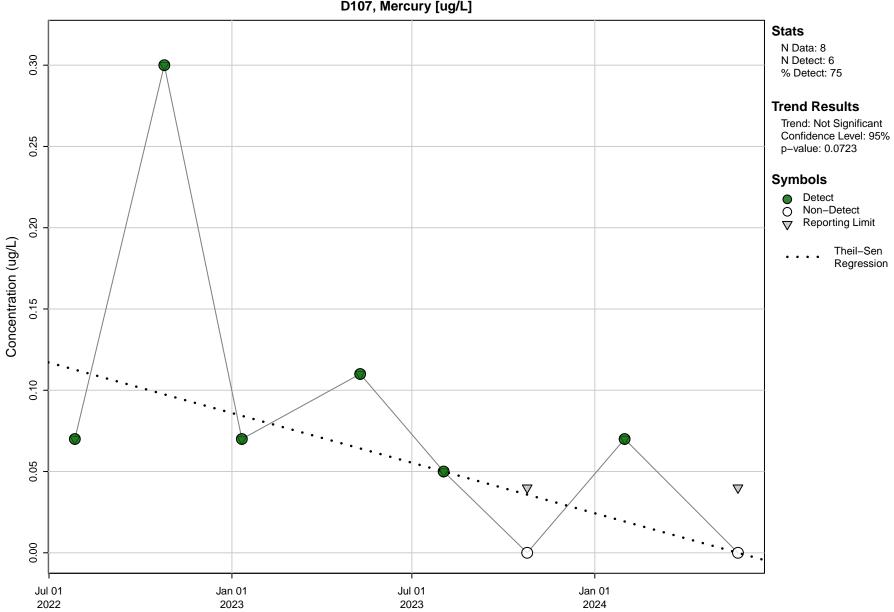




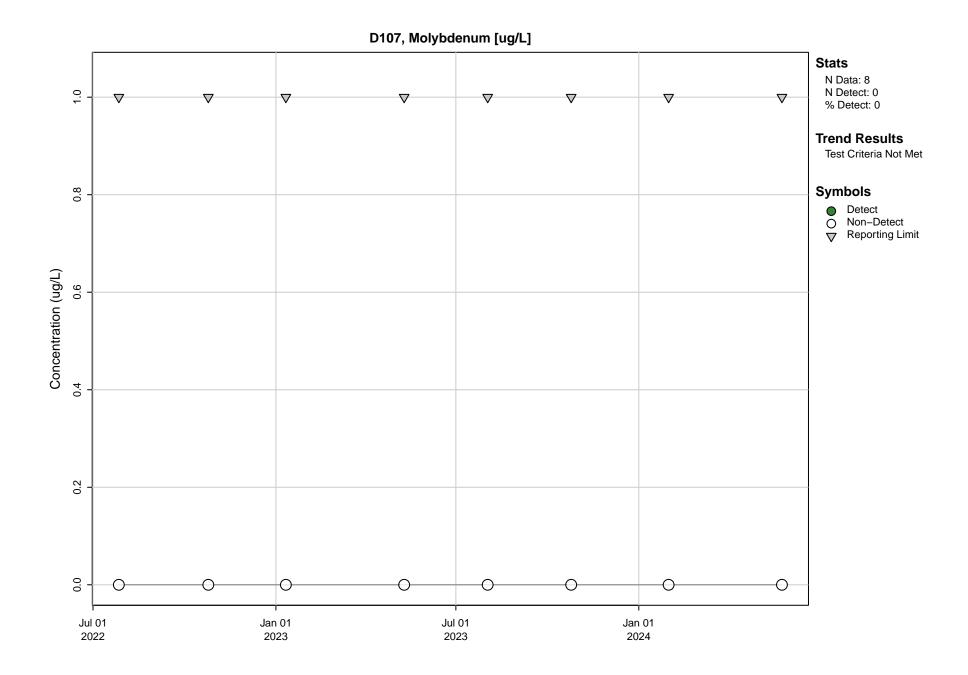


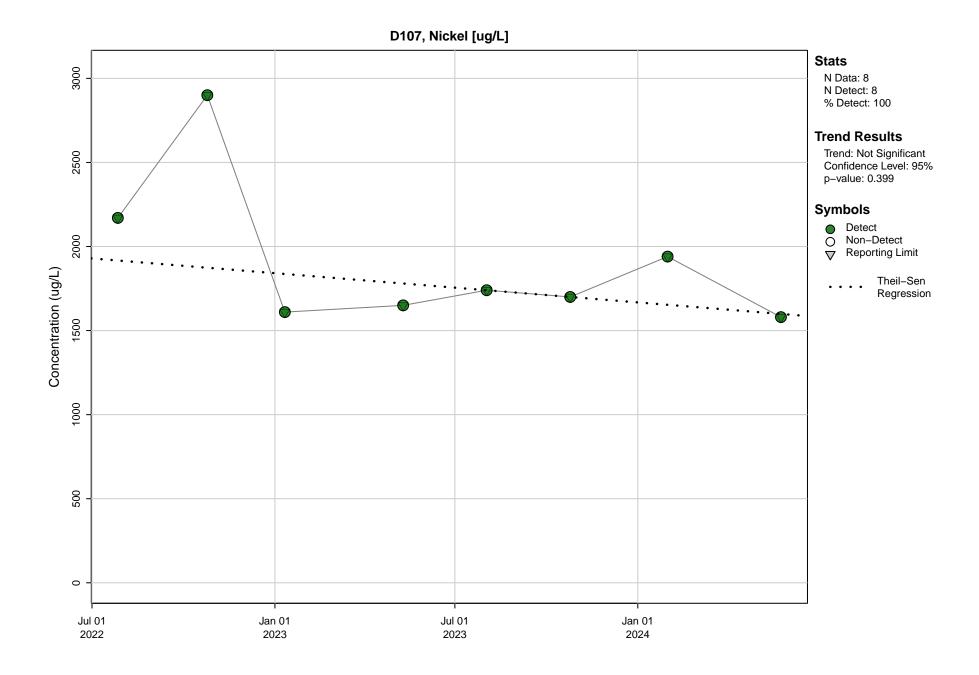


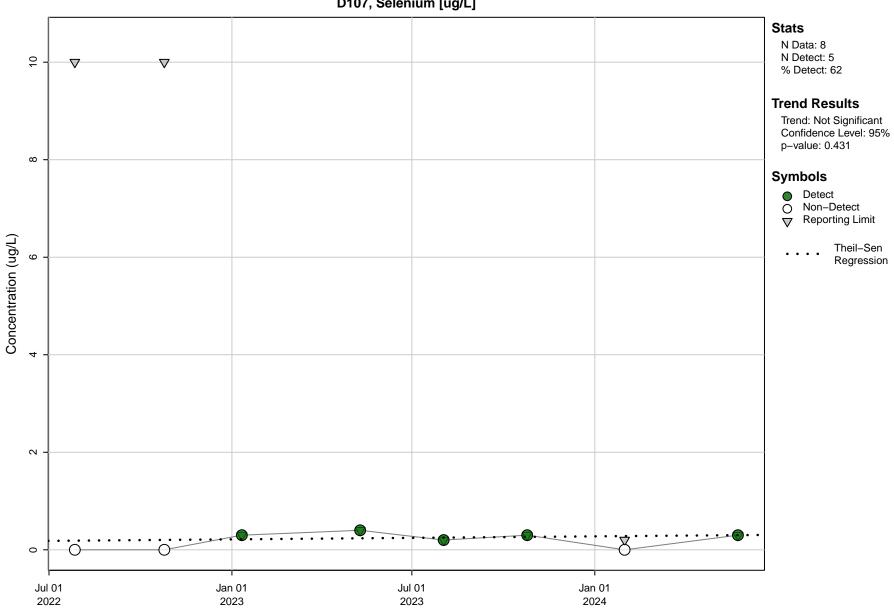
D107, Manganese [ug/L]



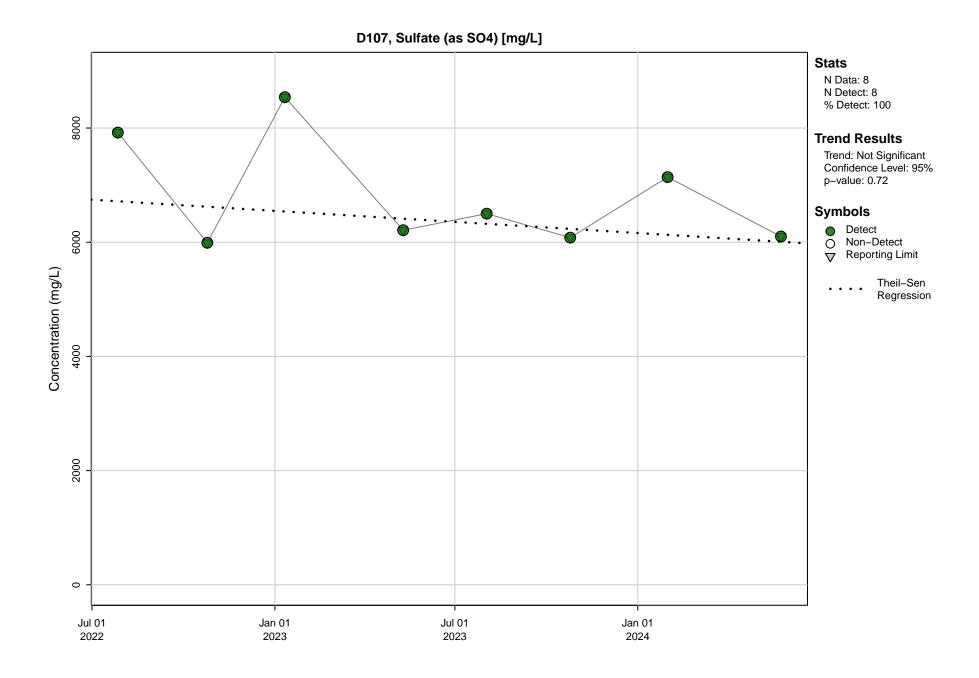
D107, Mercury [ug/L]

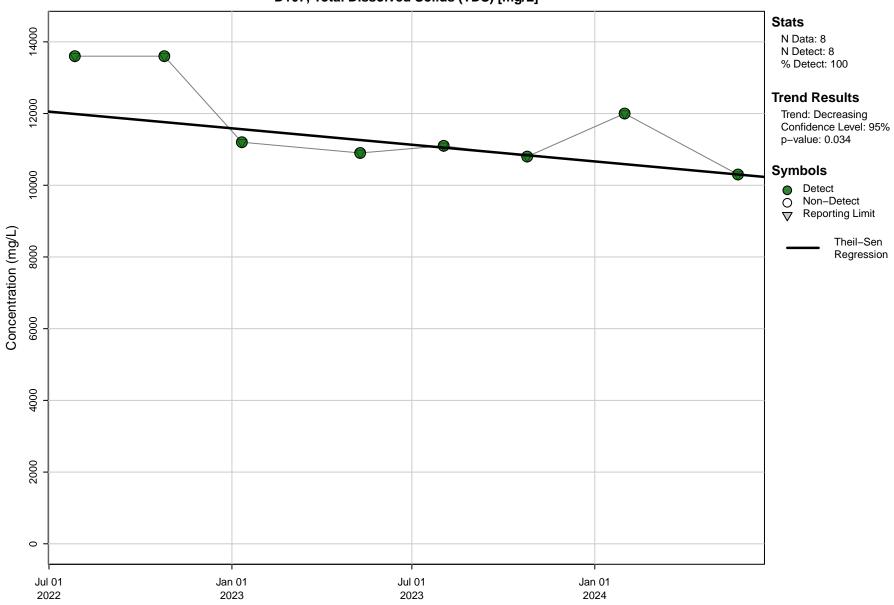




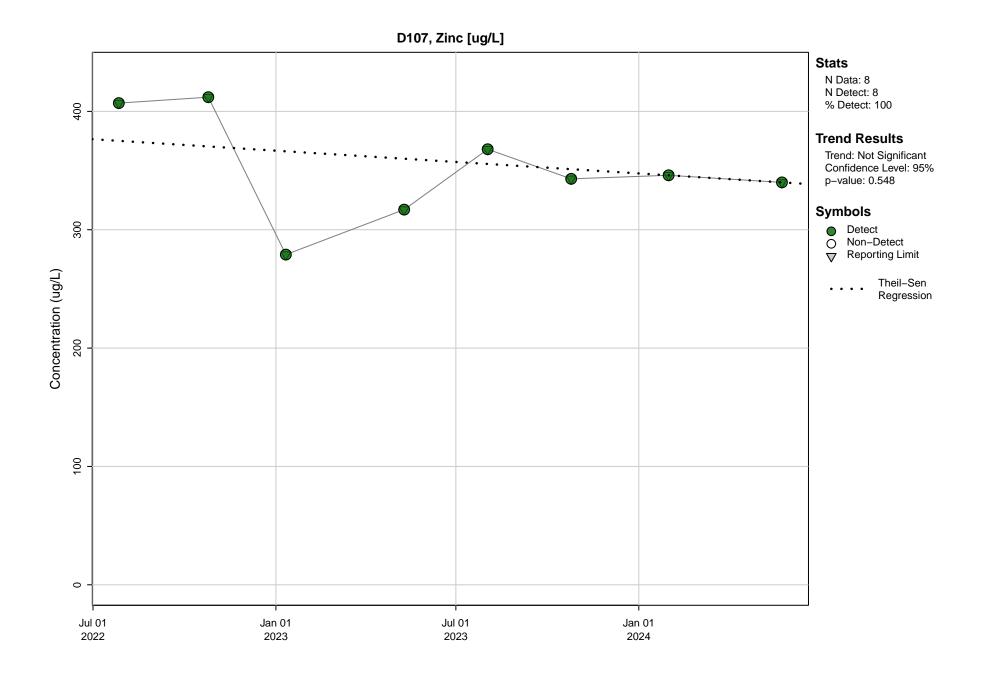


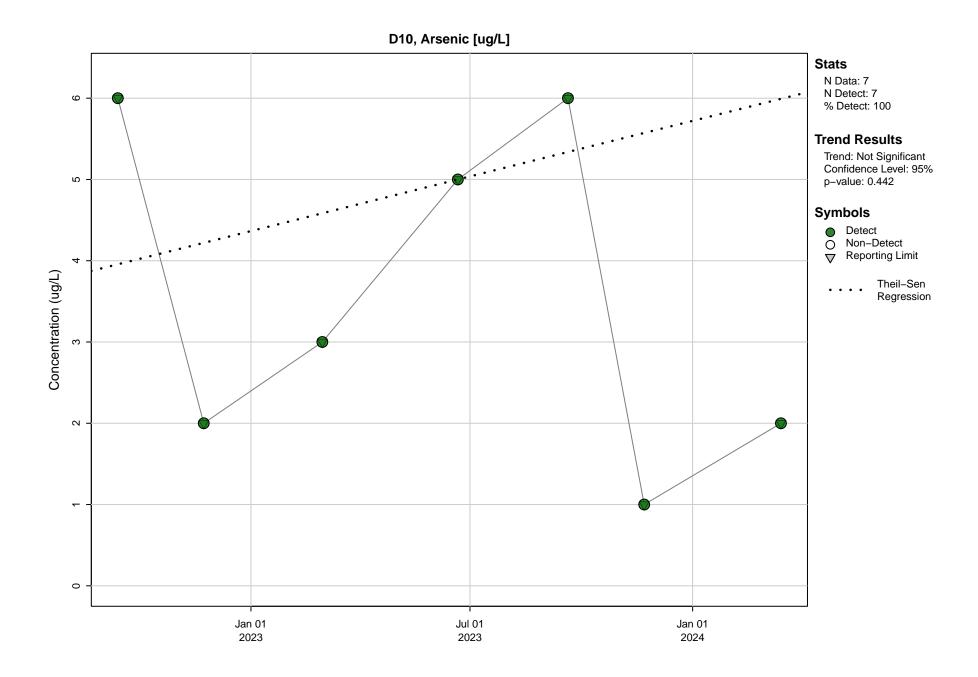
D107, Selenium [ug/L]

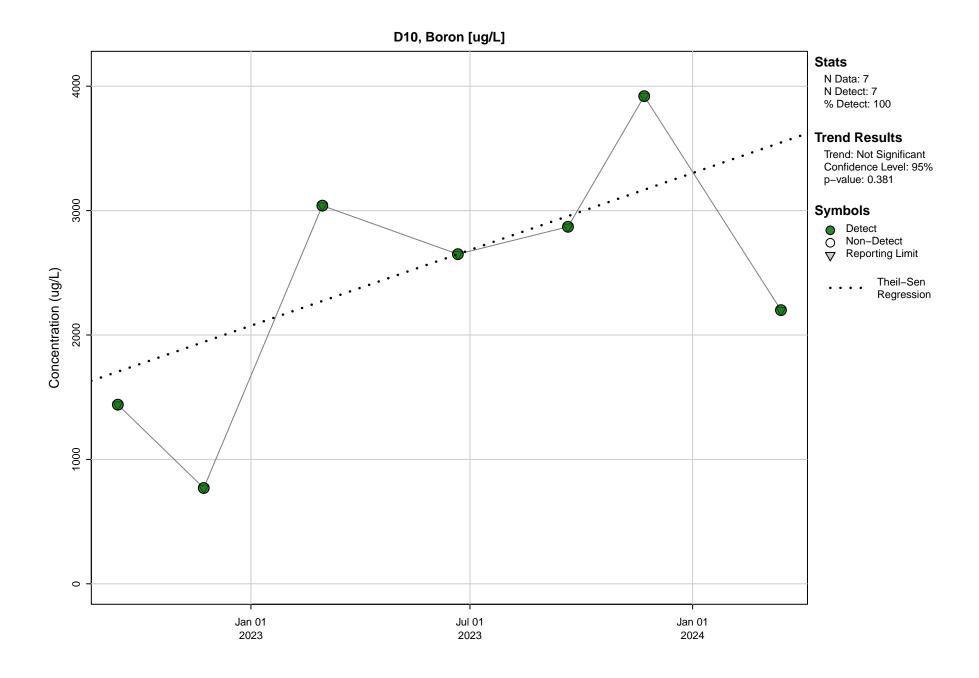


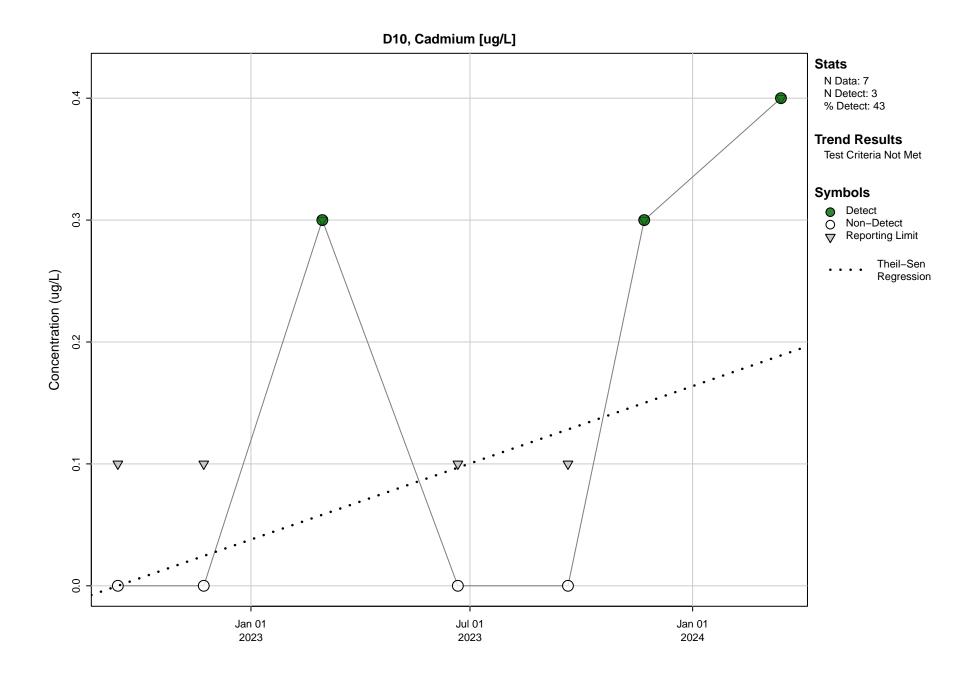


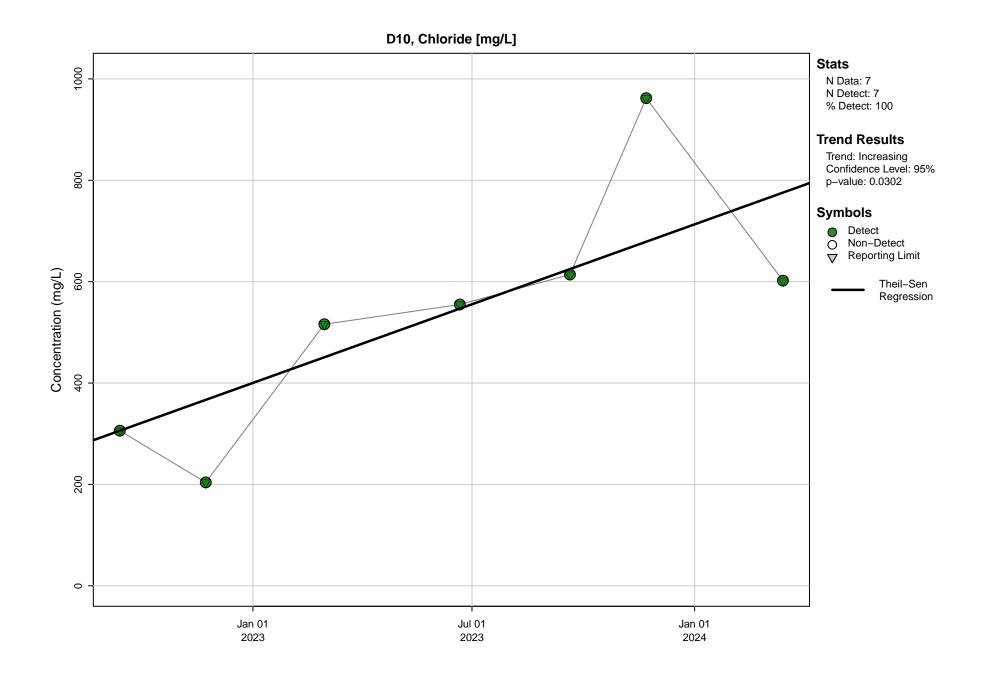
D107, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

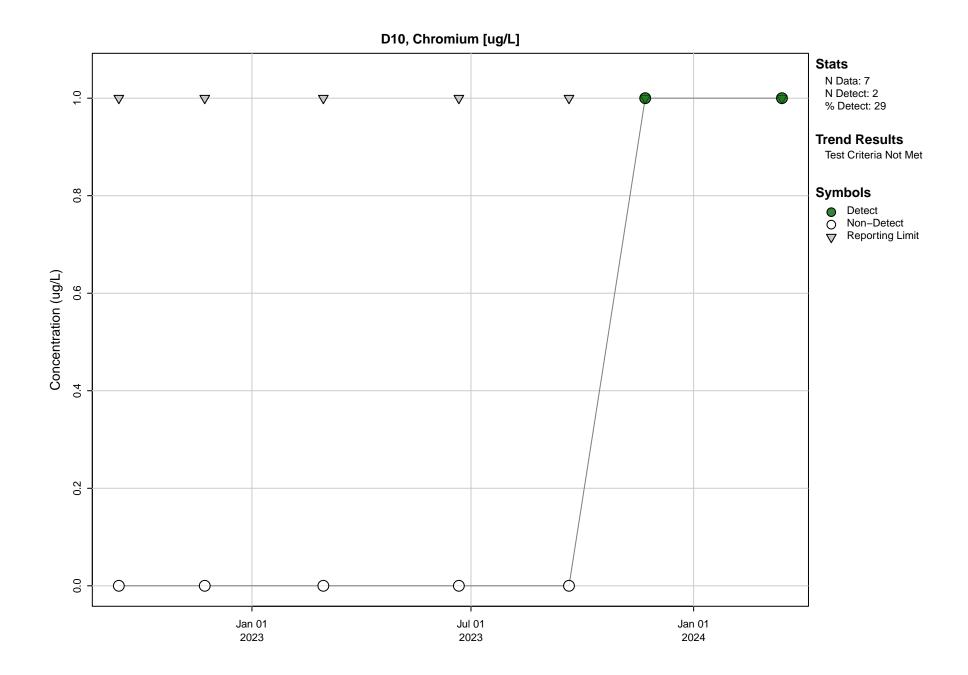


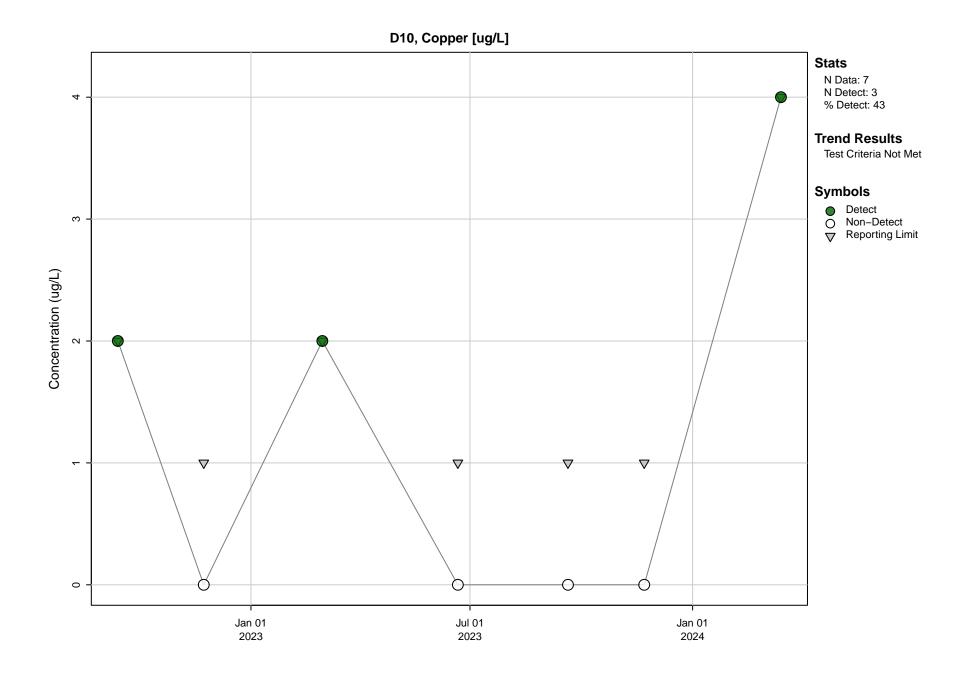


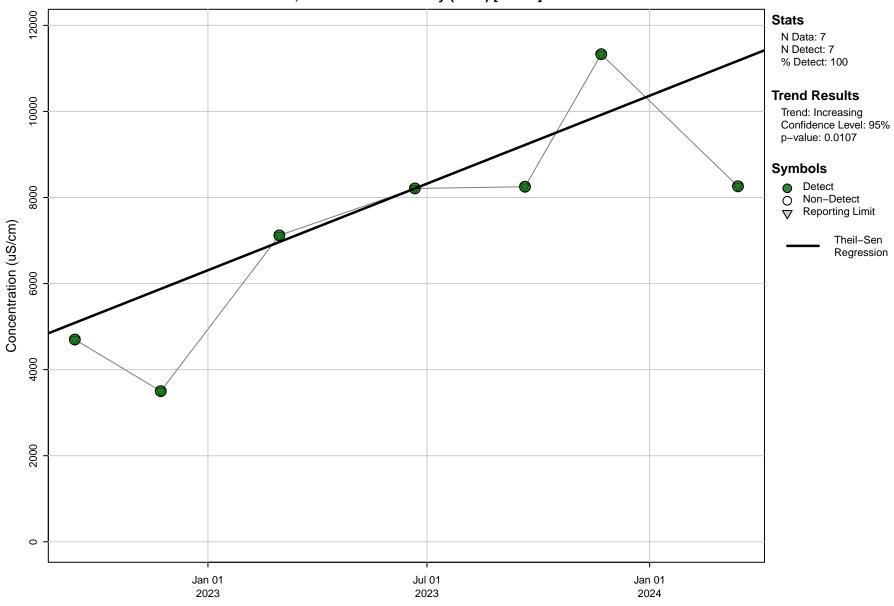




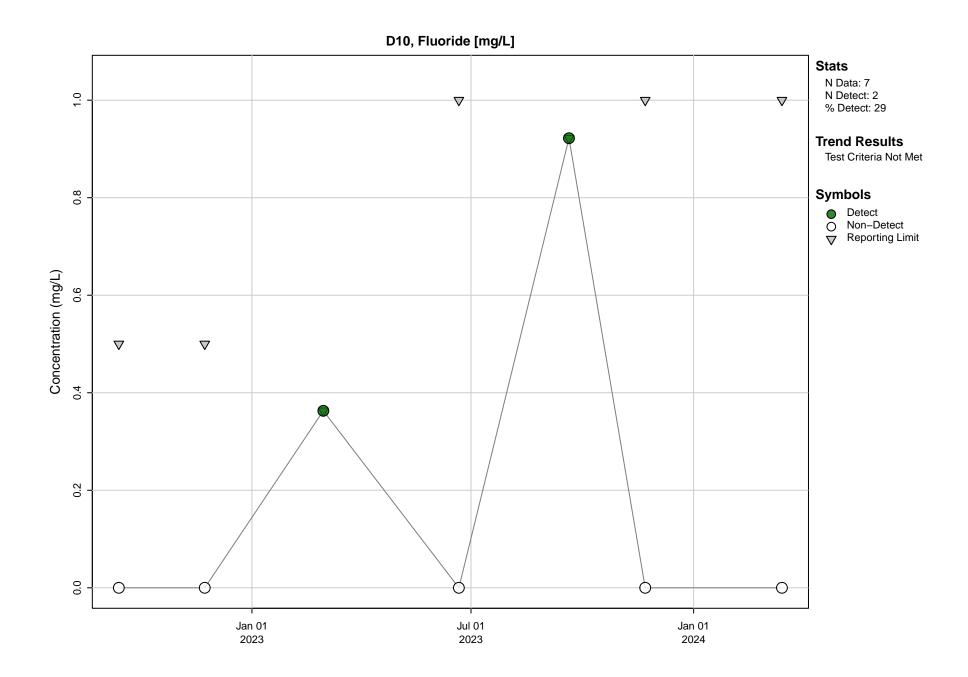


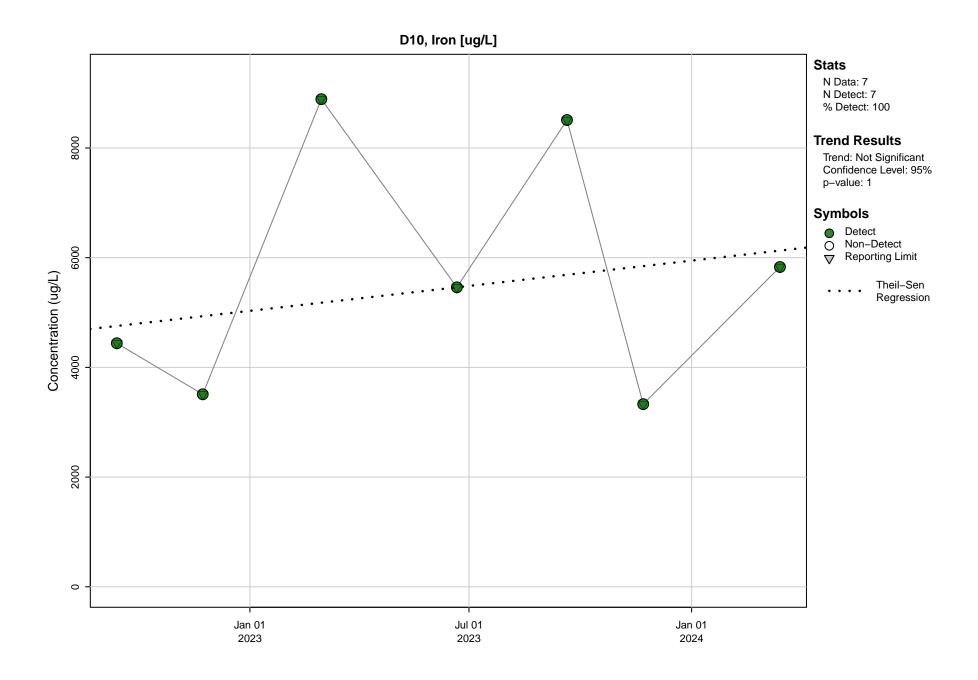


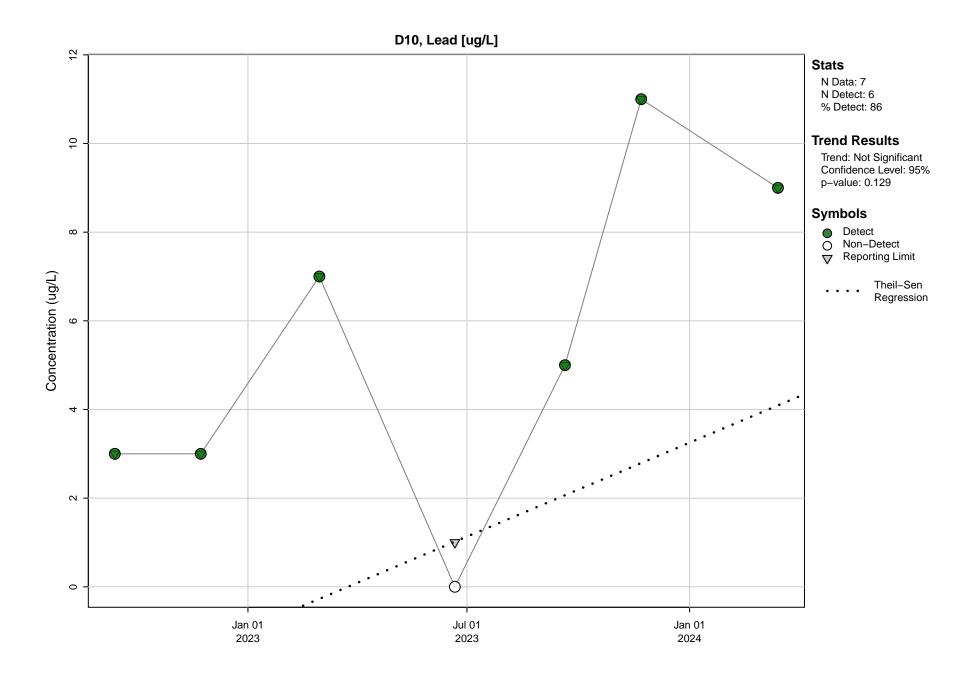


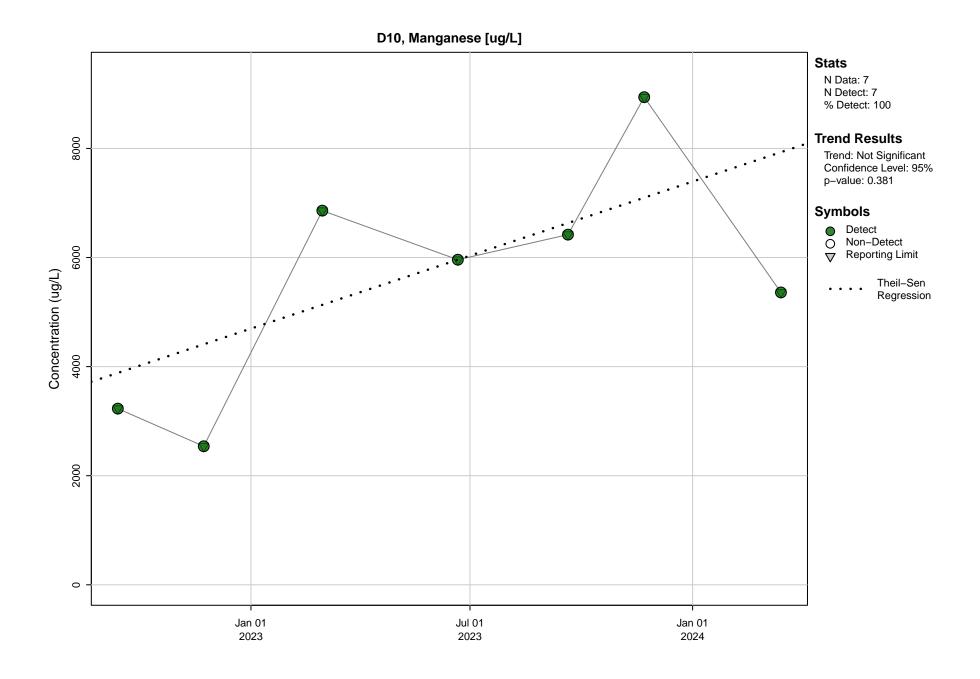


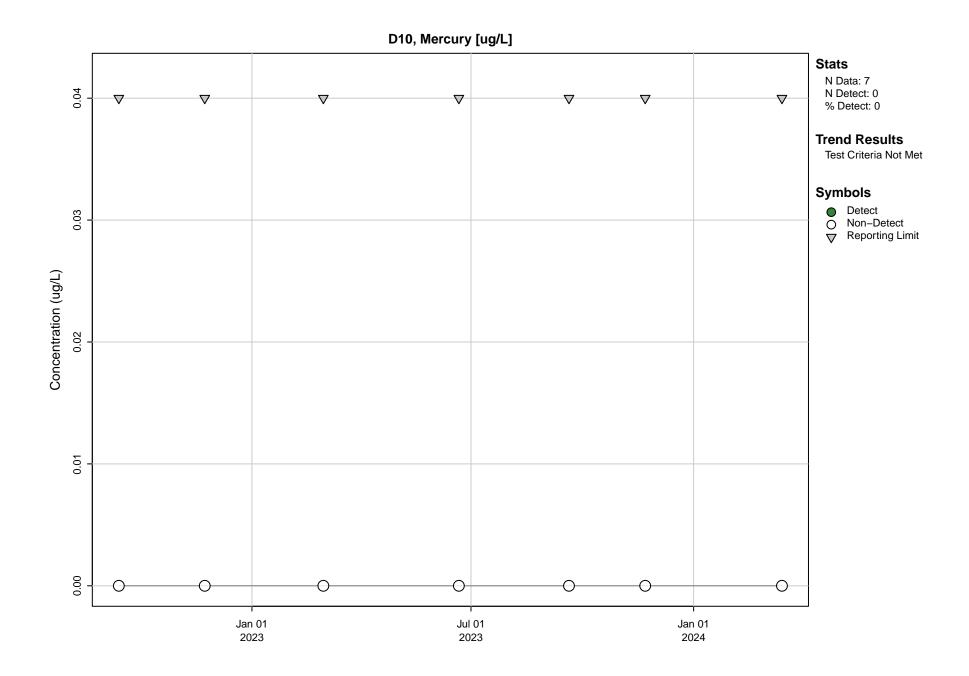
D10, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

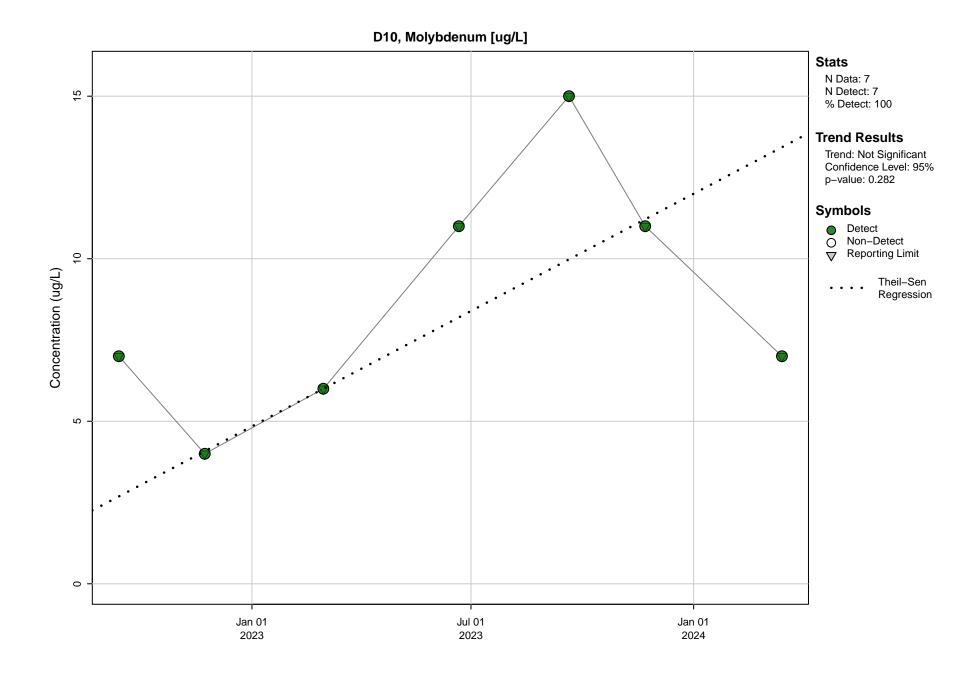


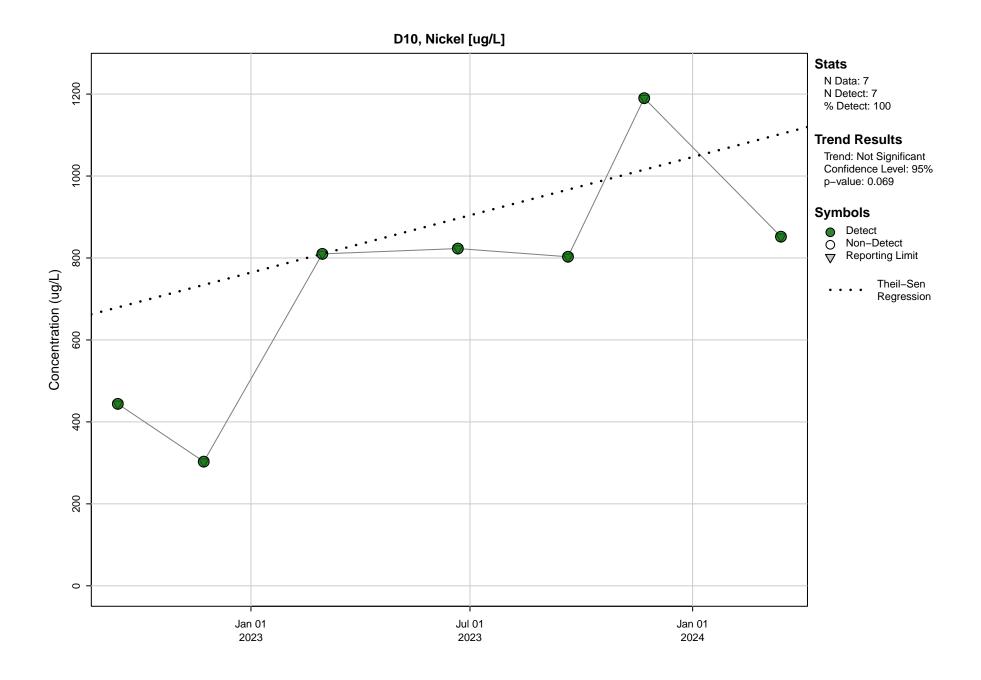


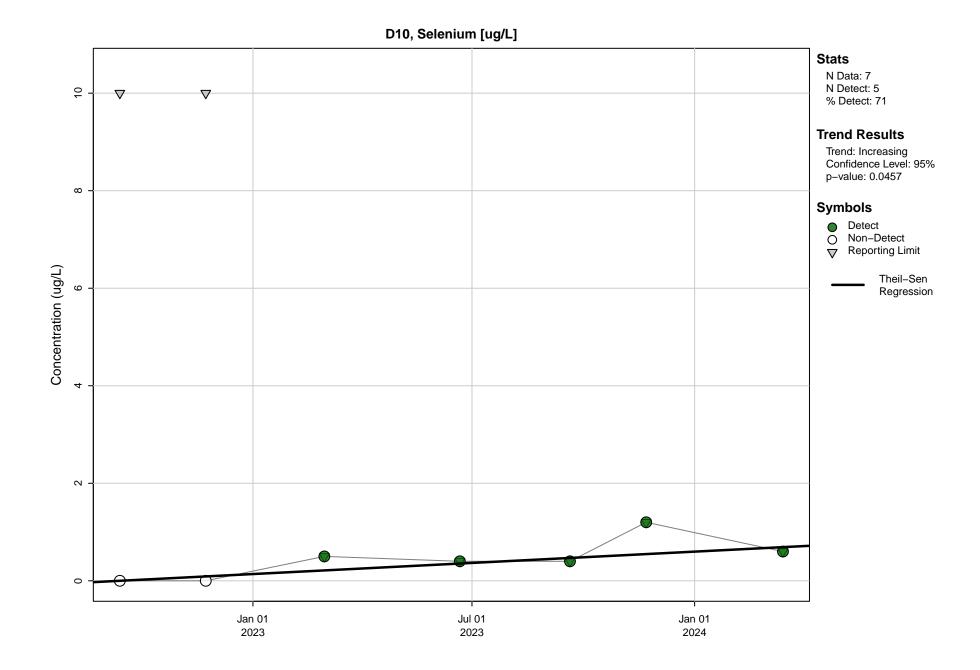


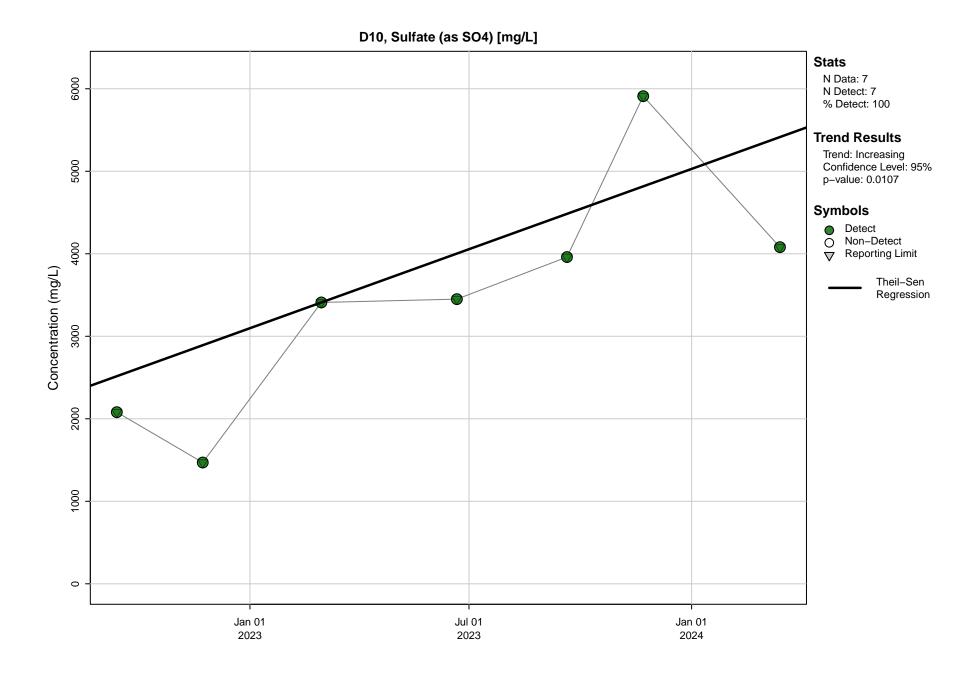


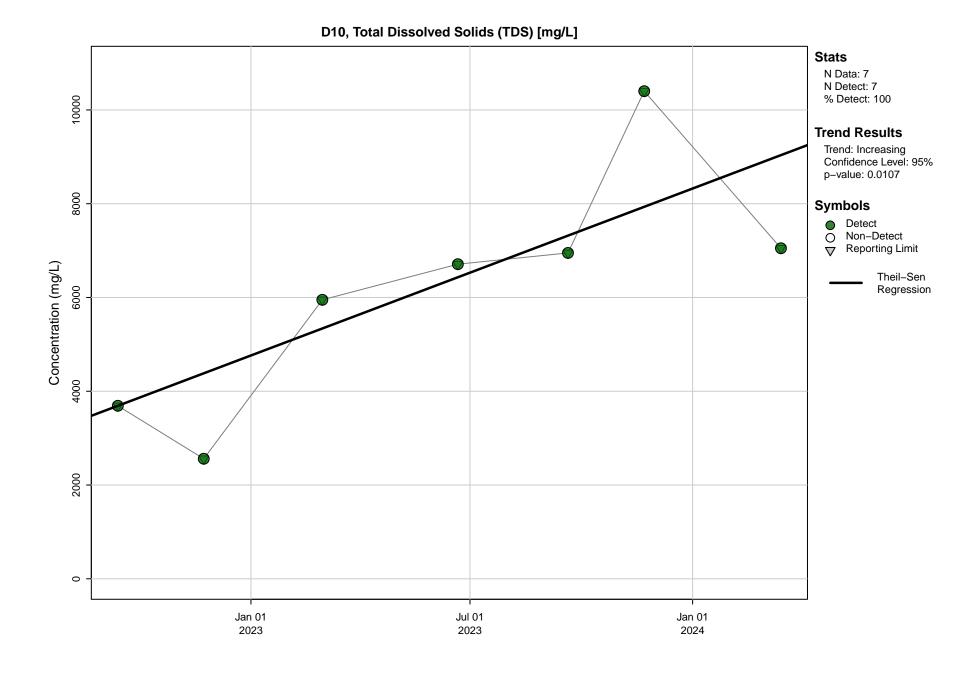


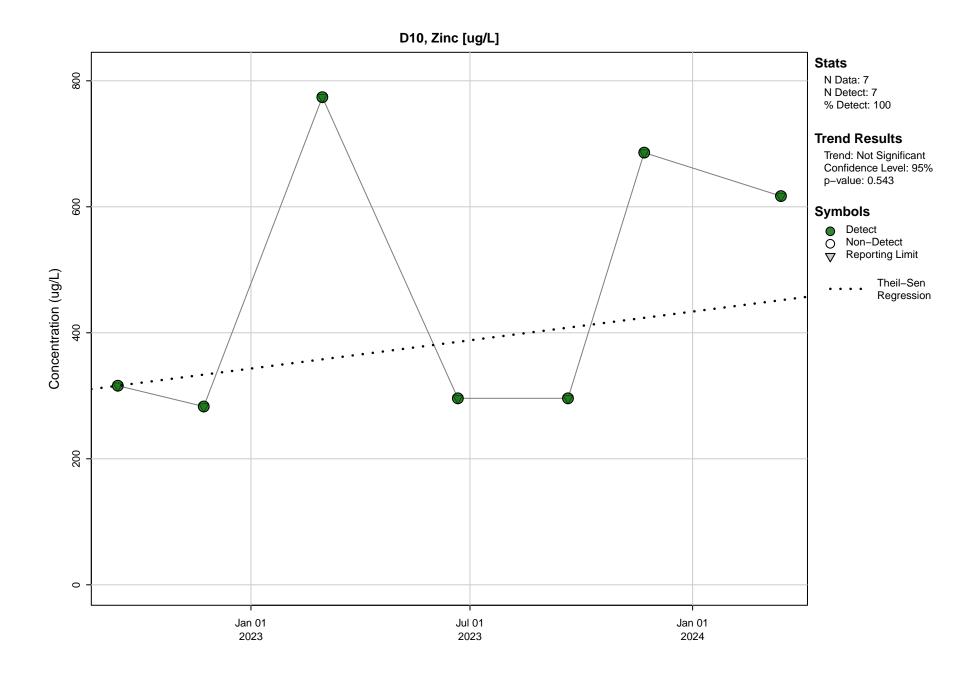


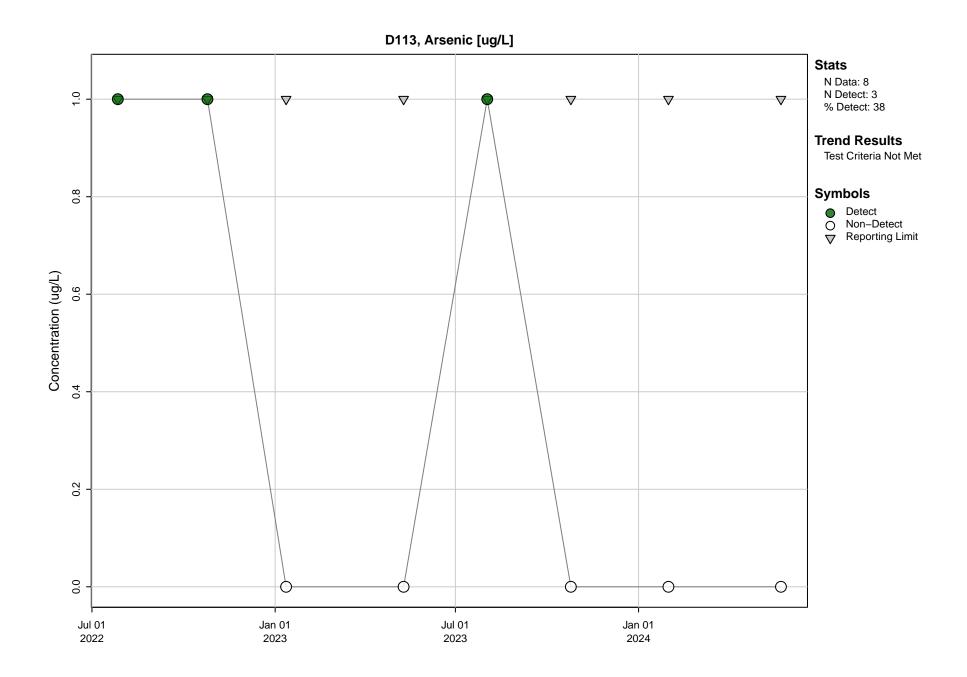


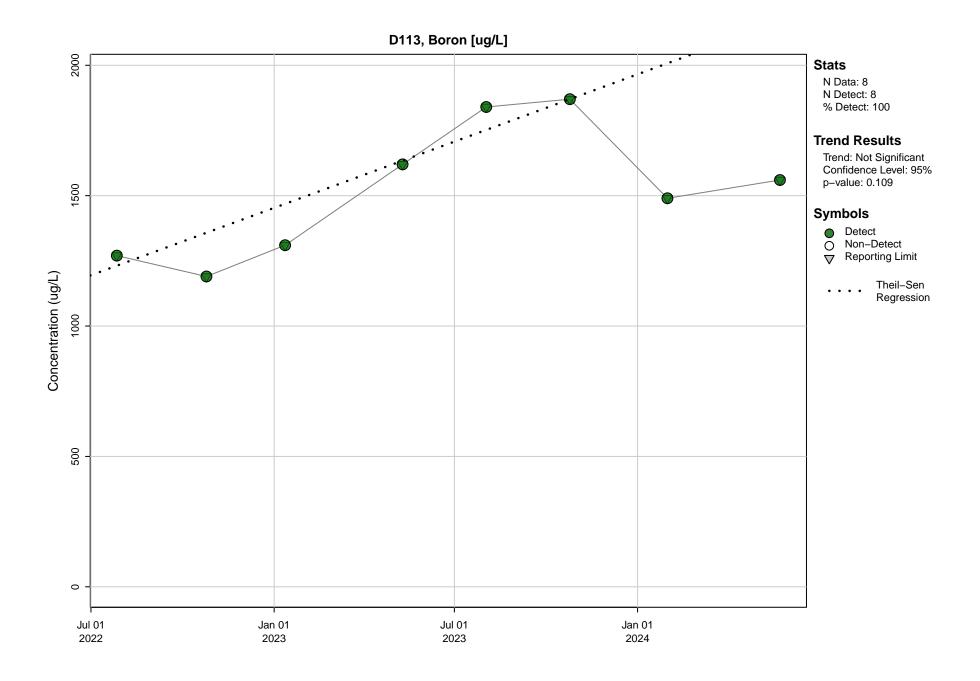


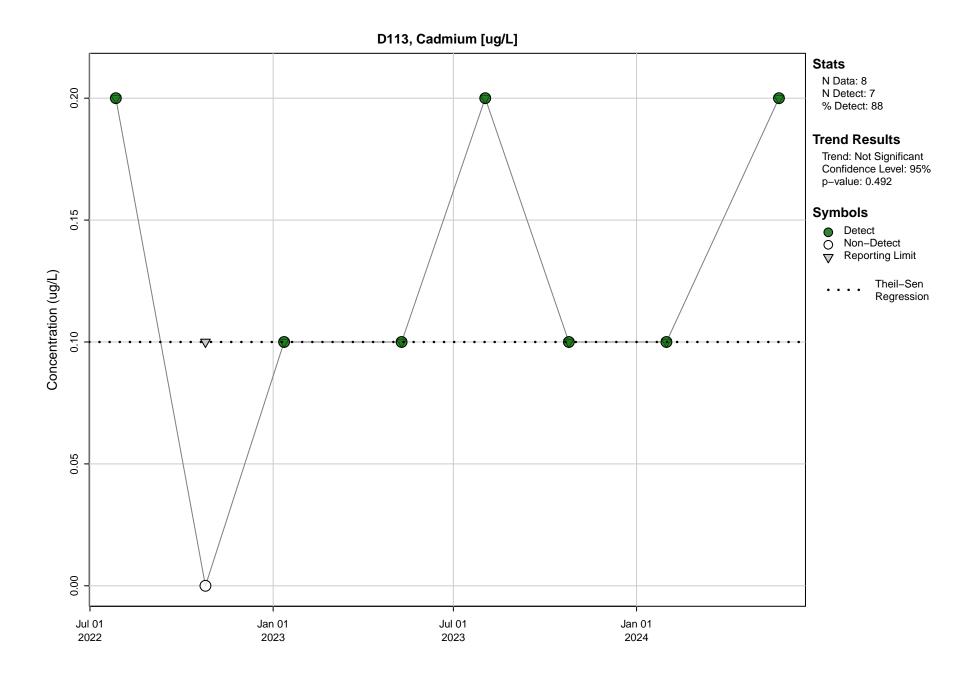


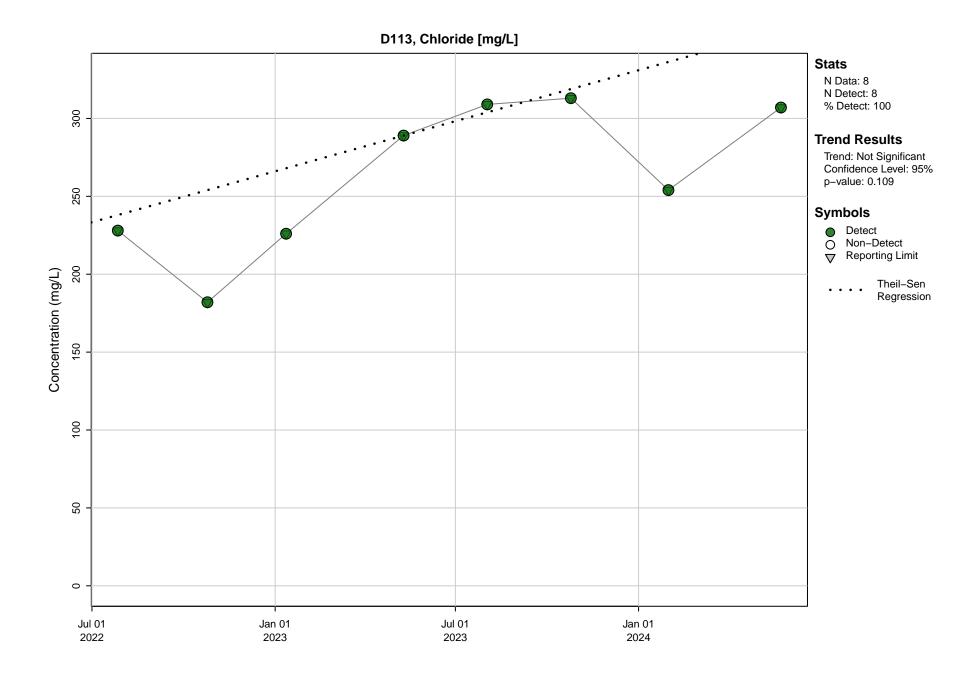


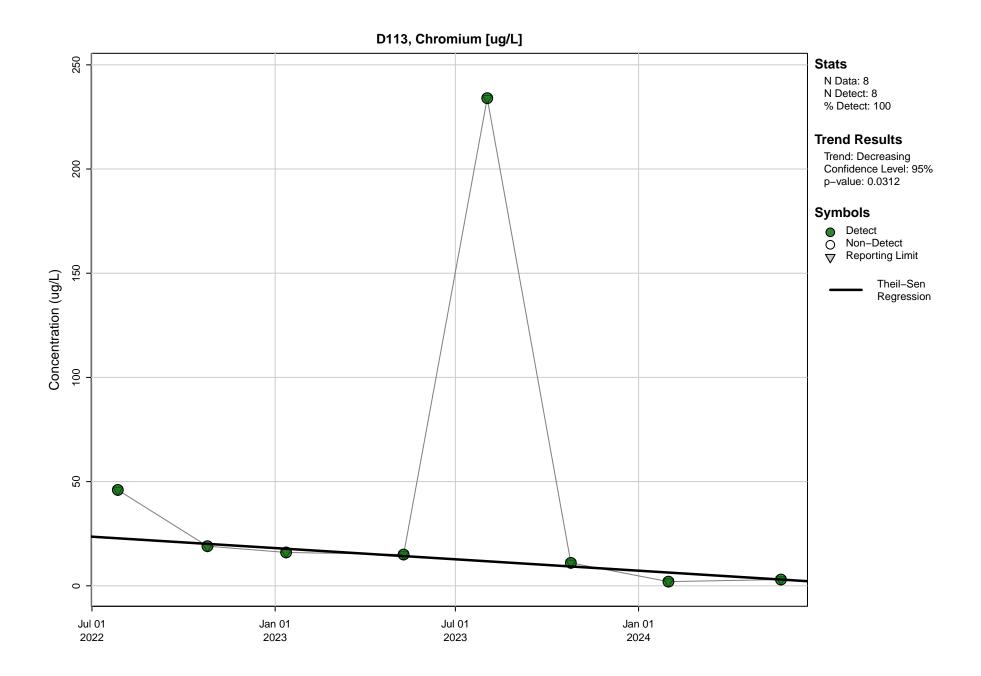


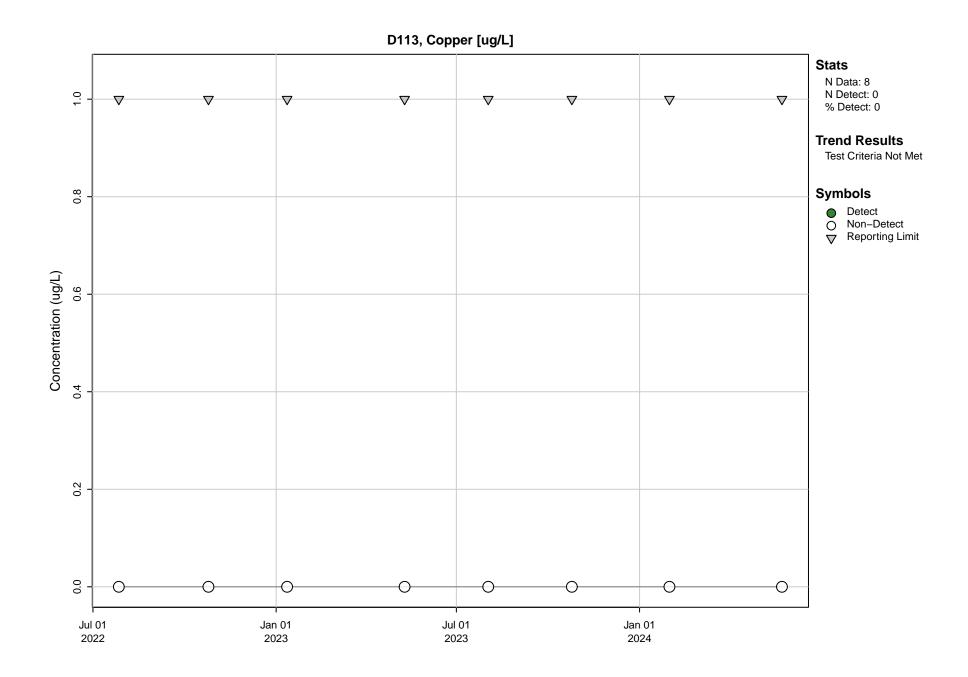


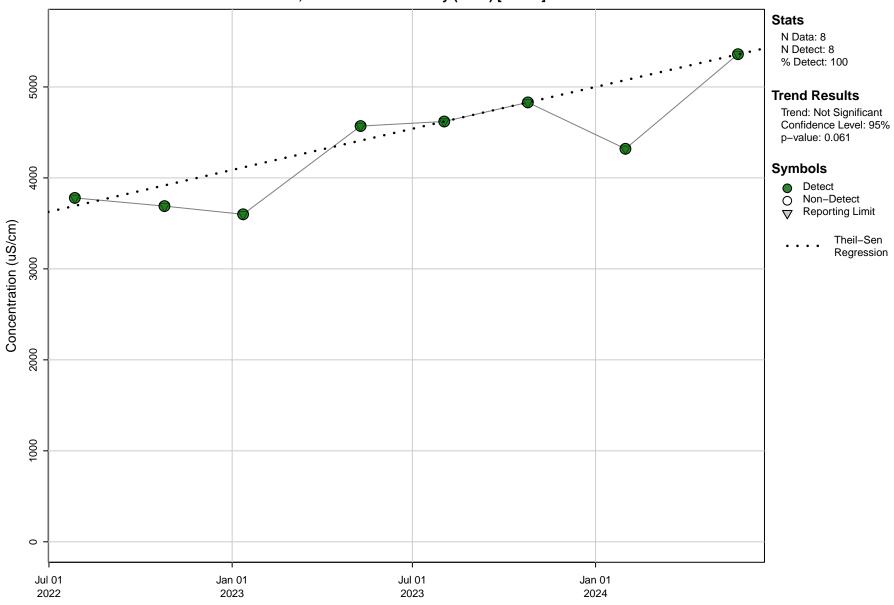




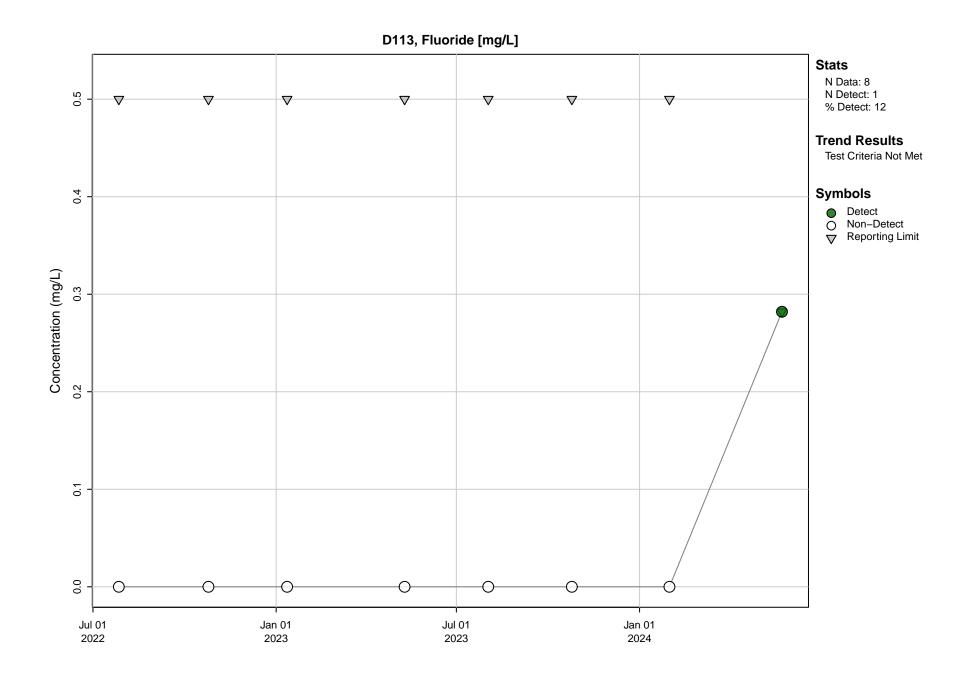


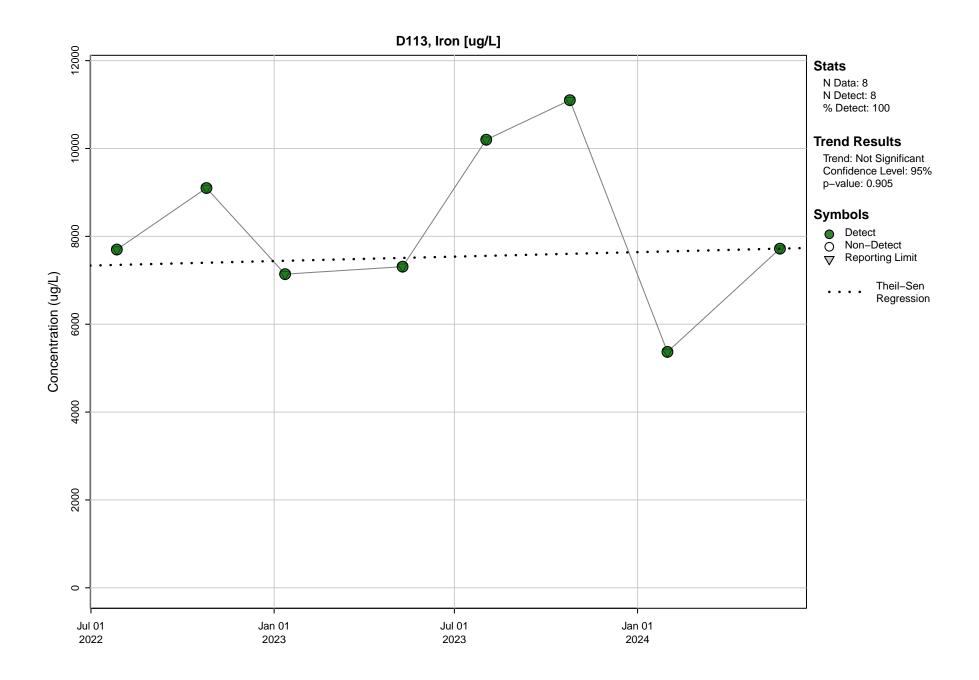


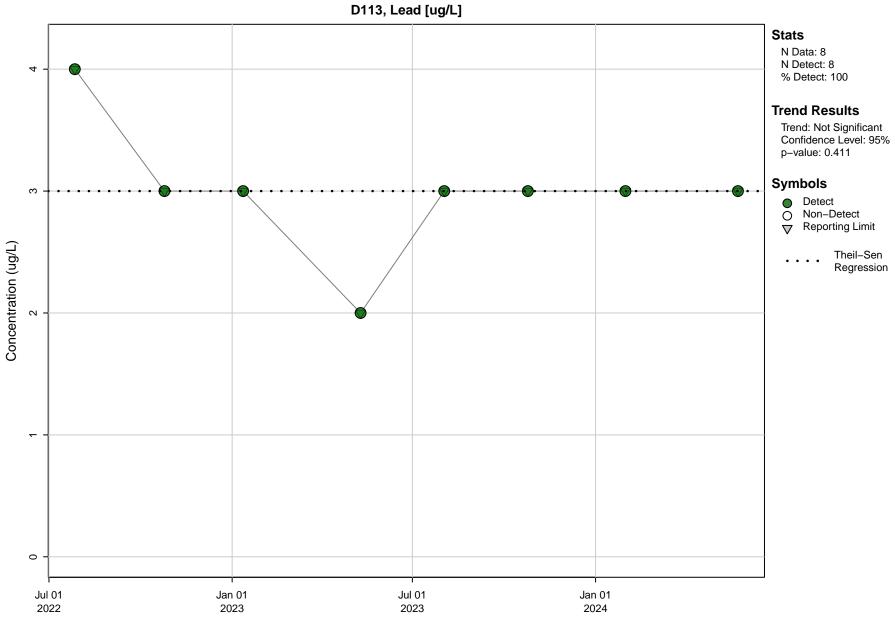


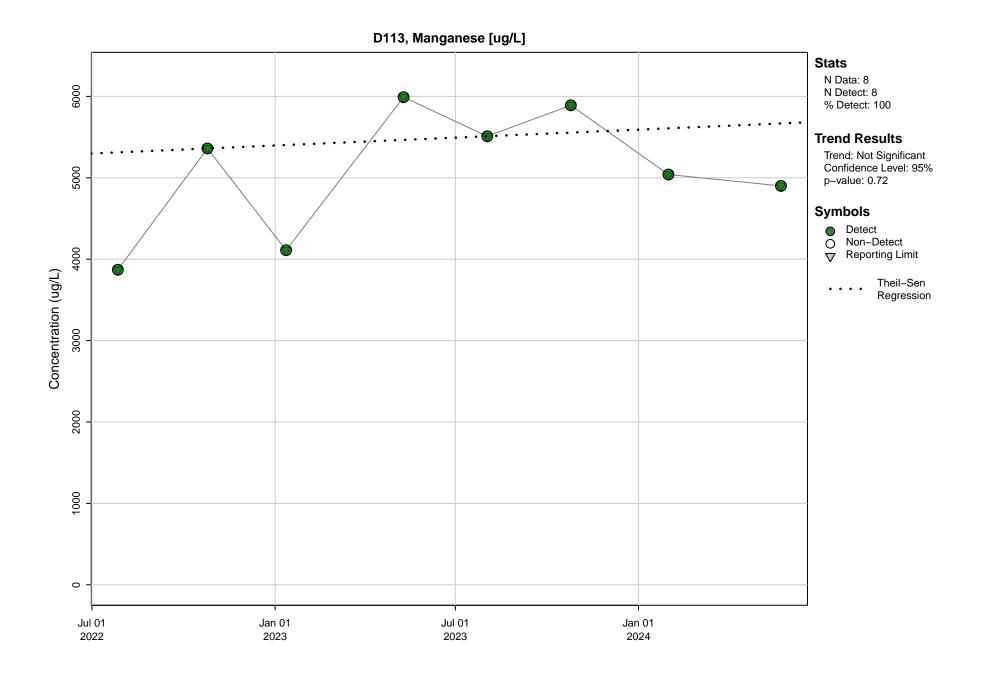


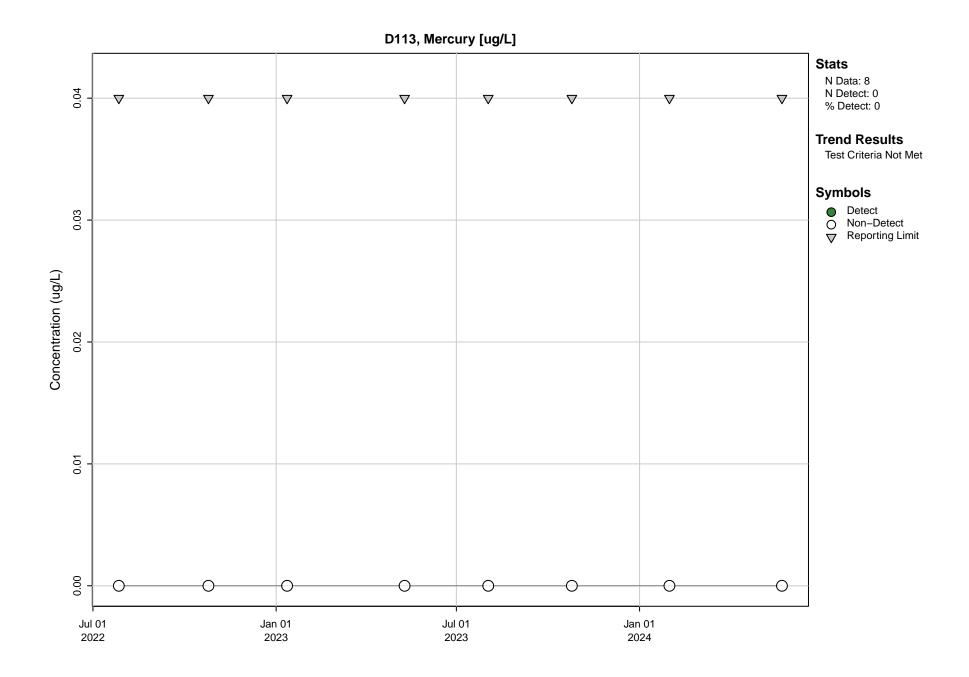
D113, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

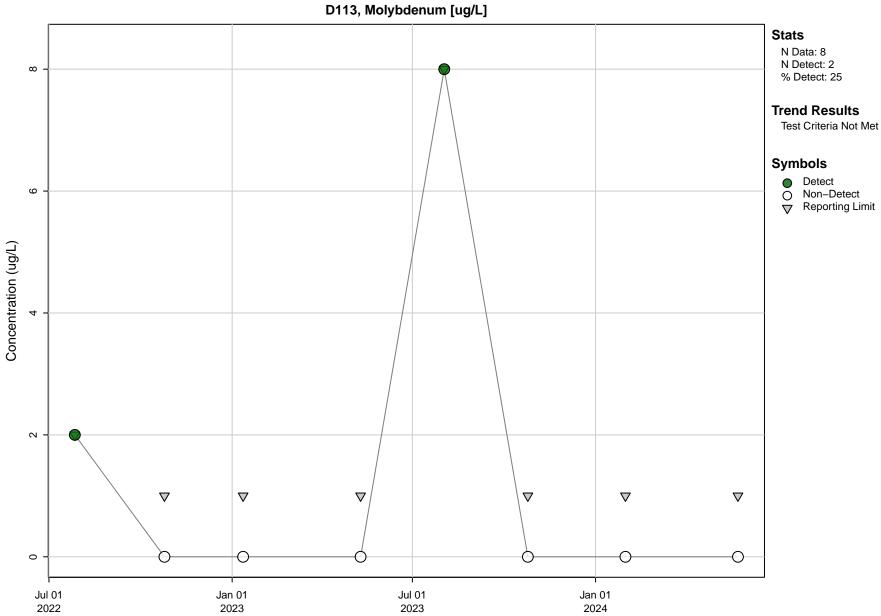


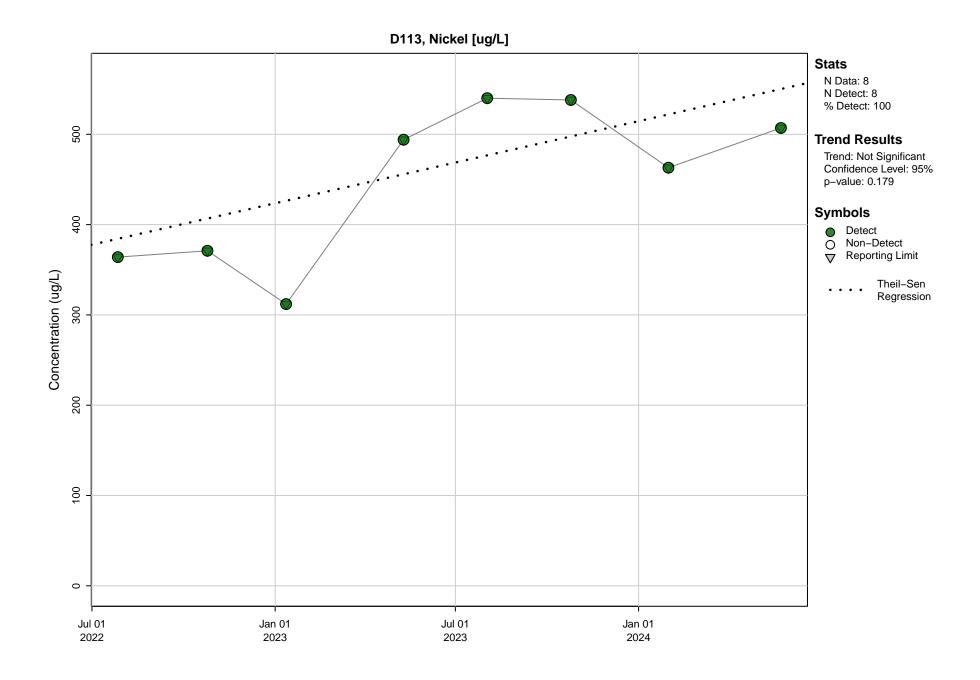


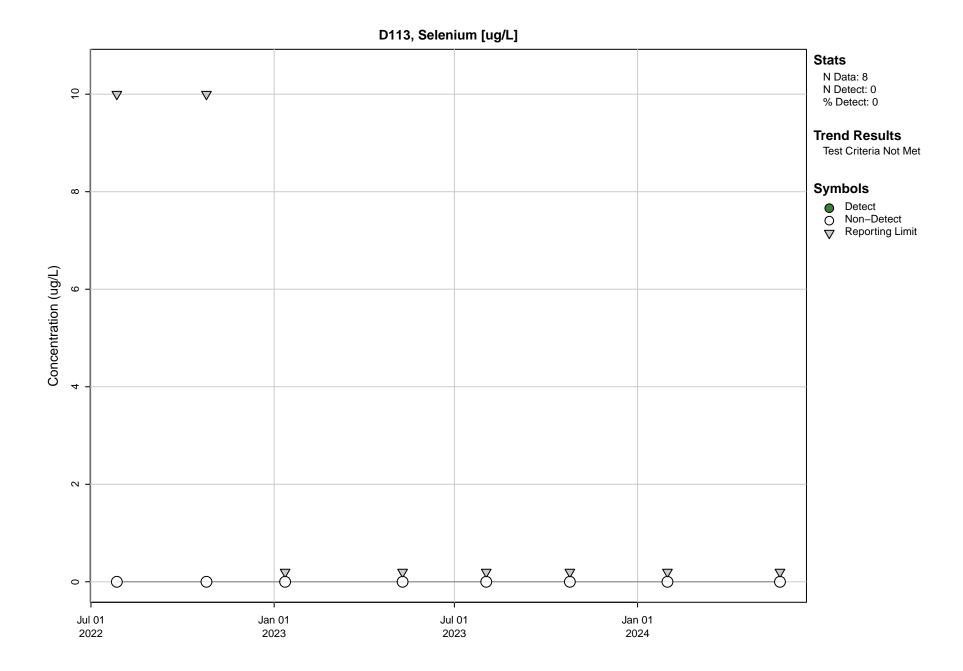


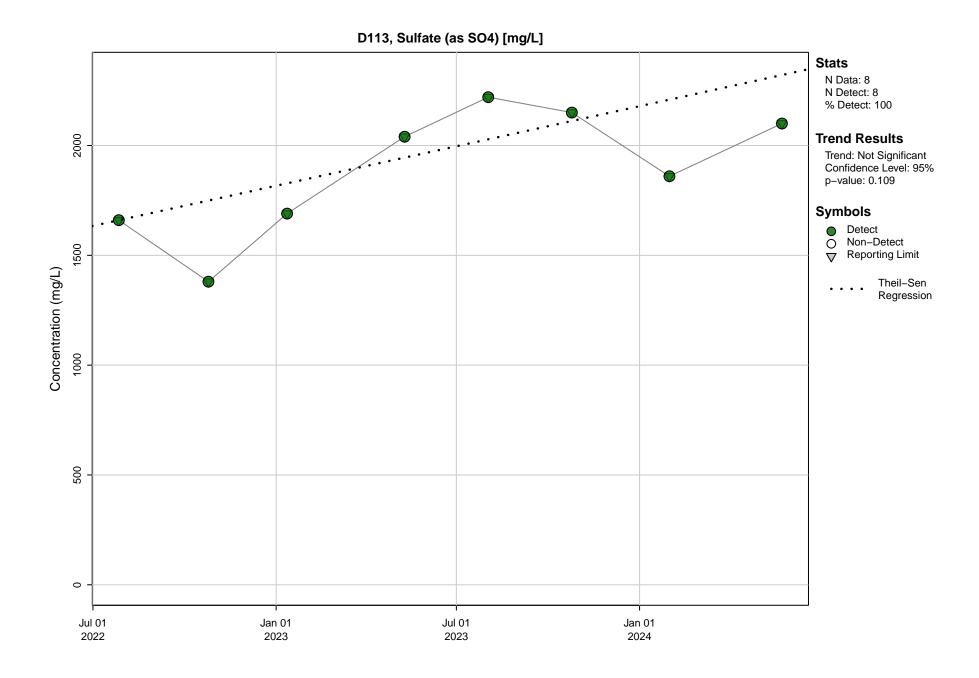


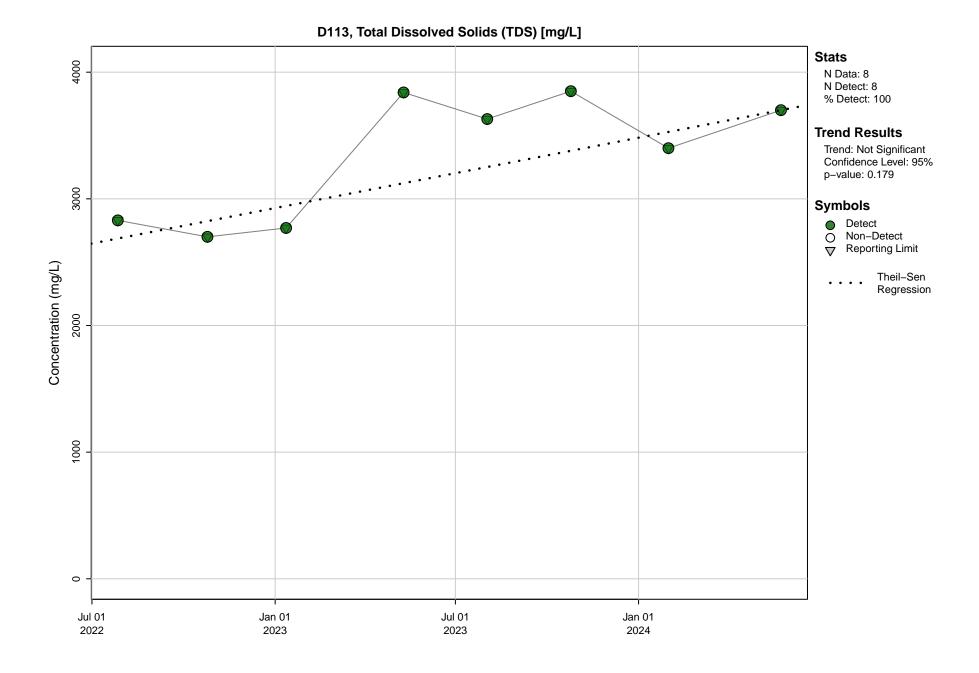


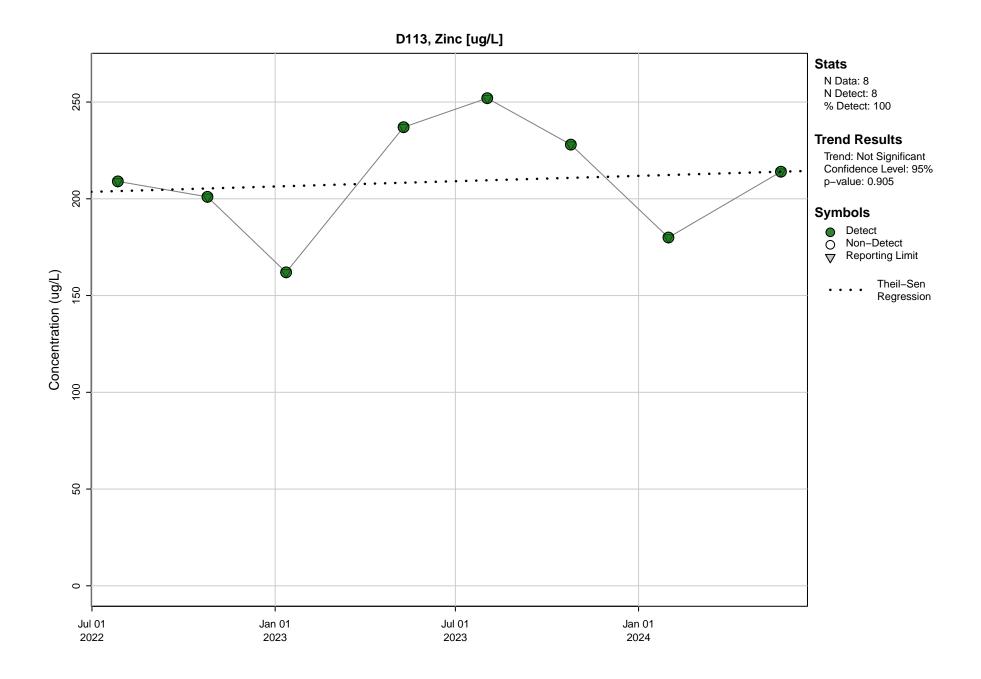


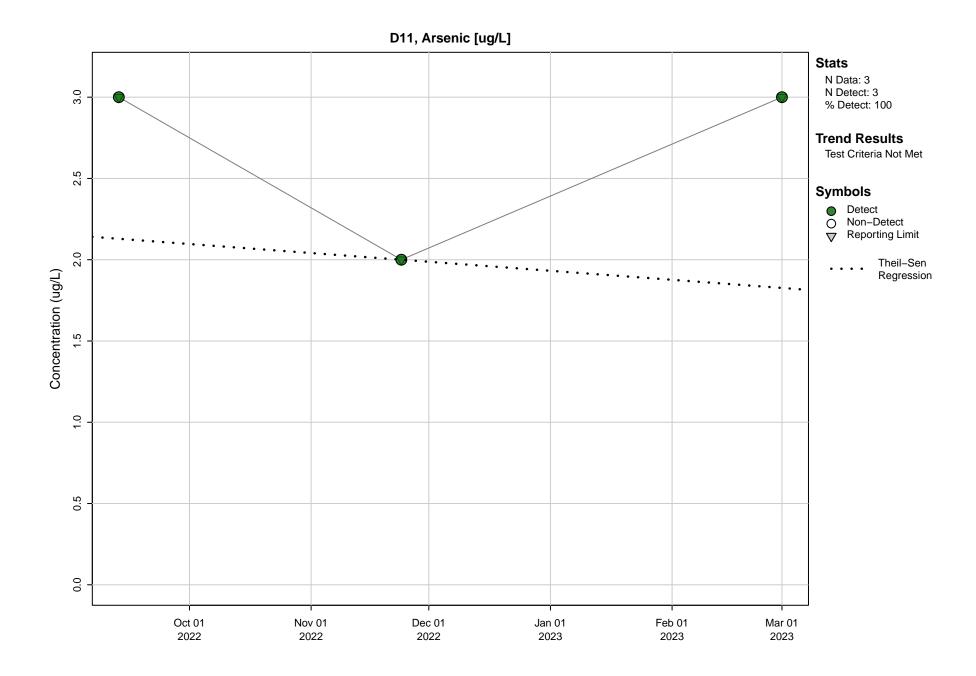


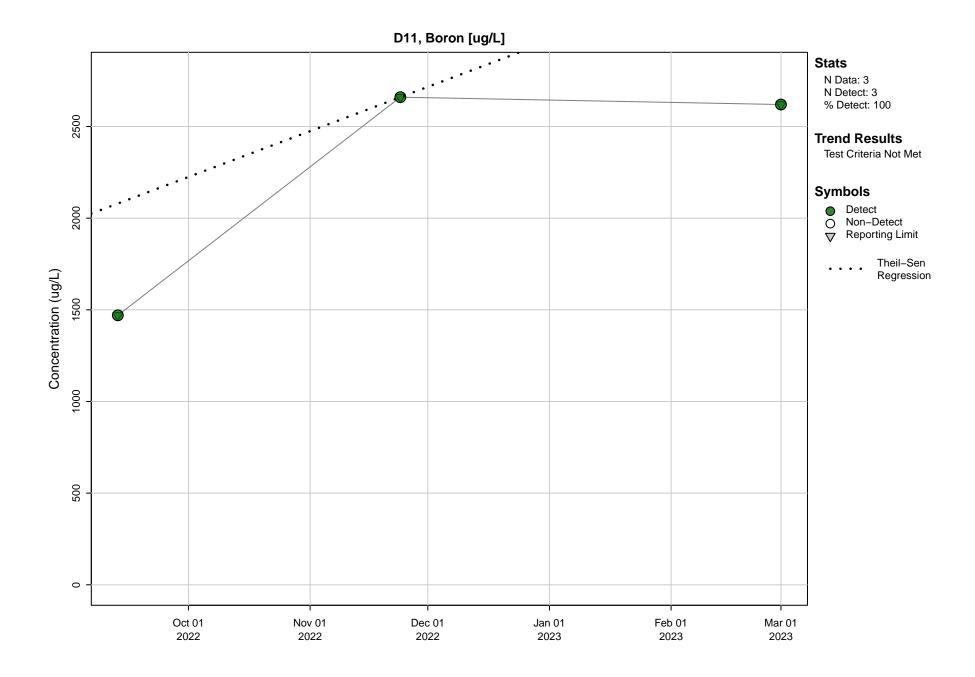


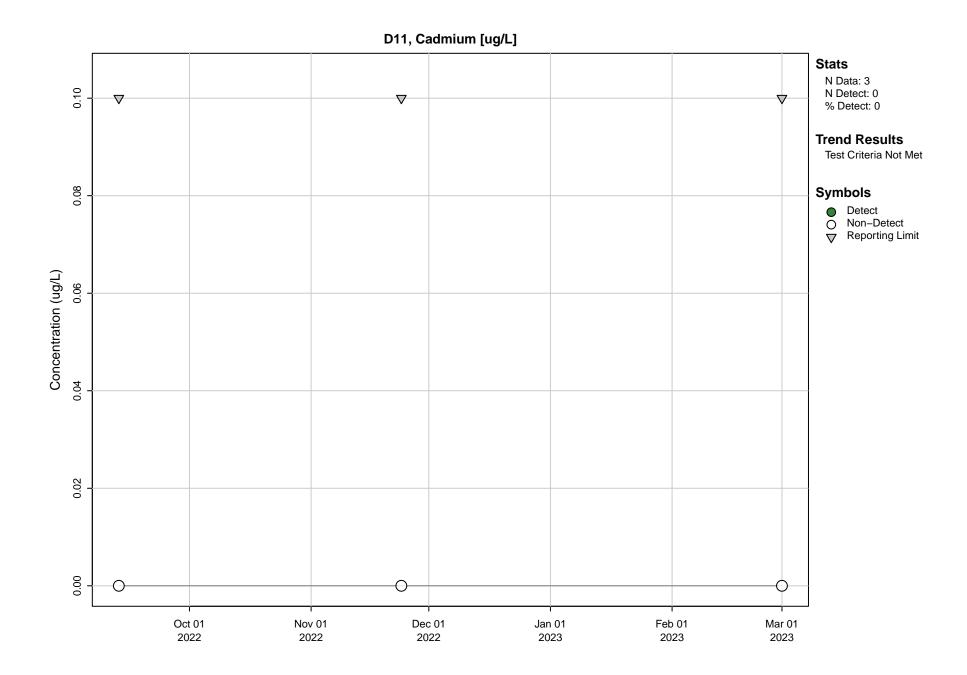


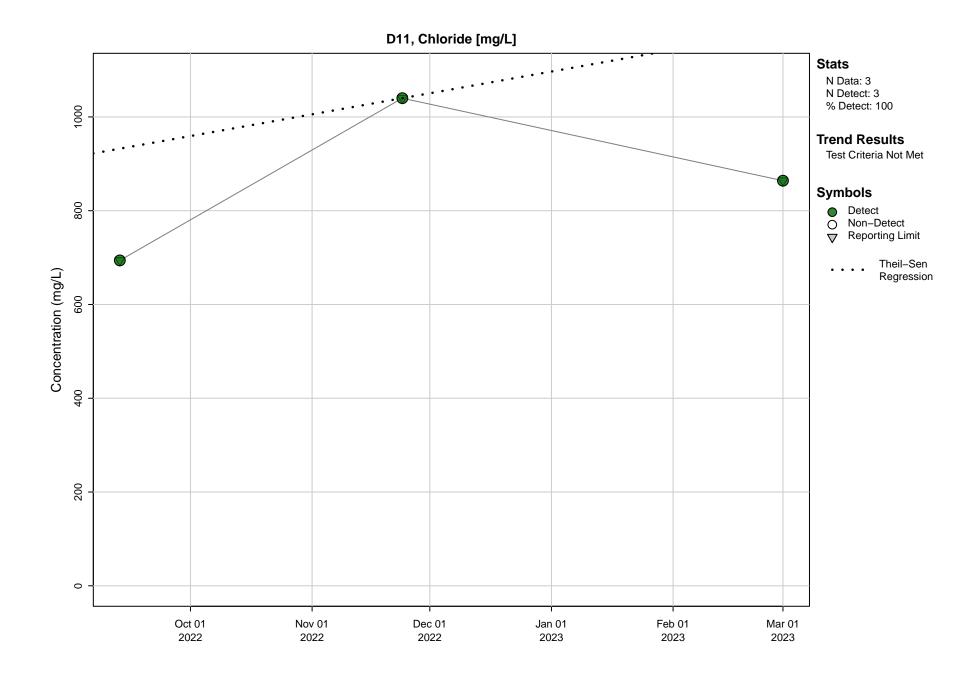


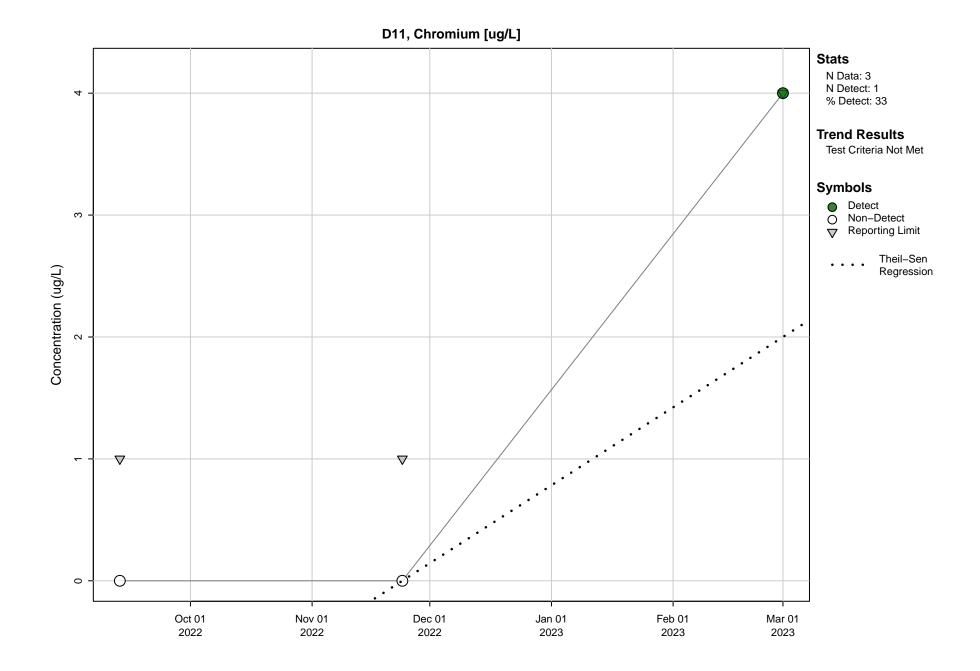


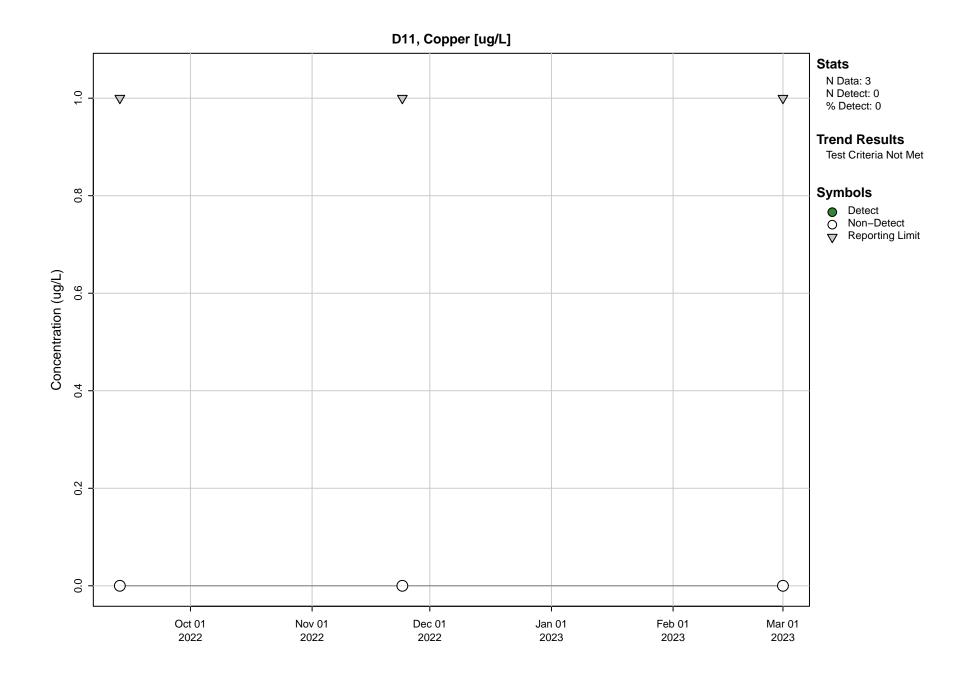


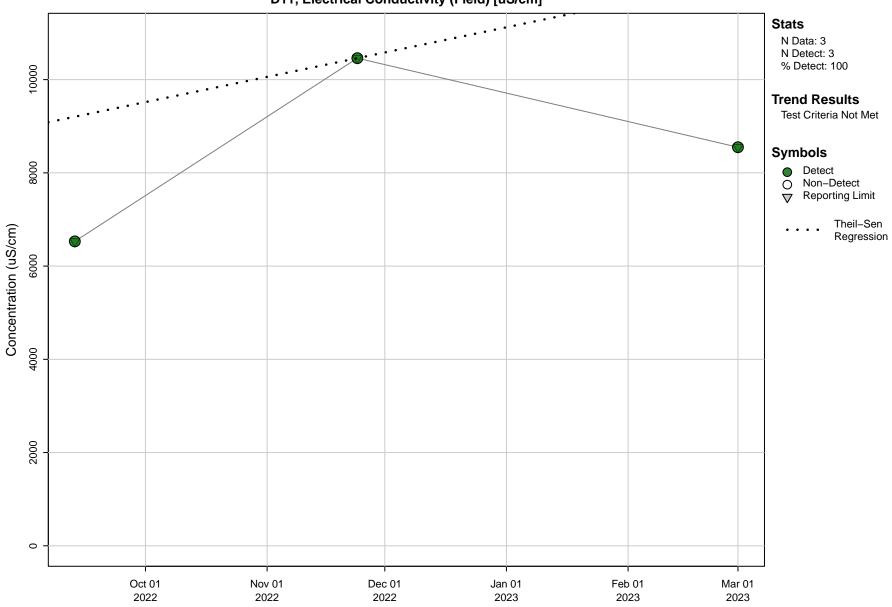




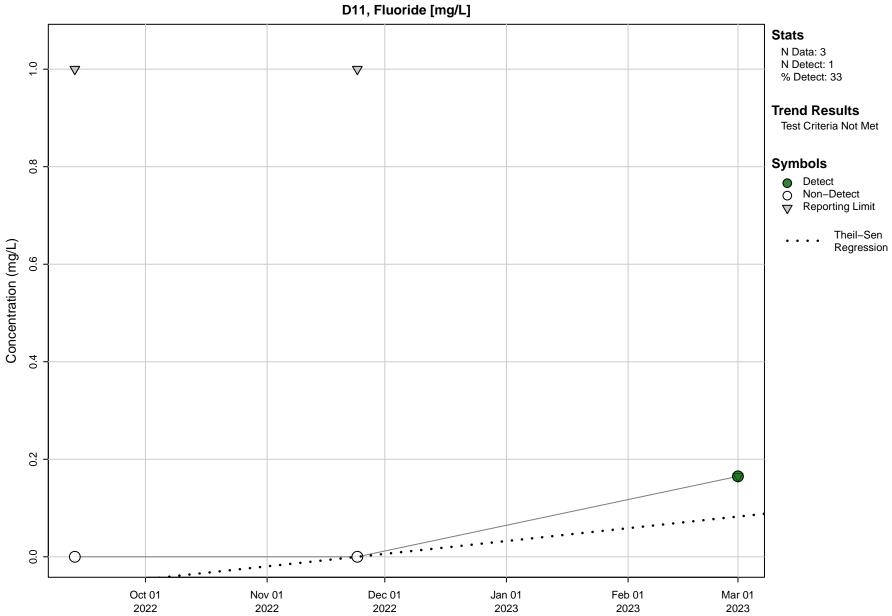


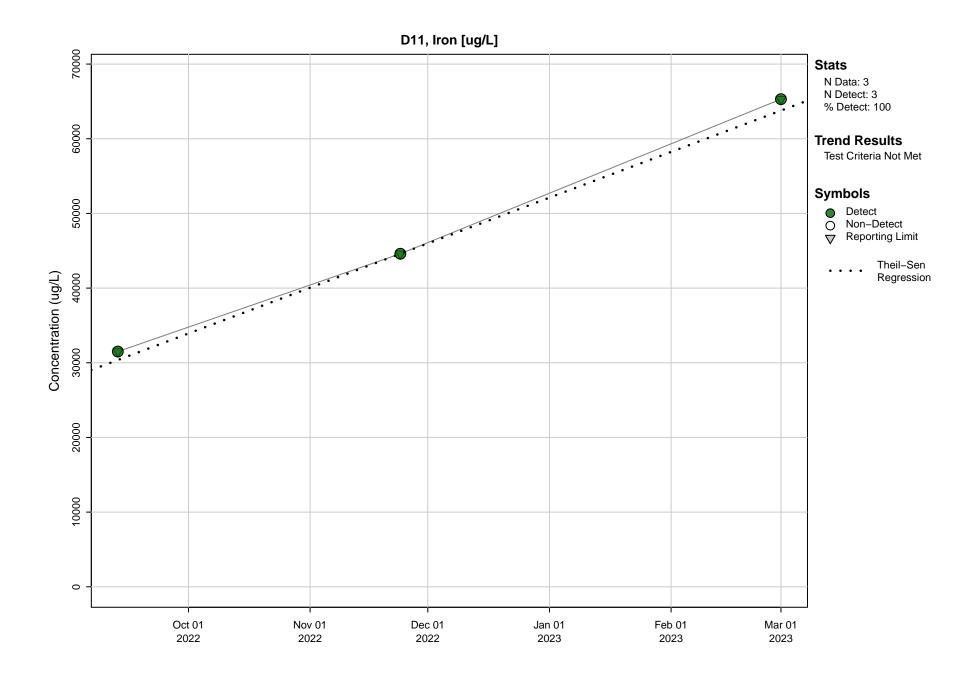


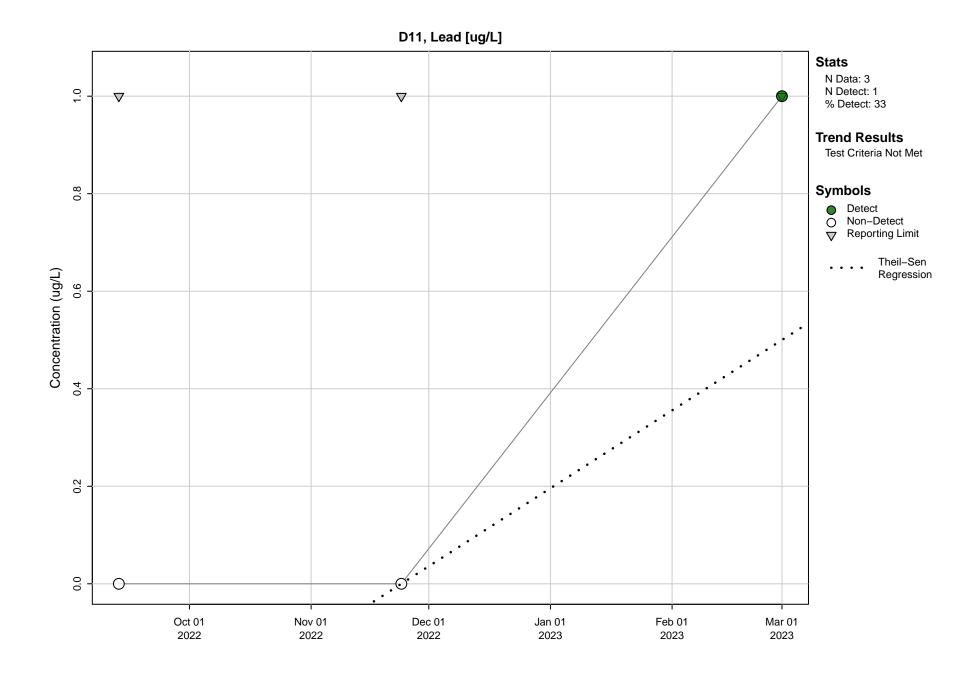


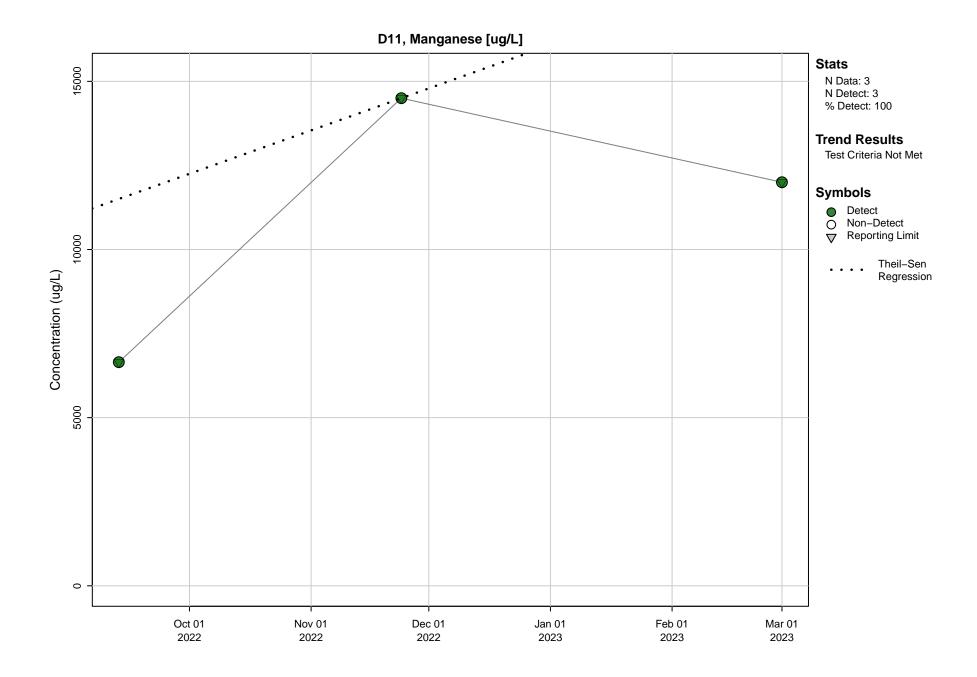


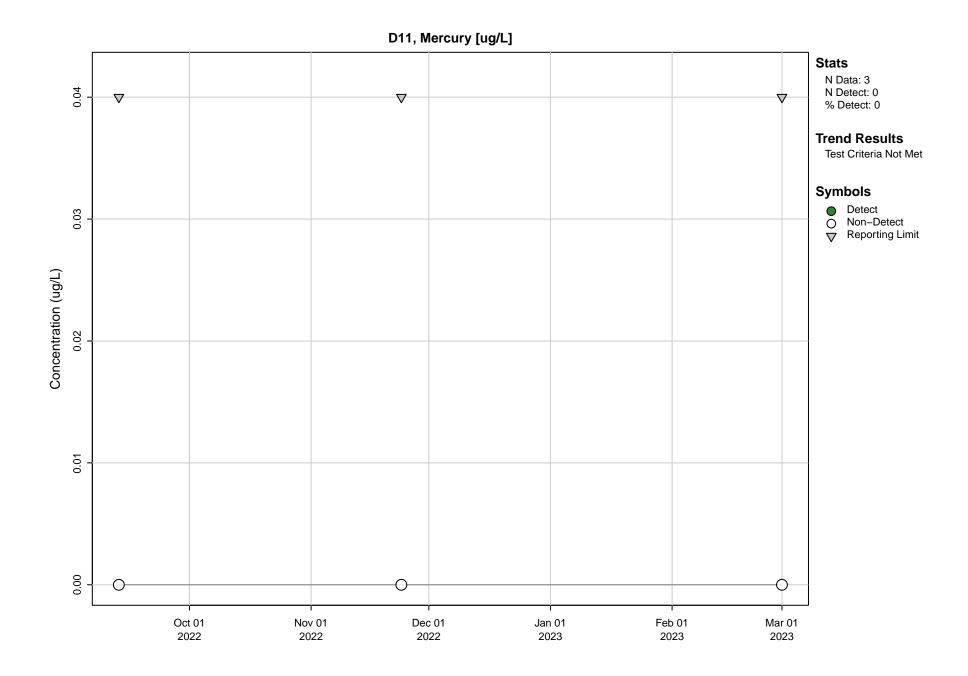
D11, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

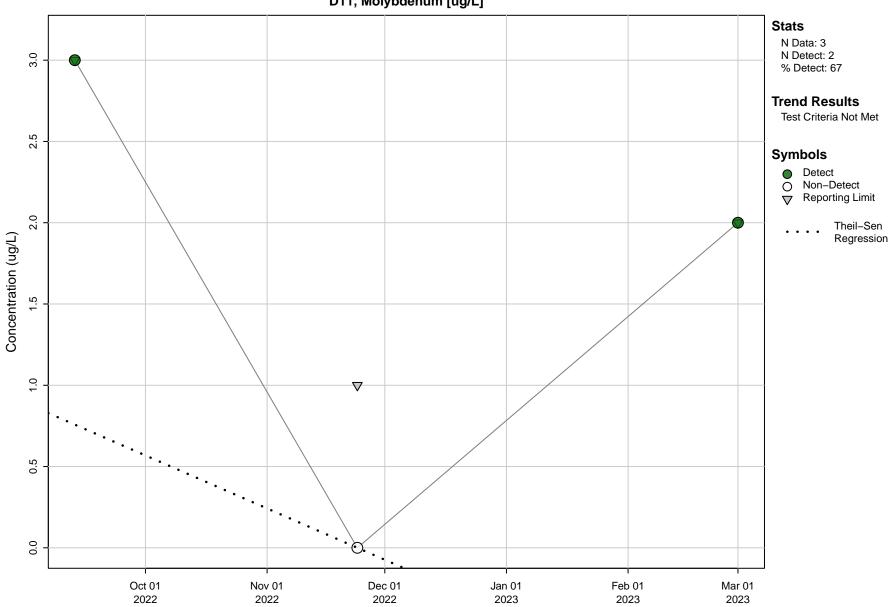




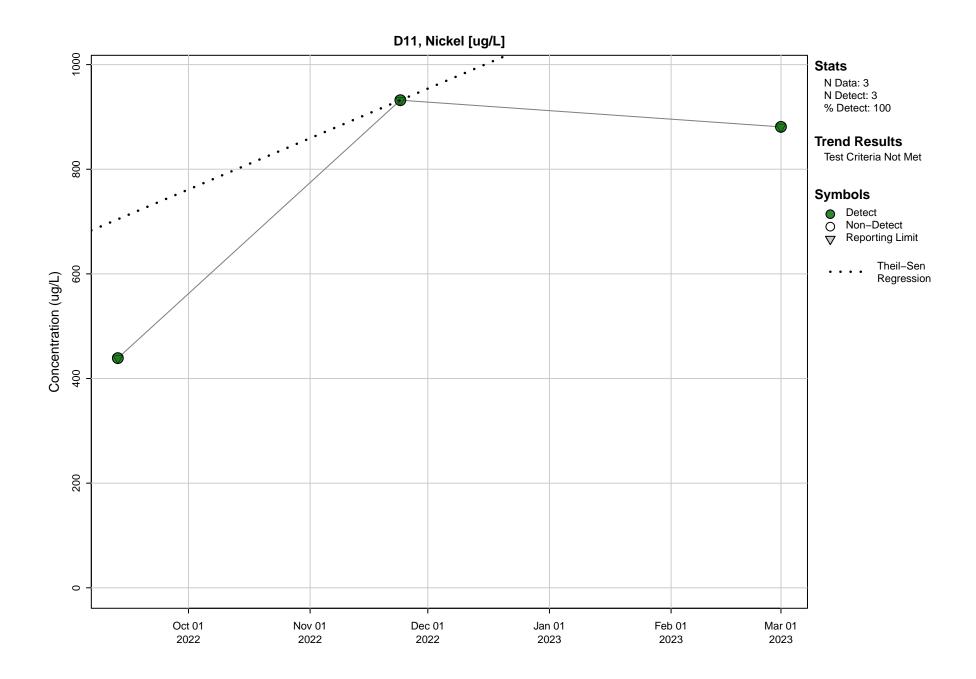


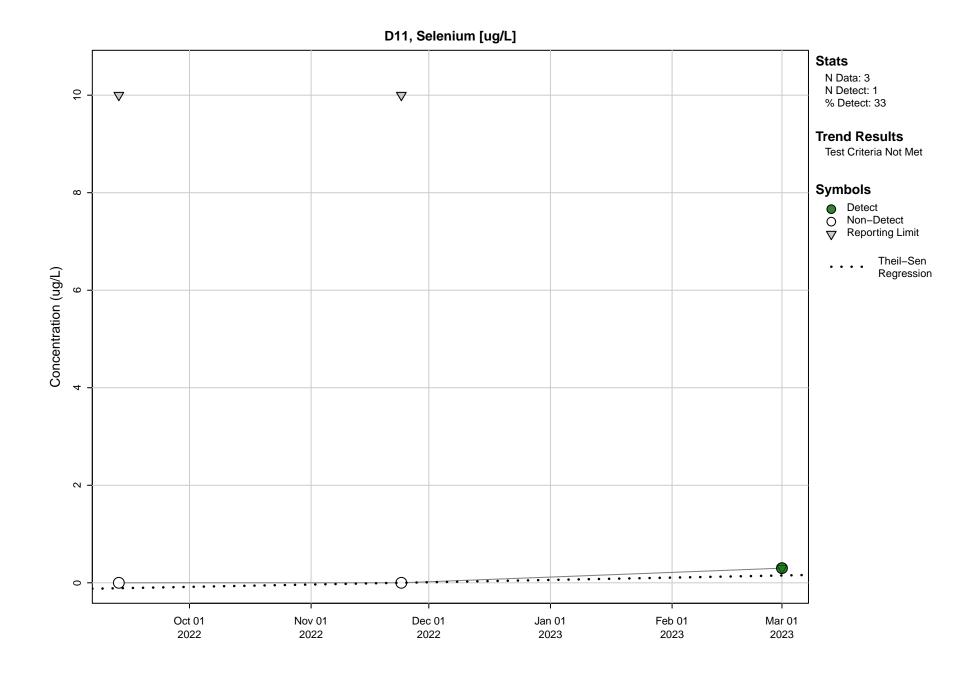


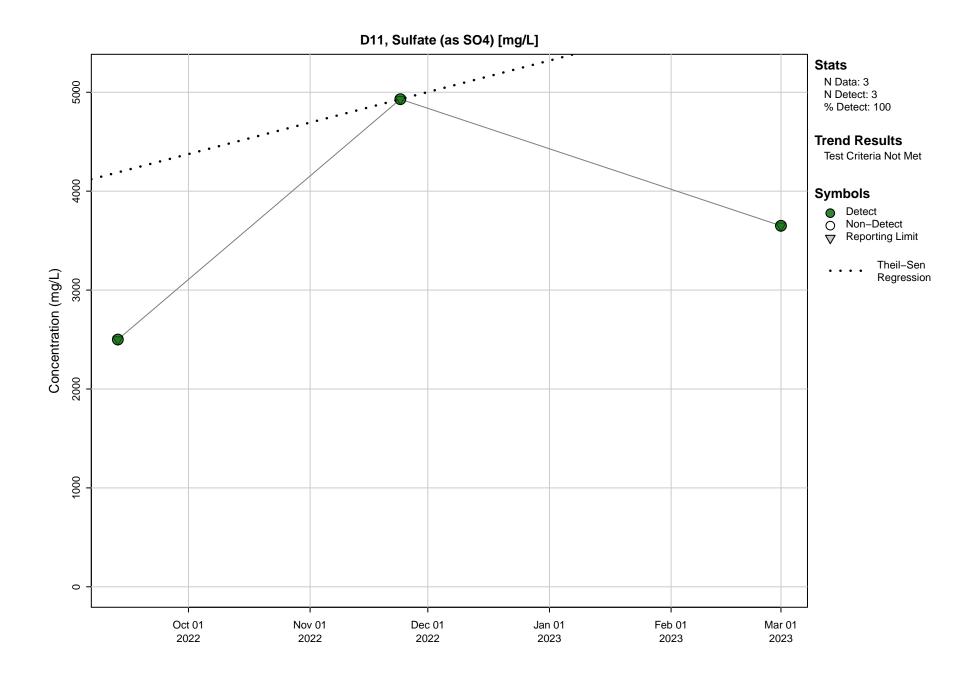


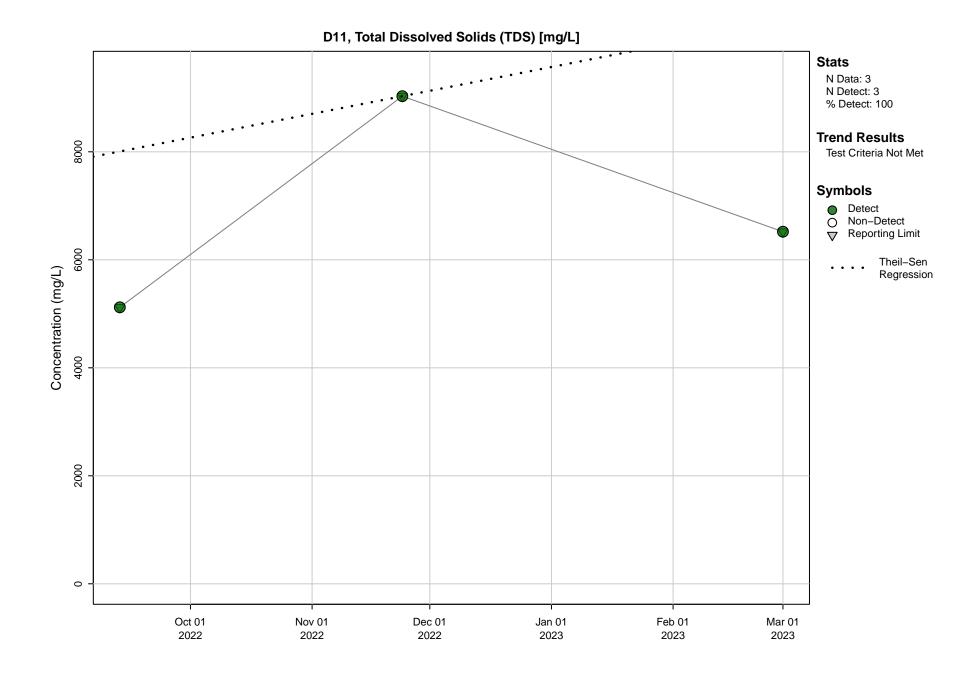


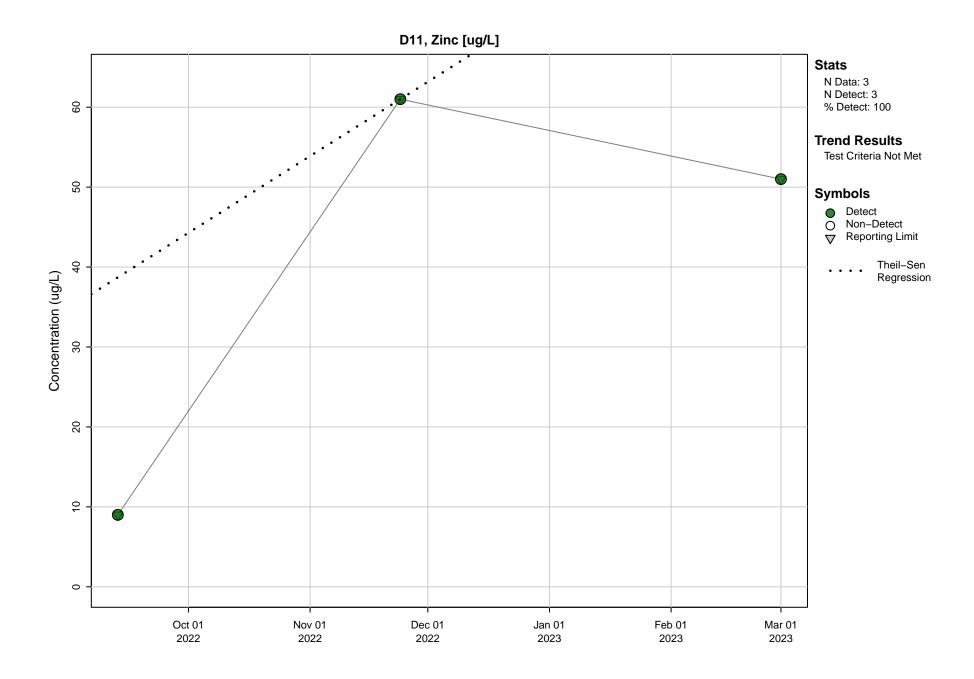
D11, Molybdenum [ug/L]

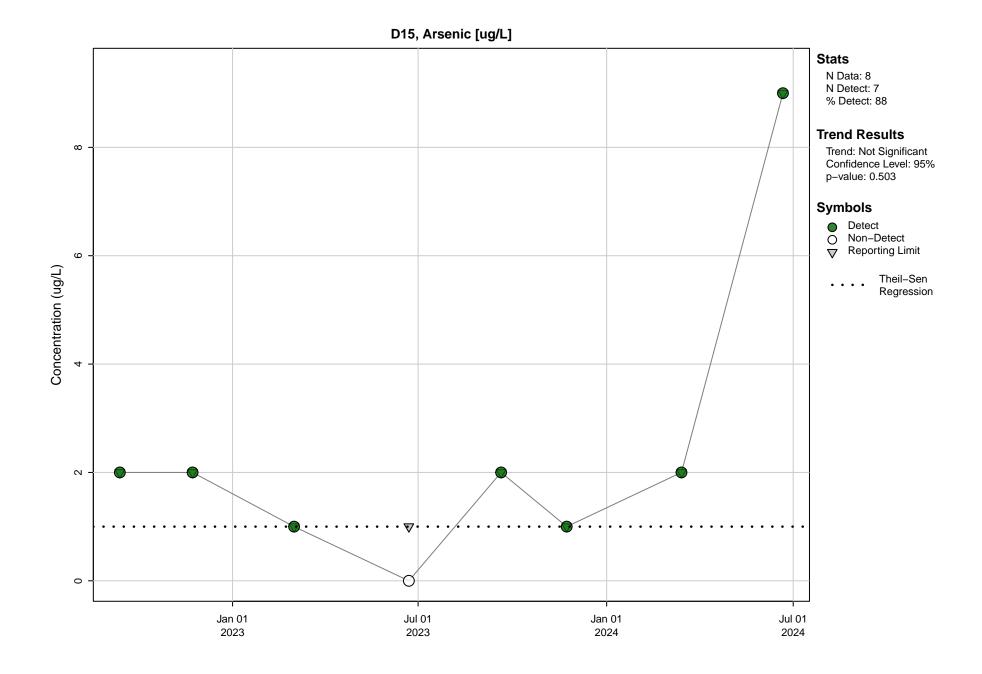


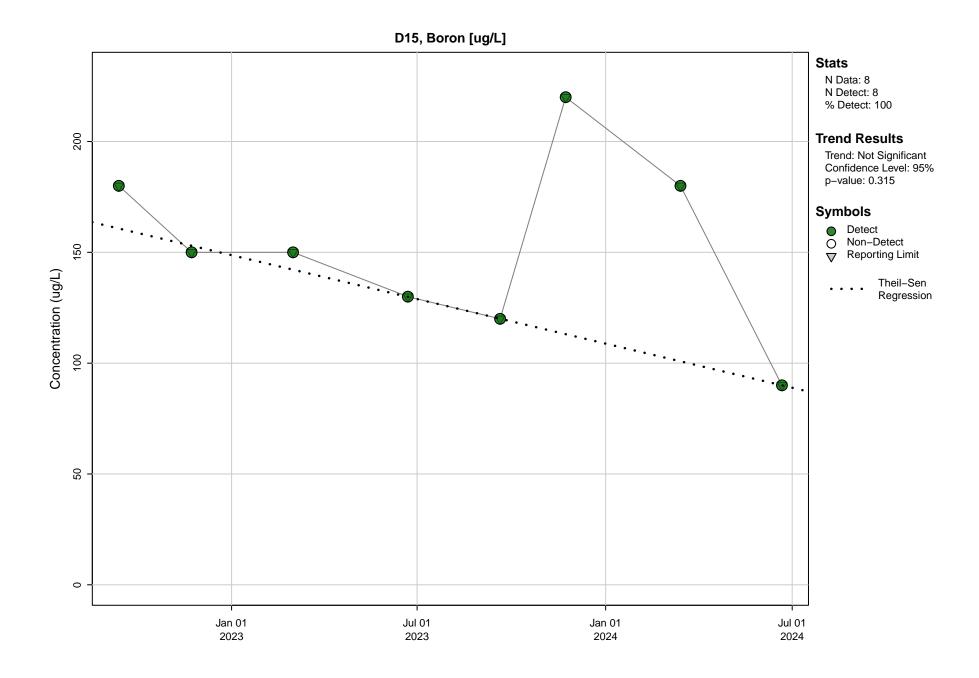


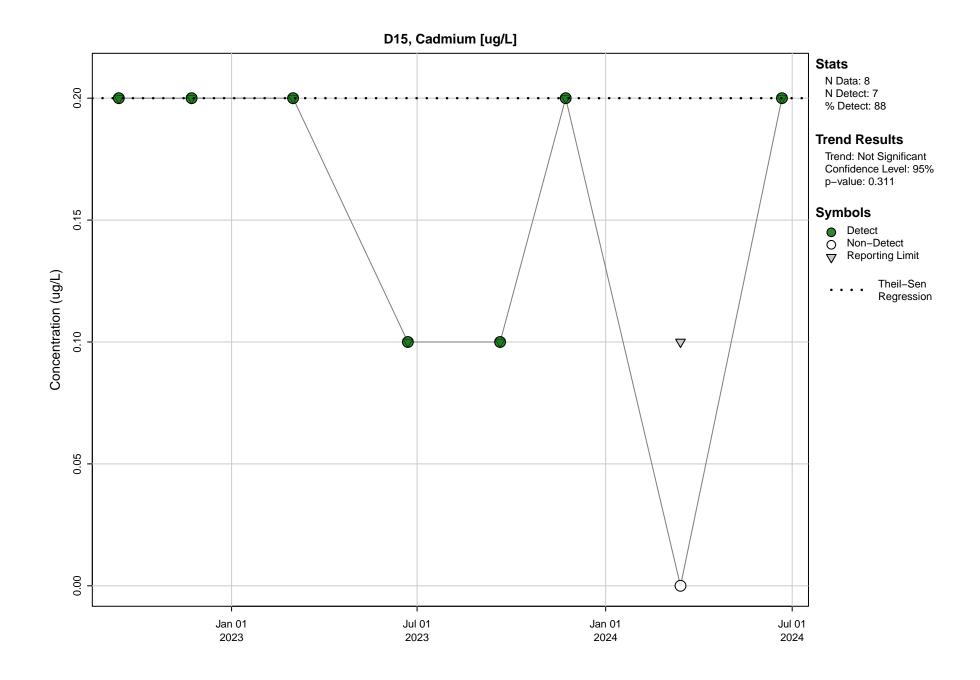


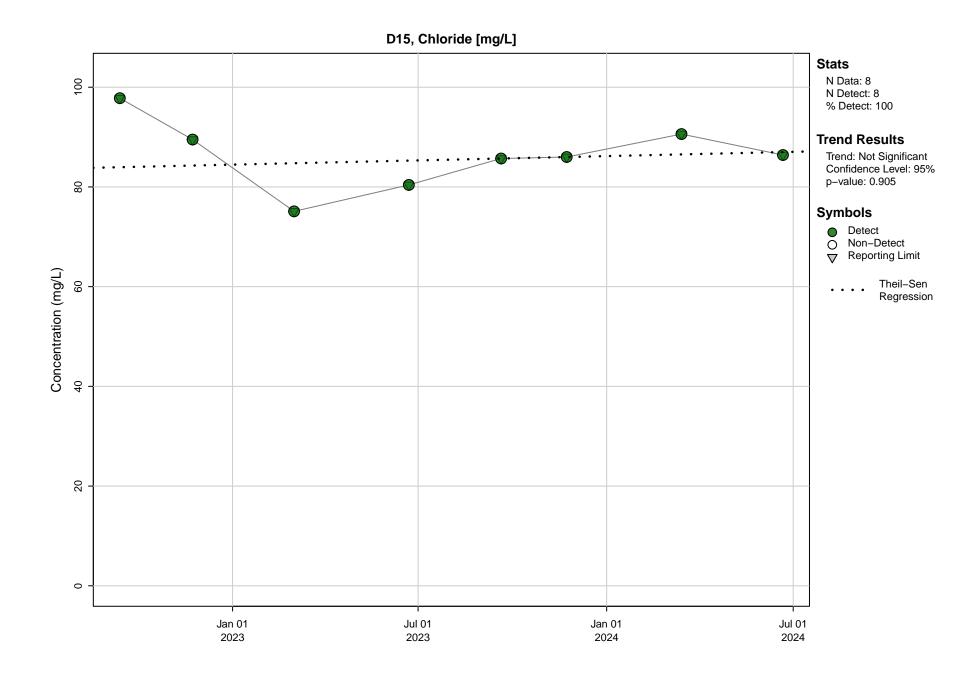


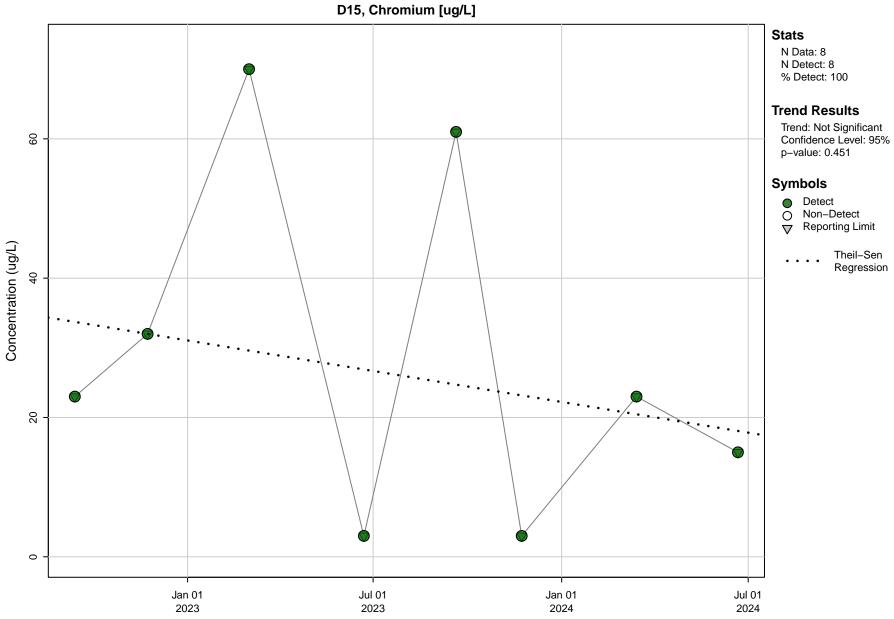


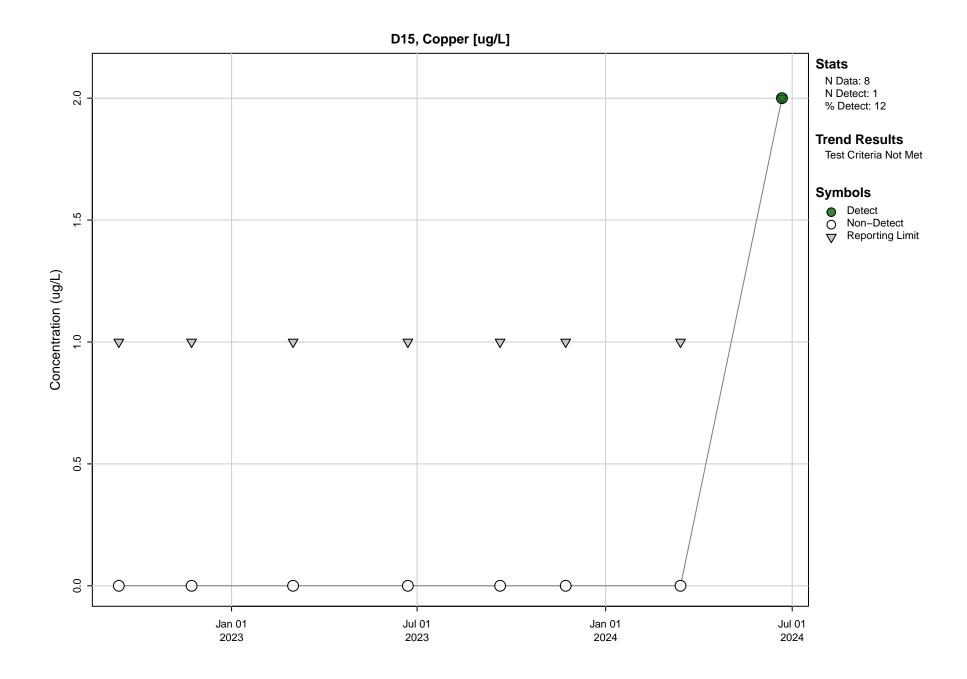


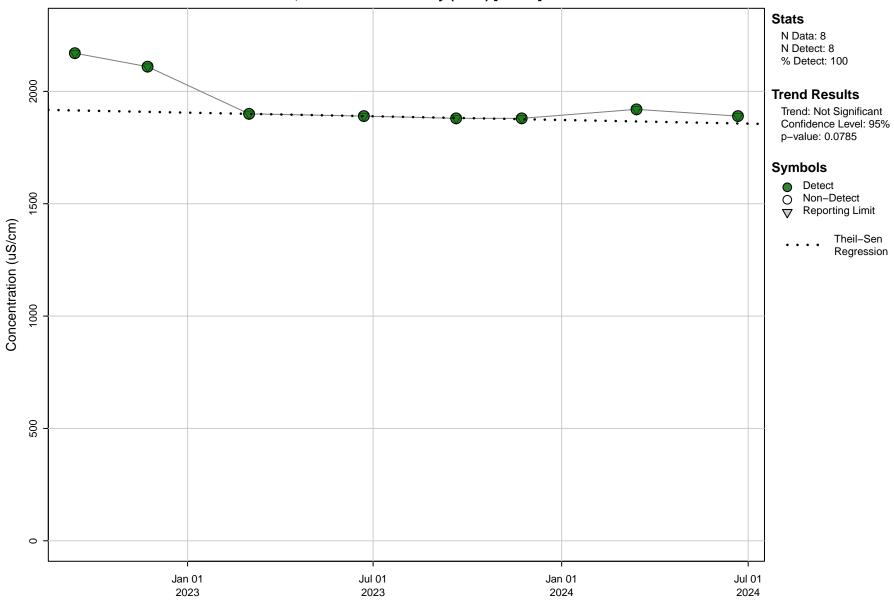




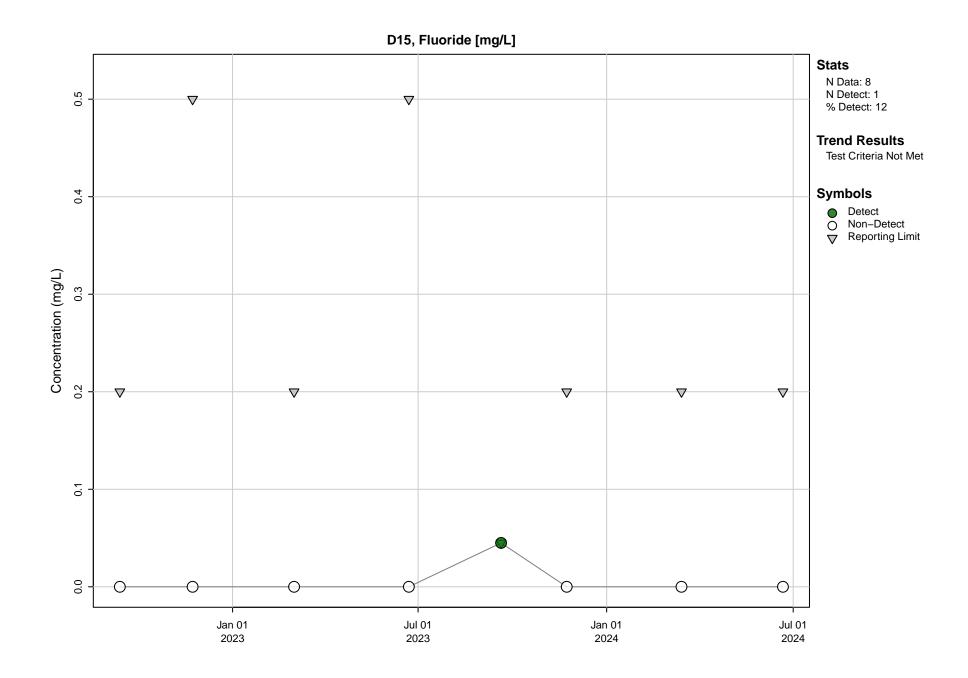


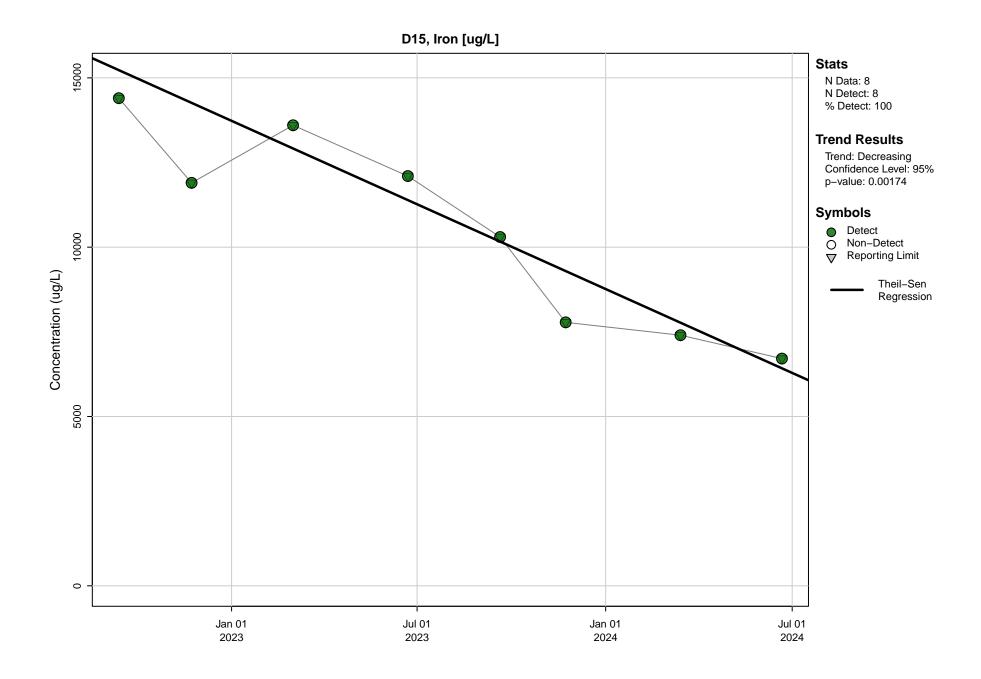


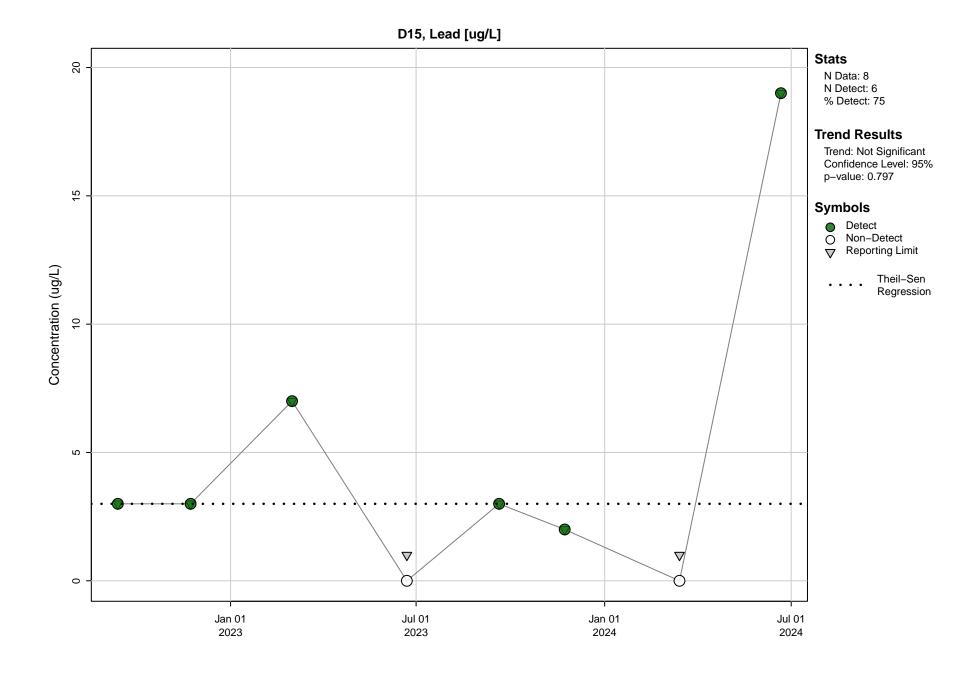


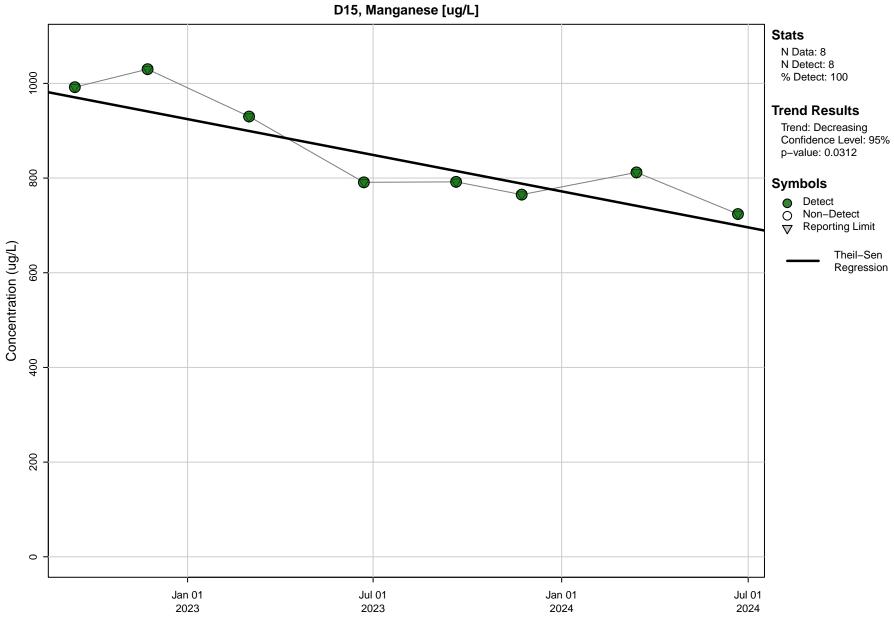


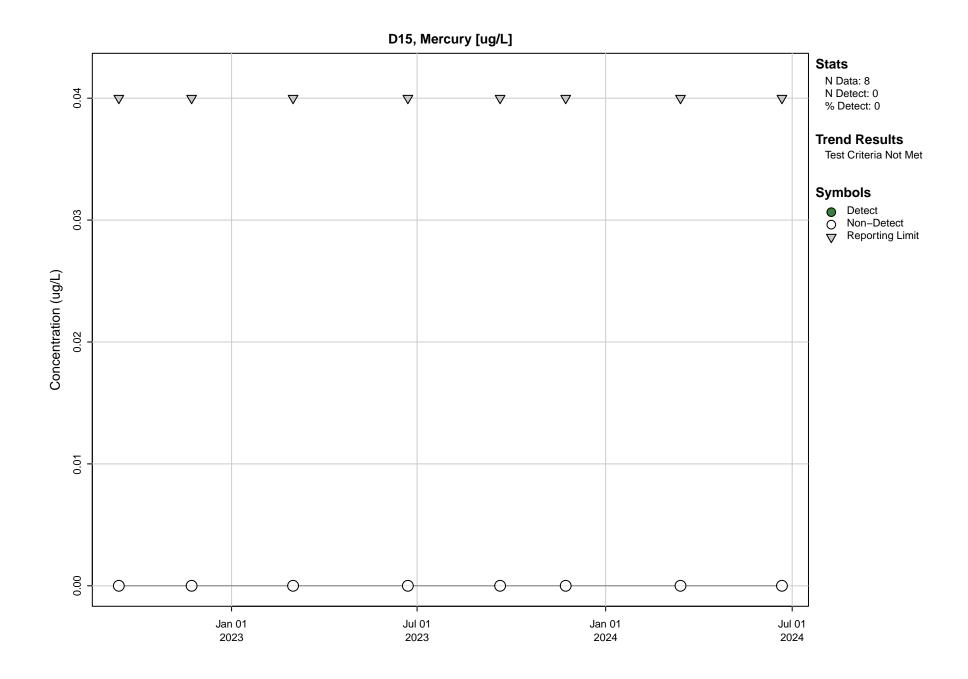
D15, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

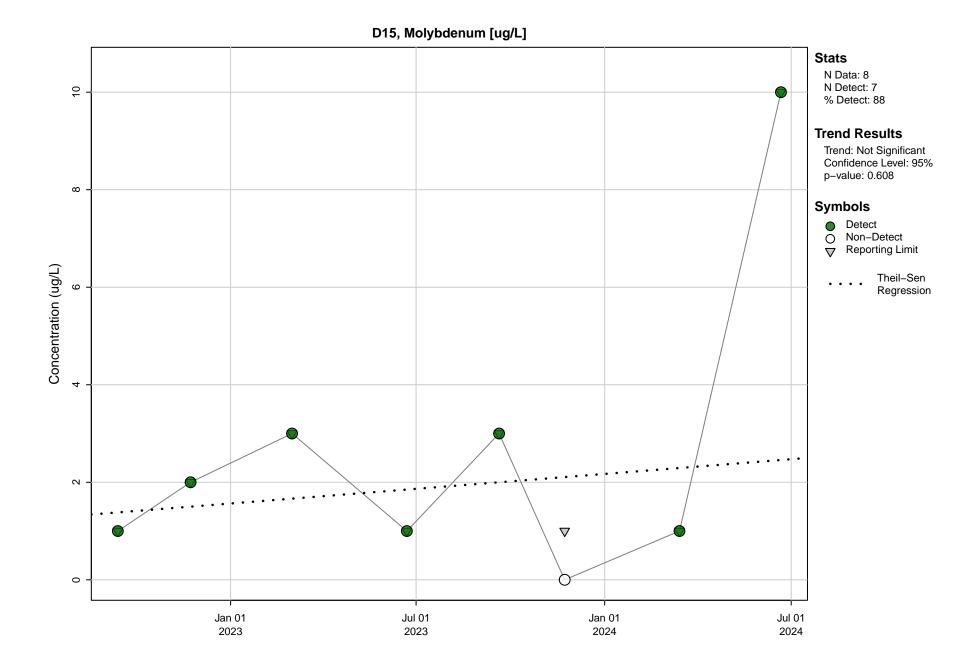


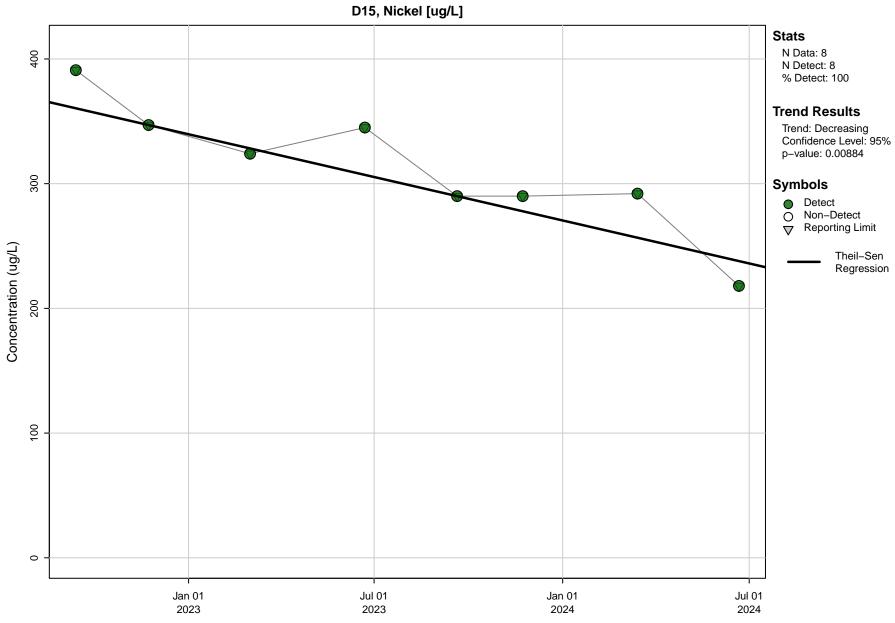


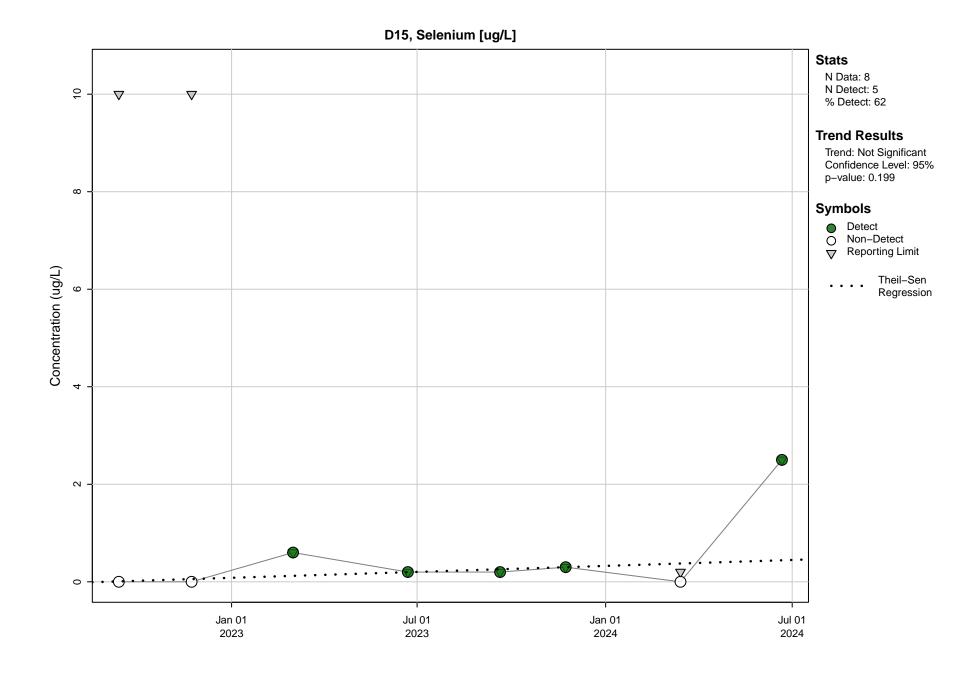


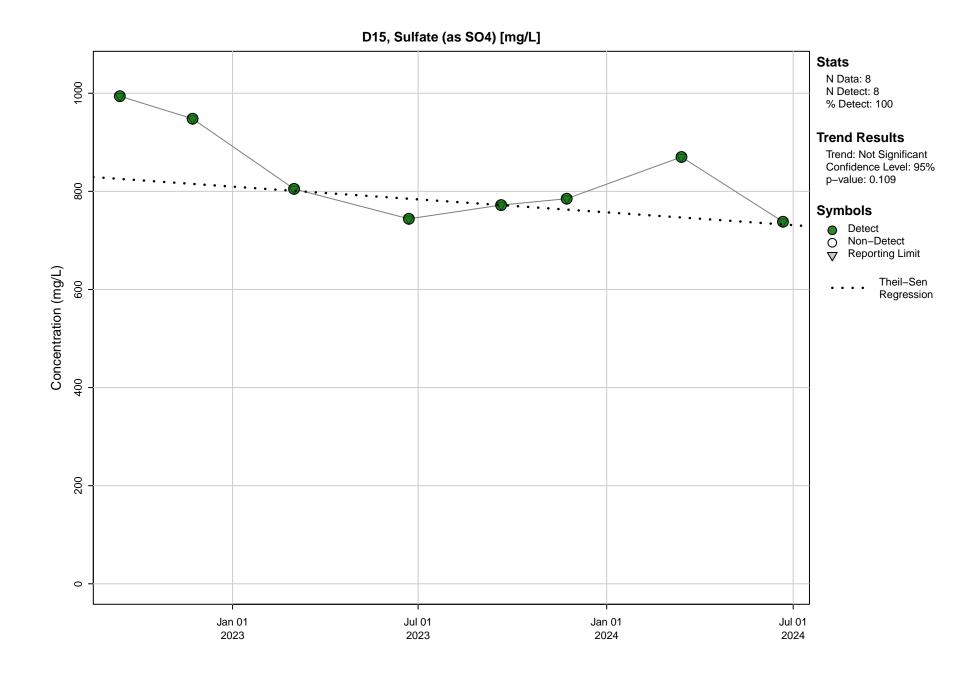


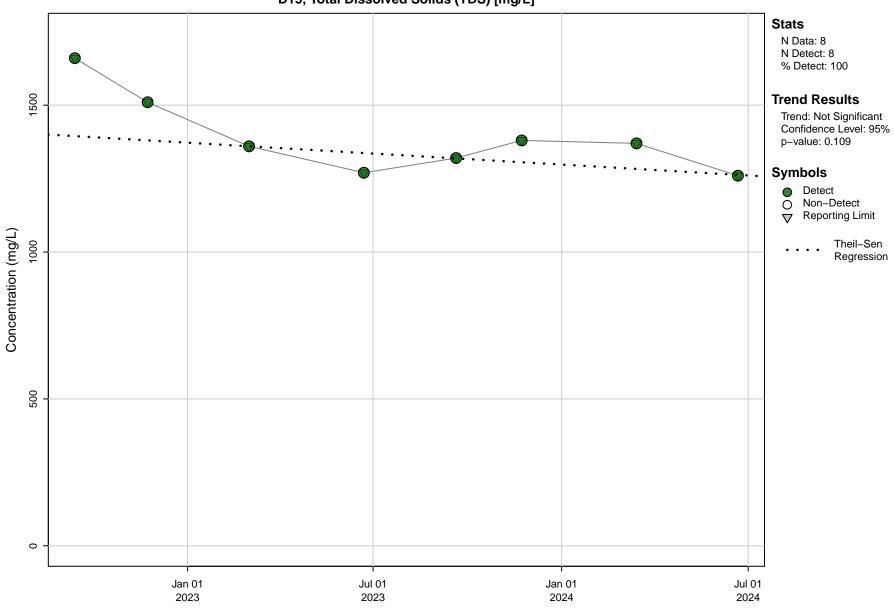




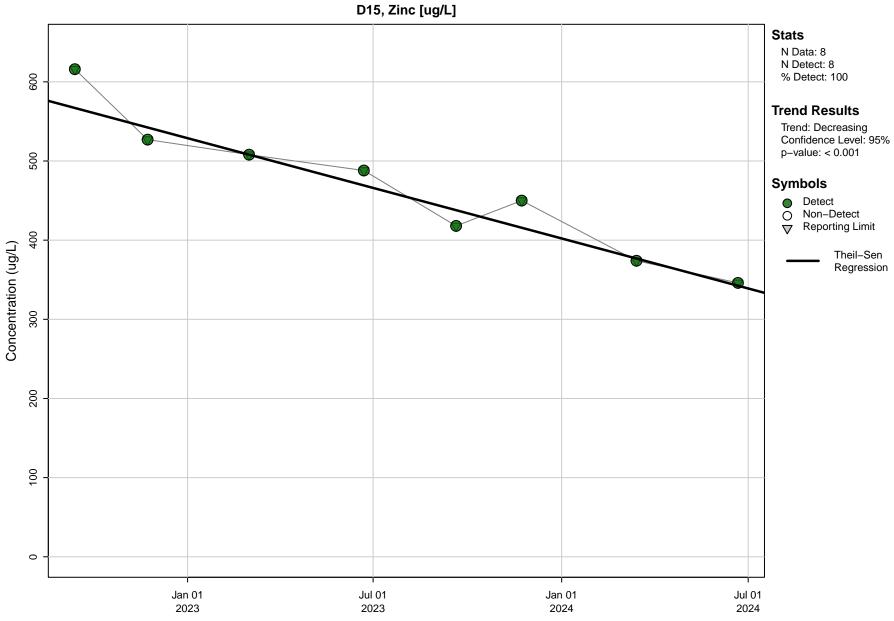


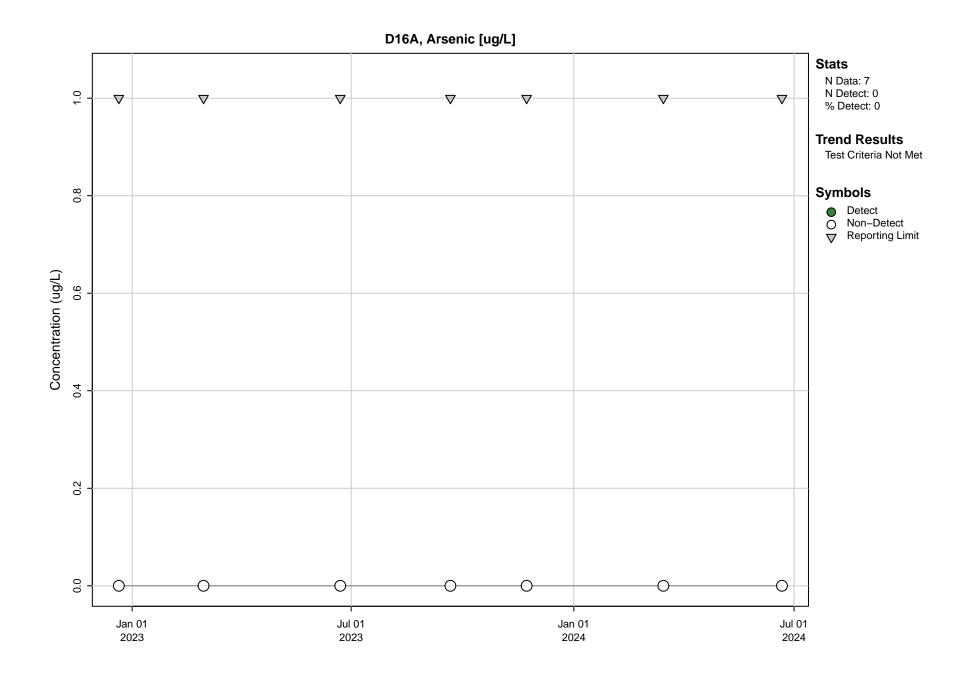


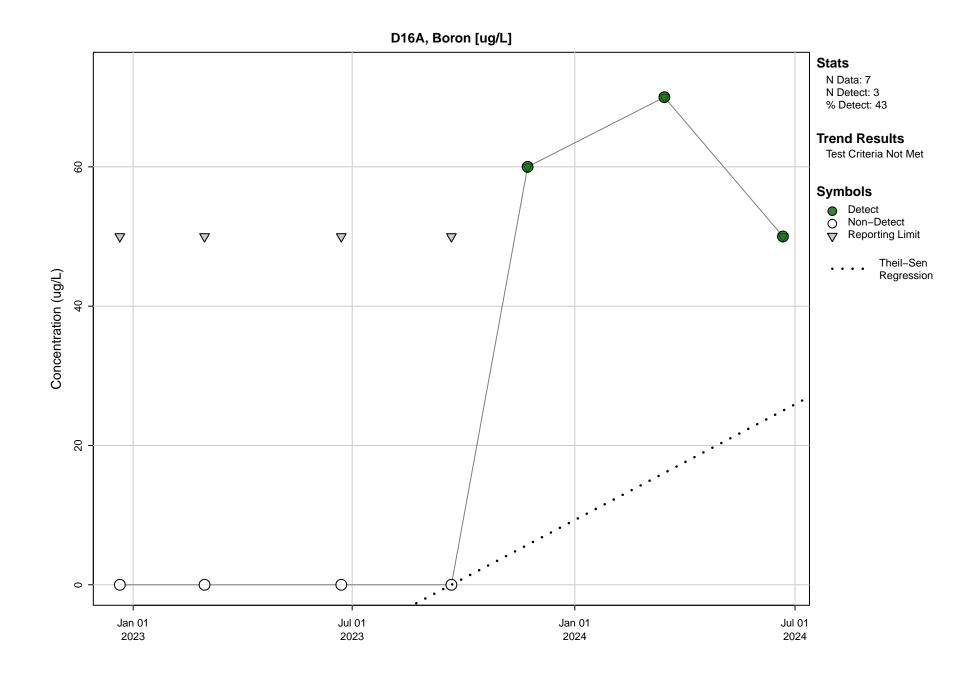


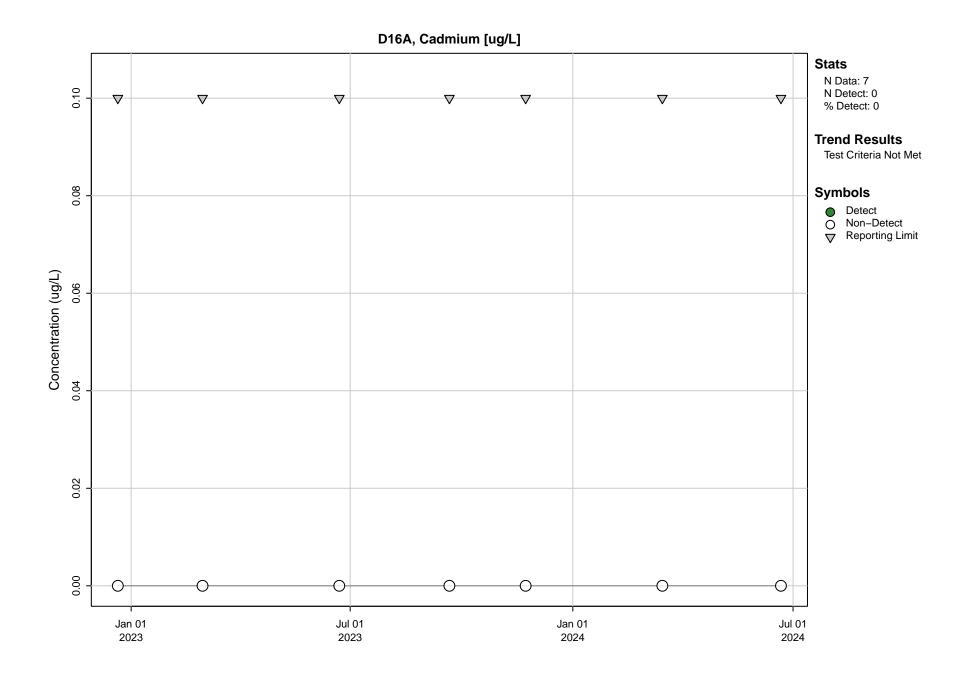


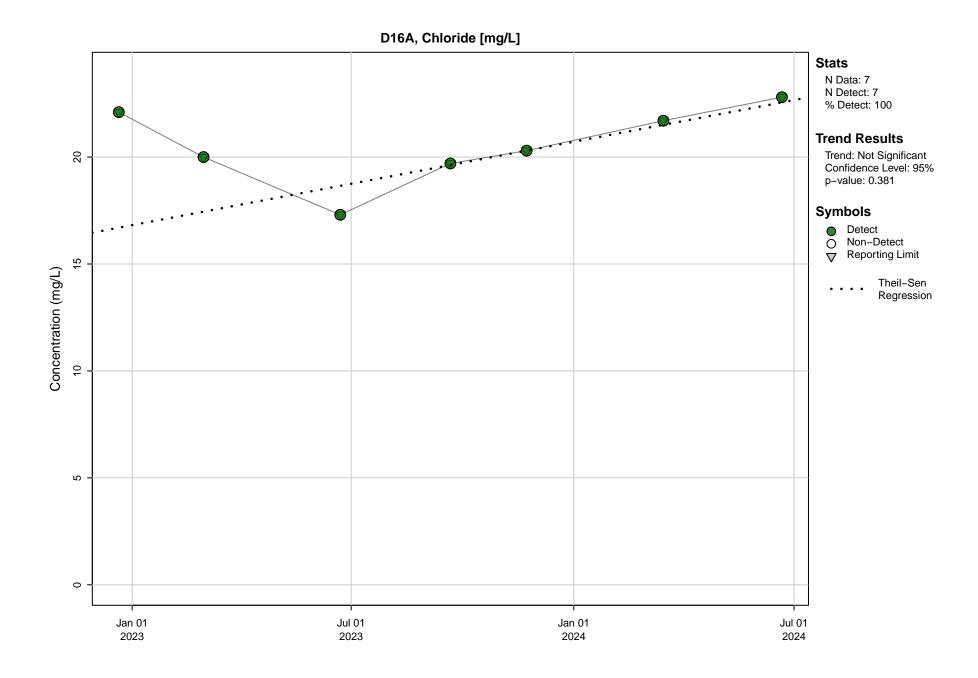
D15, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

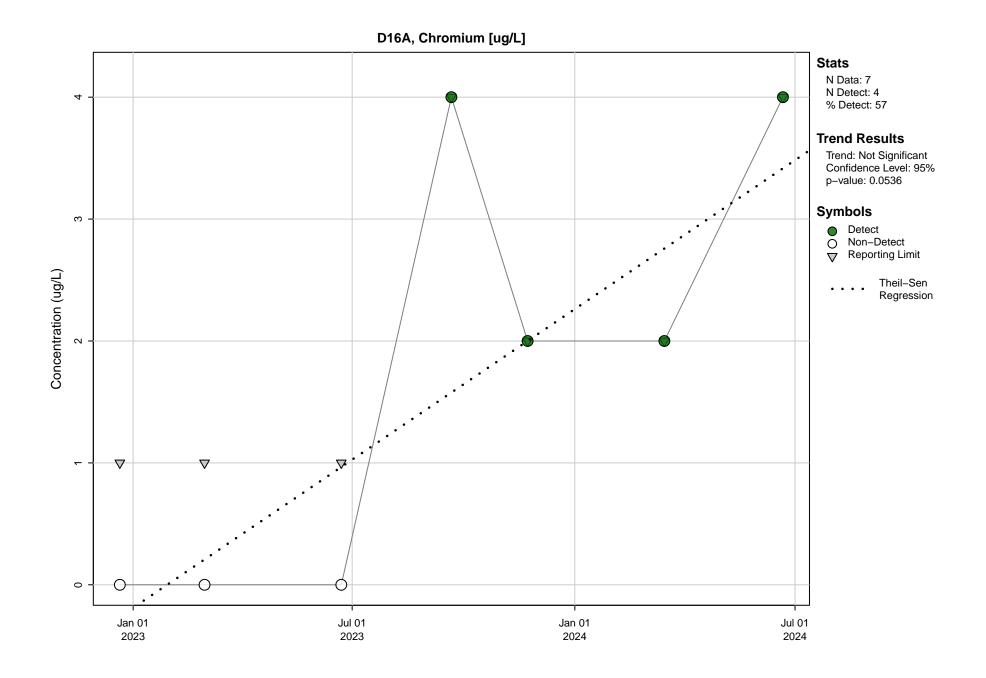


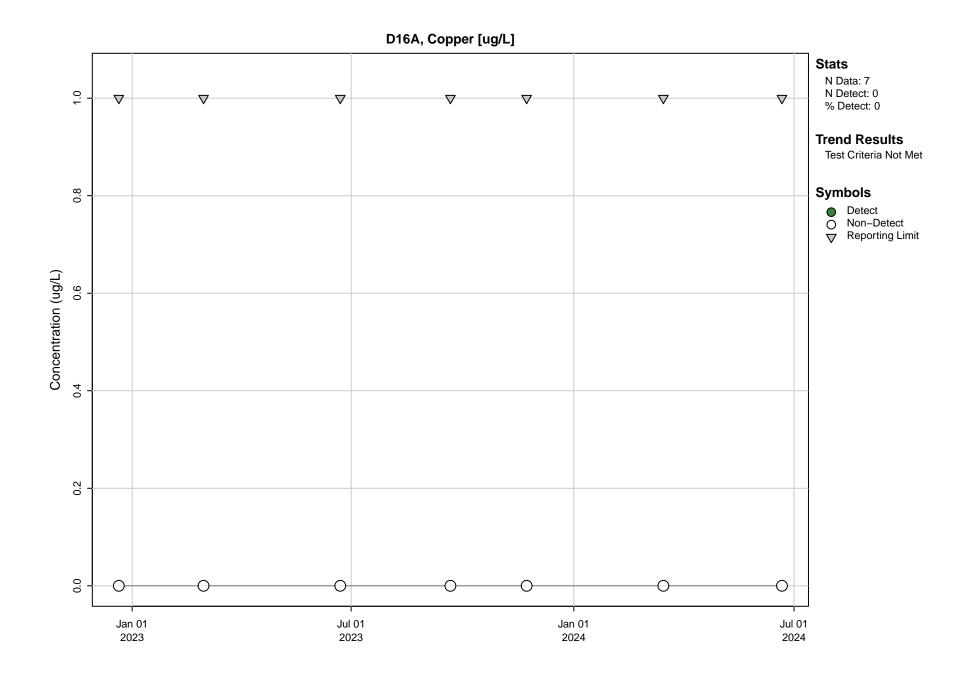


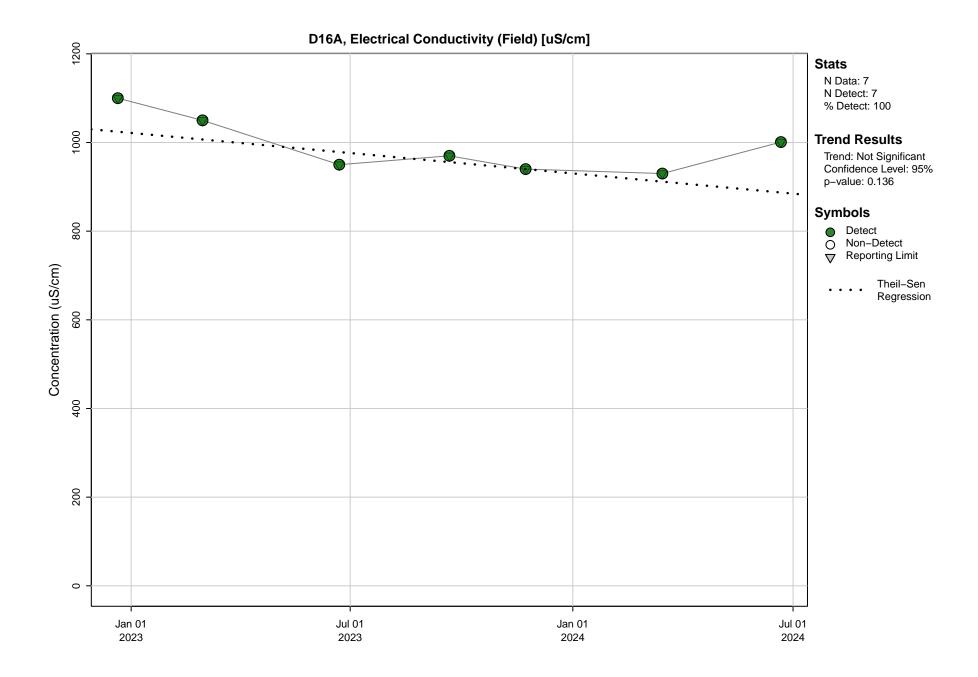


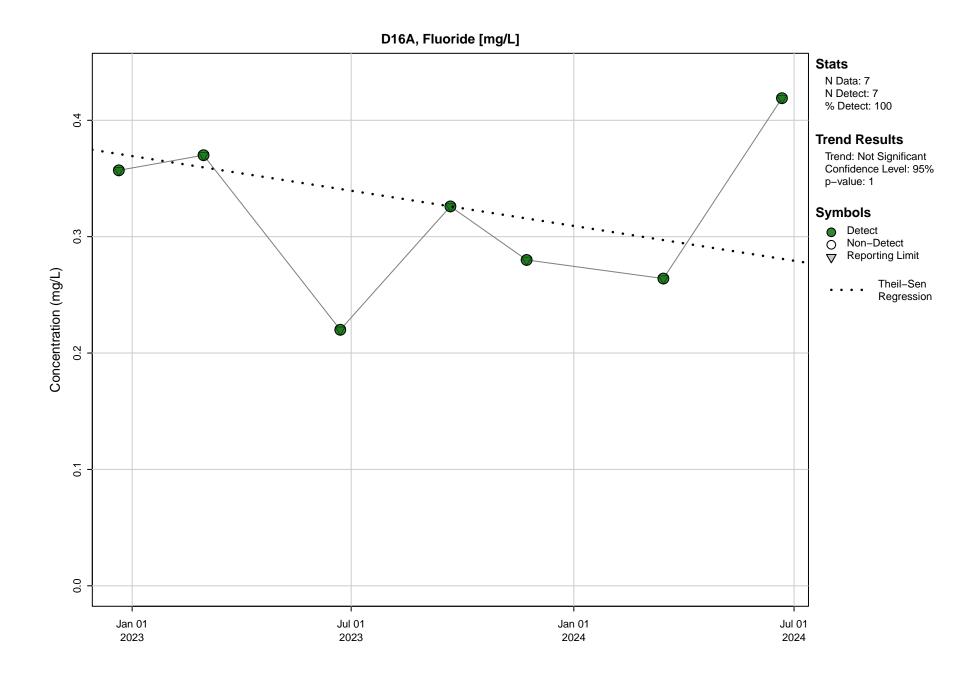


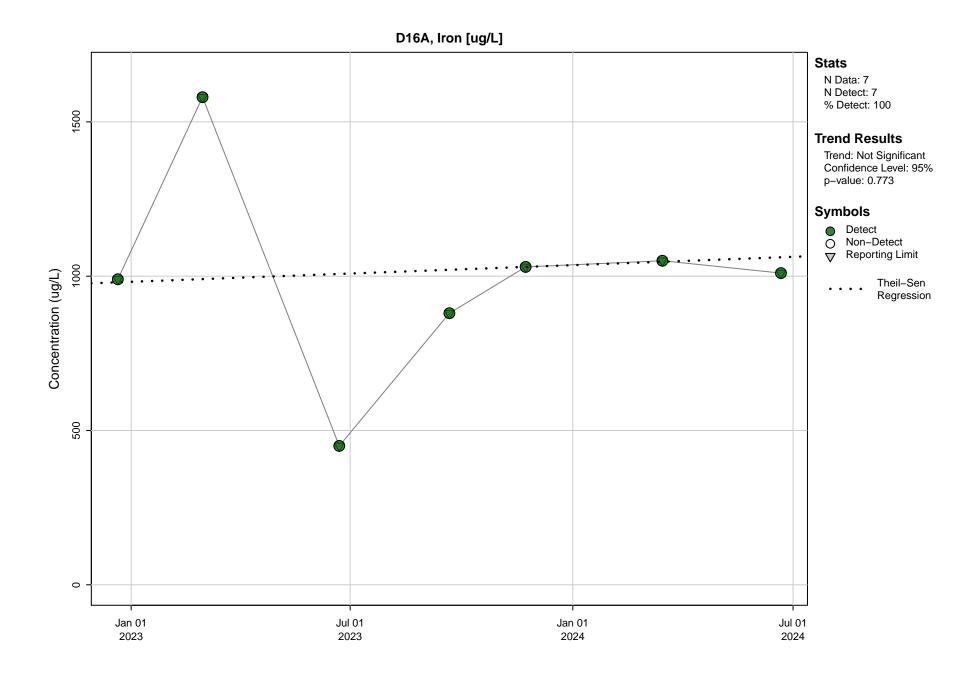


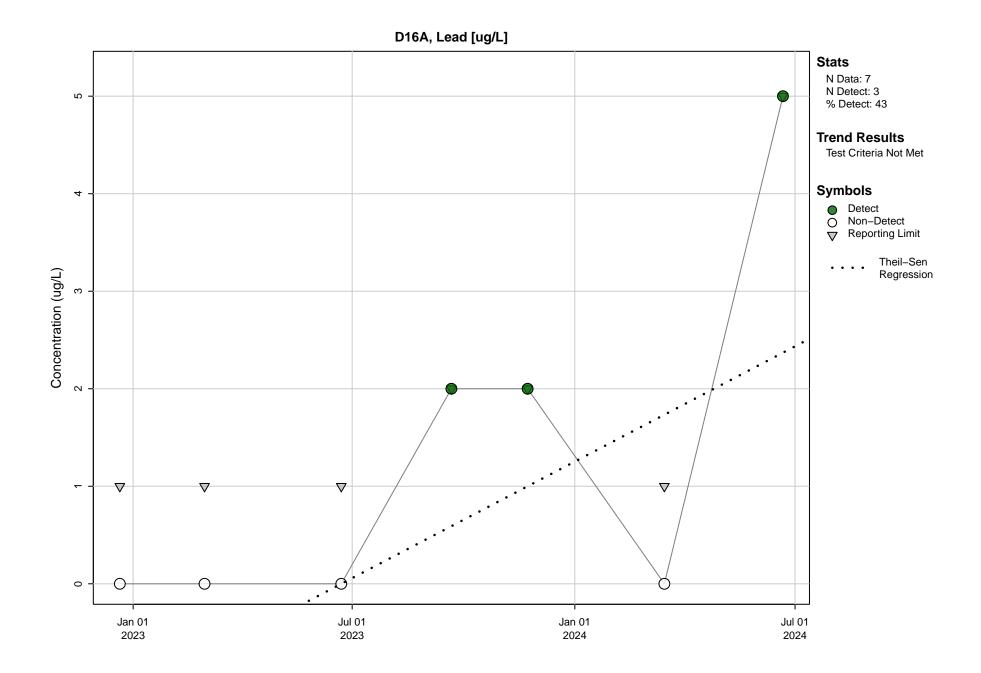


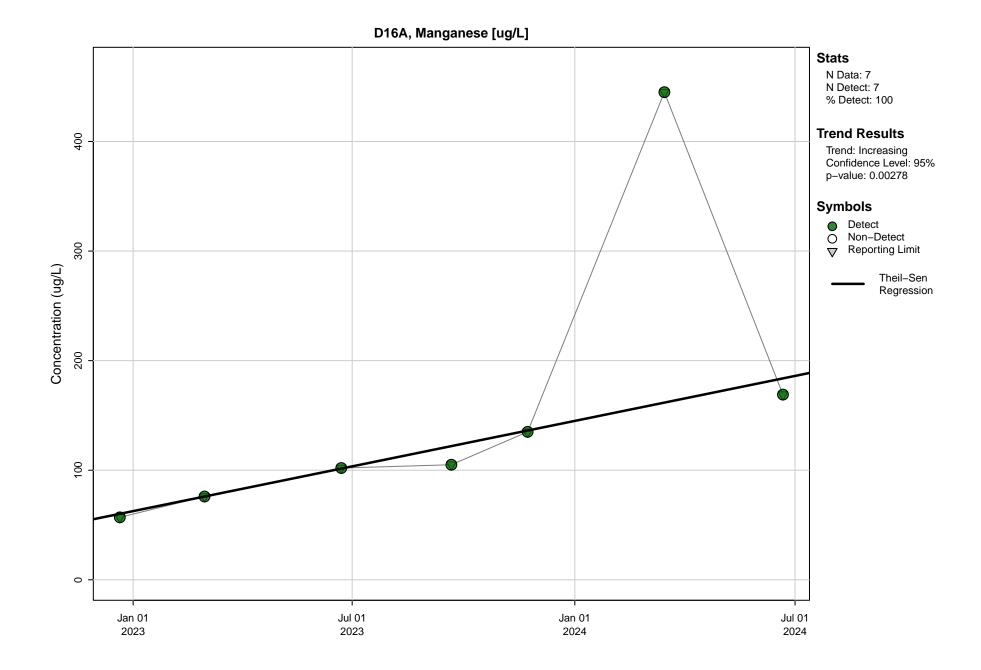


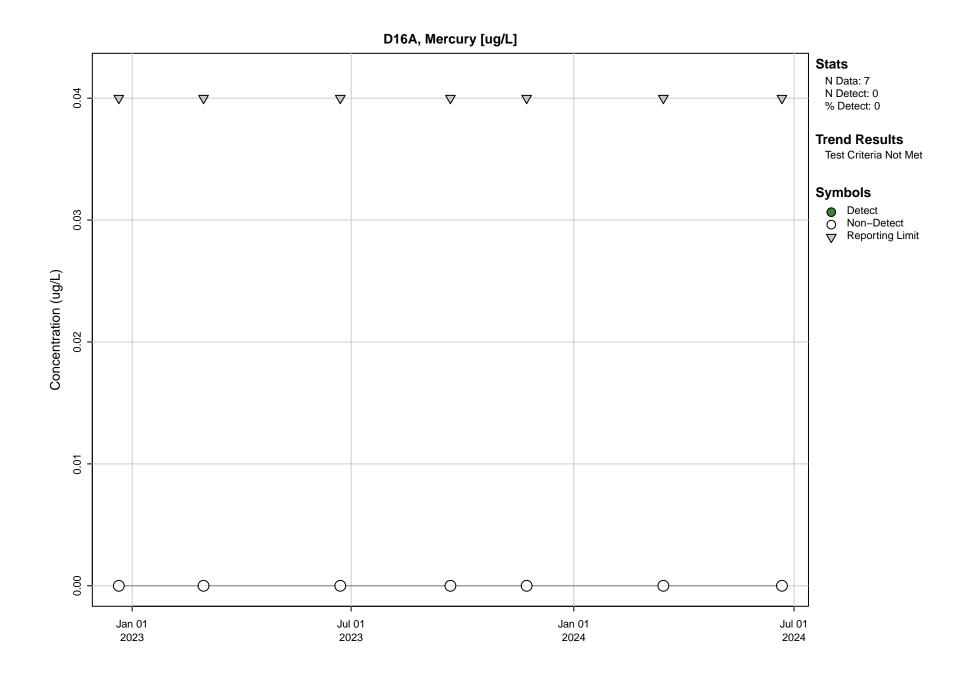


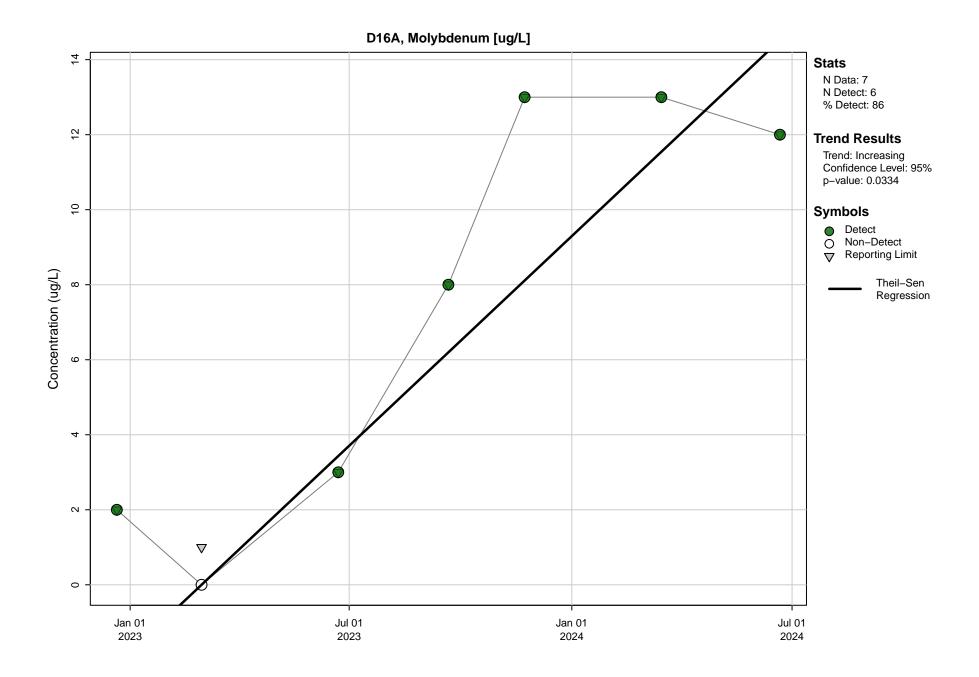


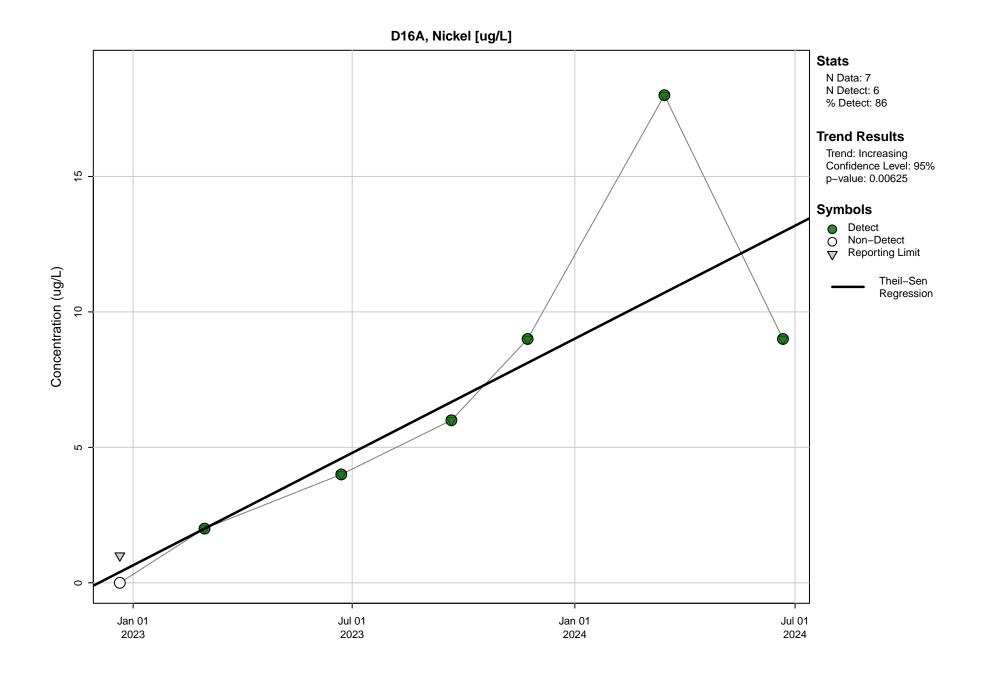


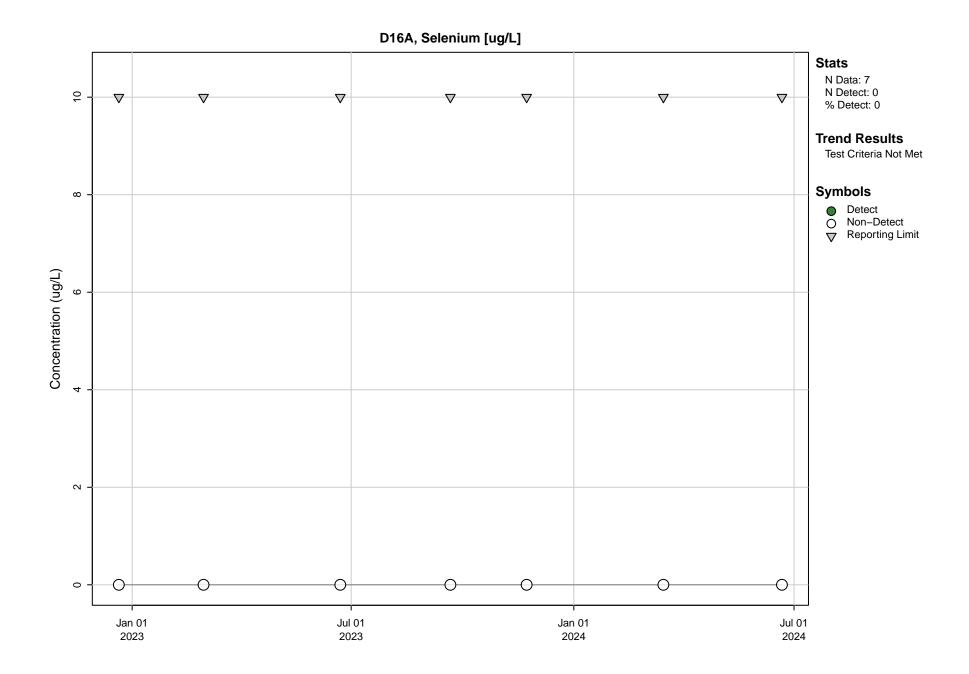


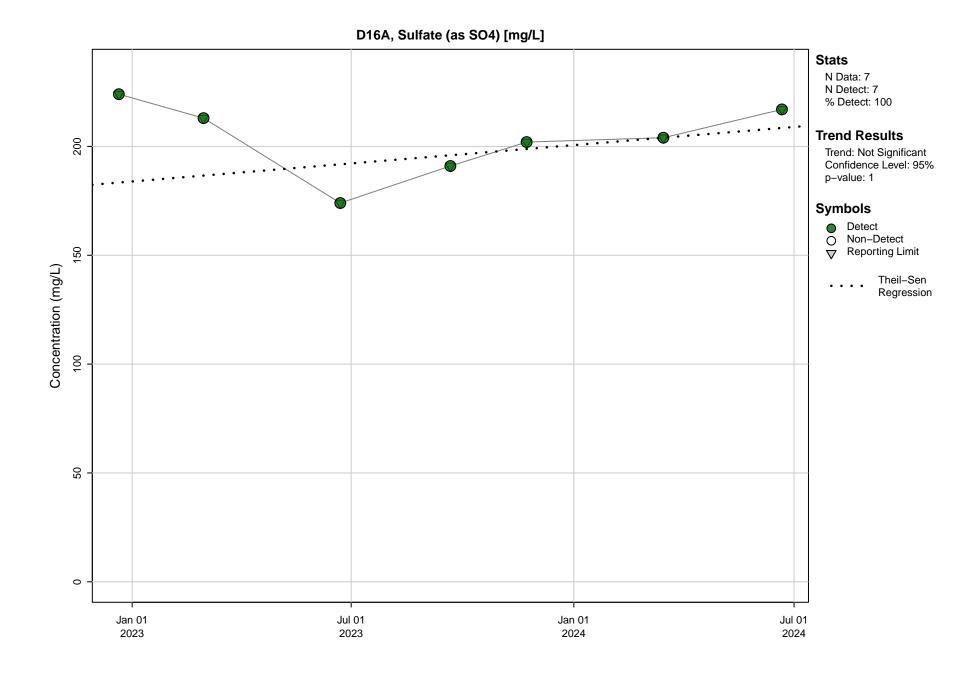






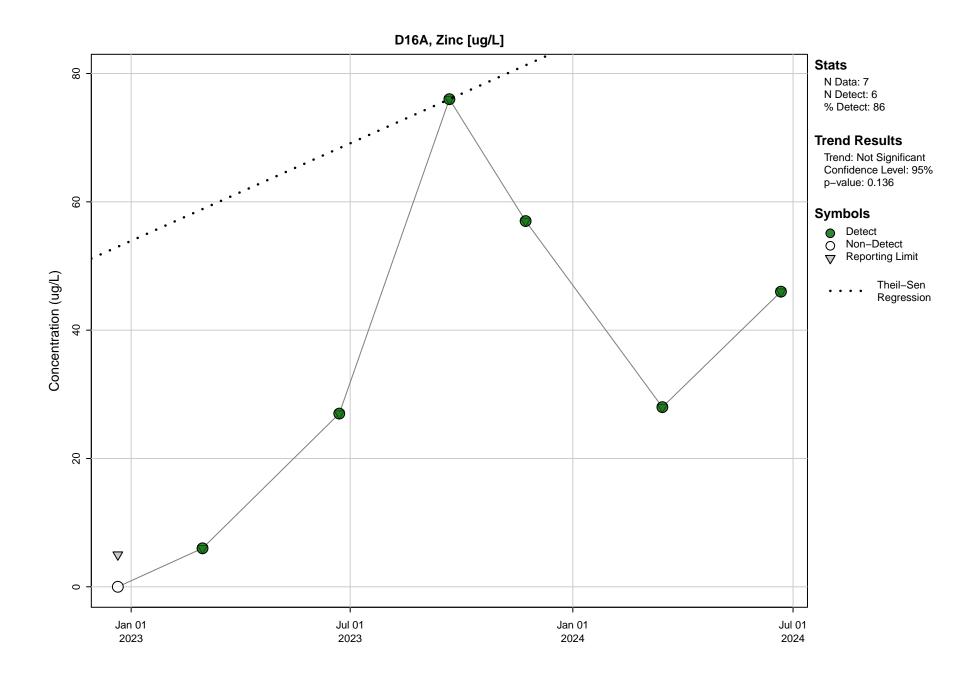


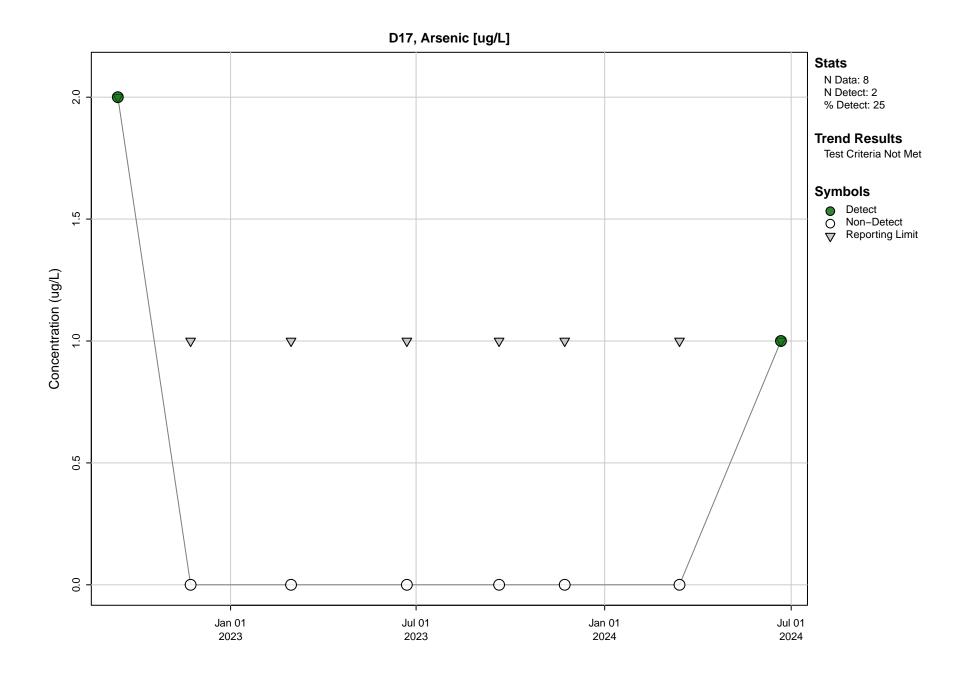


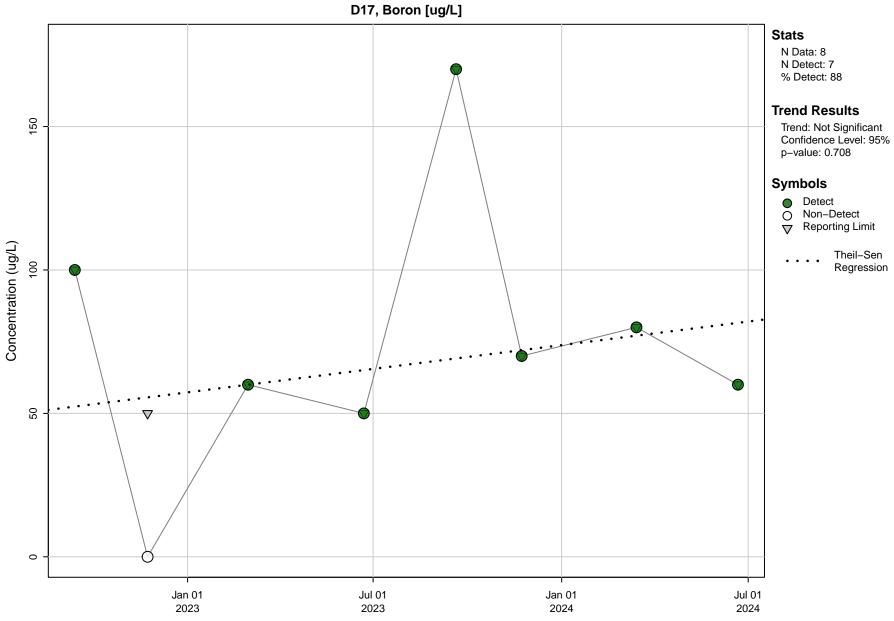


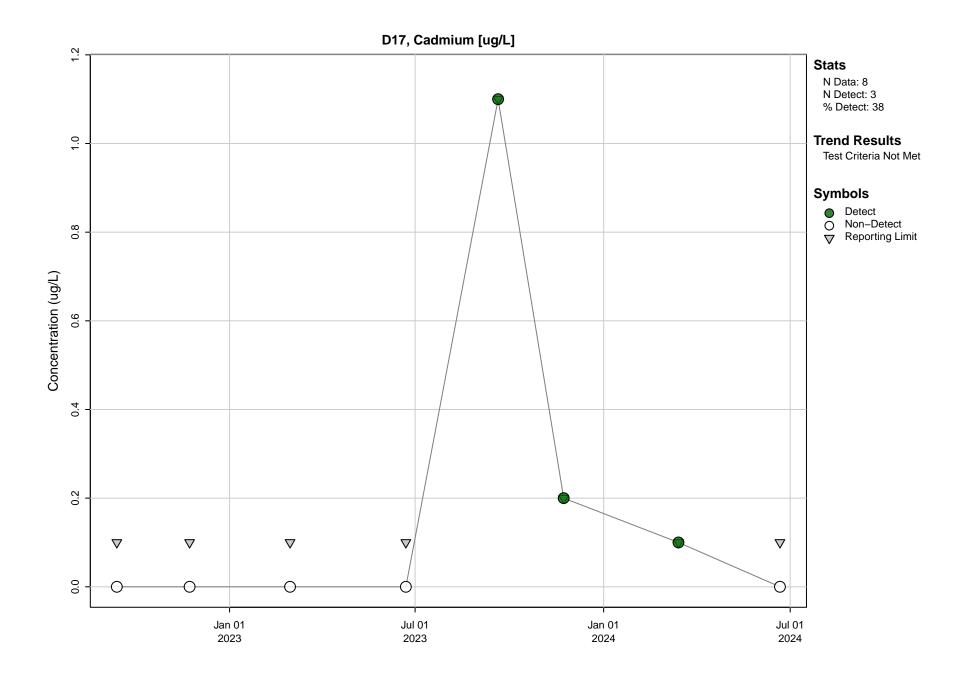
Stats 800 N Data: 7 N Detect: 7 % Detect: 100 **Trend Results** Trend: Not Significant Confidence Level: 95% p-value: 1 600 Symbols Detect • • igodol O Non–Detect
 ▽ Reporting Limit Concentration (mg/L) Theil-Sen Regression 400 200 0 Jan 01 Jul 01 Jan 01 Jul 01 2023 2023 2024 2024

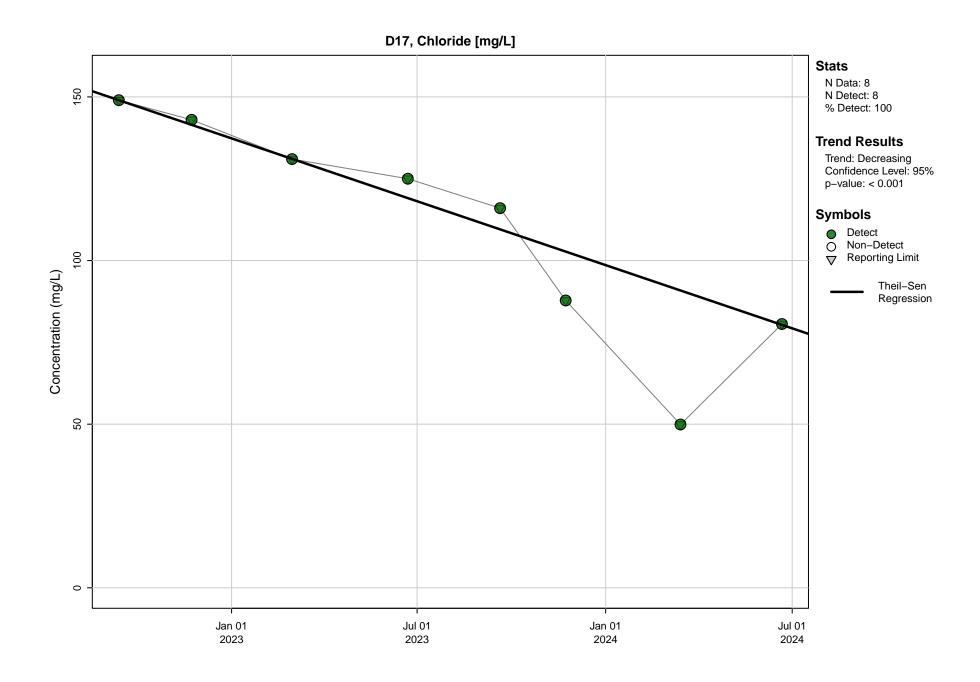
D16A, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

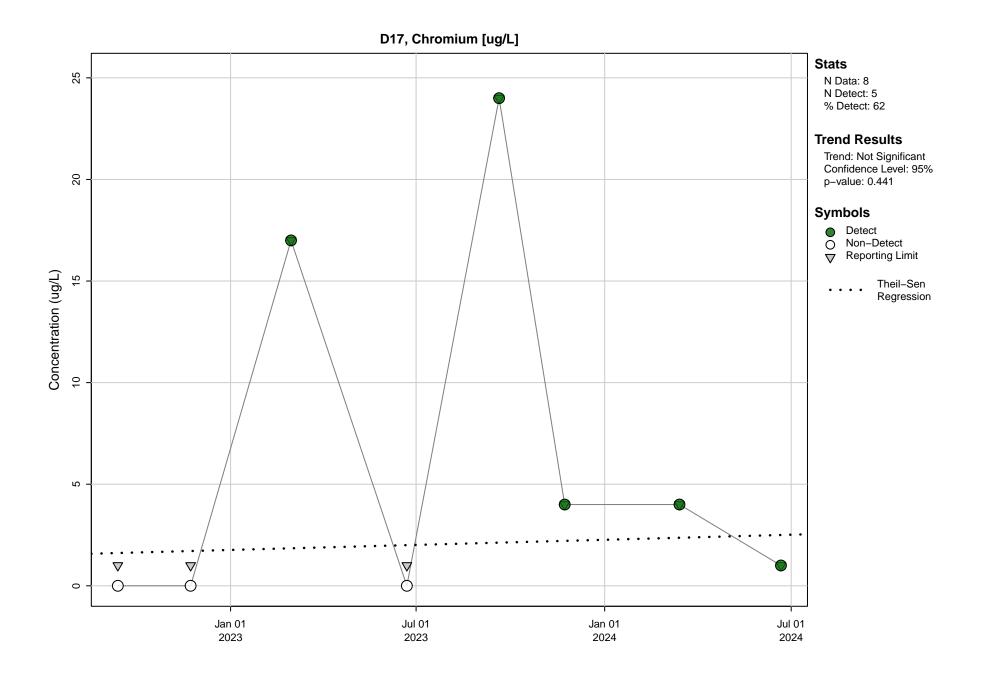


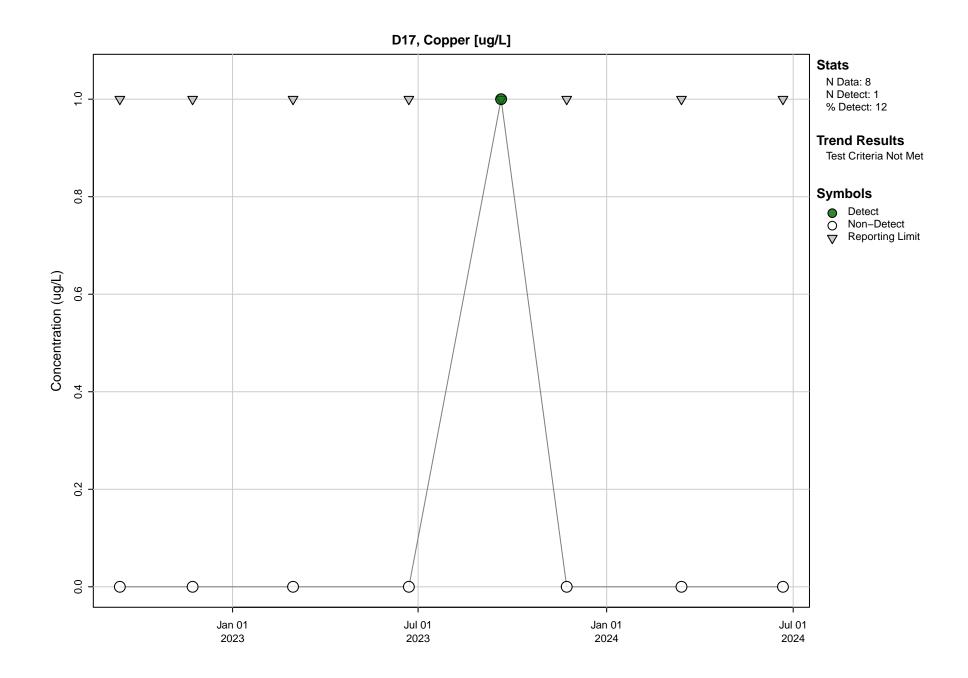


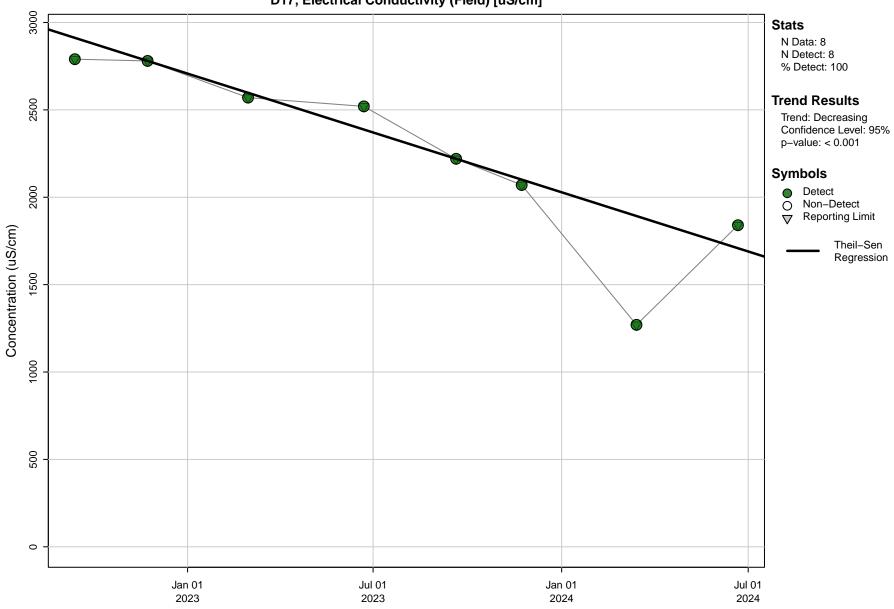




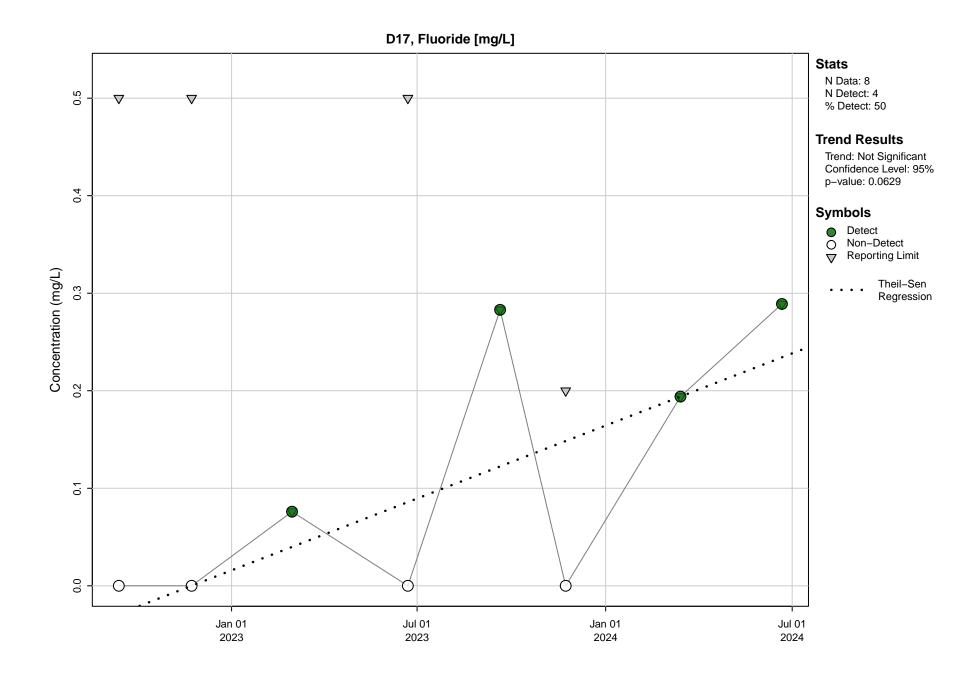


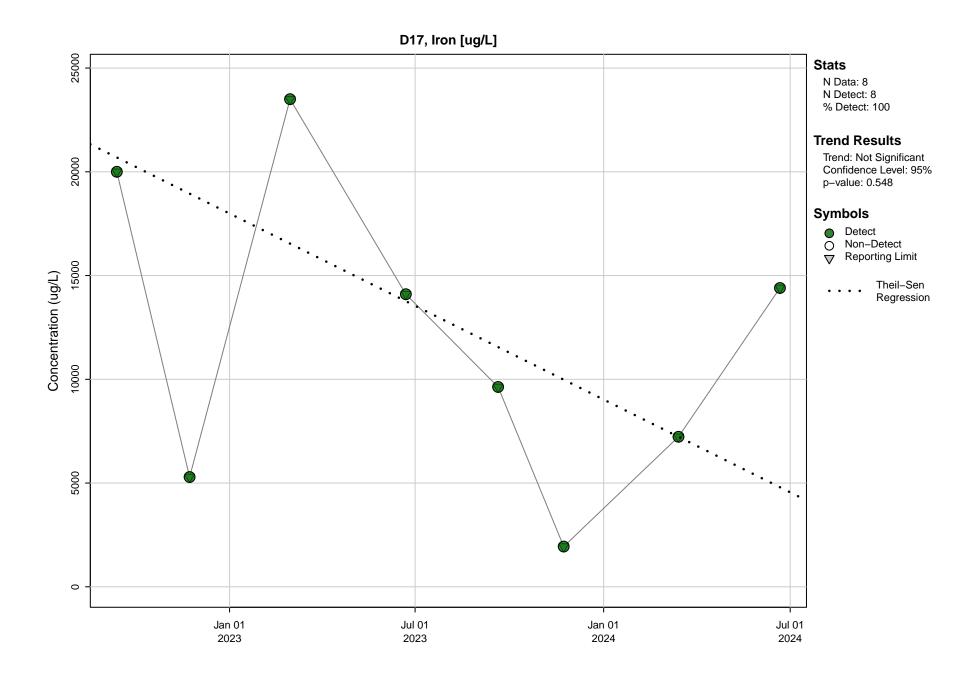


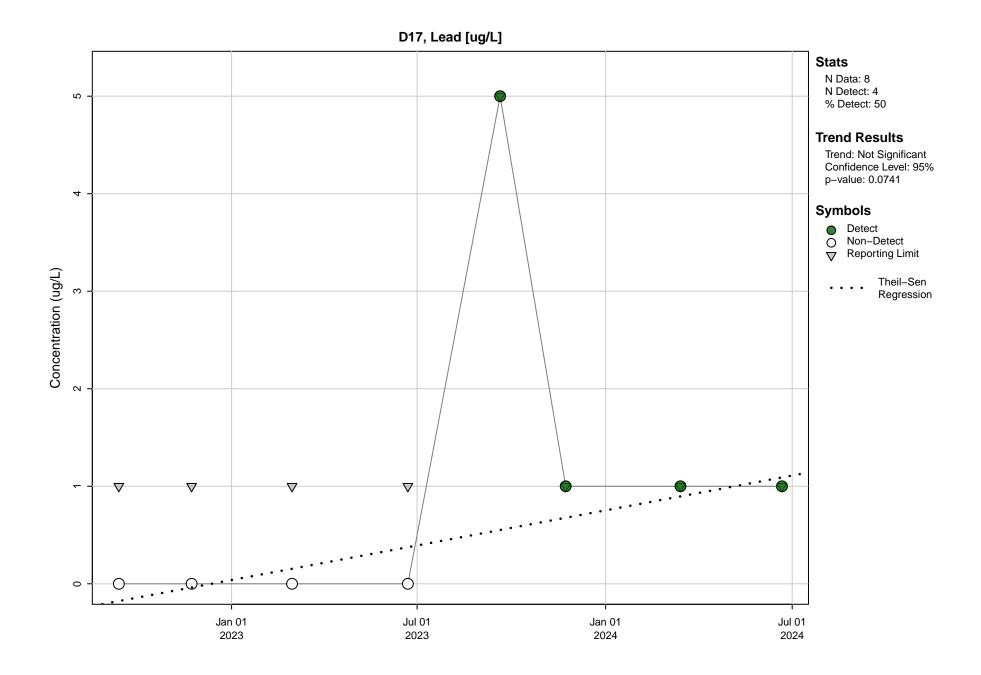


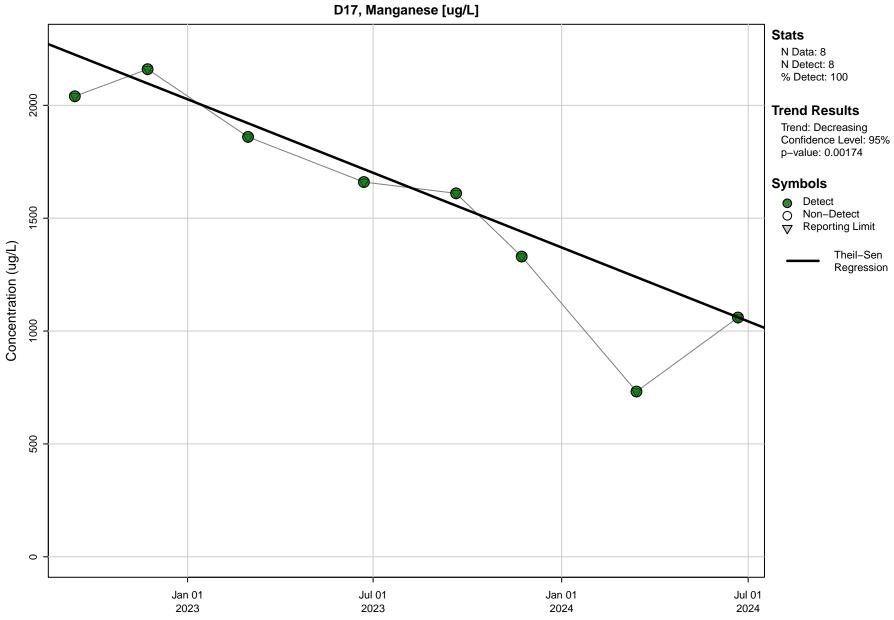


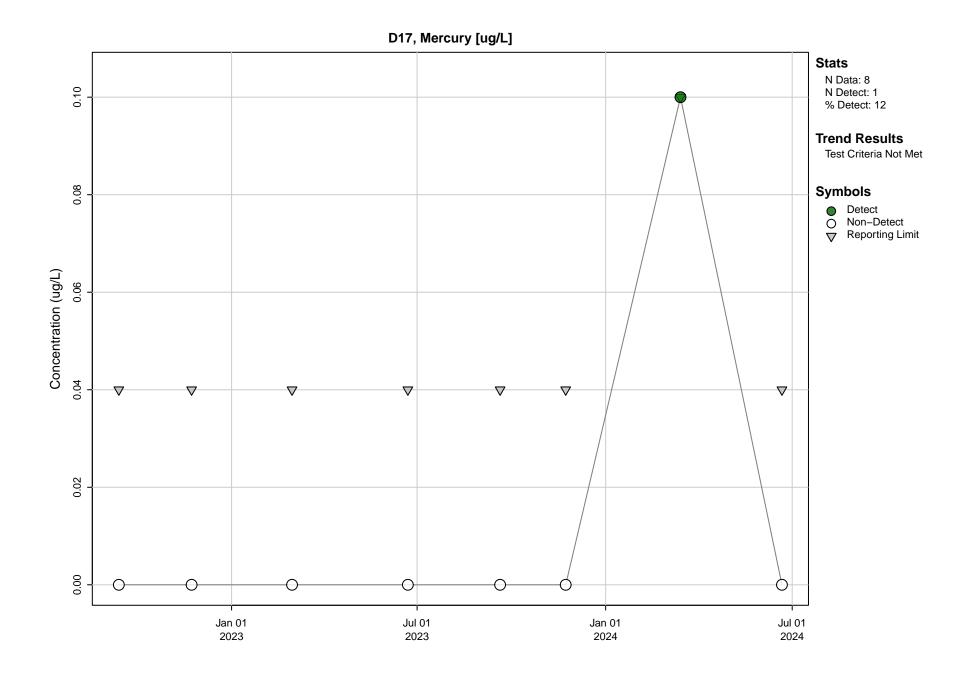
D17, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

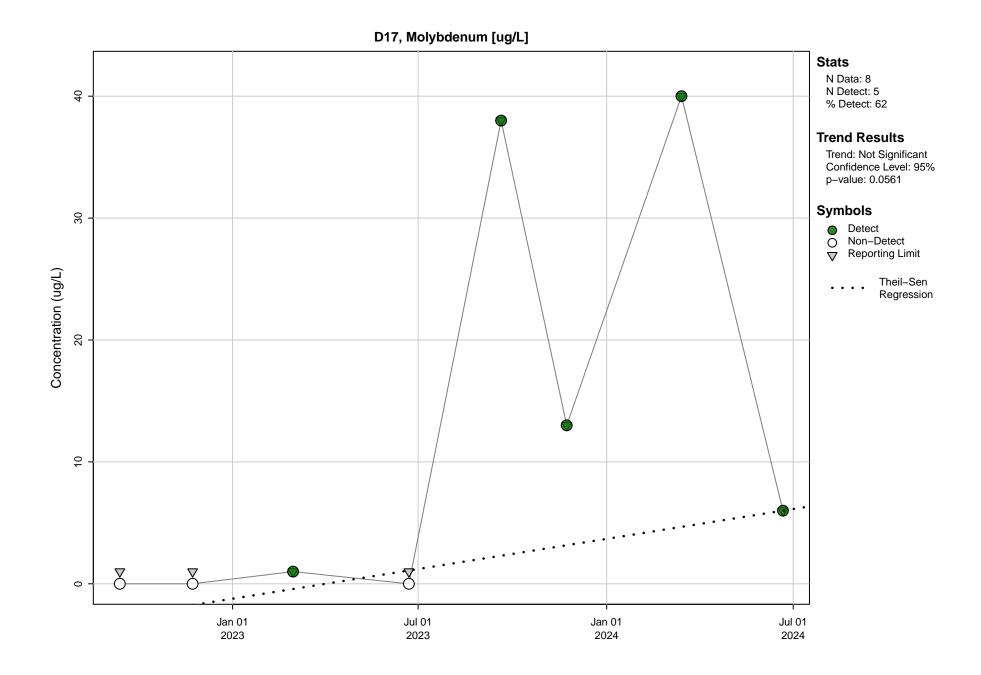


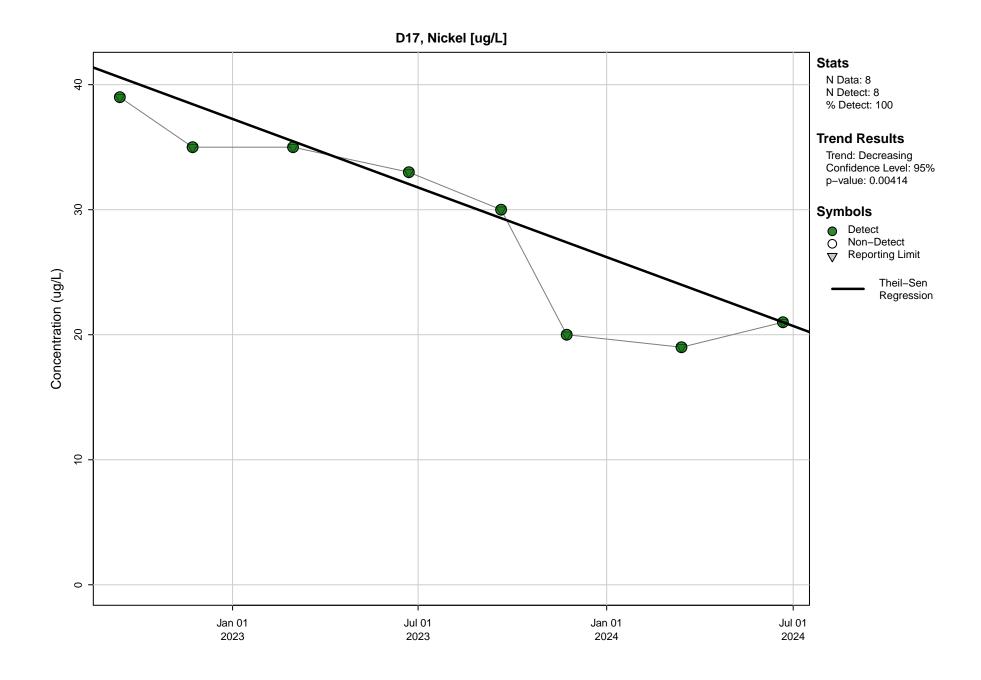


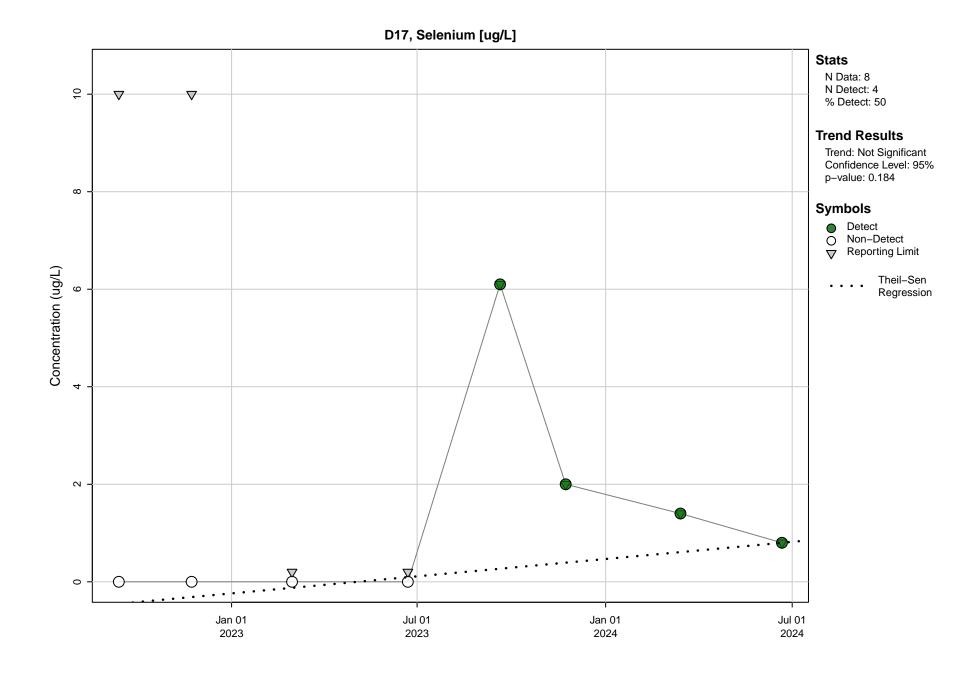


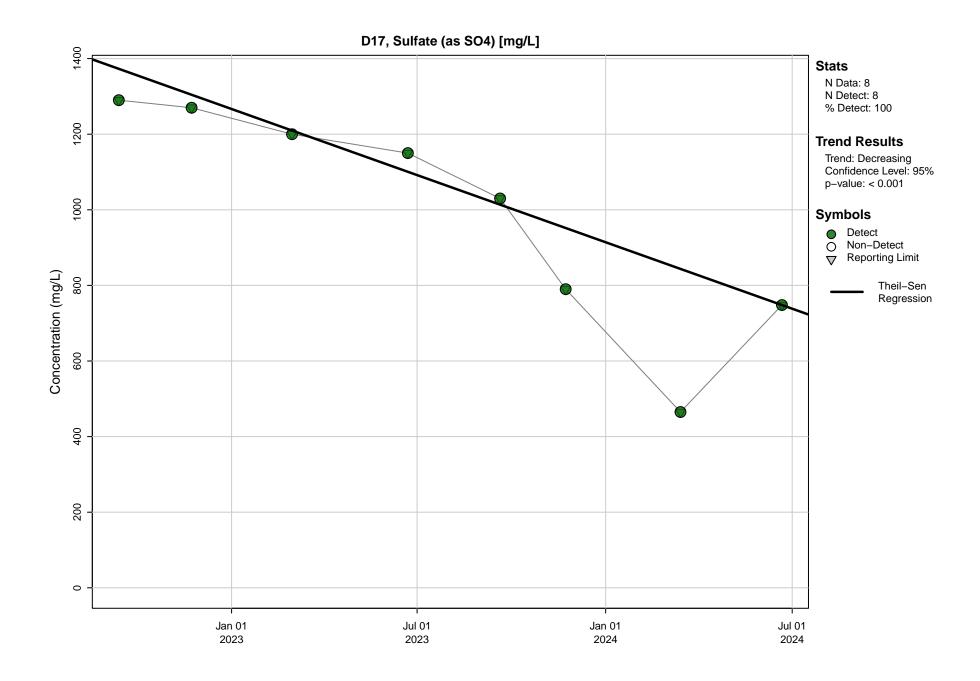


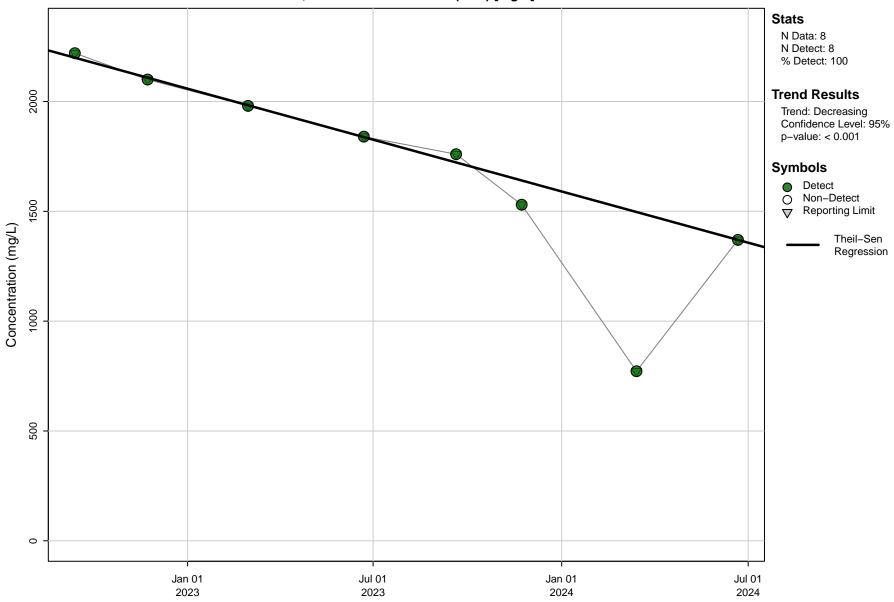




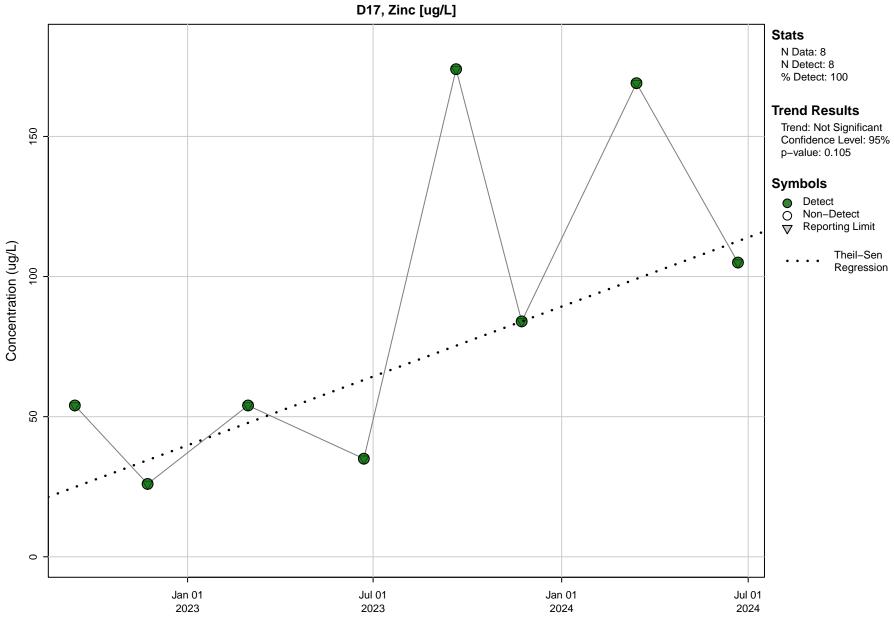


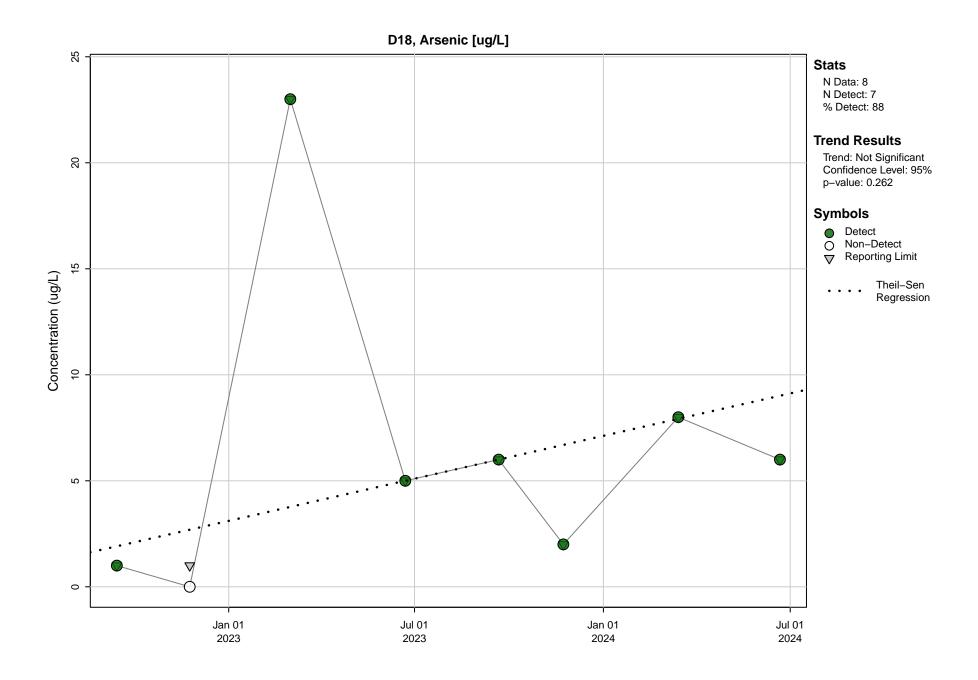


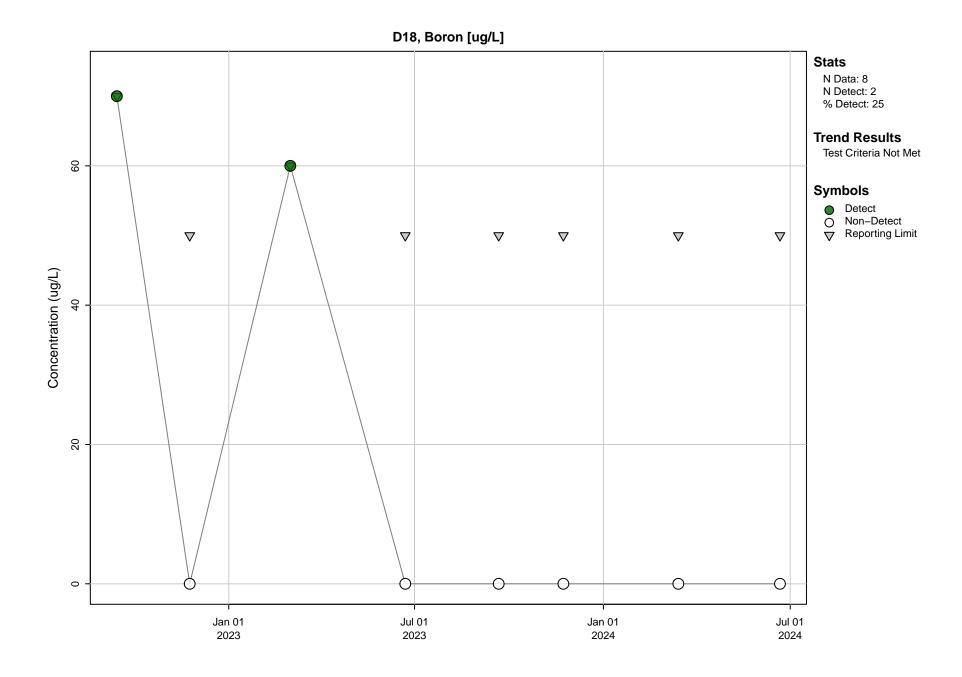


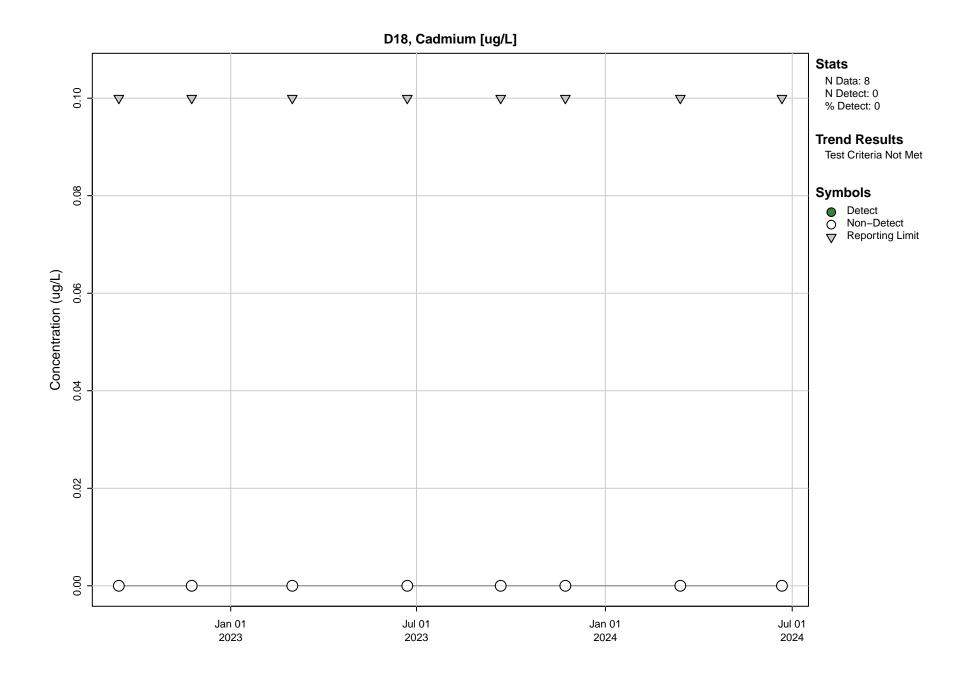


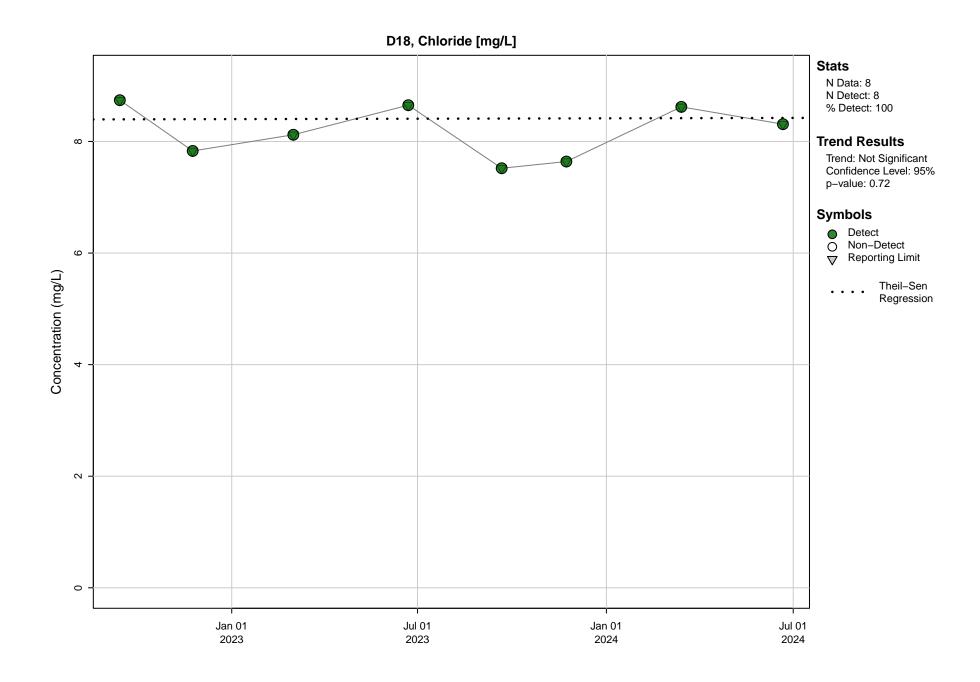
D17, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

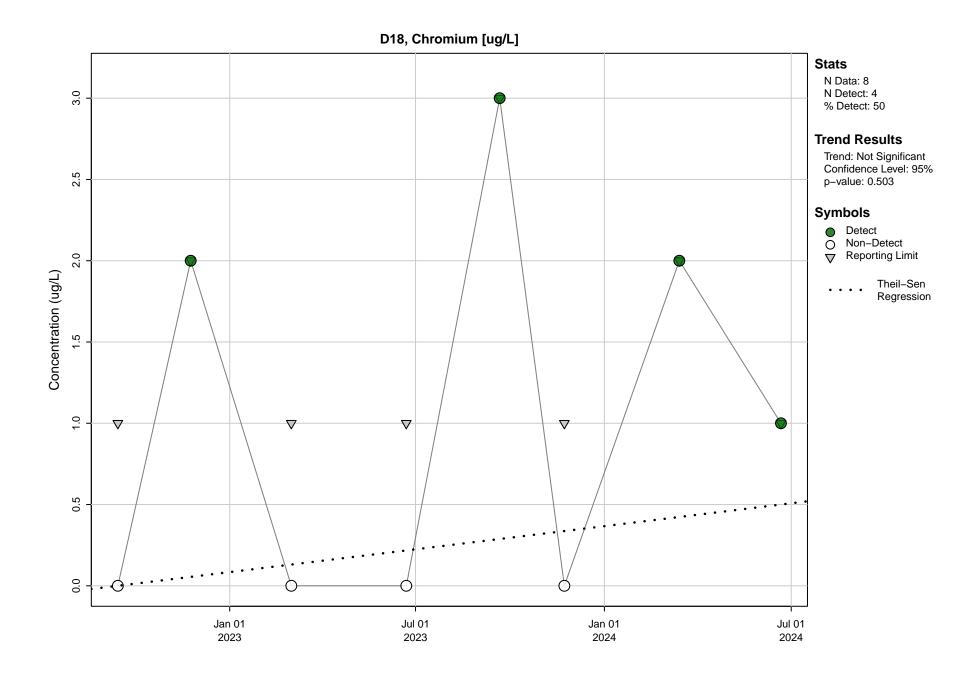


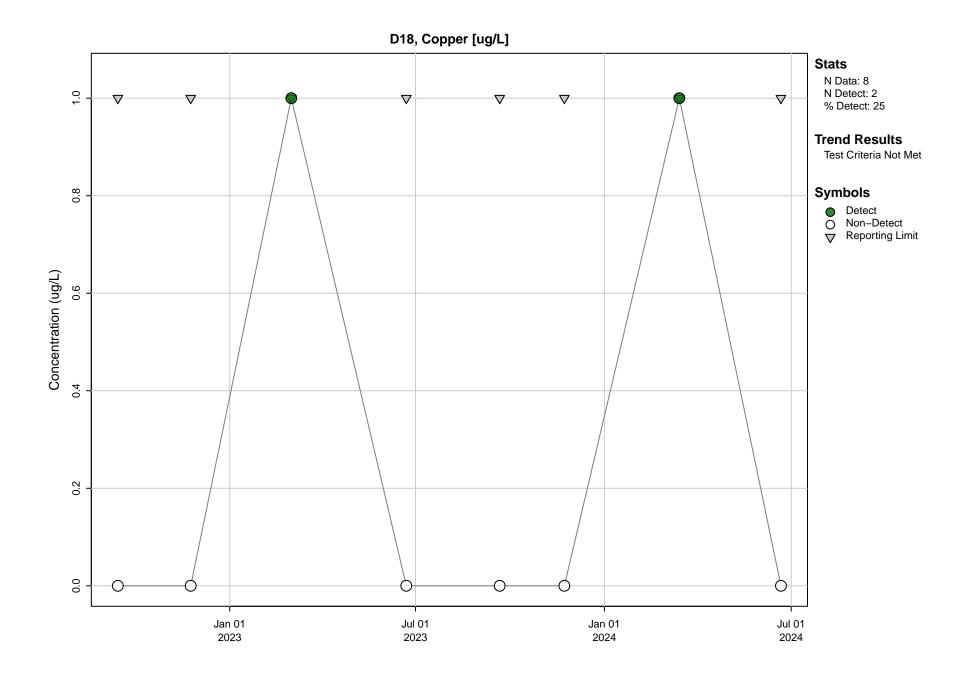


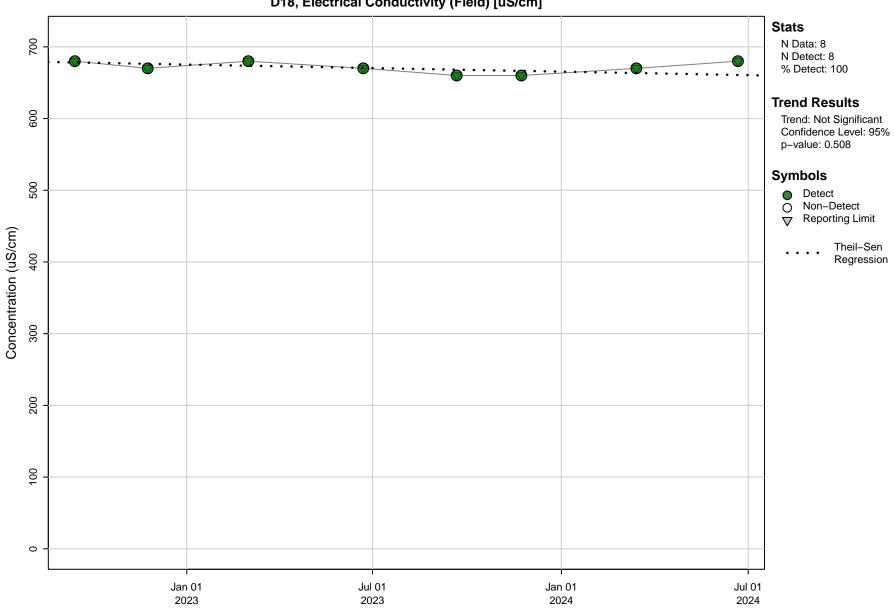




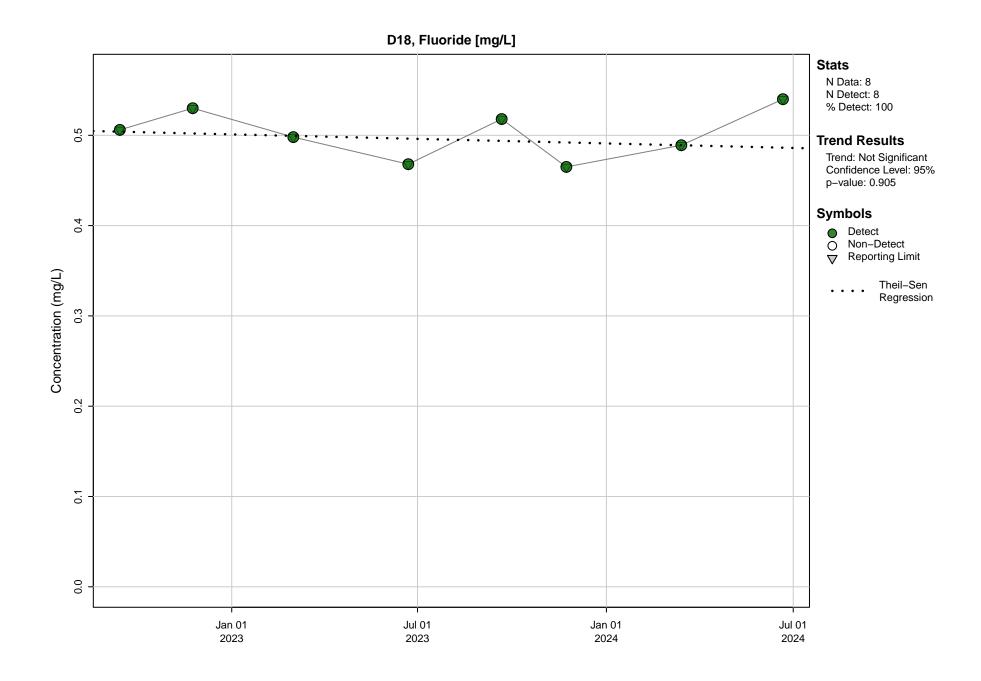


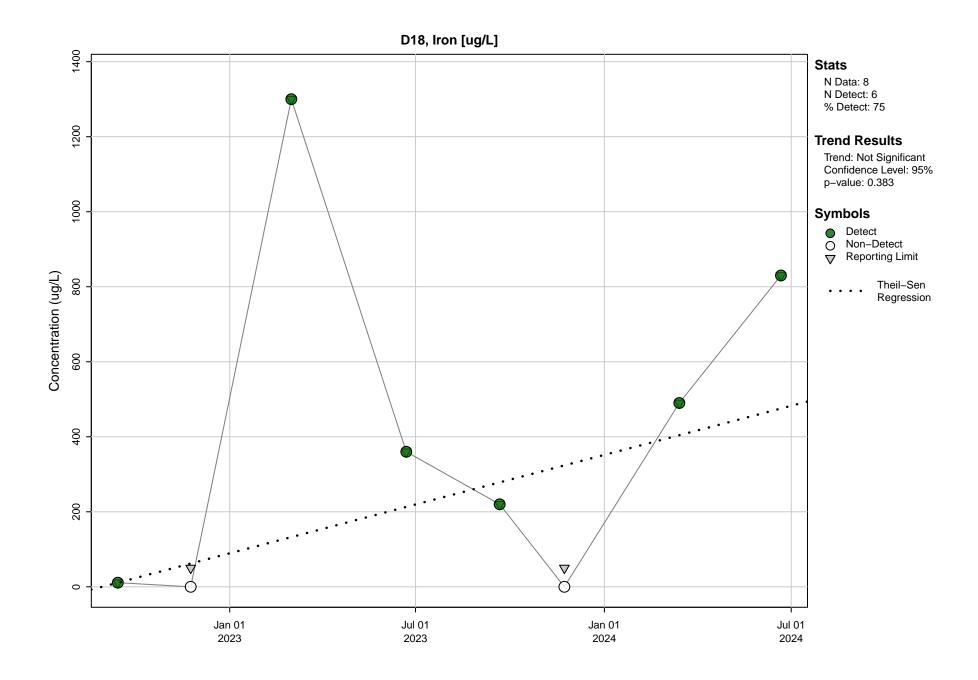


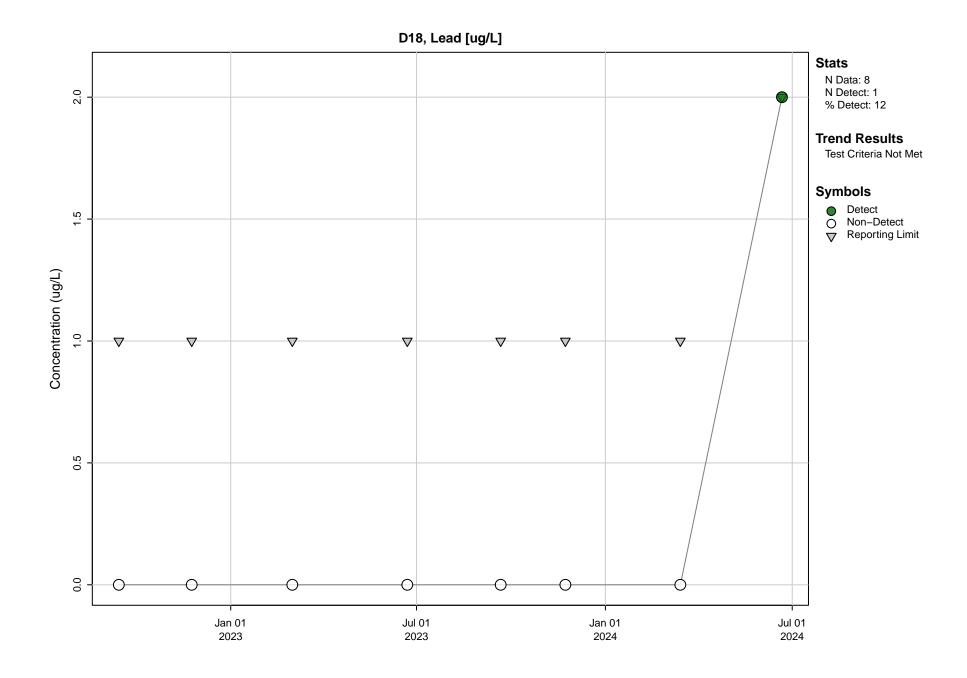


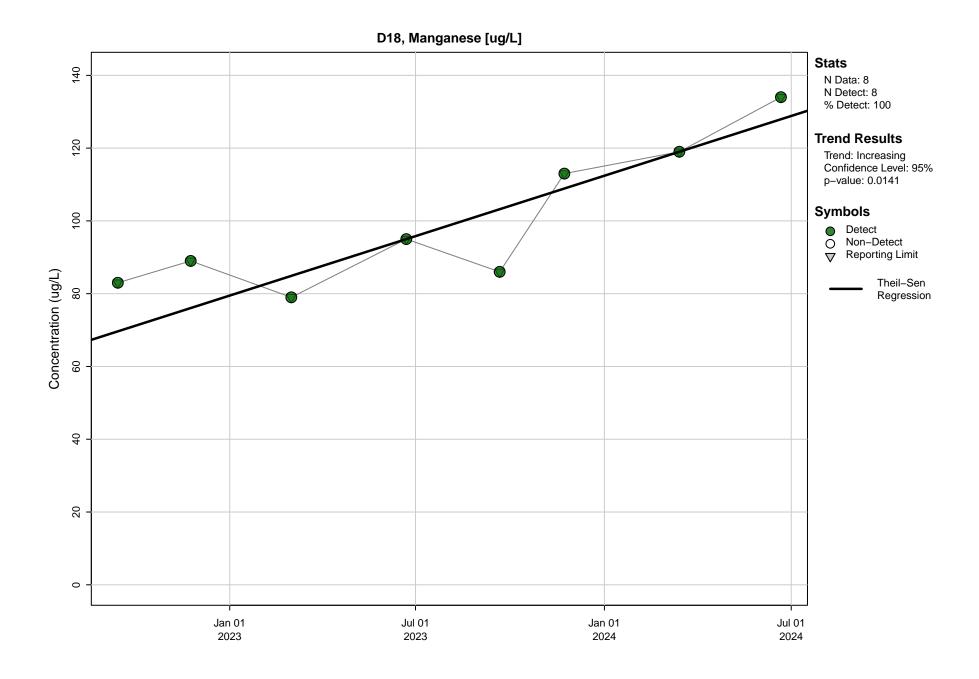


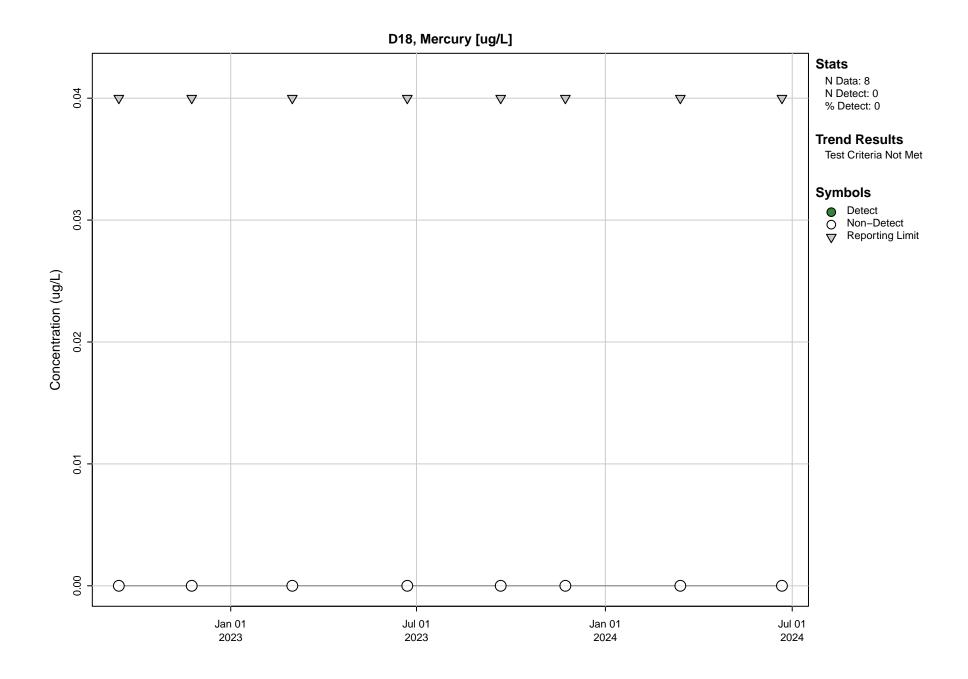
D18, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

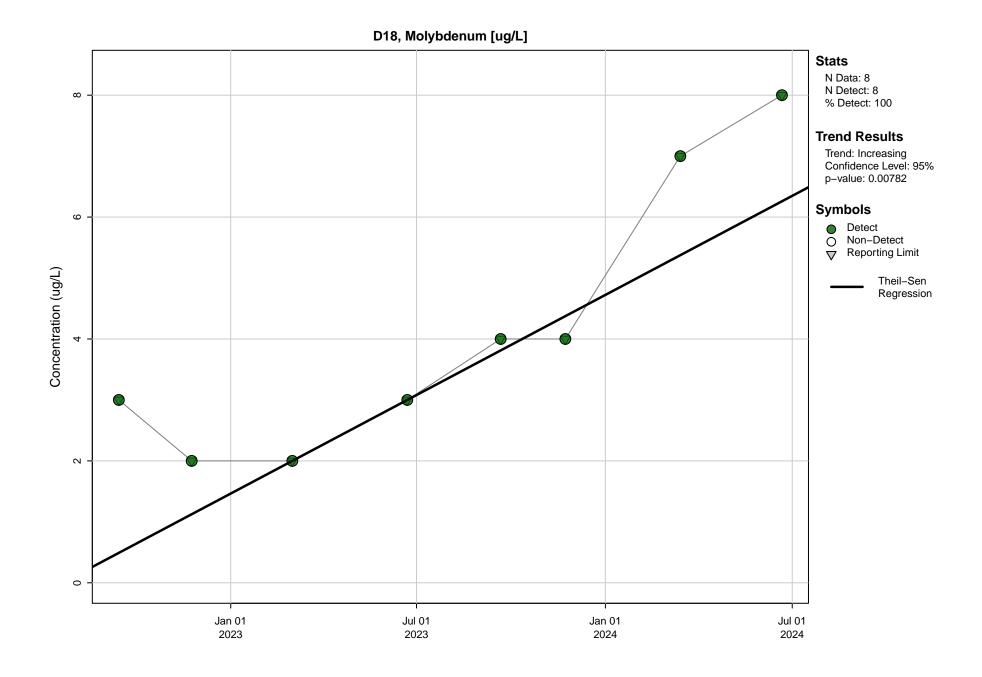


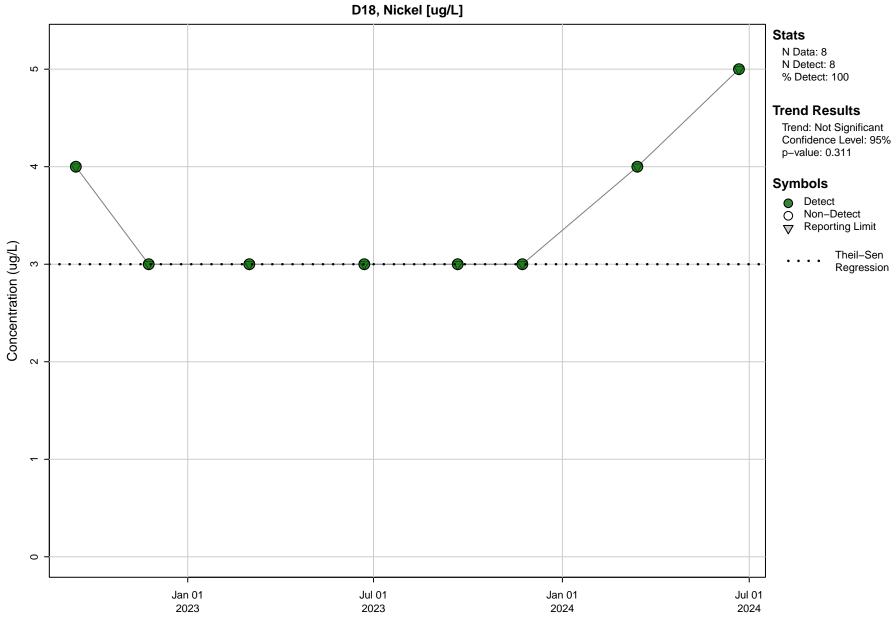


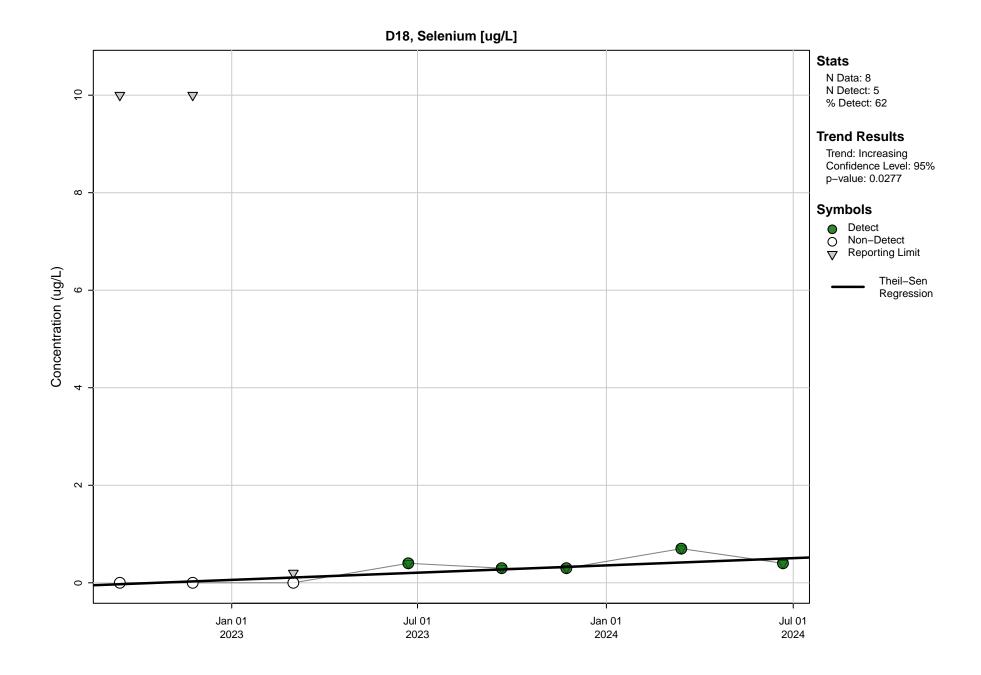


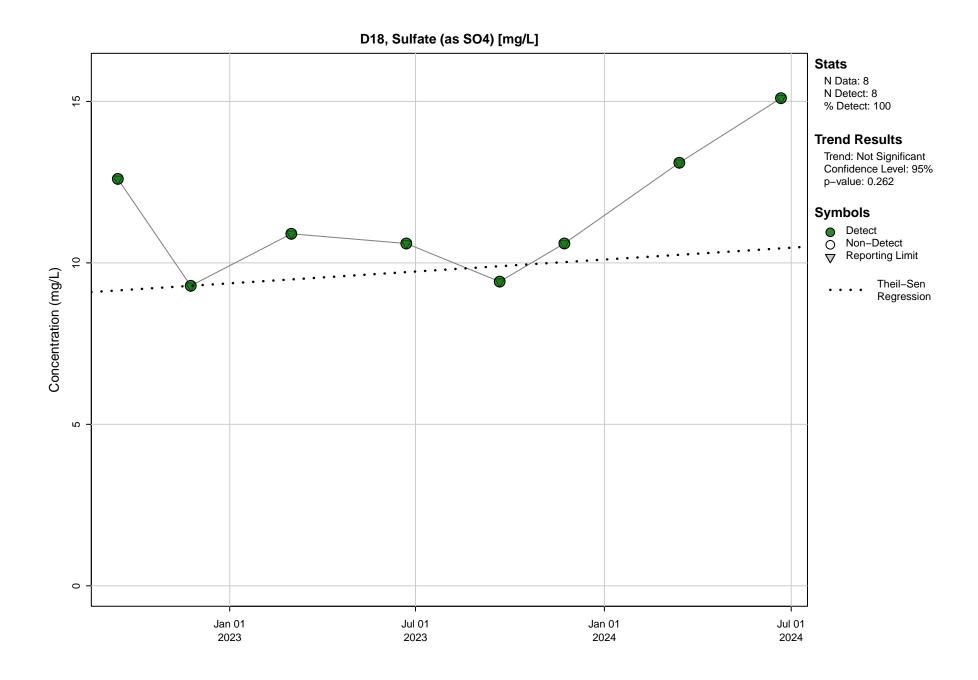


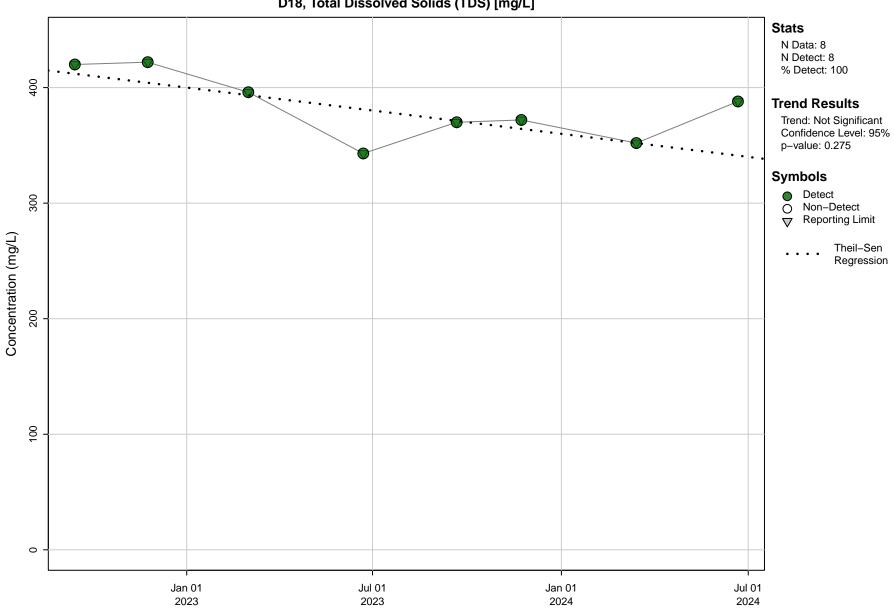




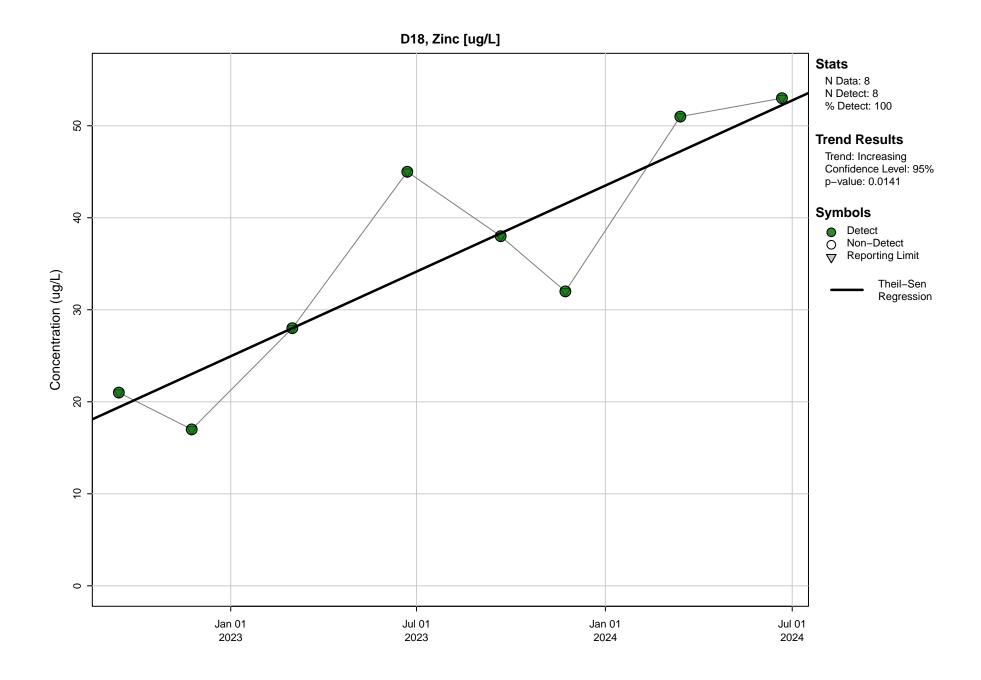


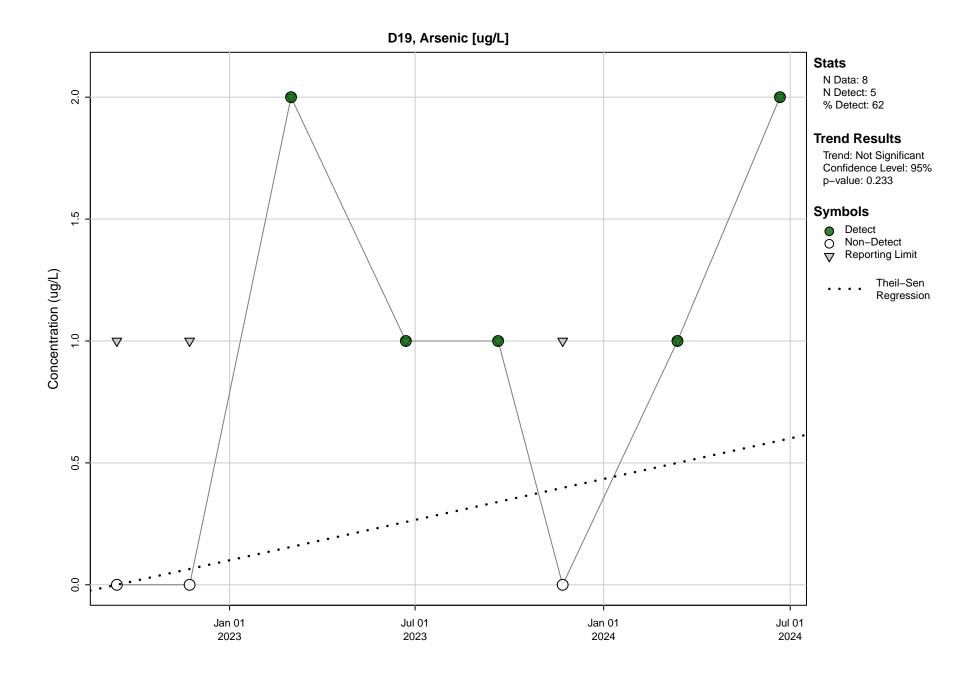


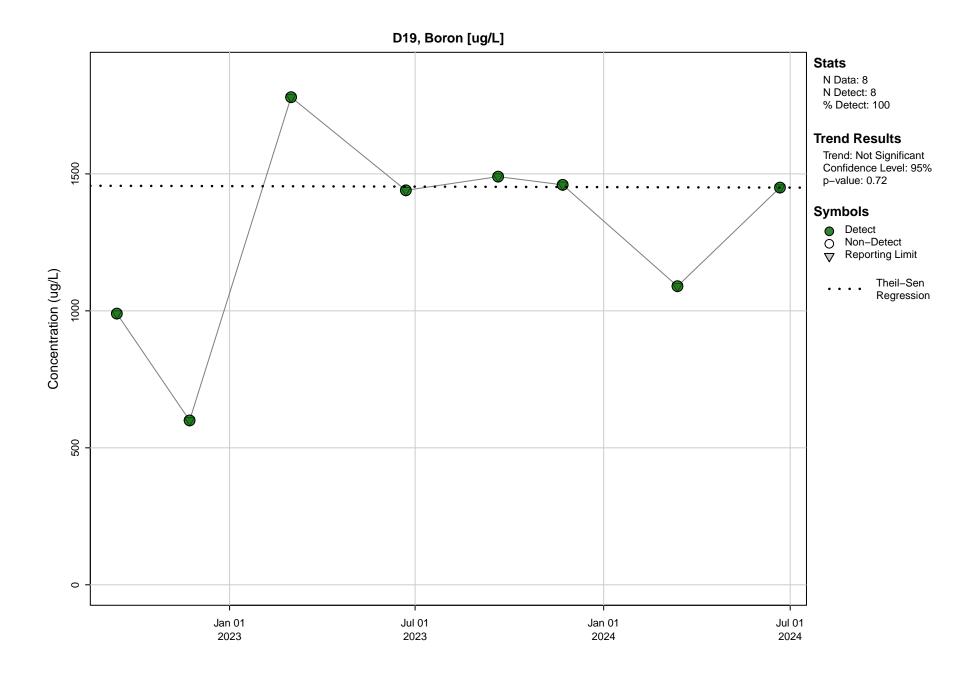


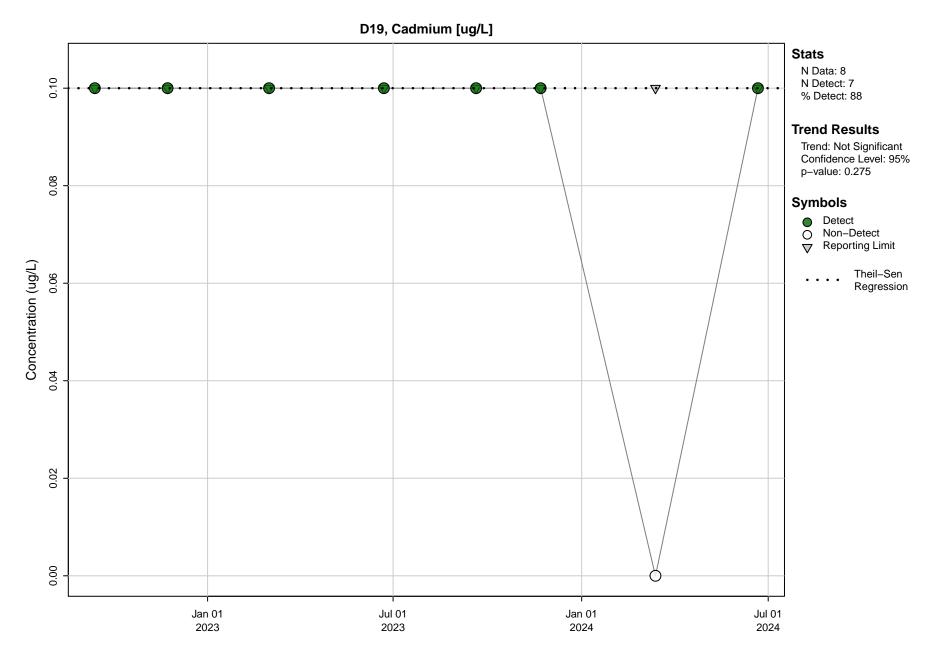


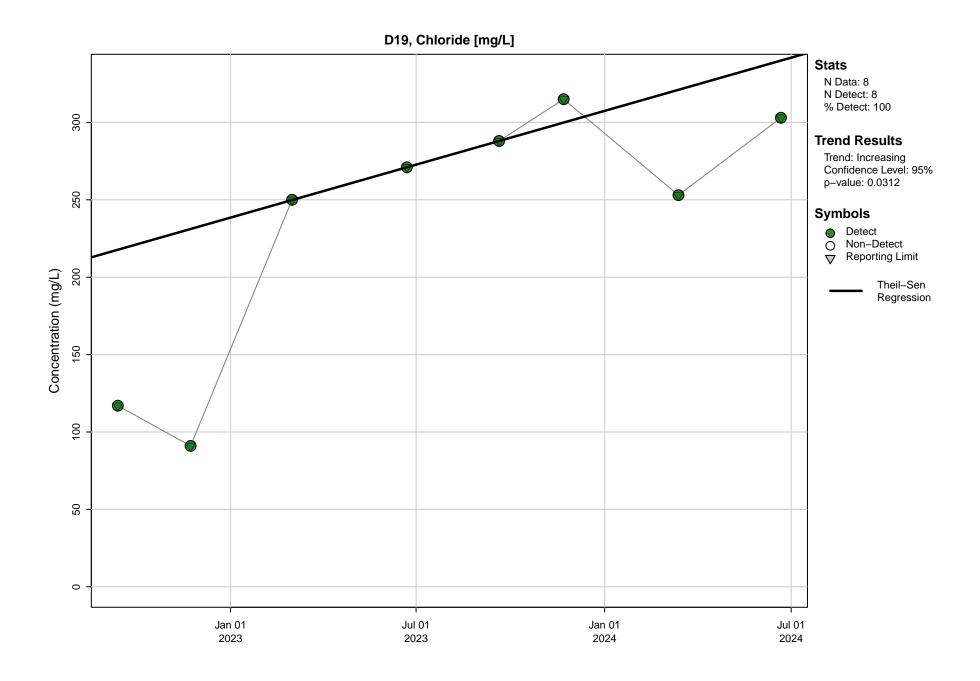
D18, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

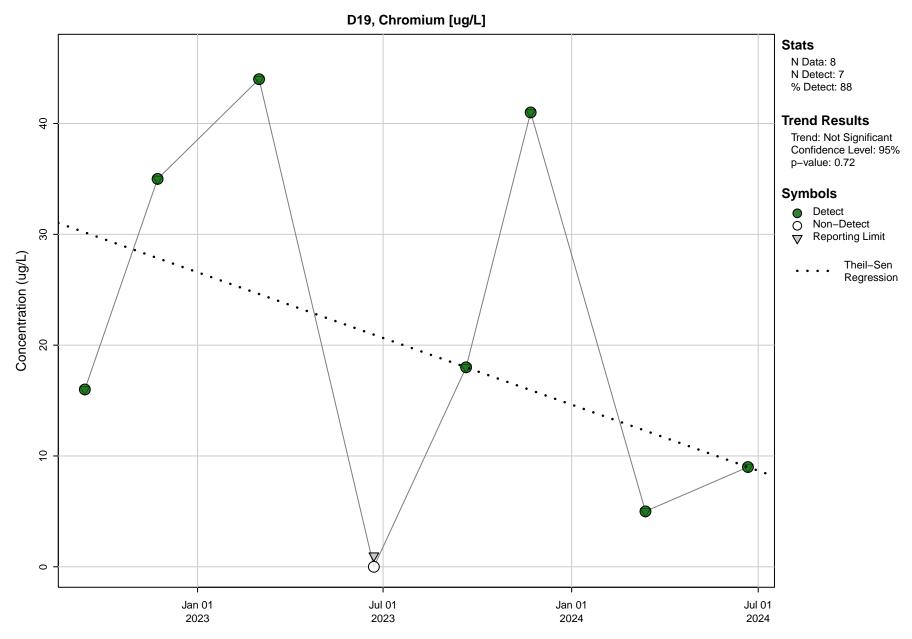


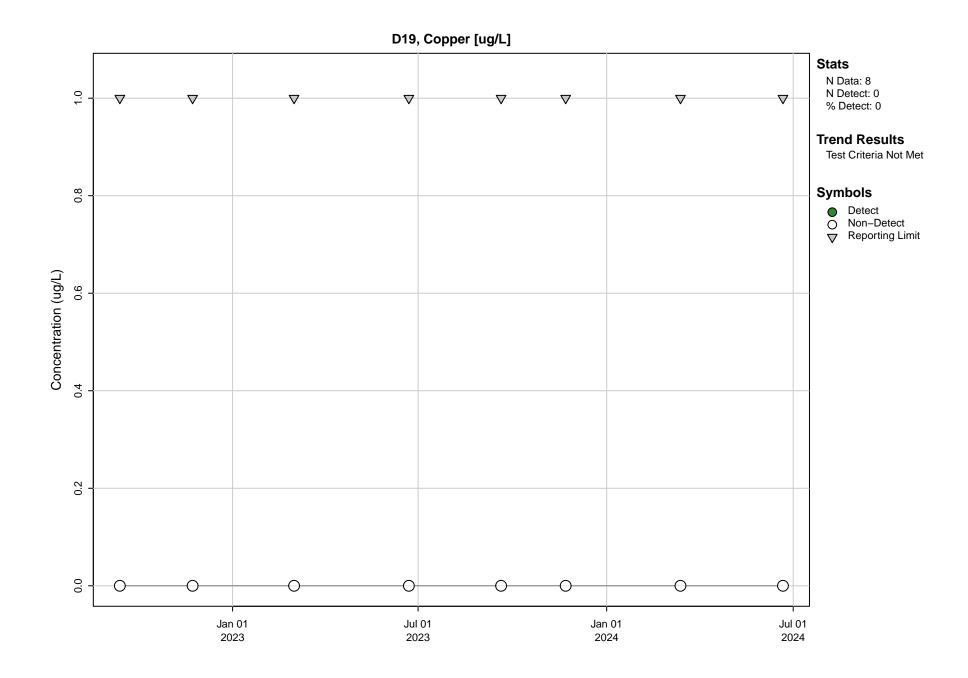


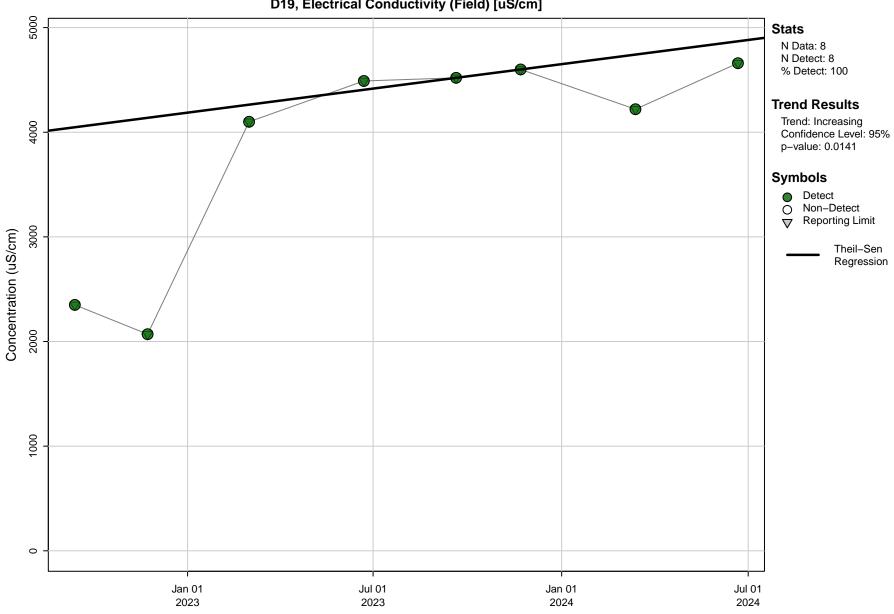




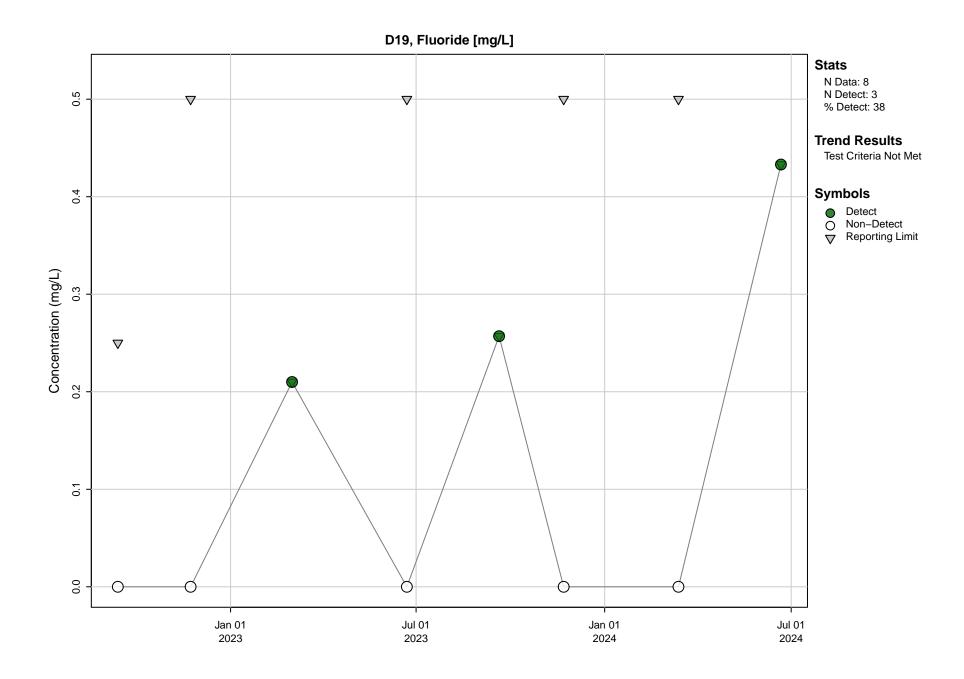


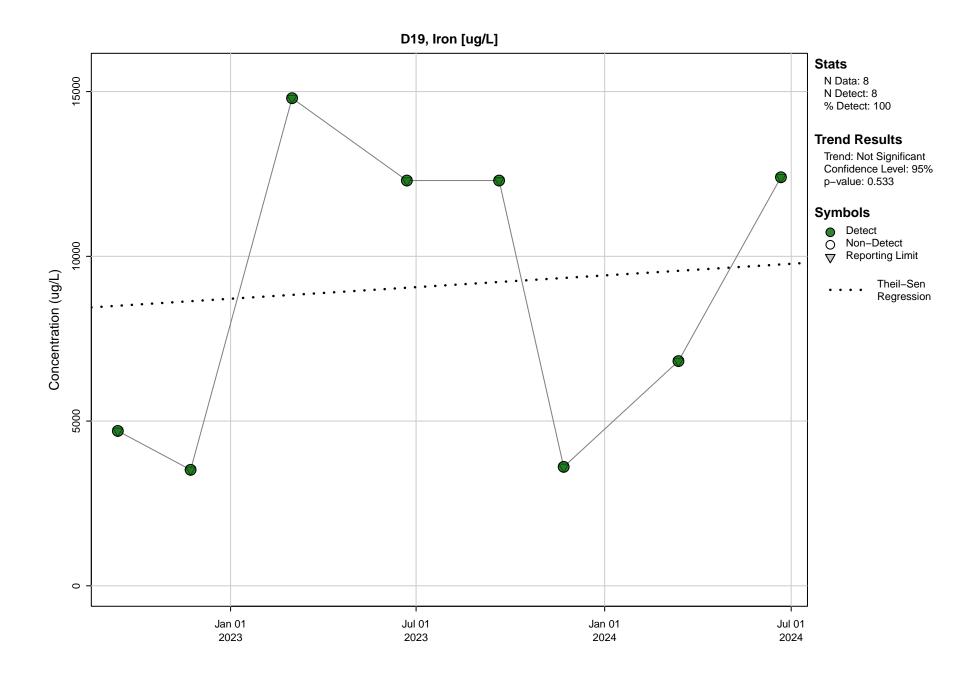


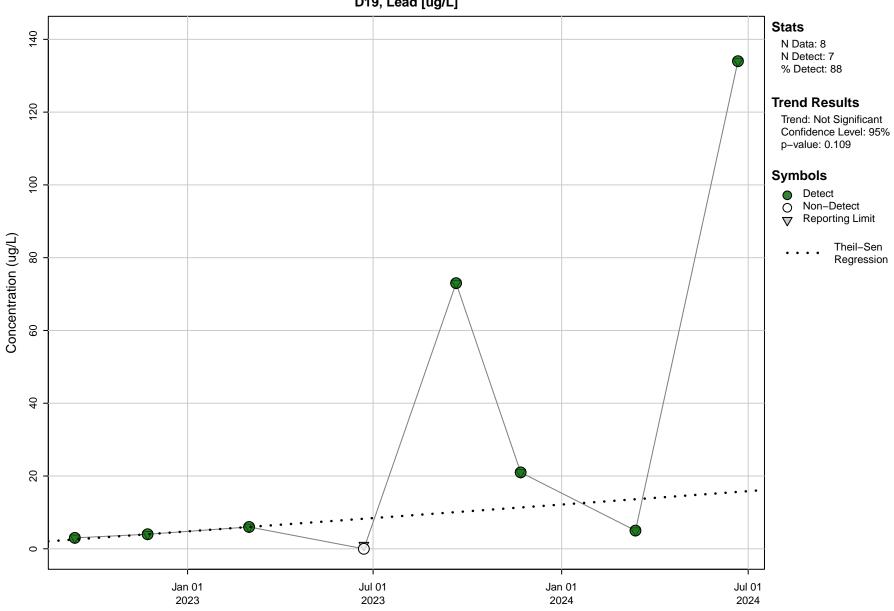




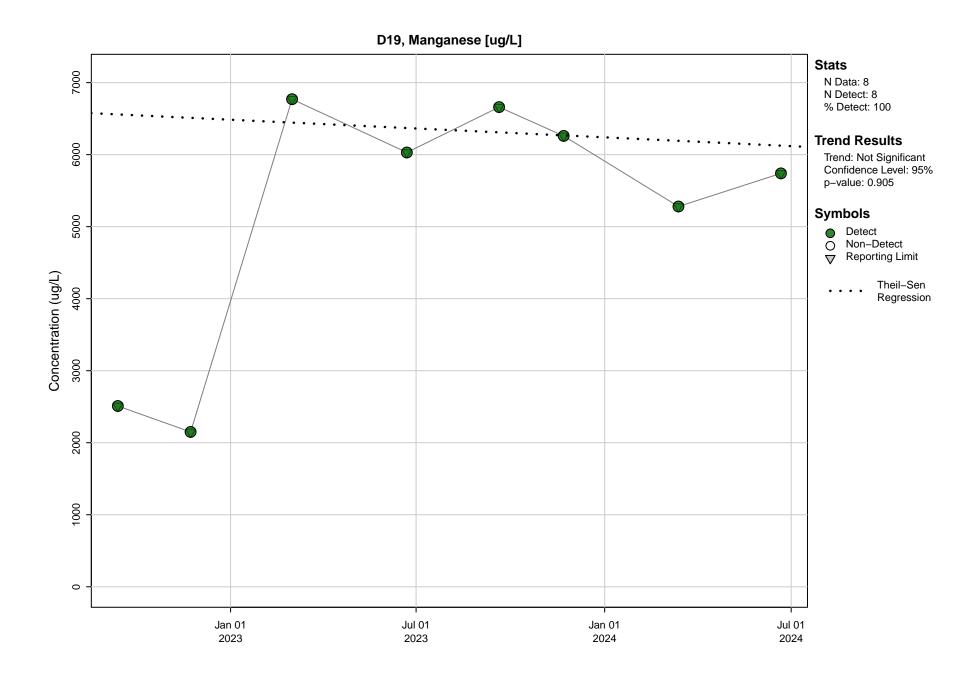
D19, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

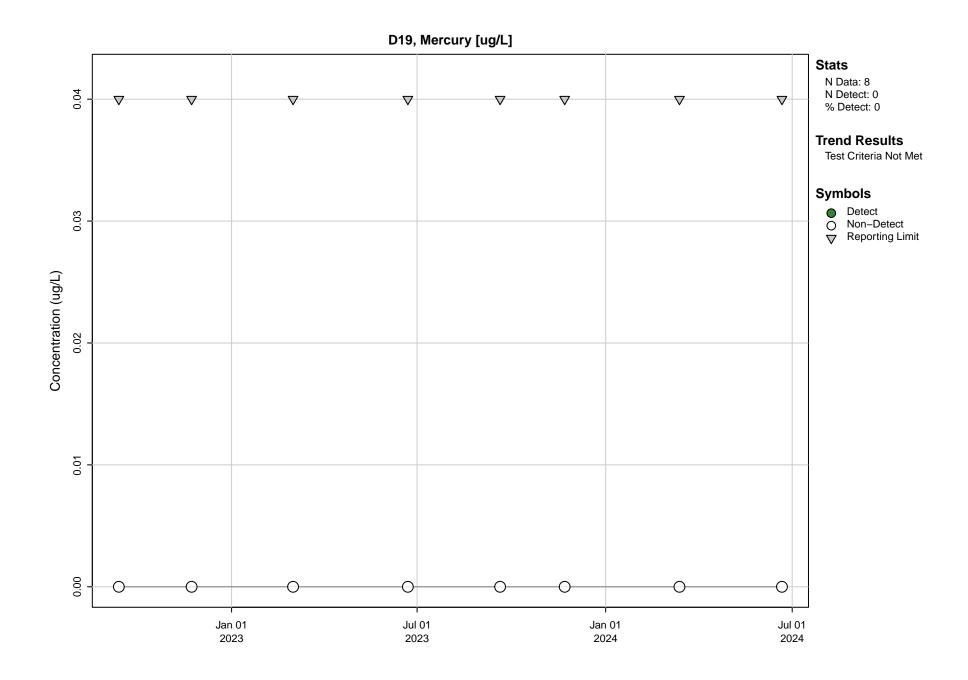


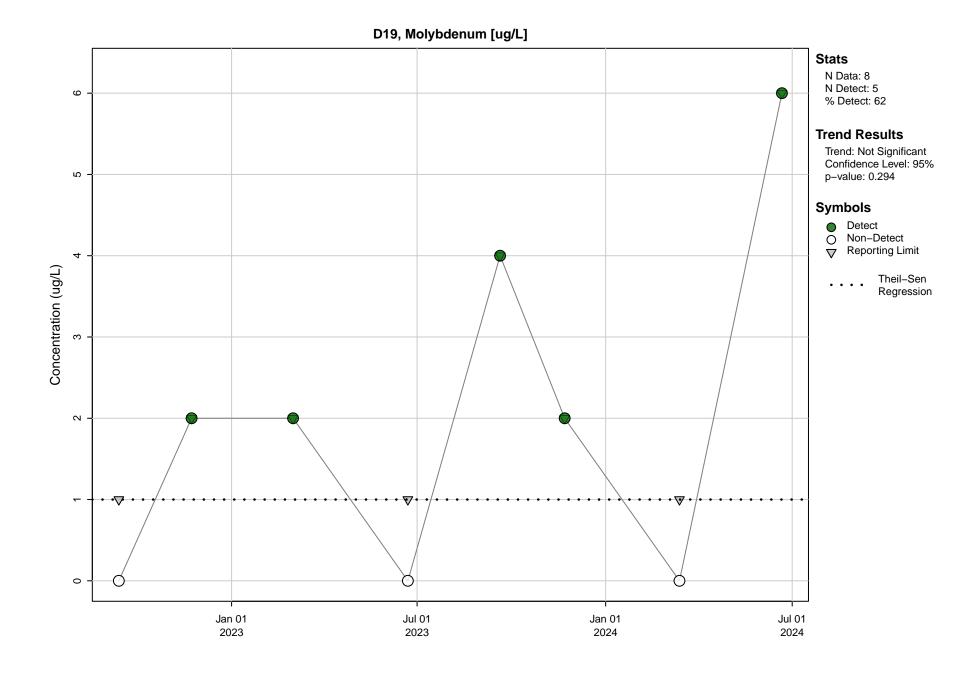


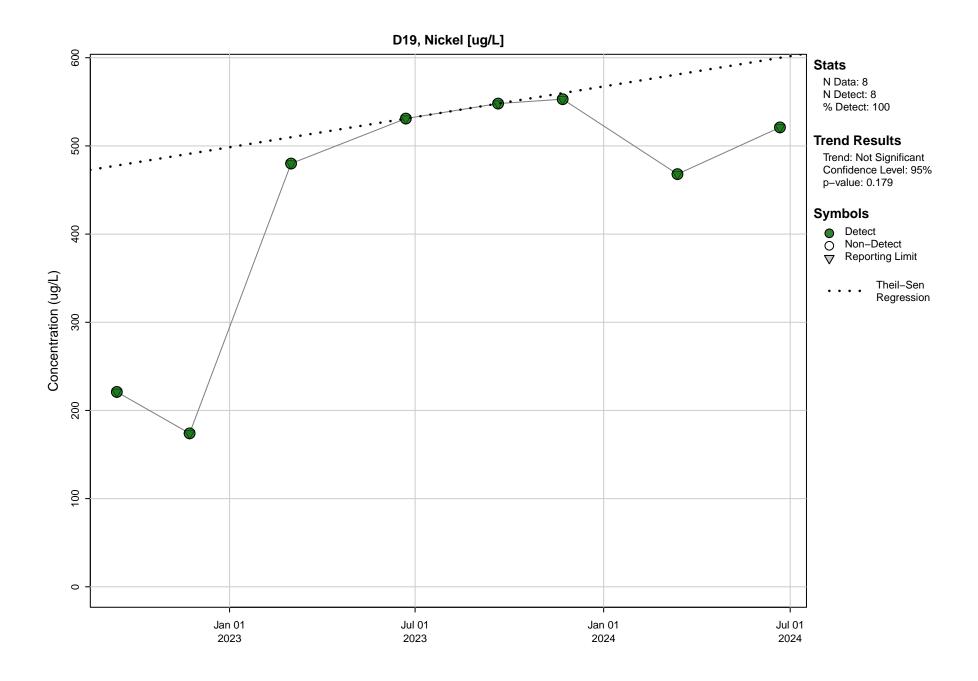


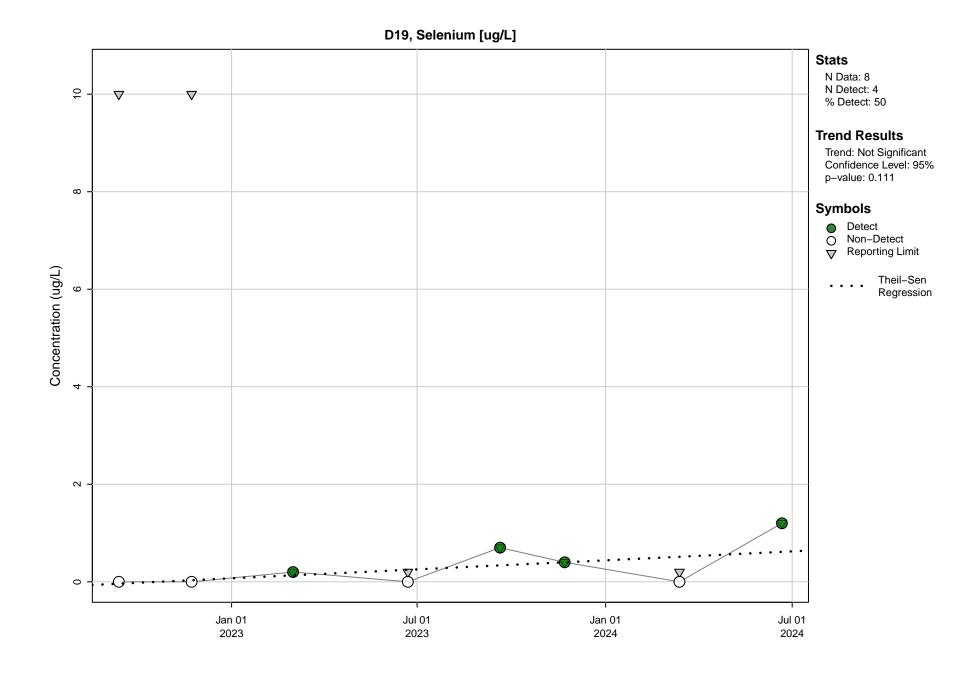
D19, Lead [ug/L]

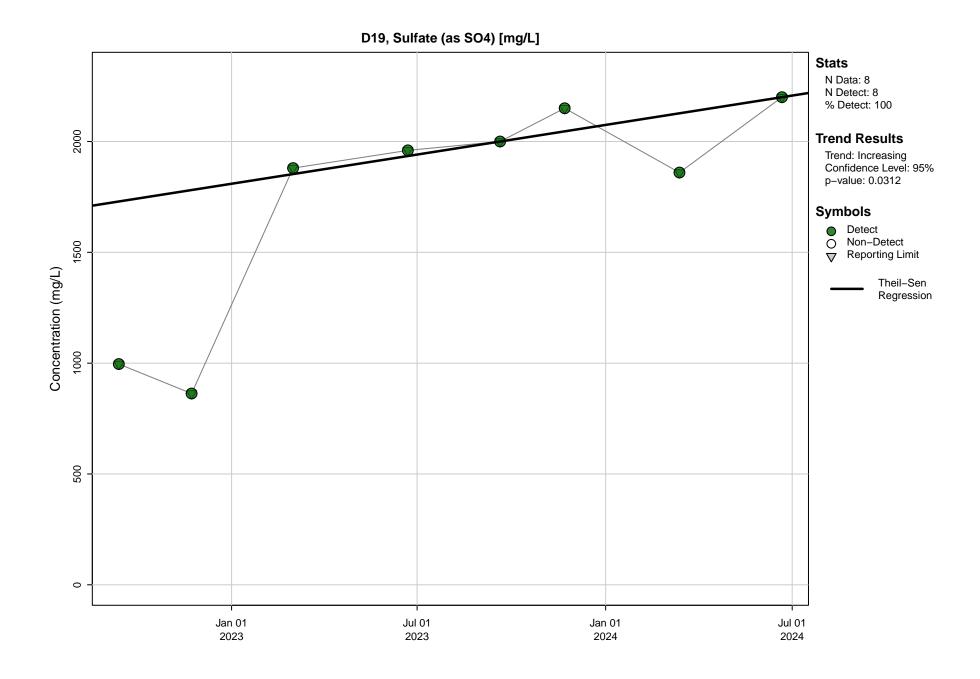


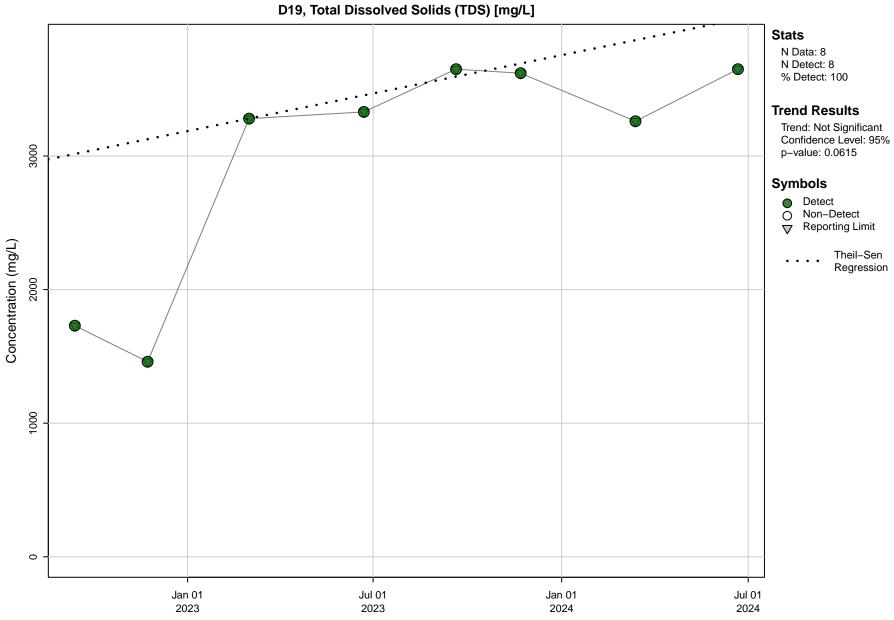


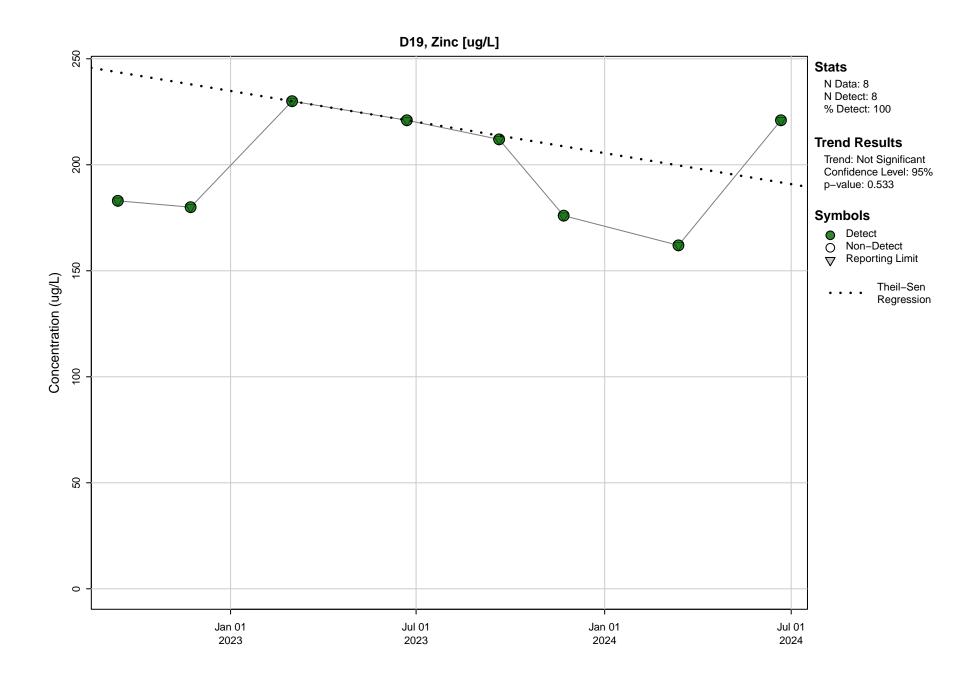


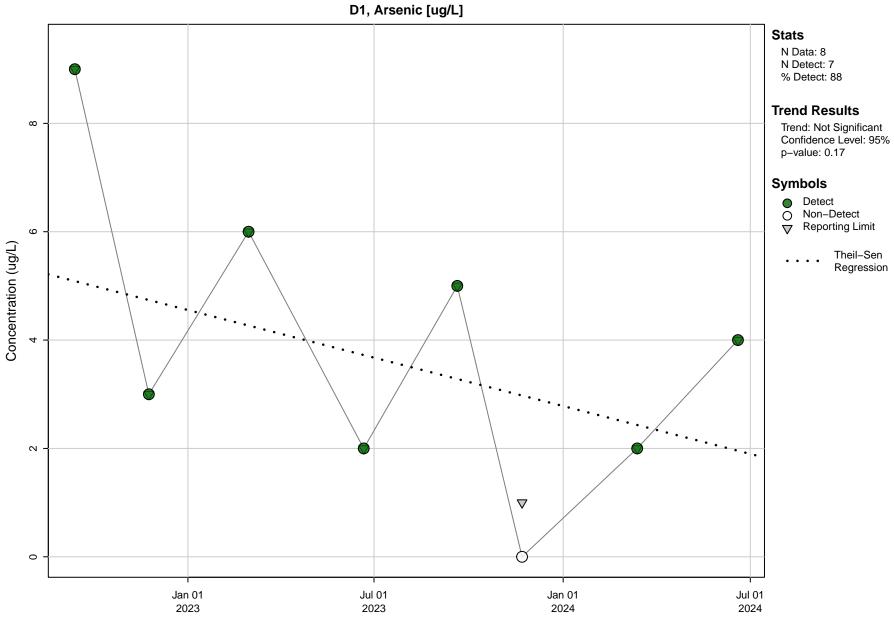


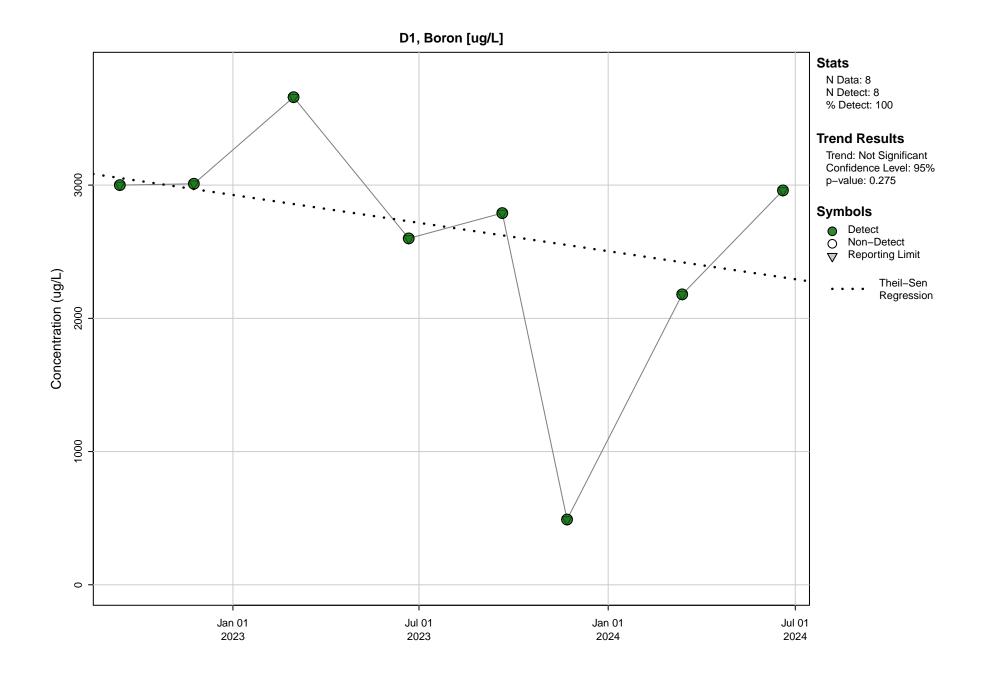


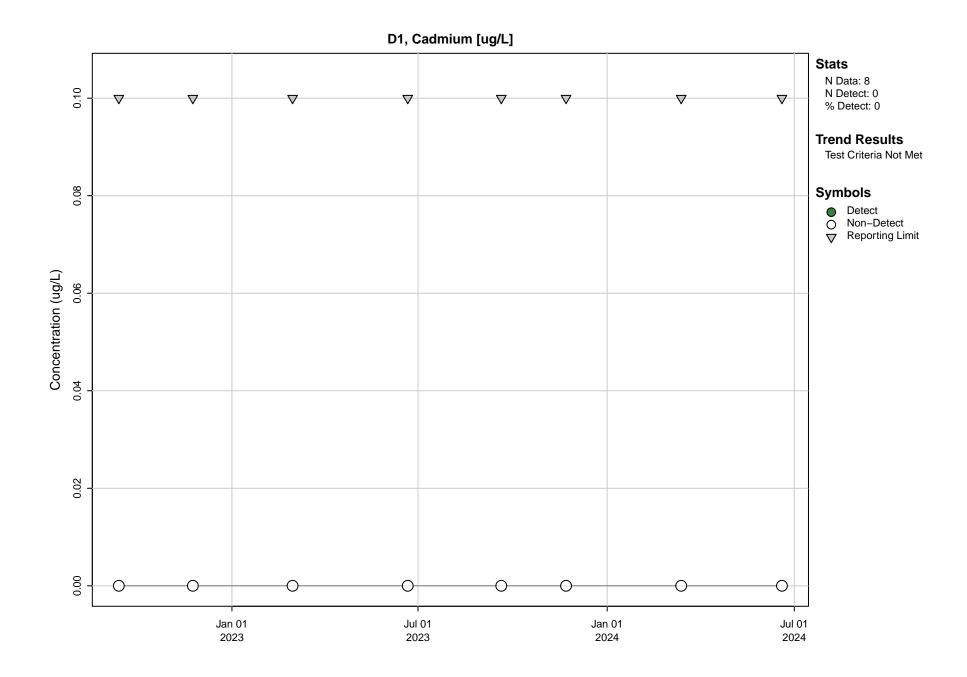


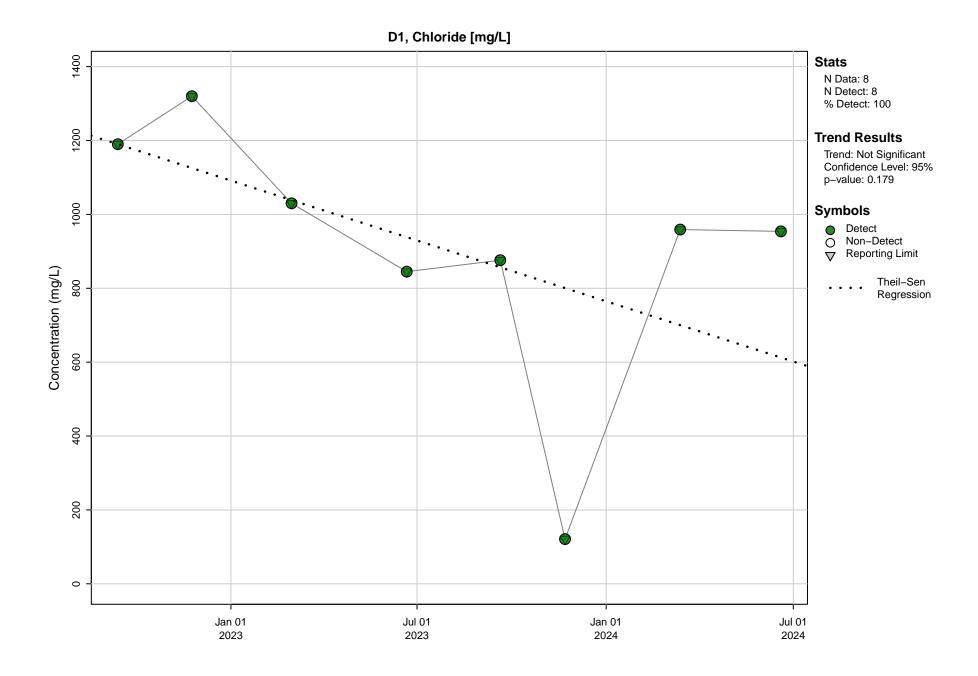


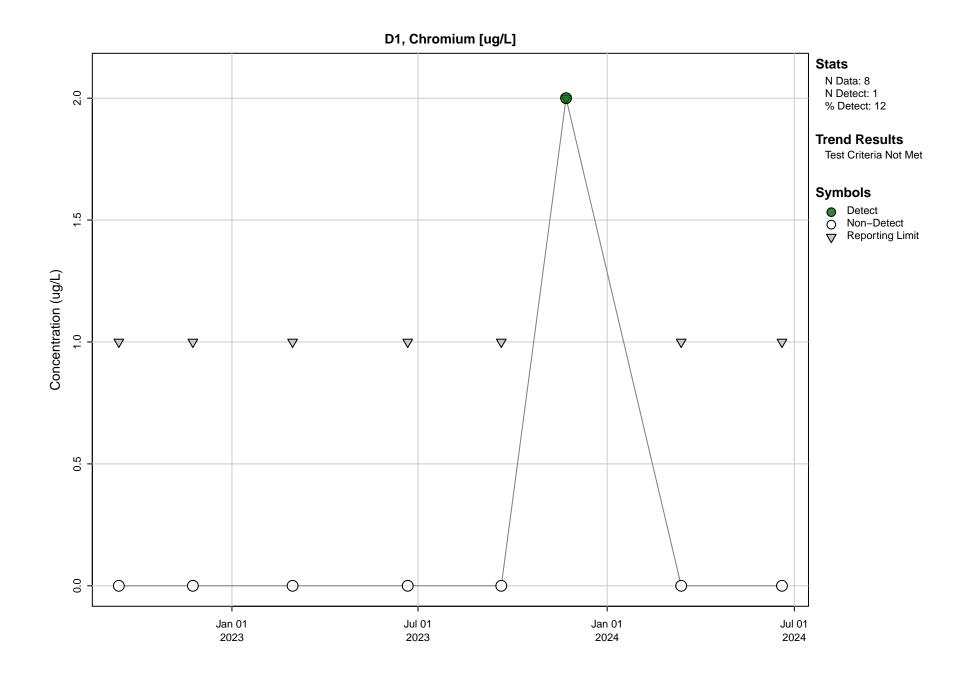


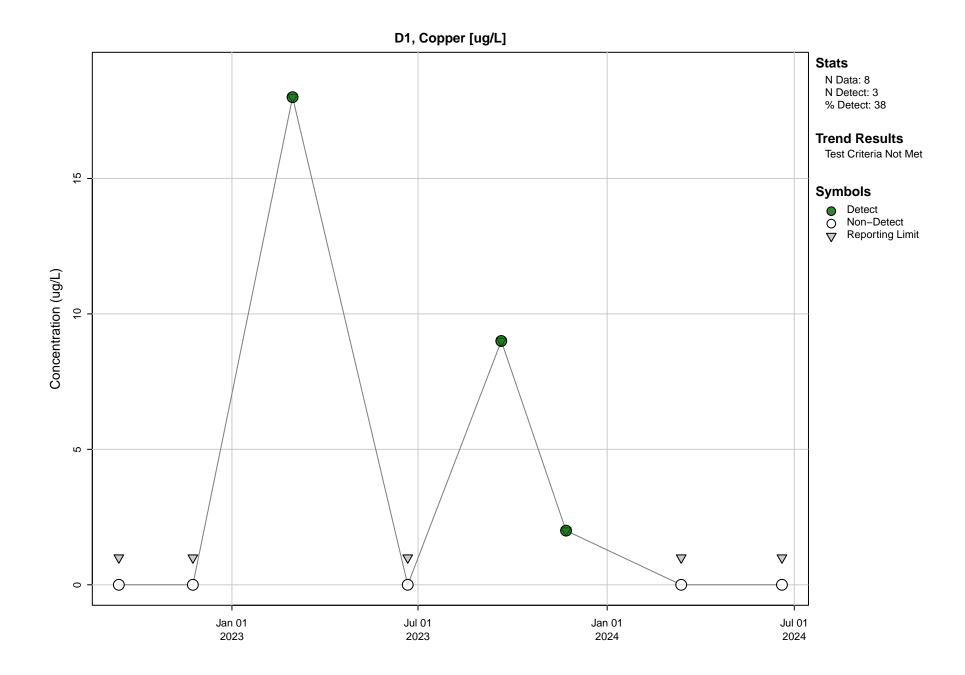


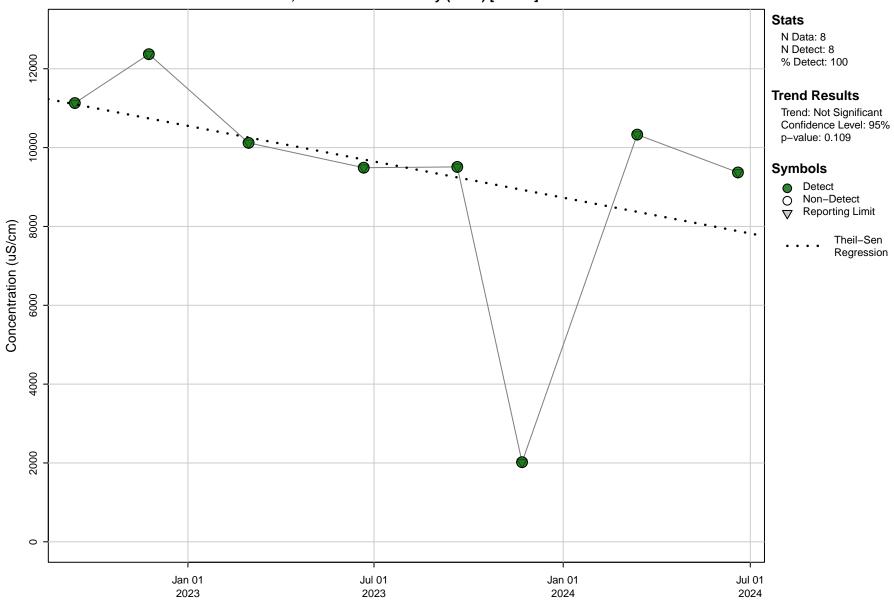




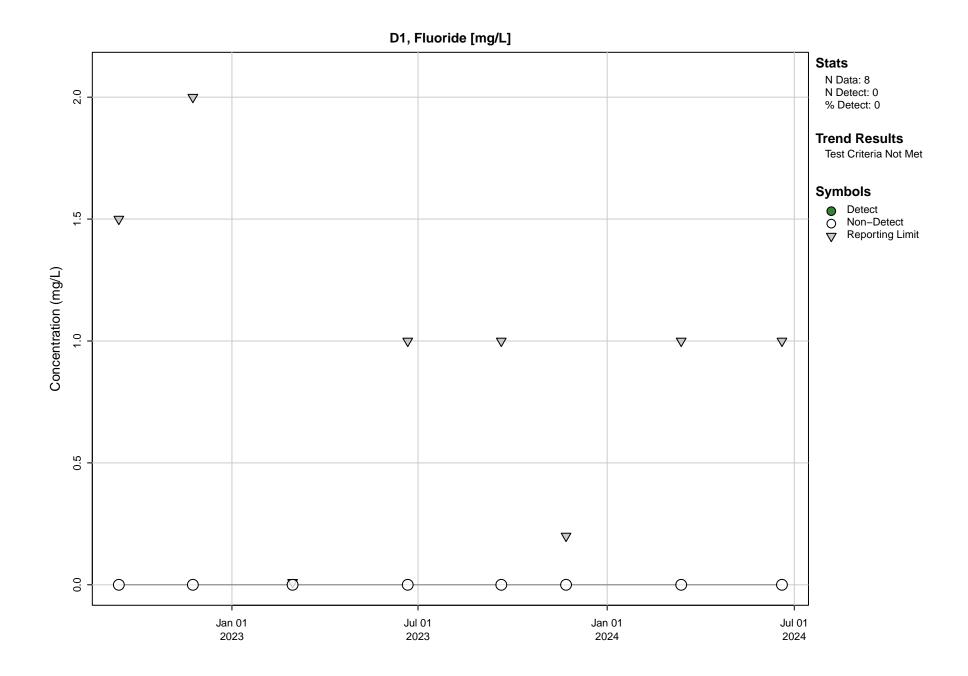


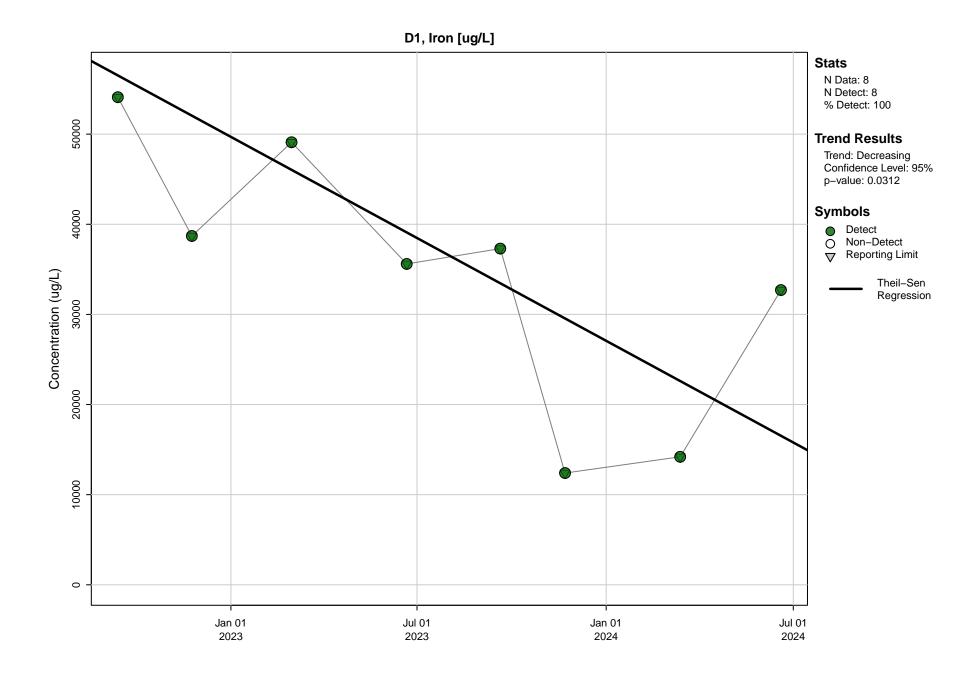


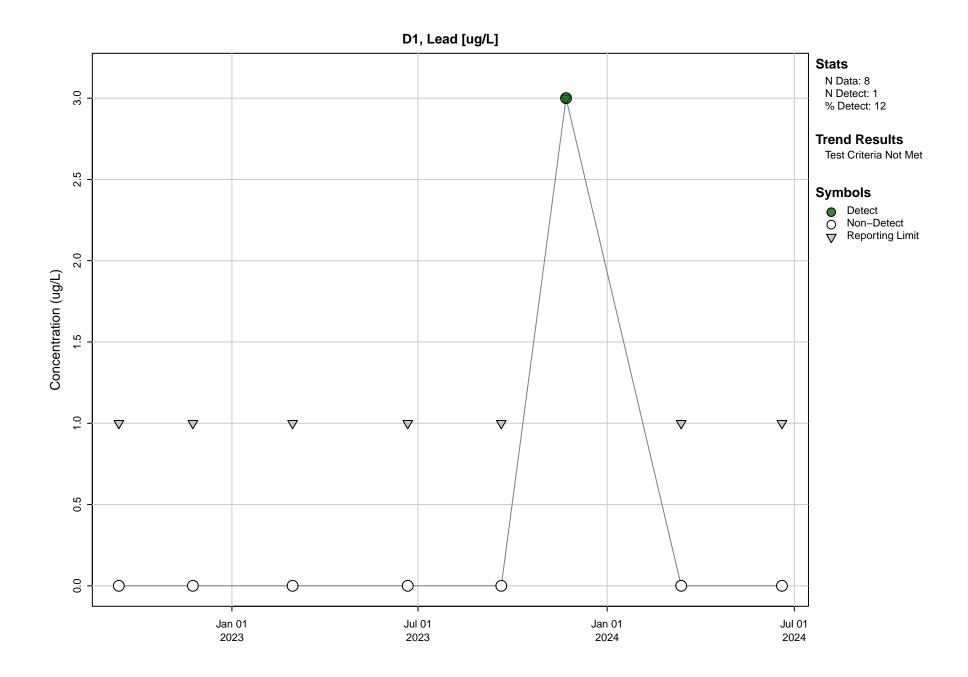


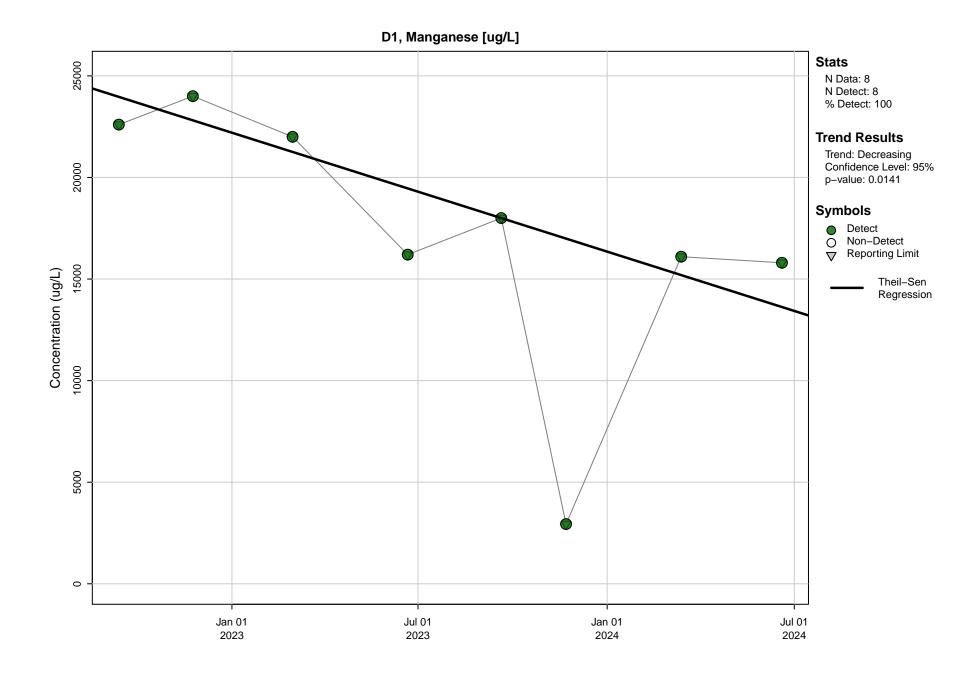


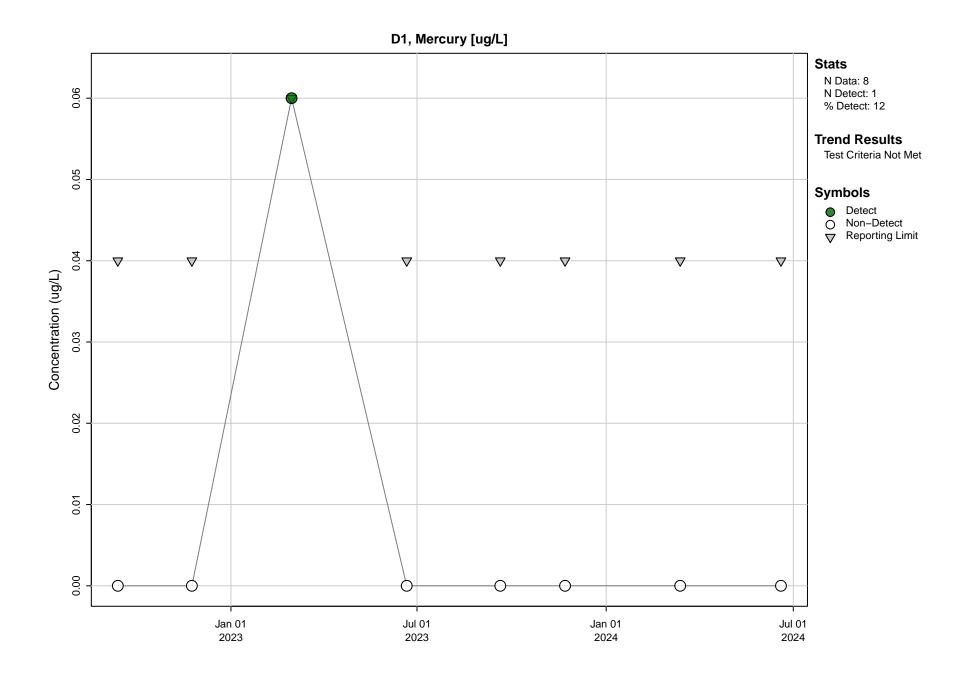
D1, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

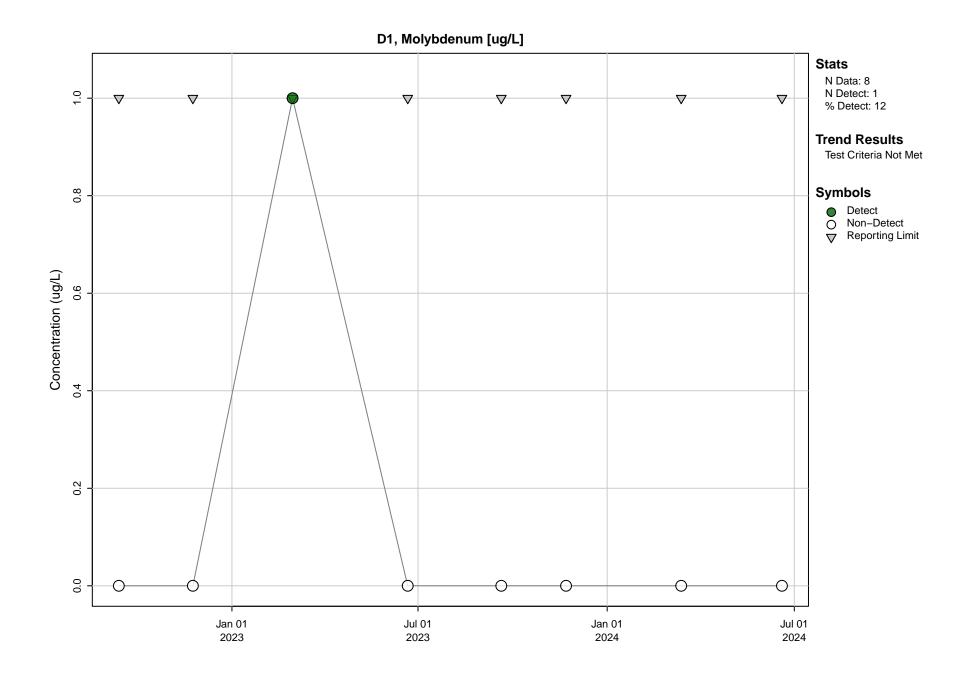


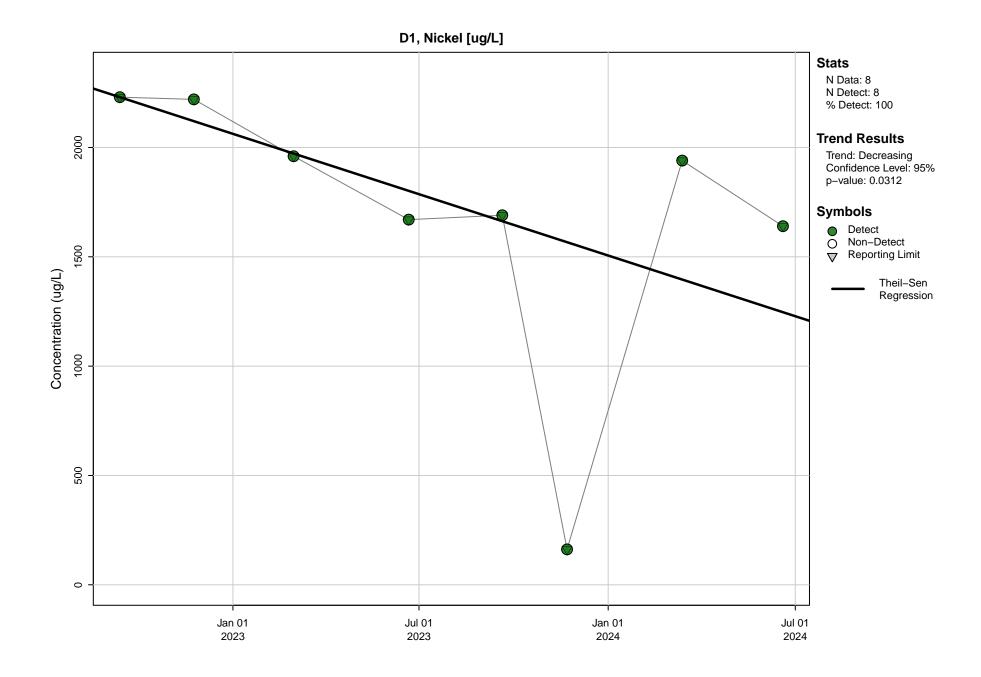


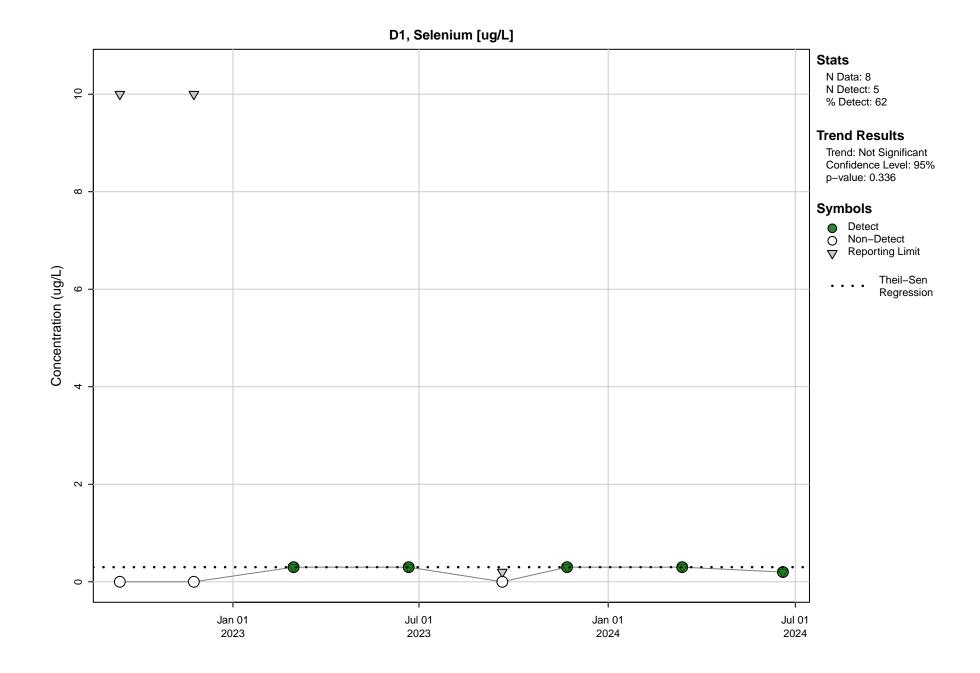


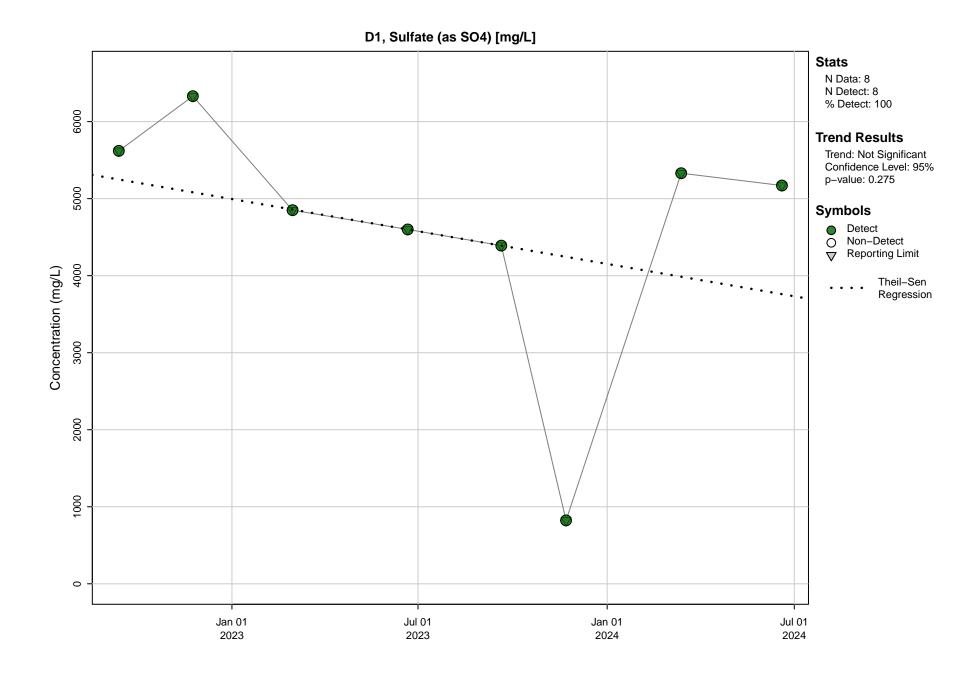


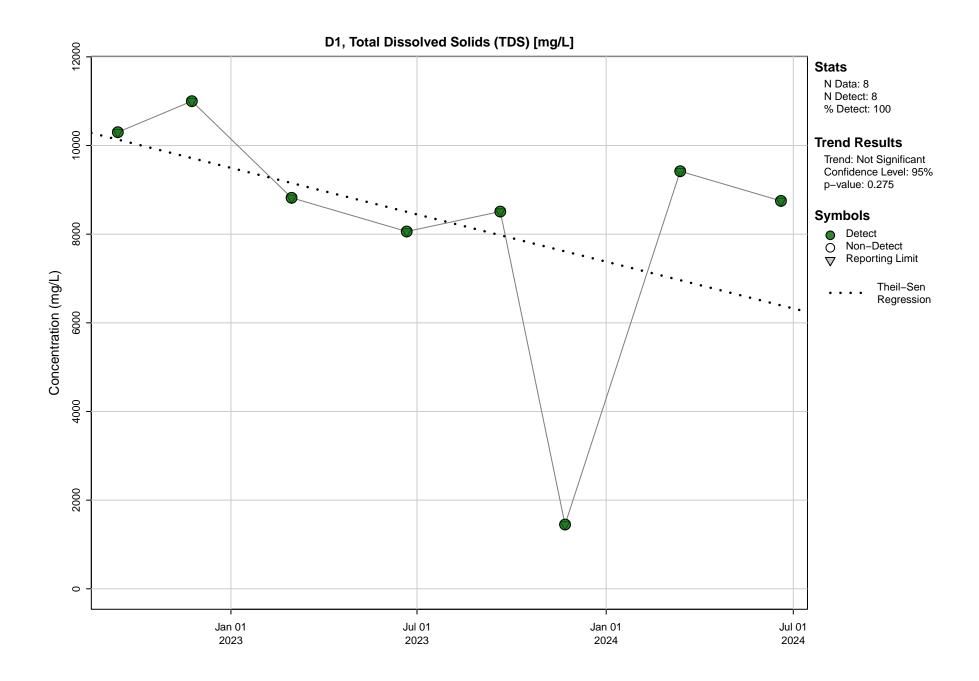


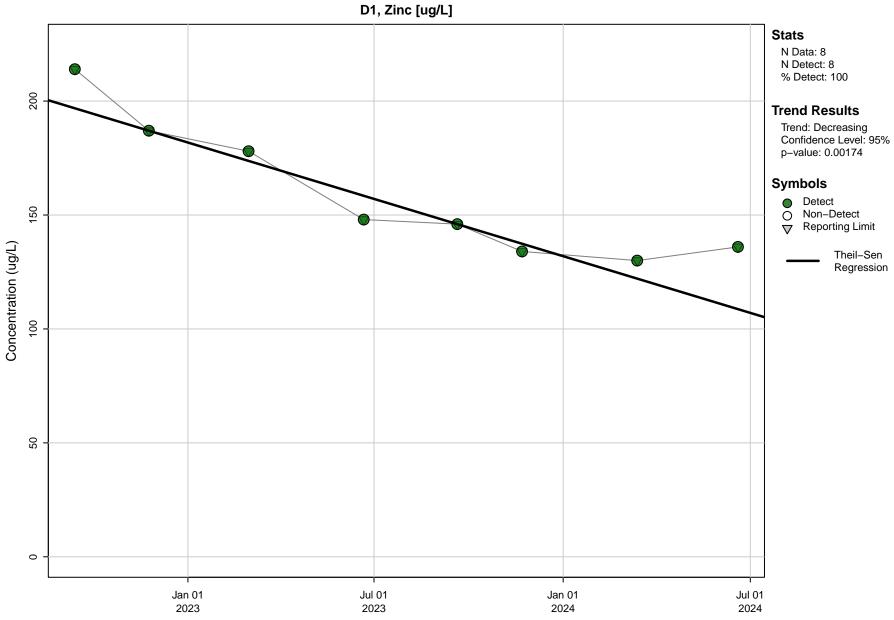


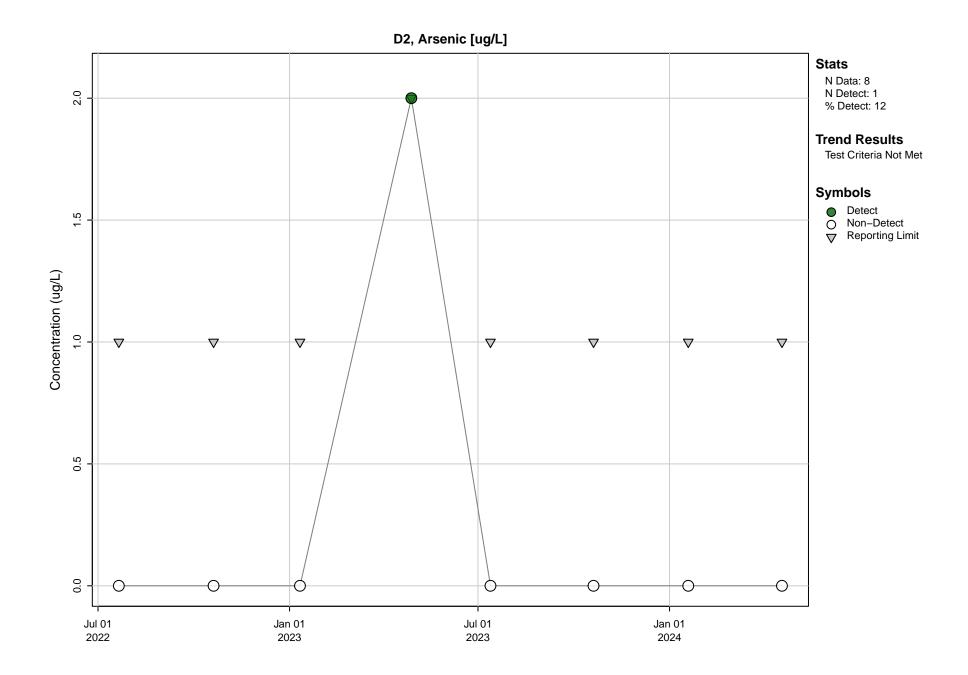


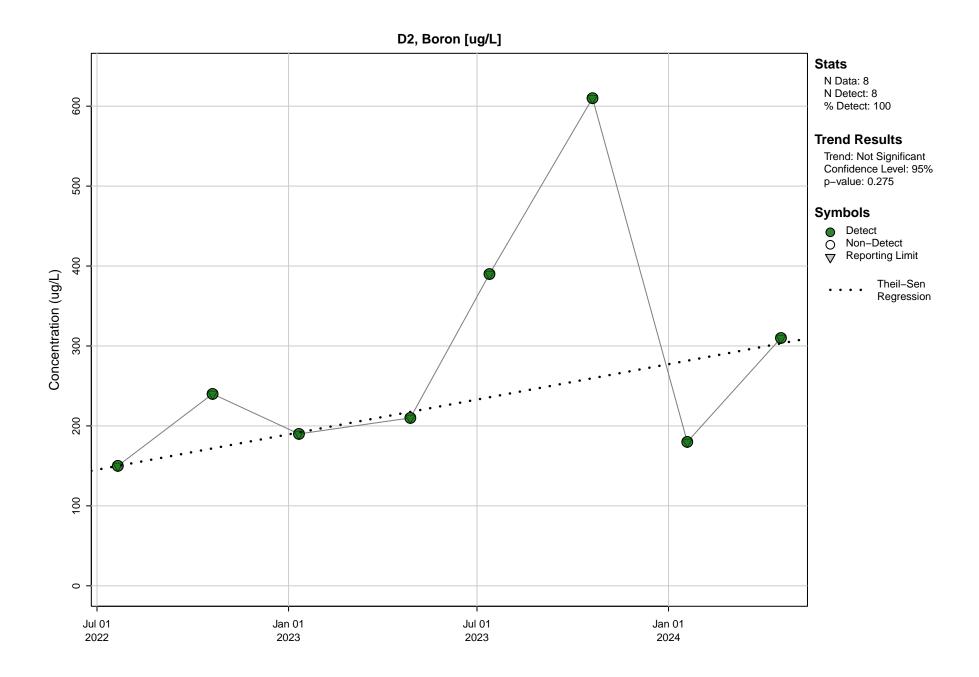


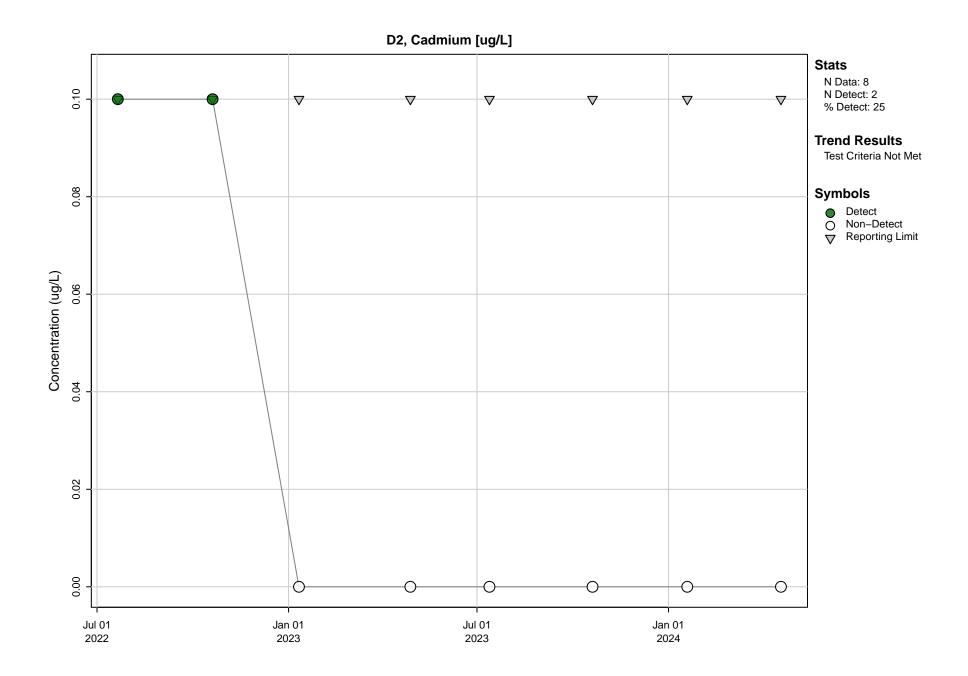


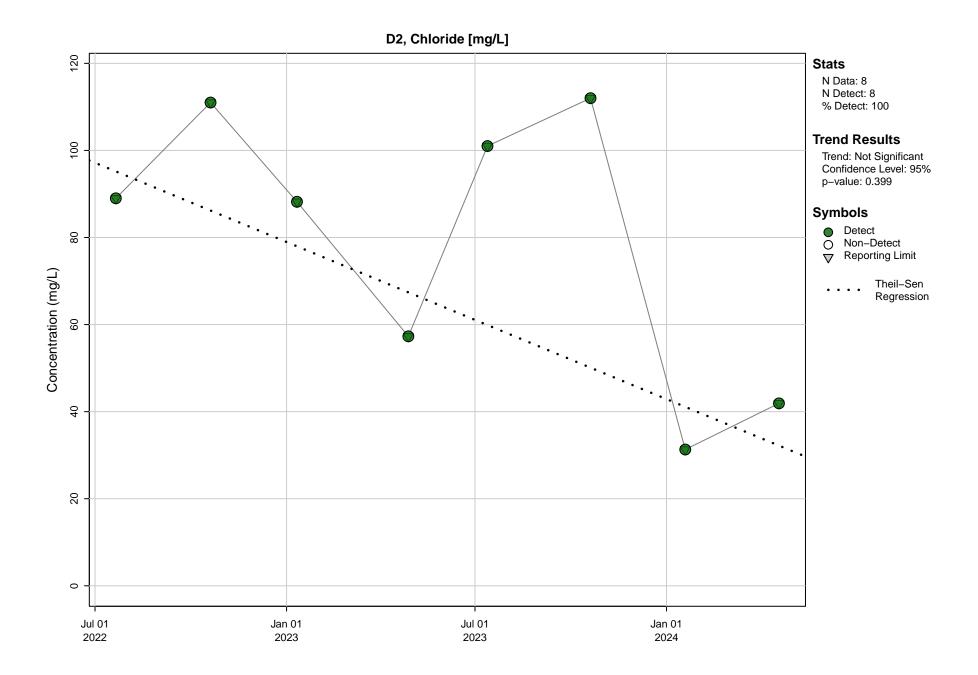


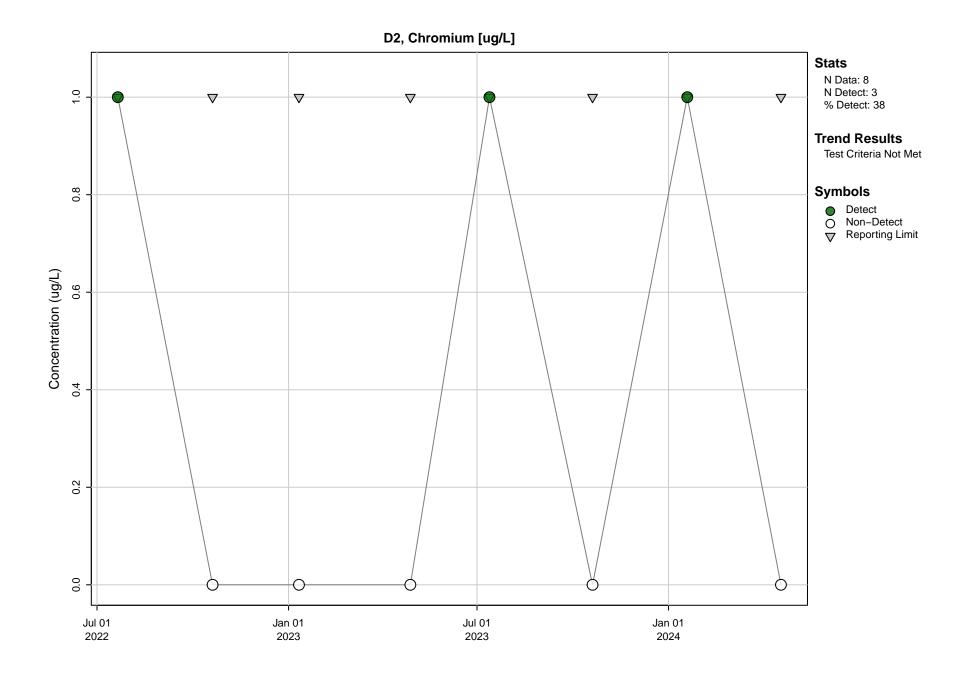


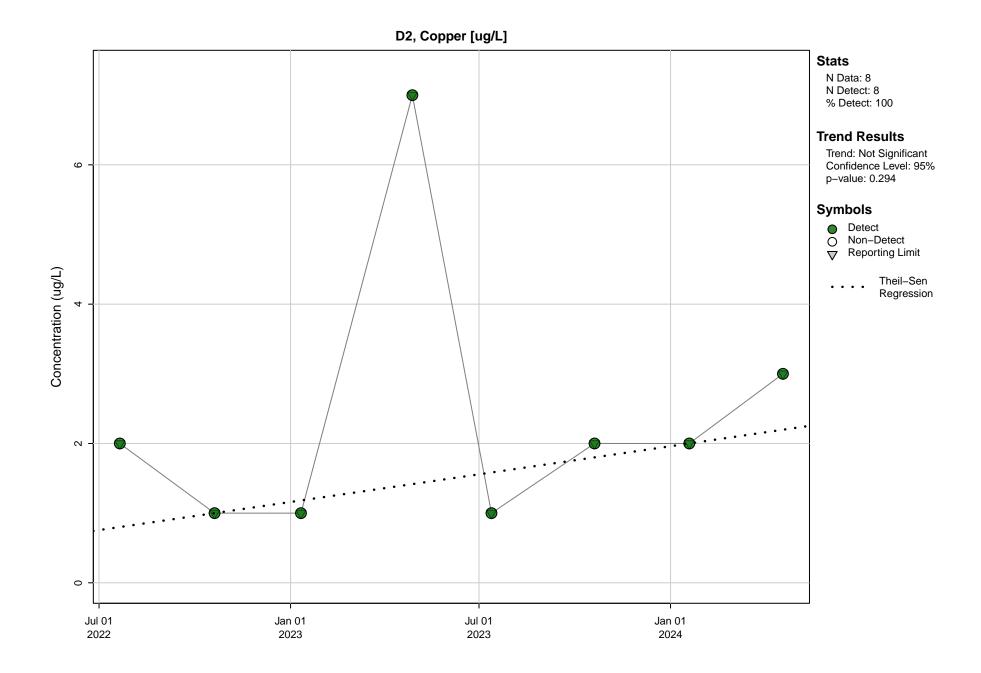


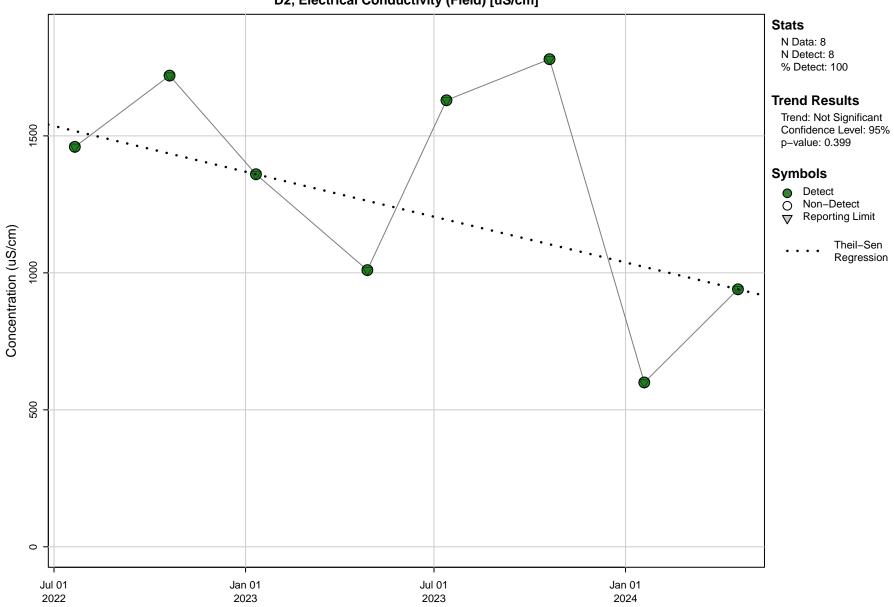




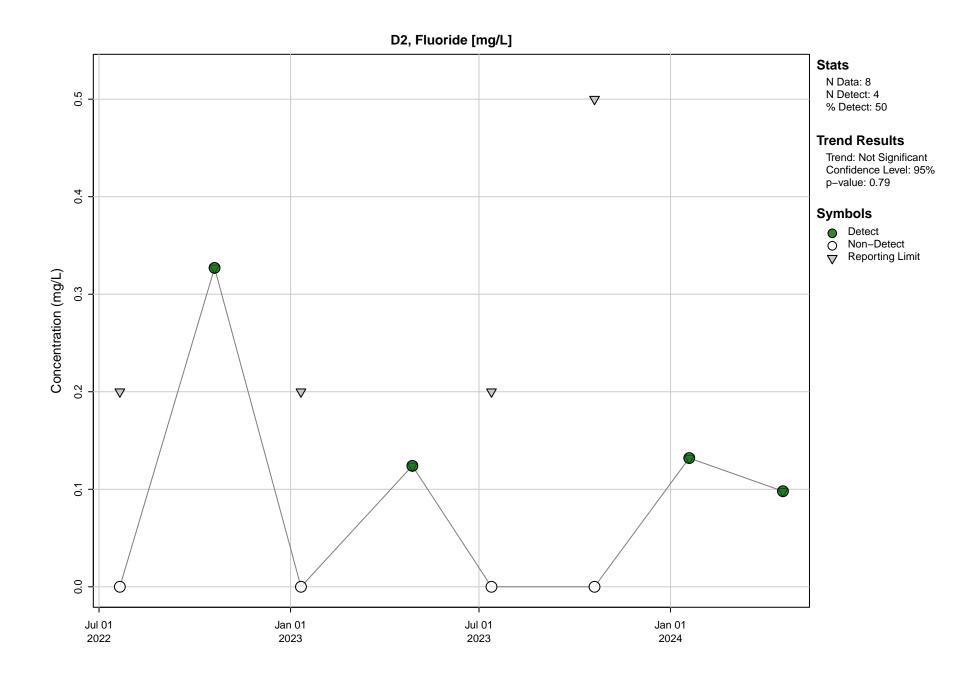


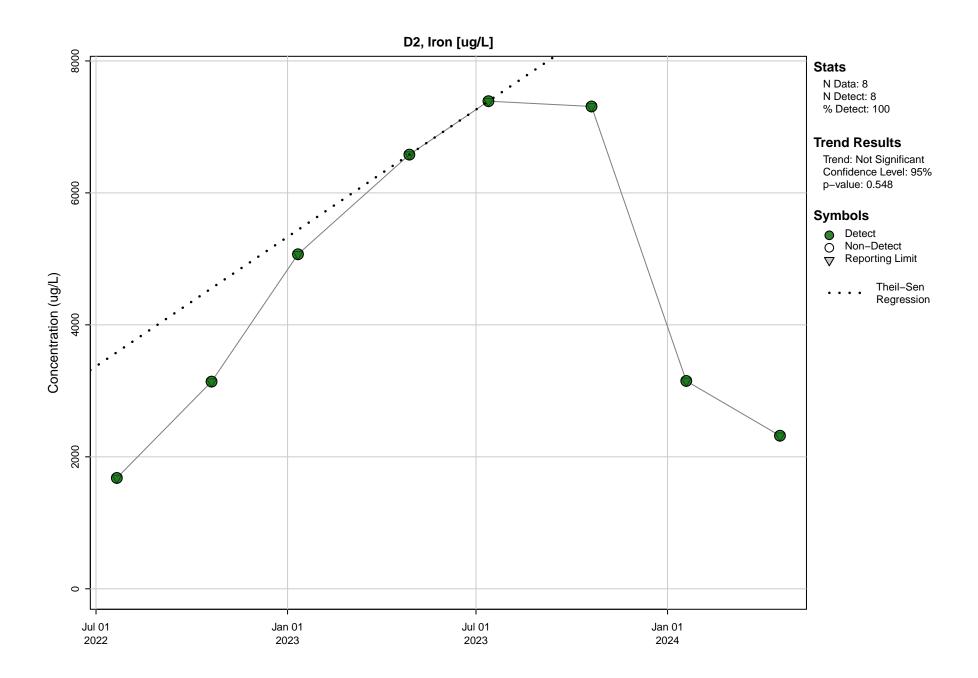


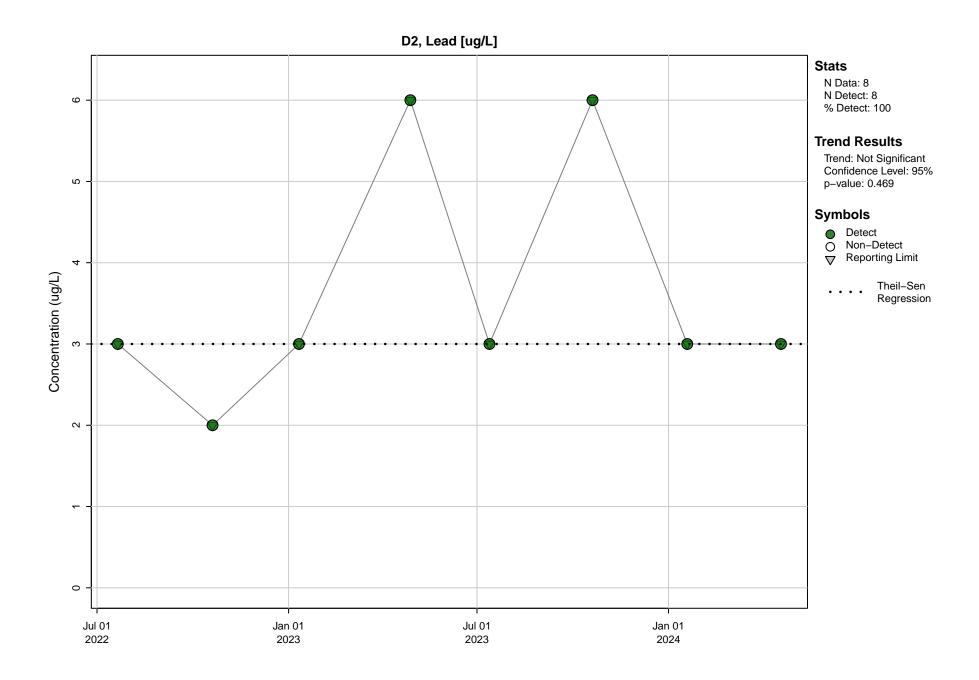


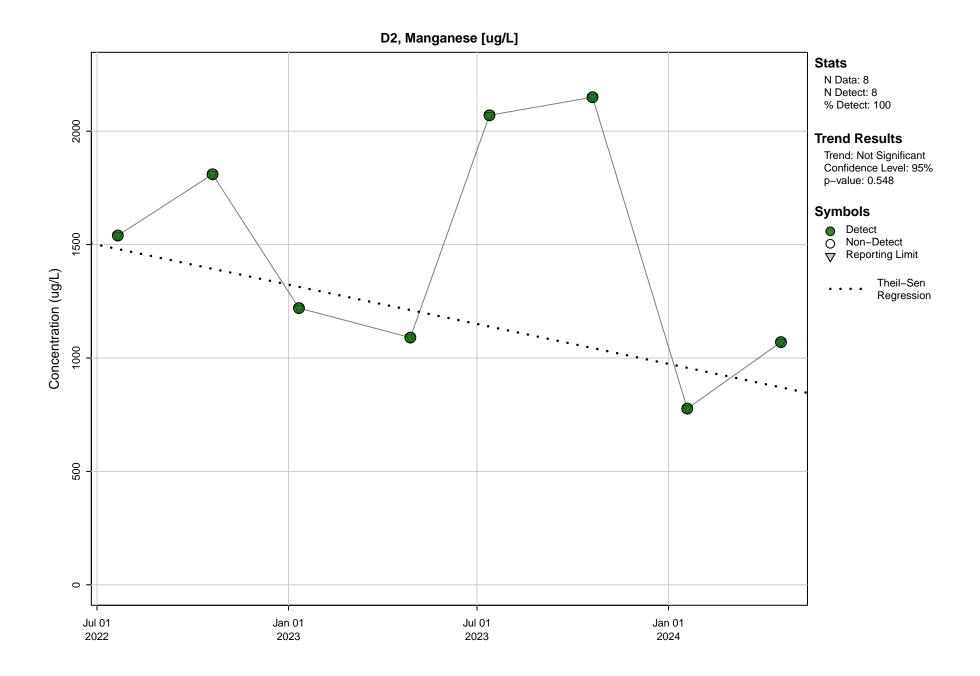


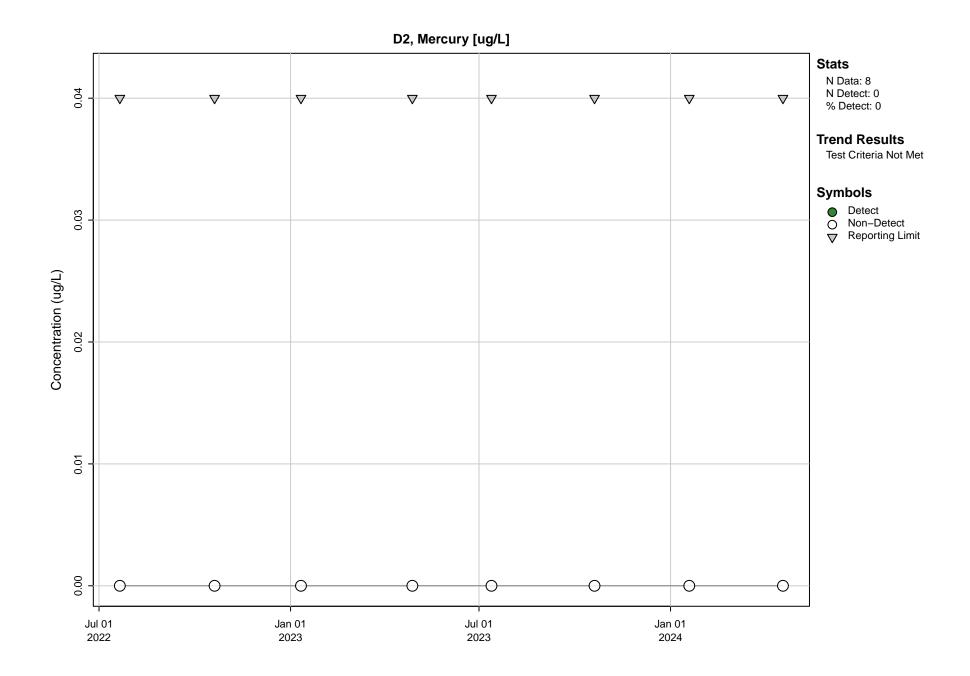
D2, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

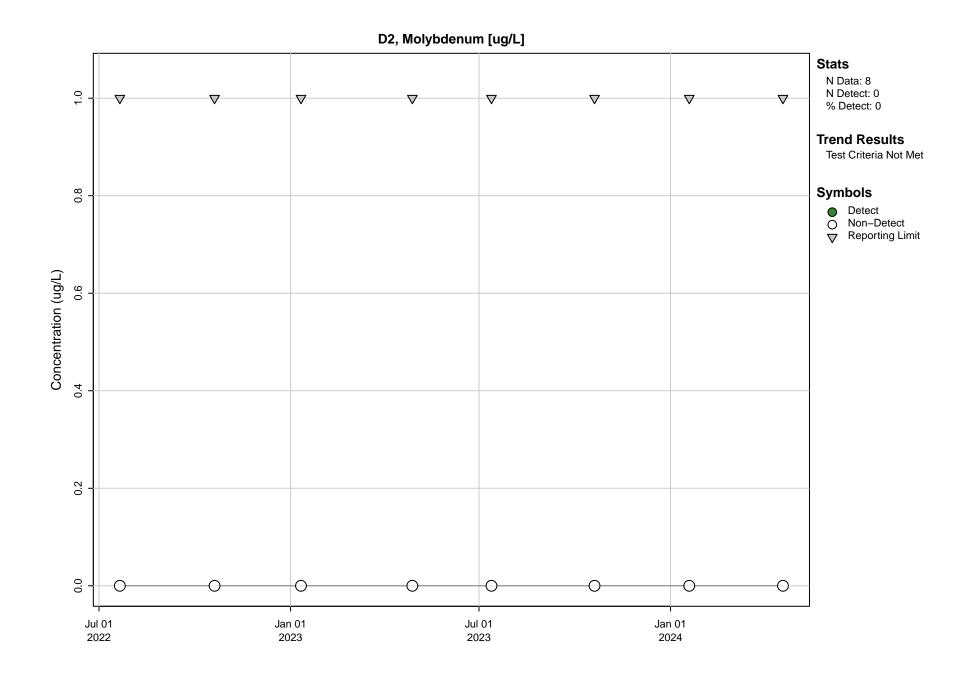


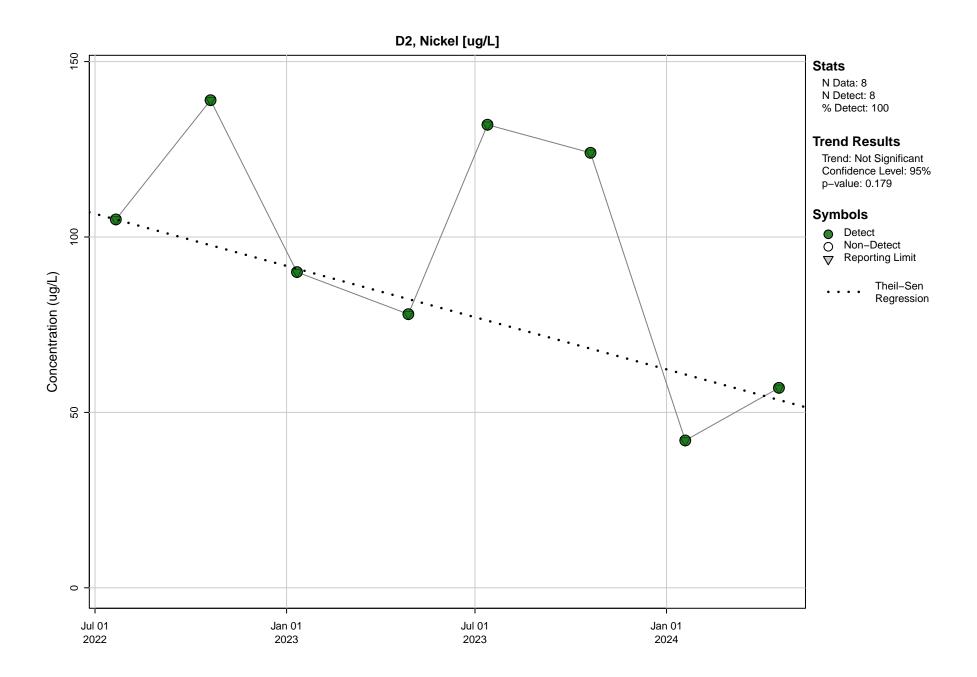


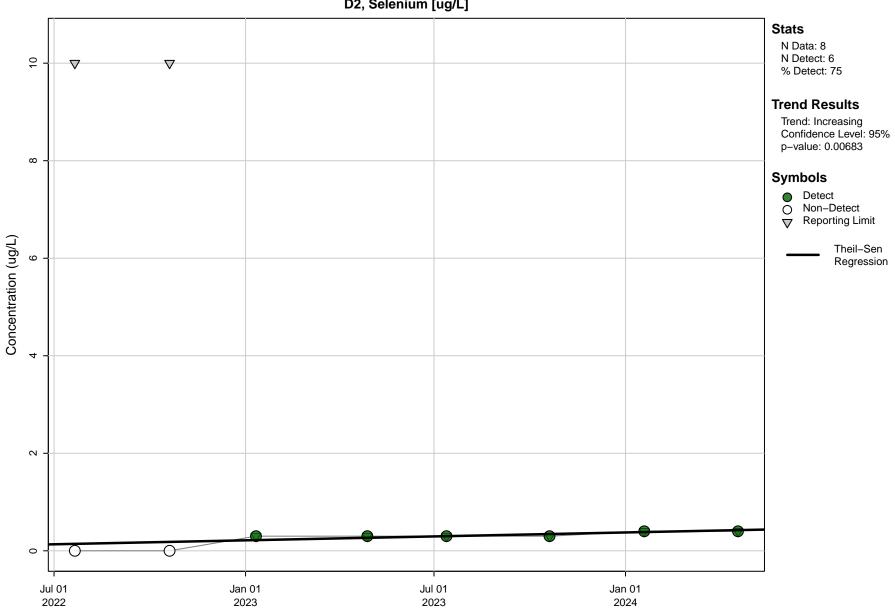




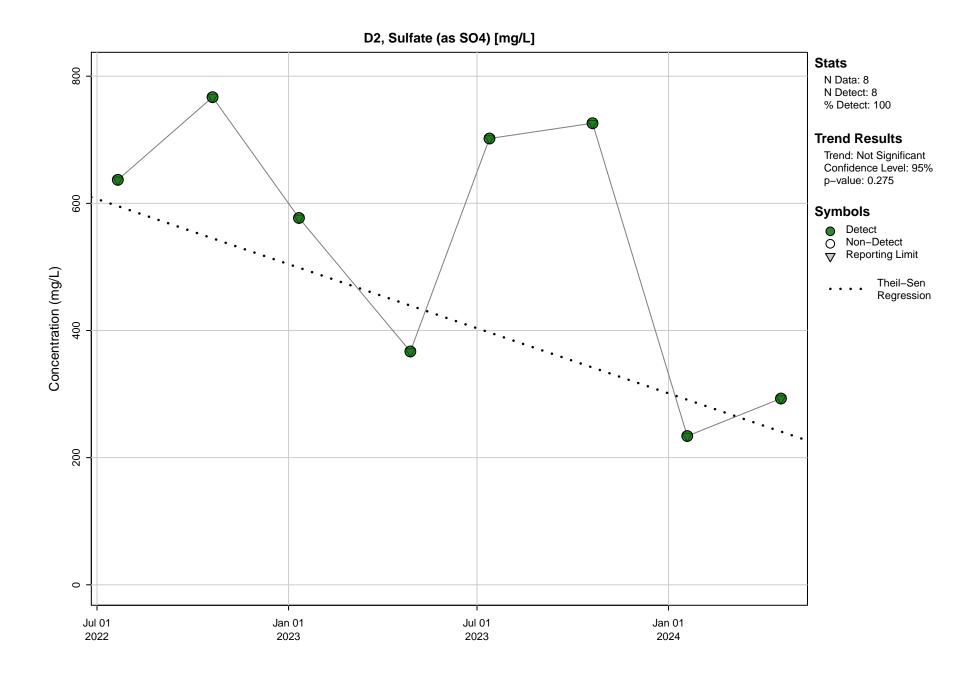


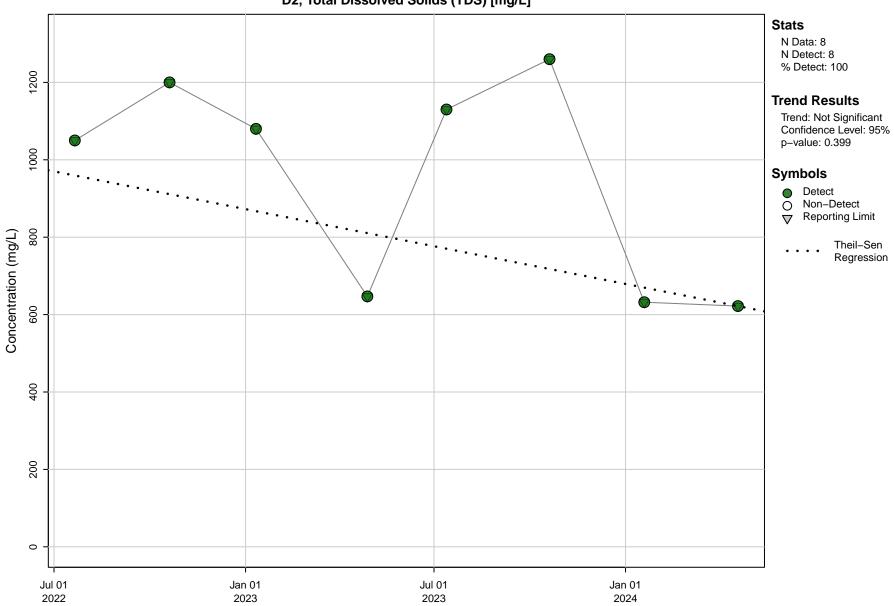




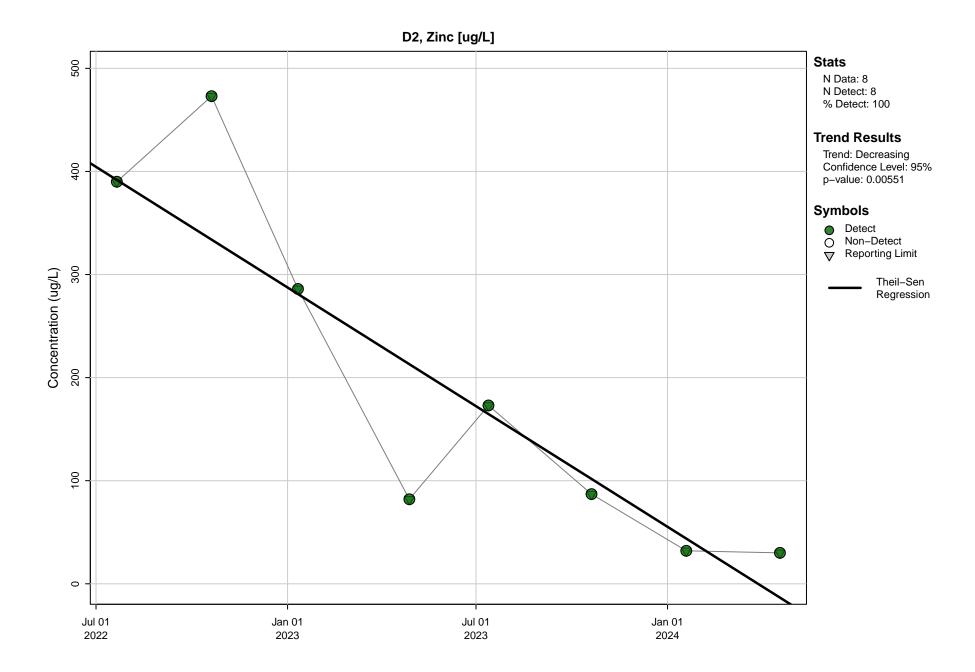


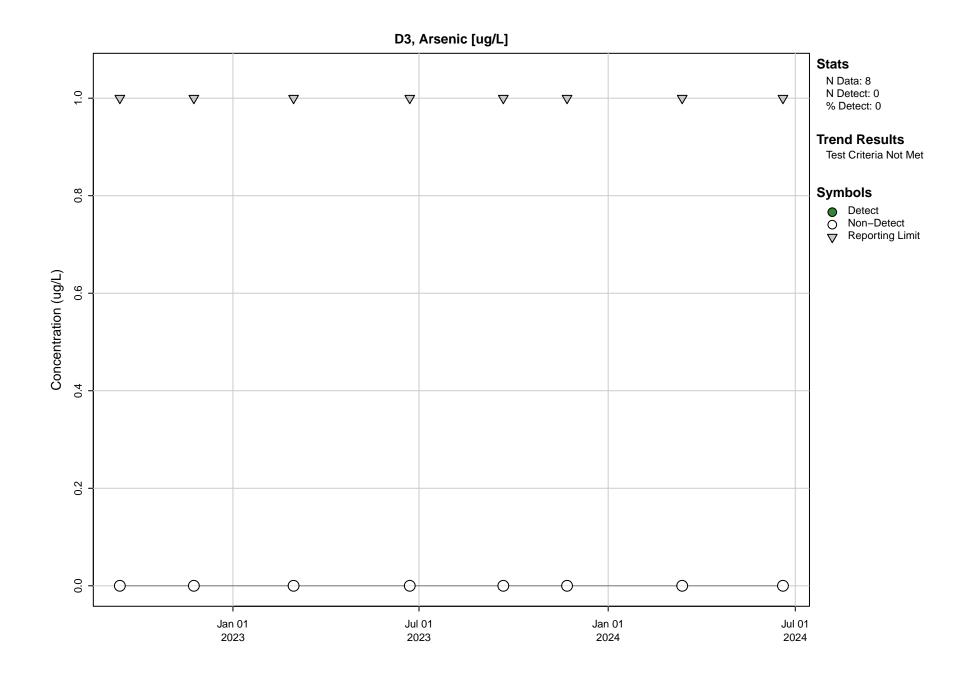
D2, Selenium [ug/L]

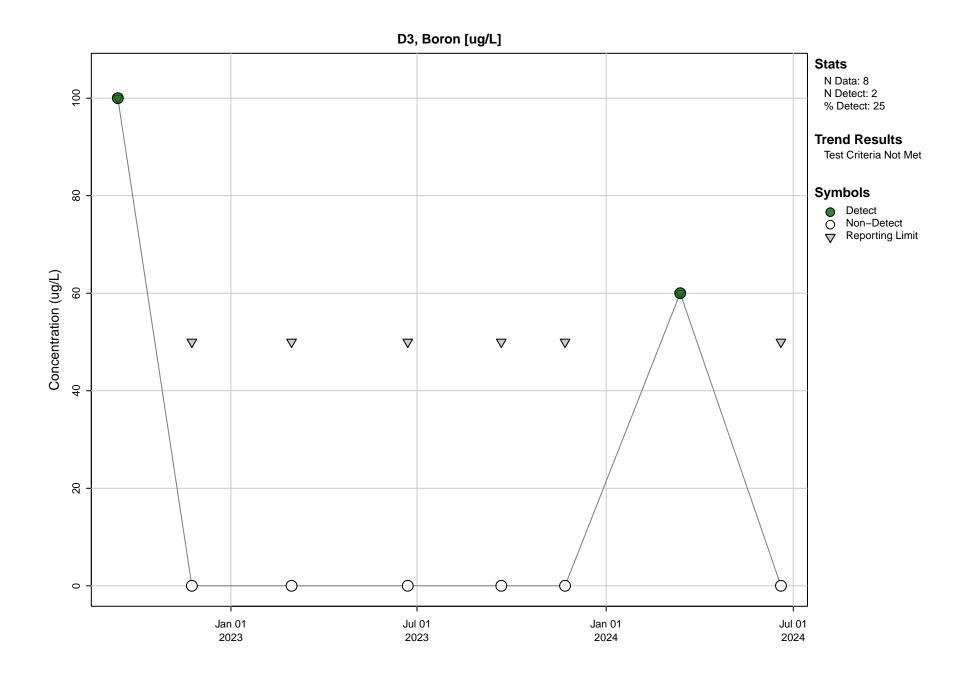


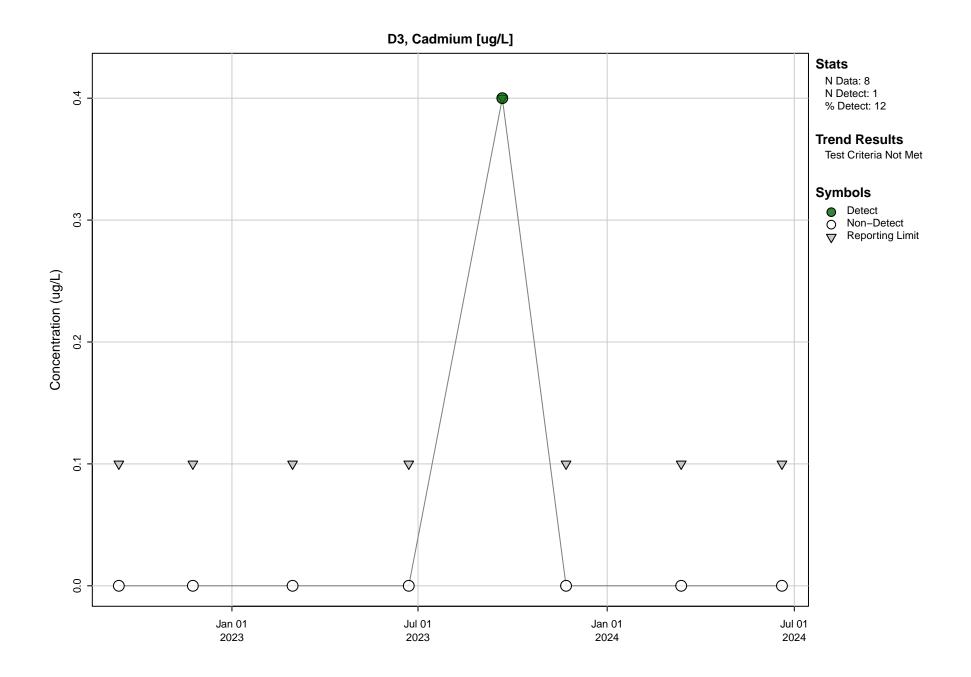


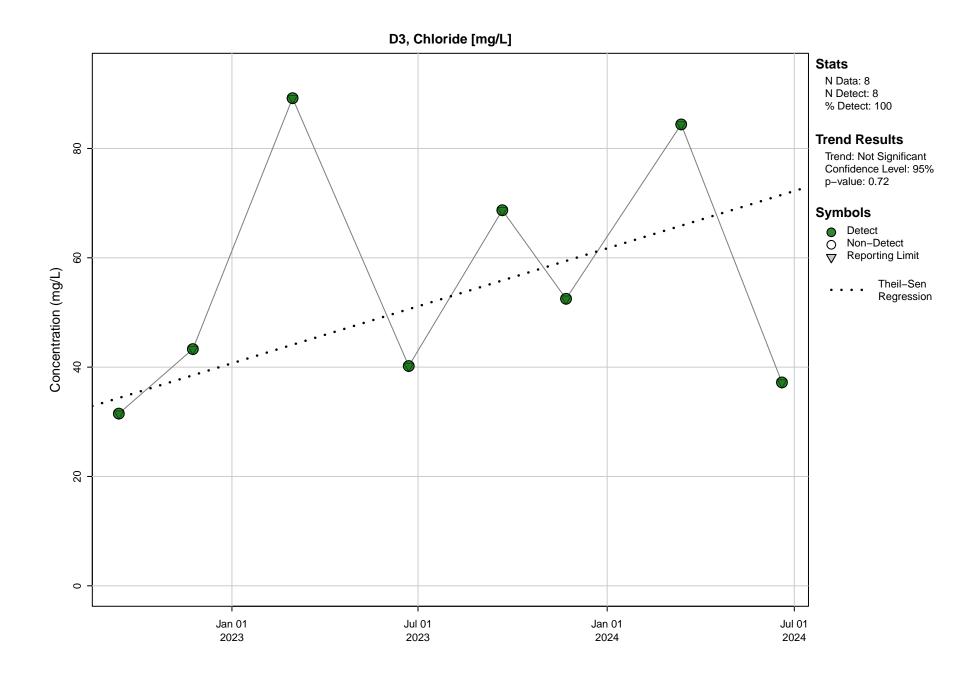
D2, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

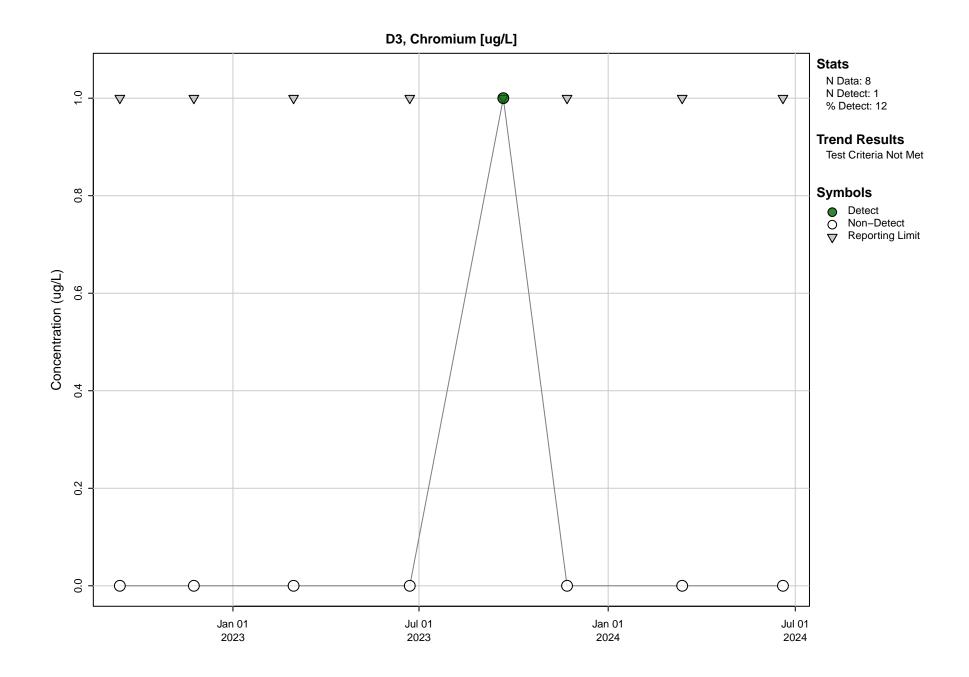


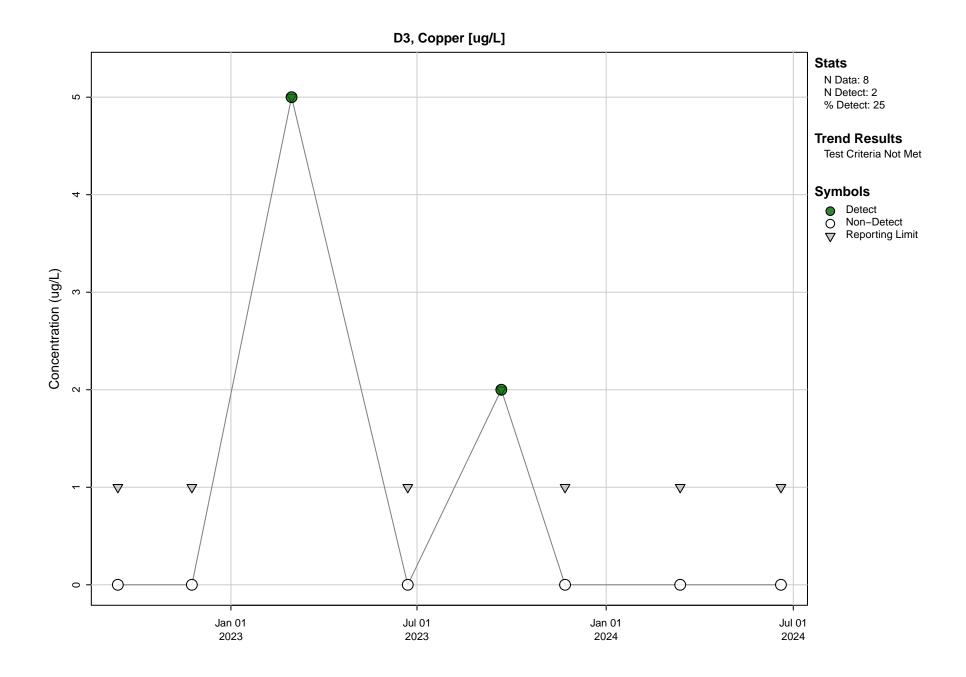


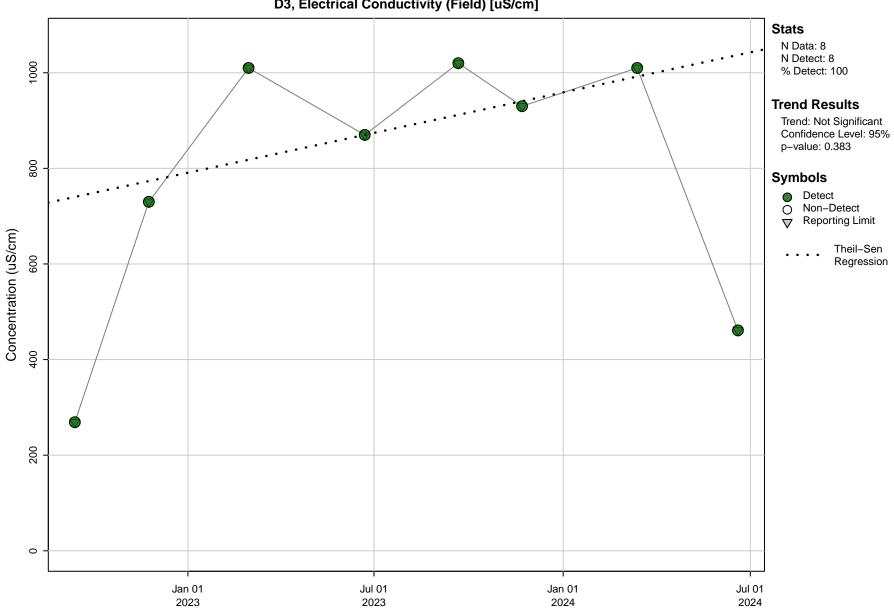




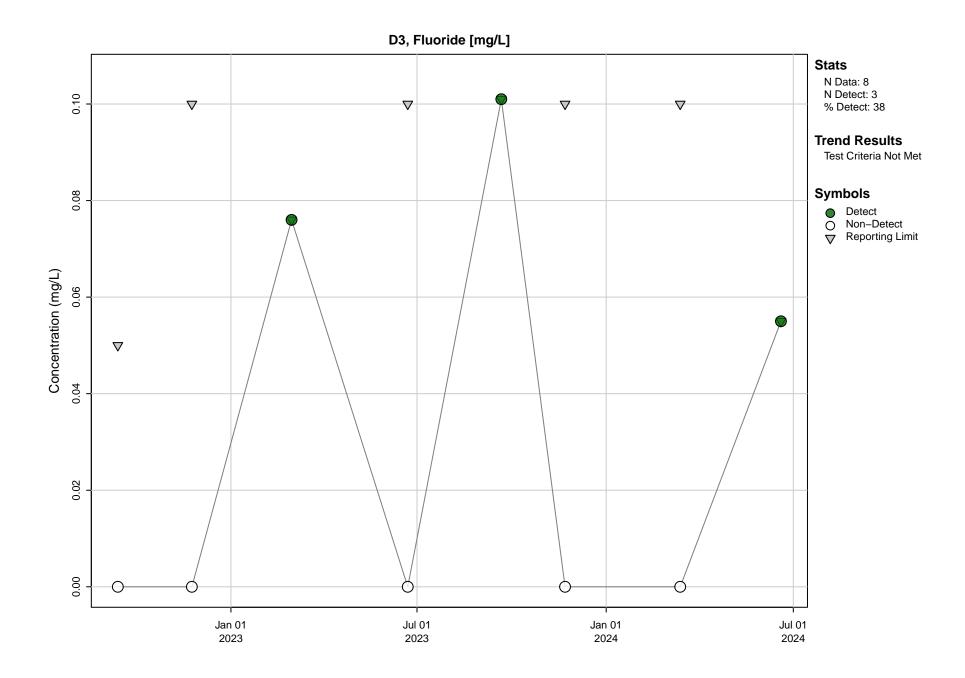


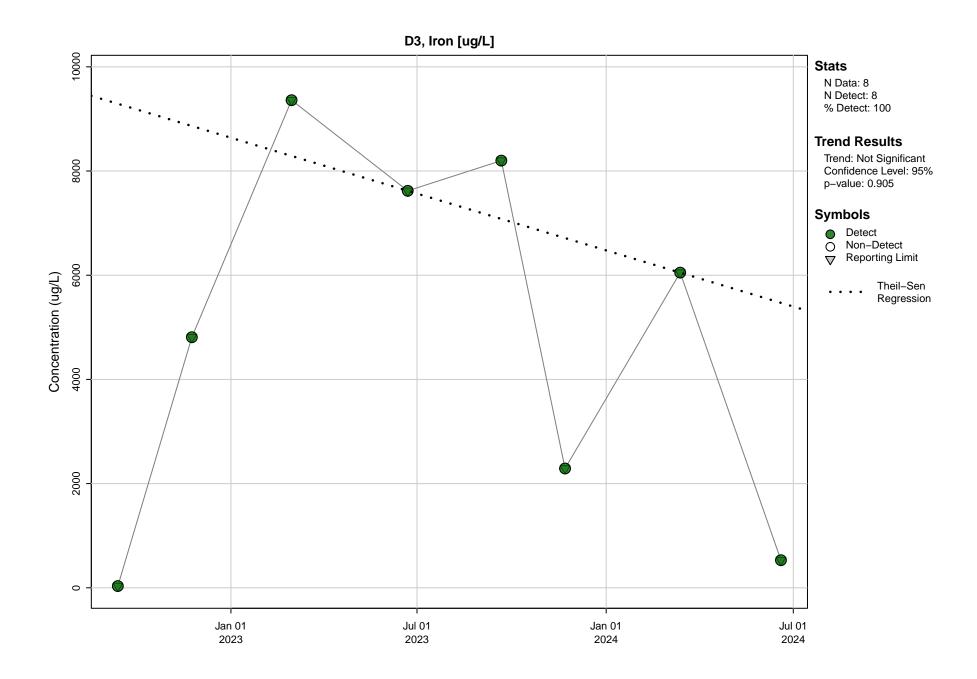


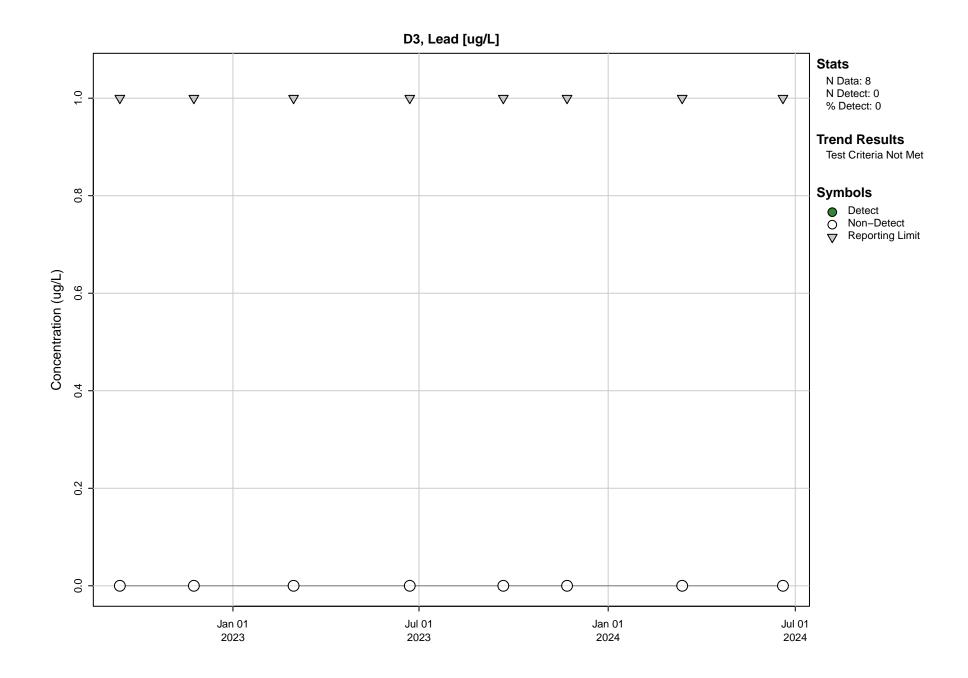


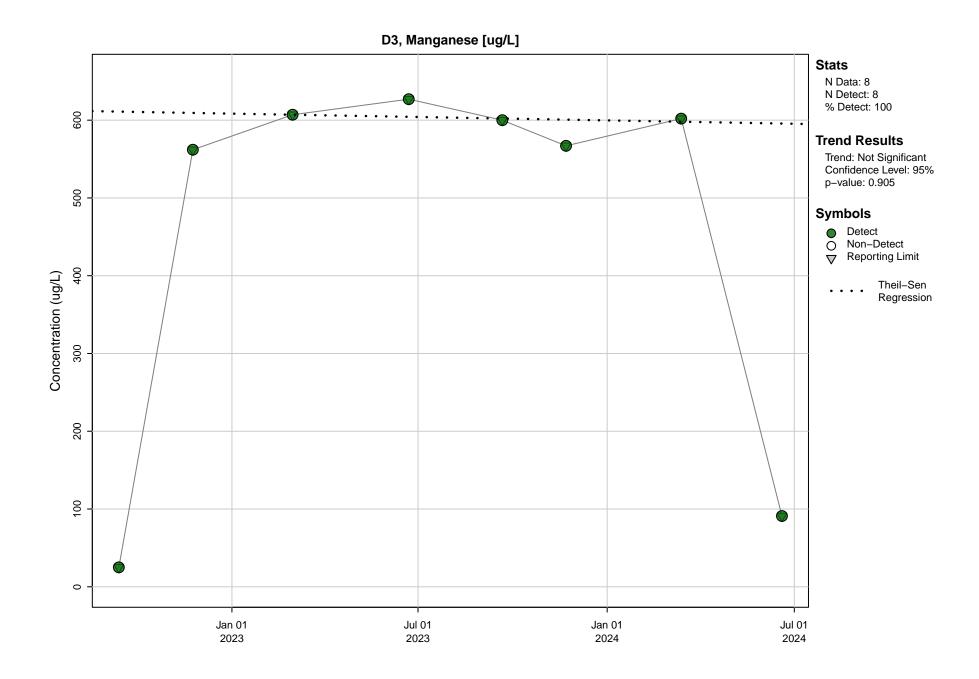


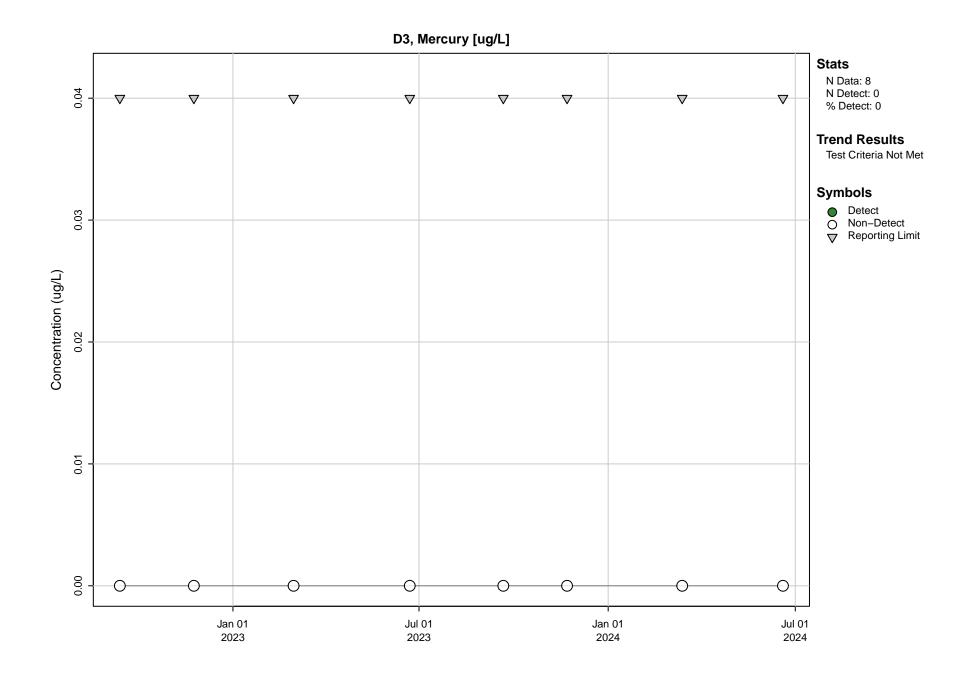
D3, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

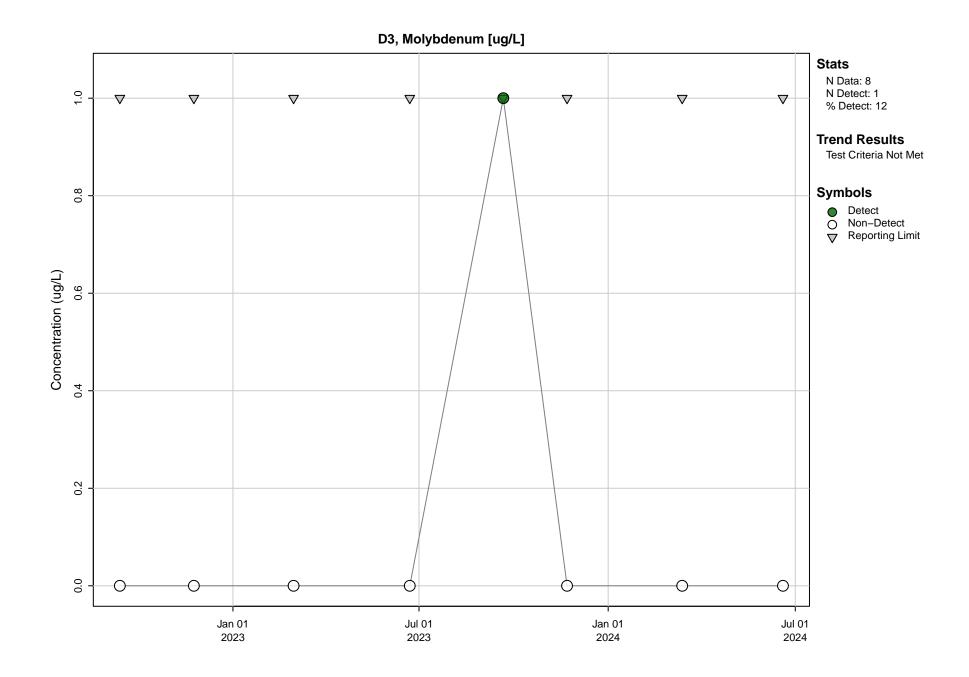


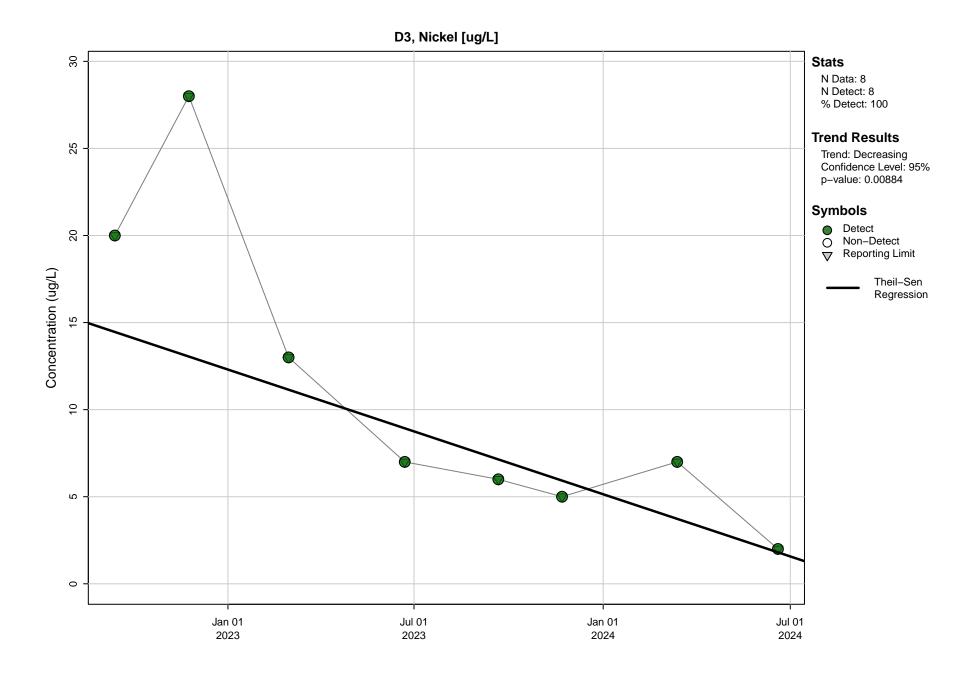


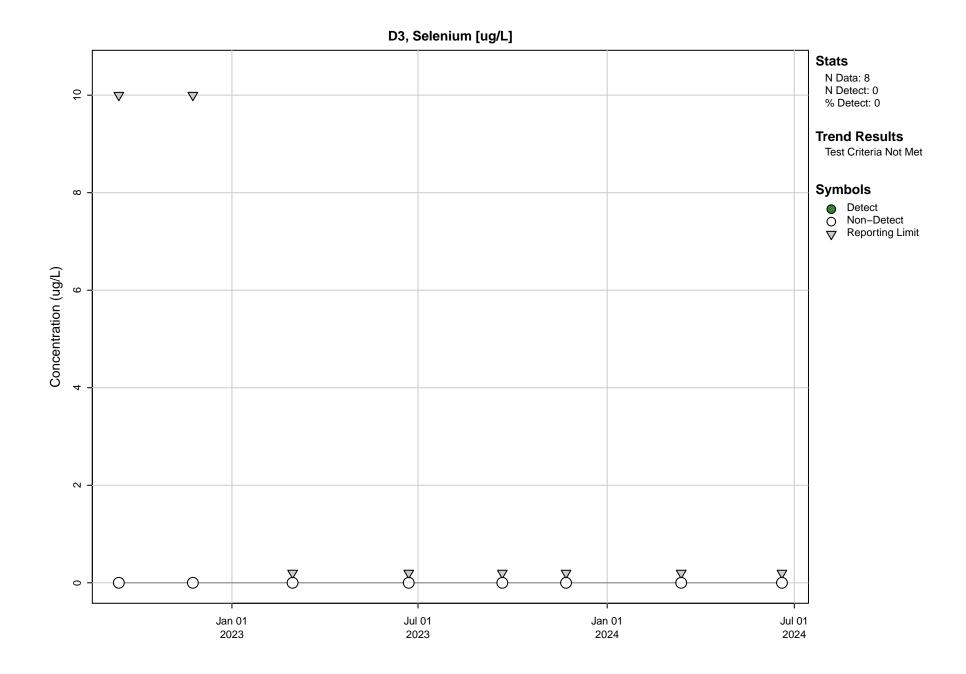


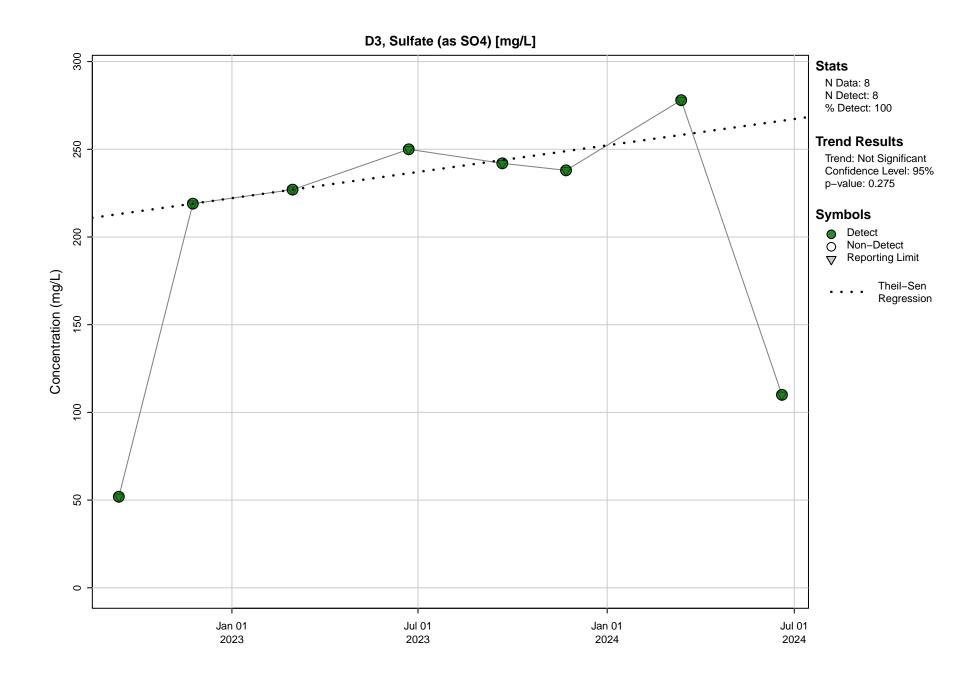


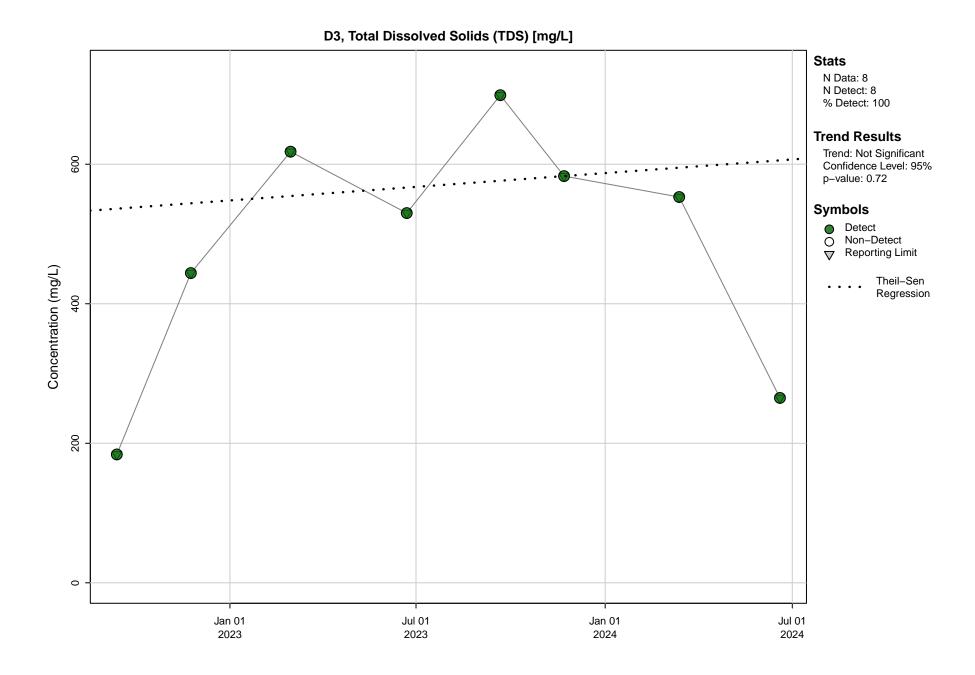


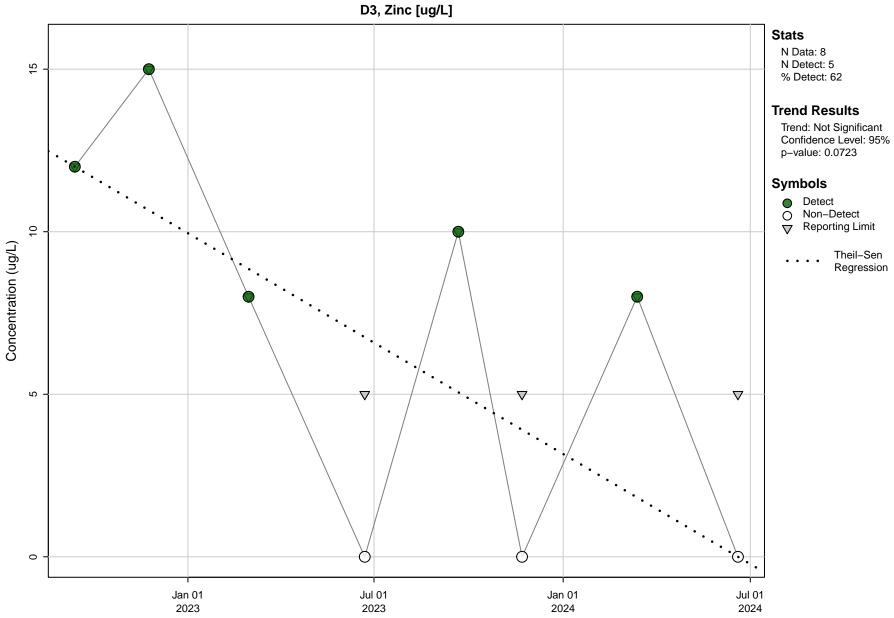


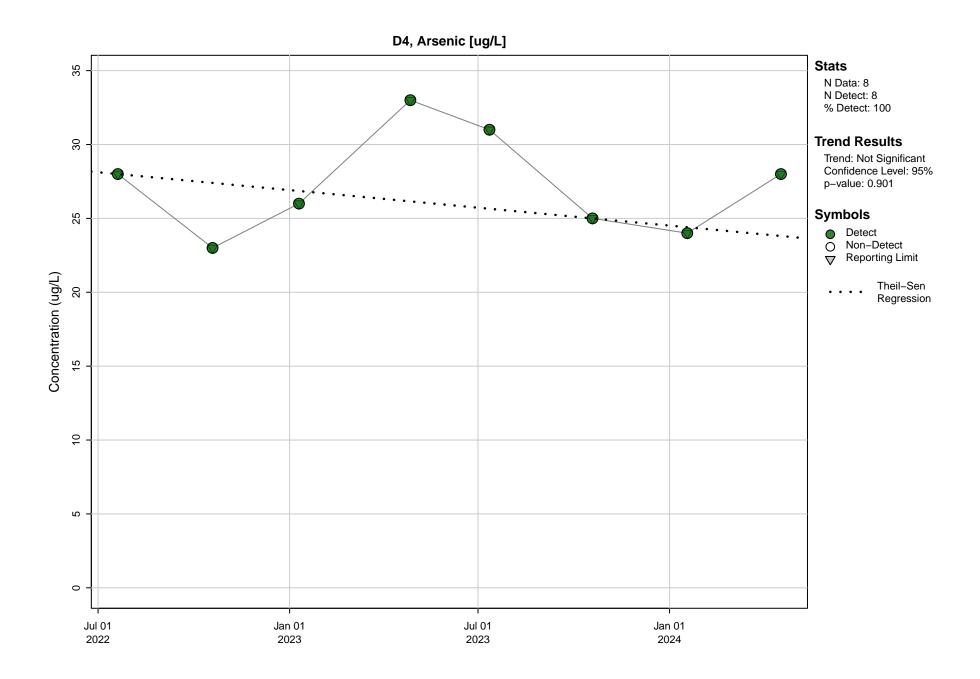


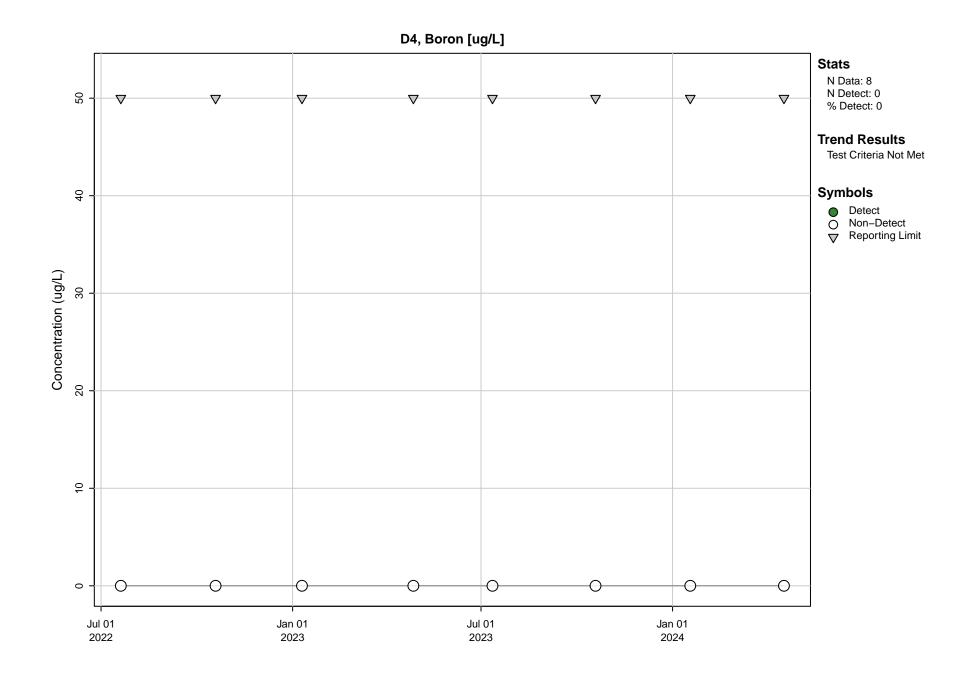


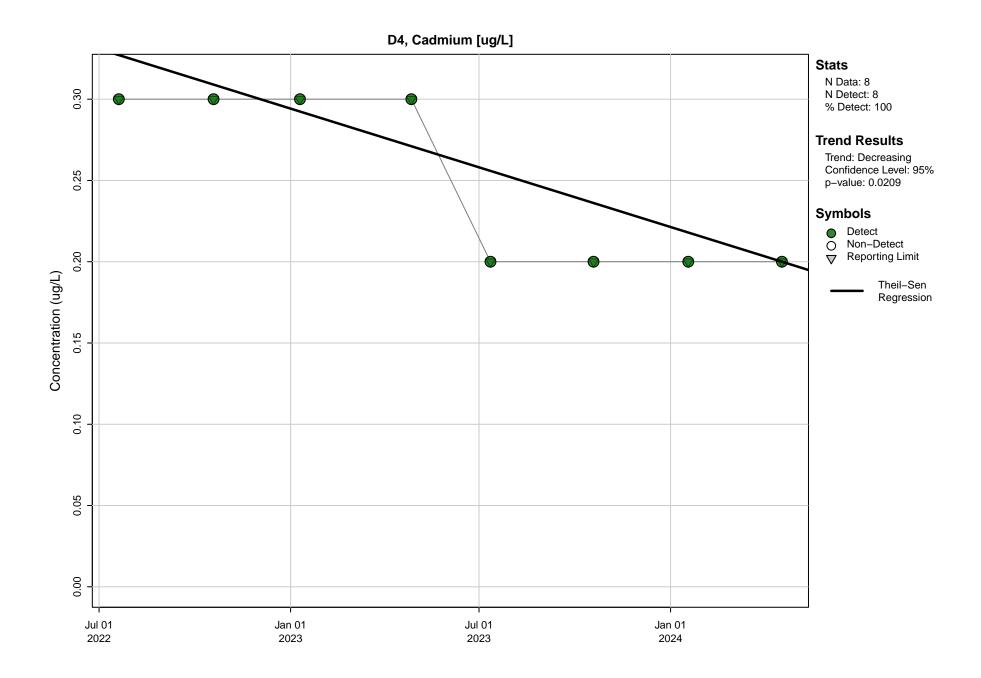


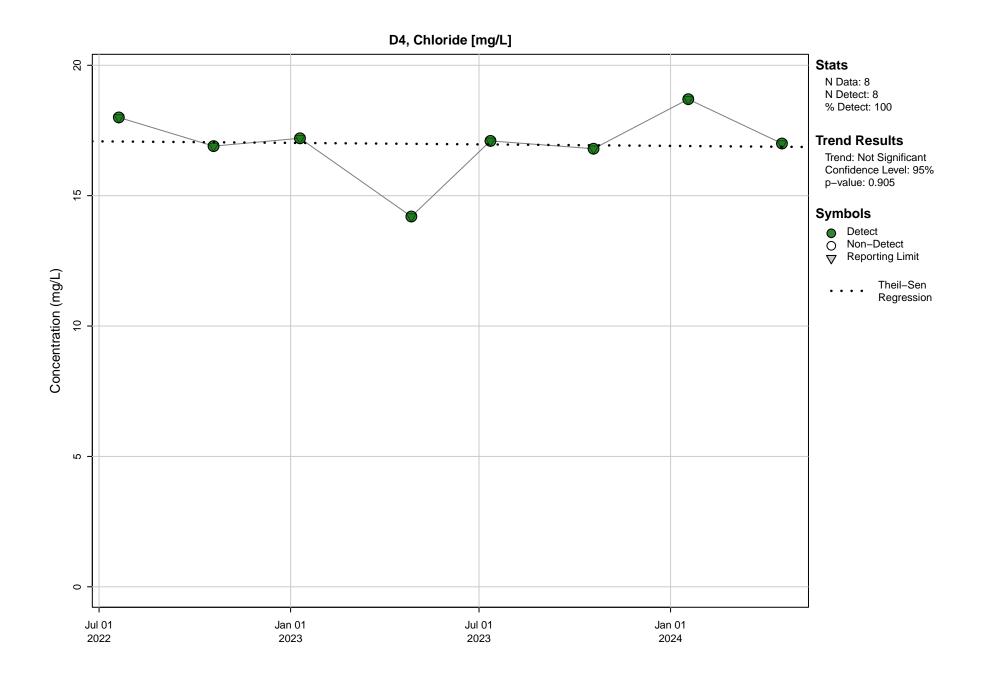


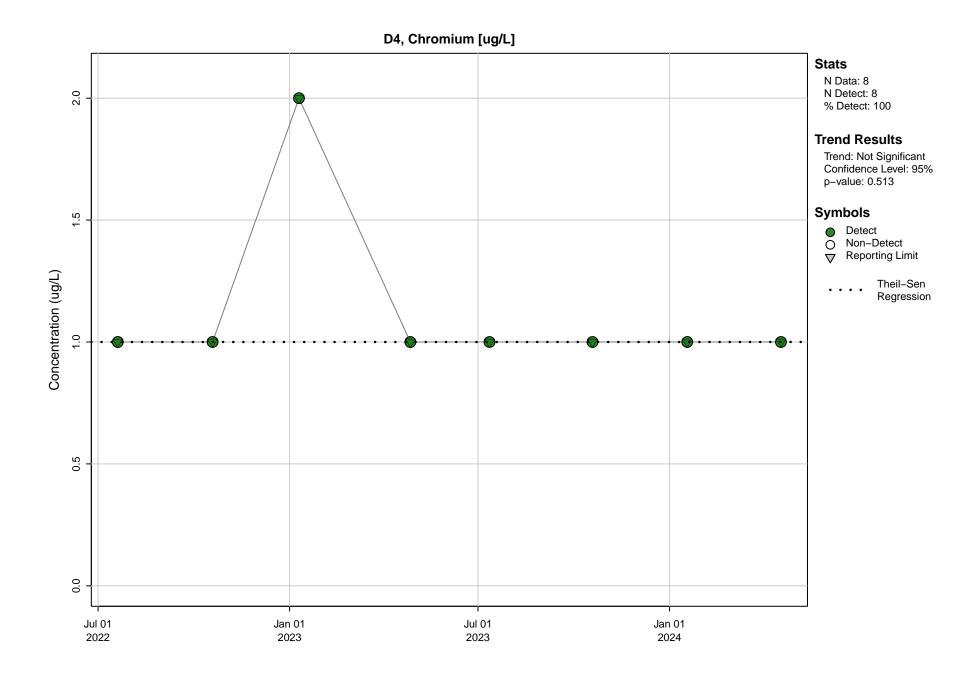


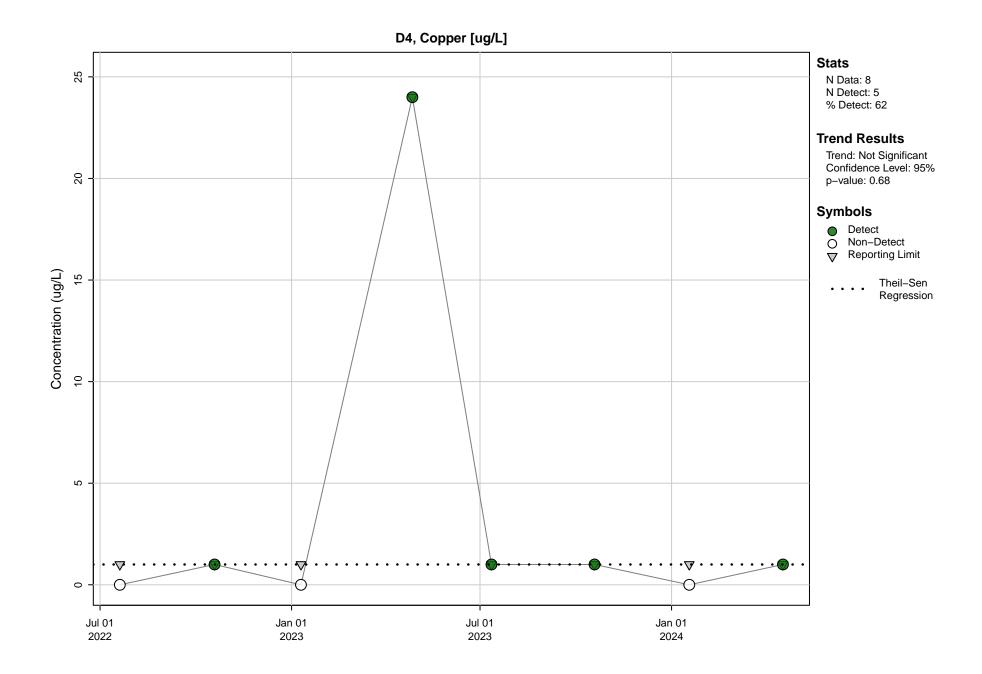


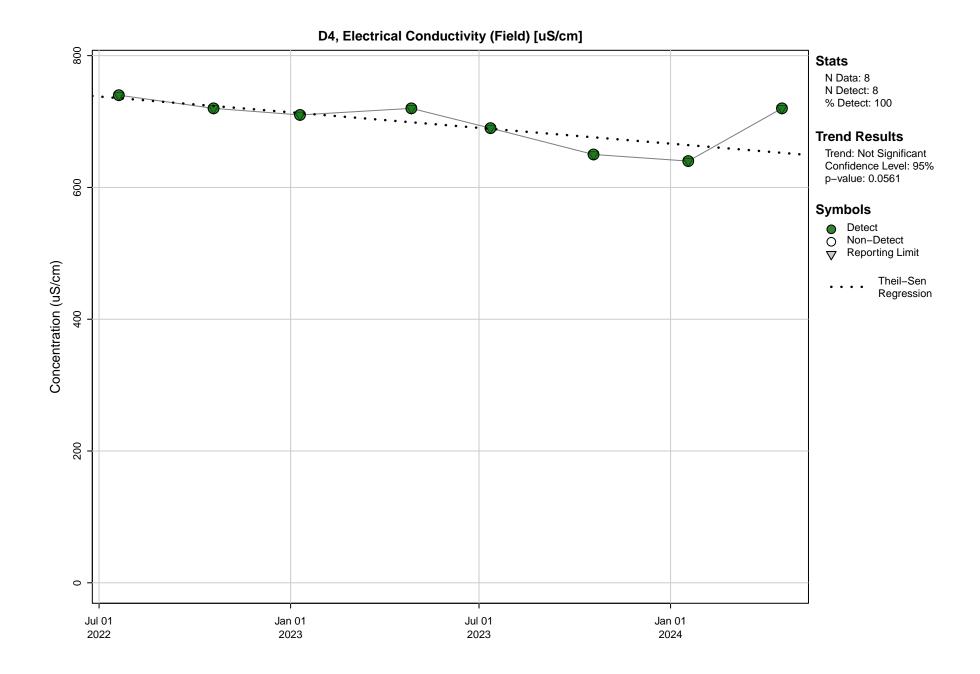


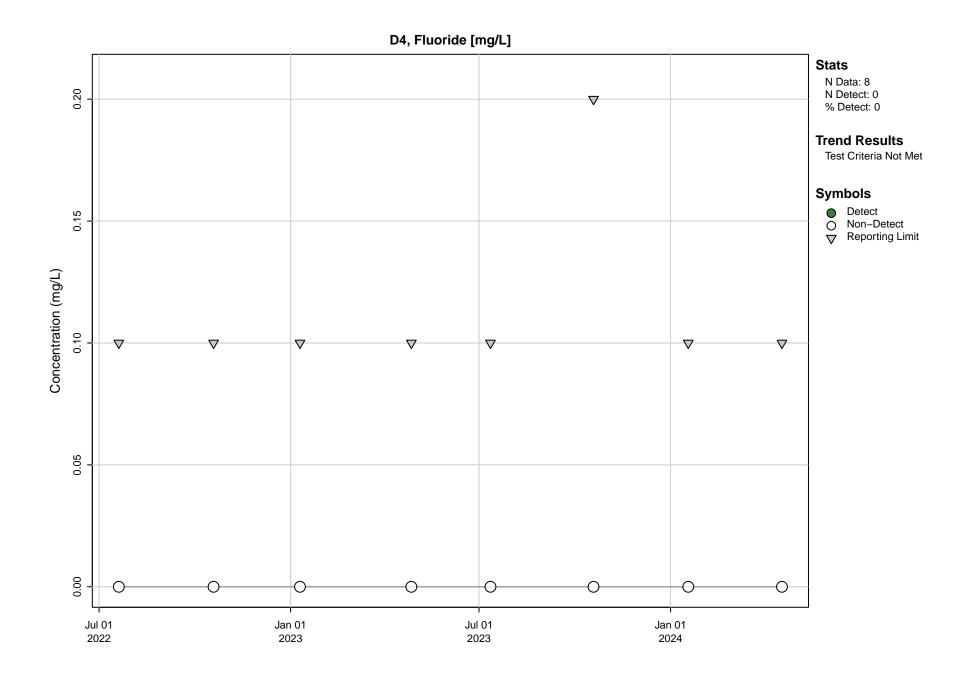


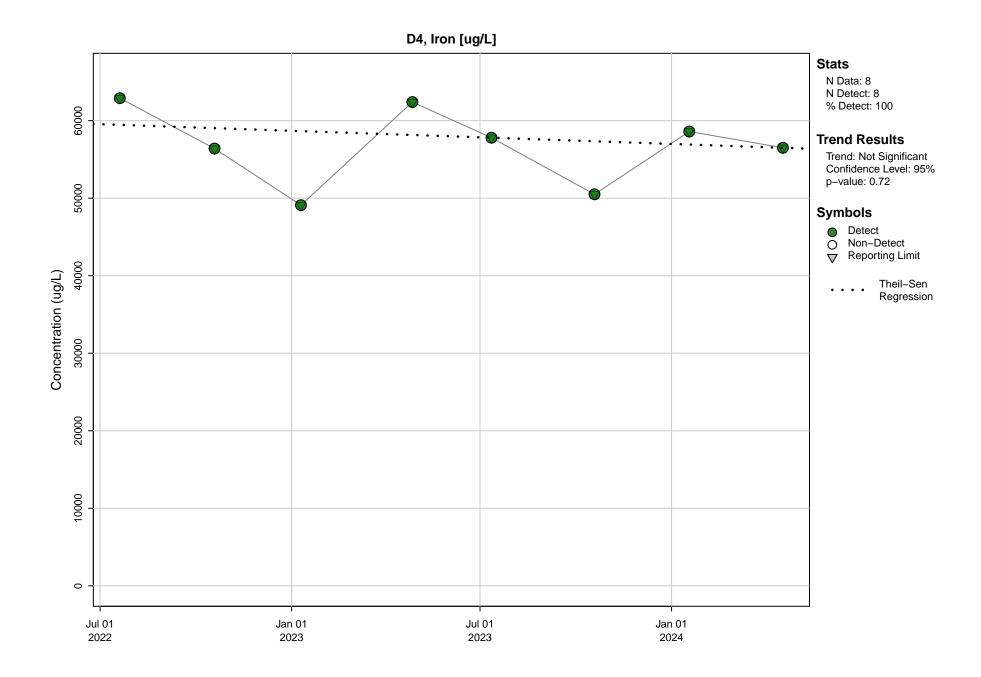


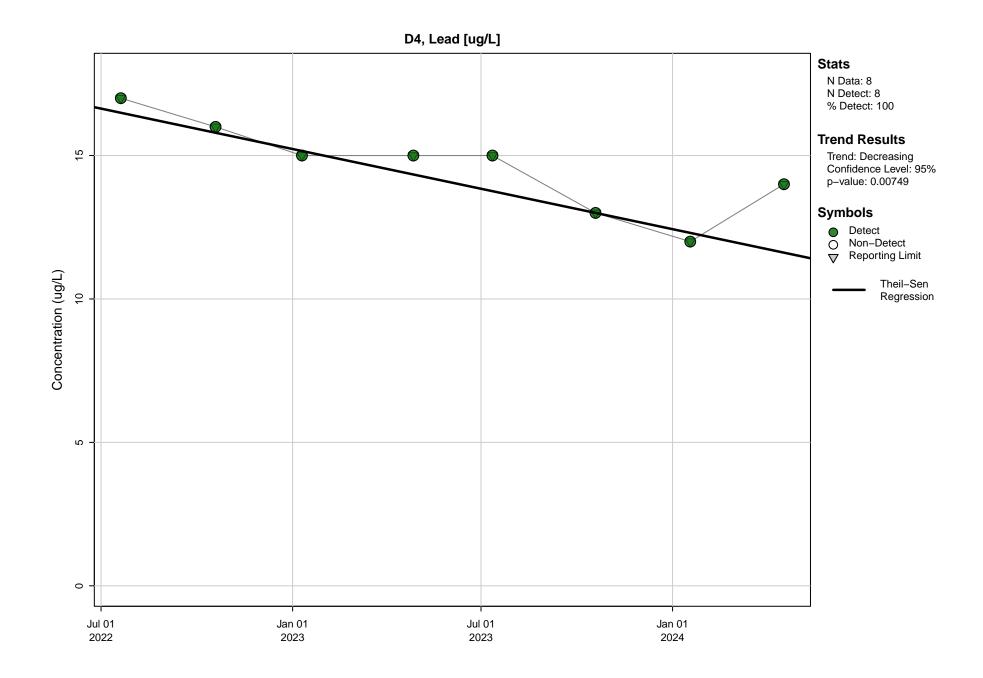


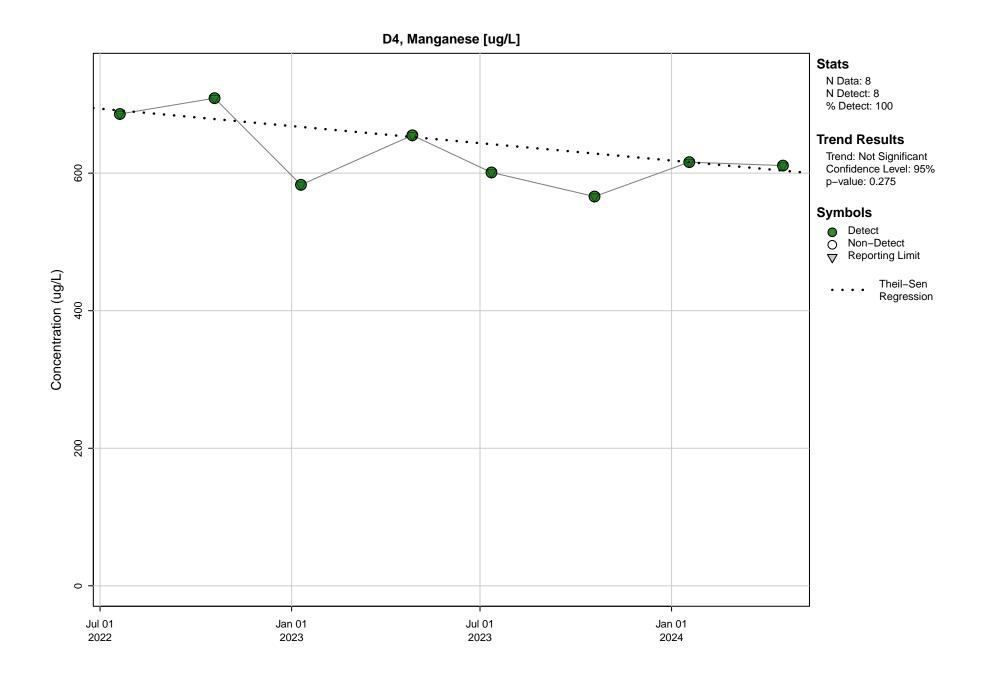


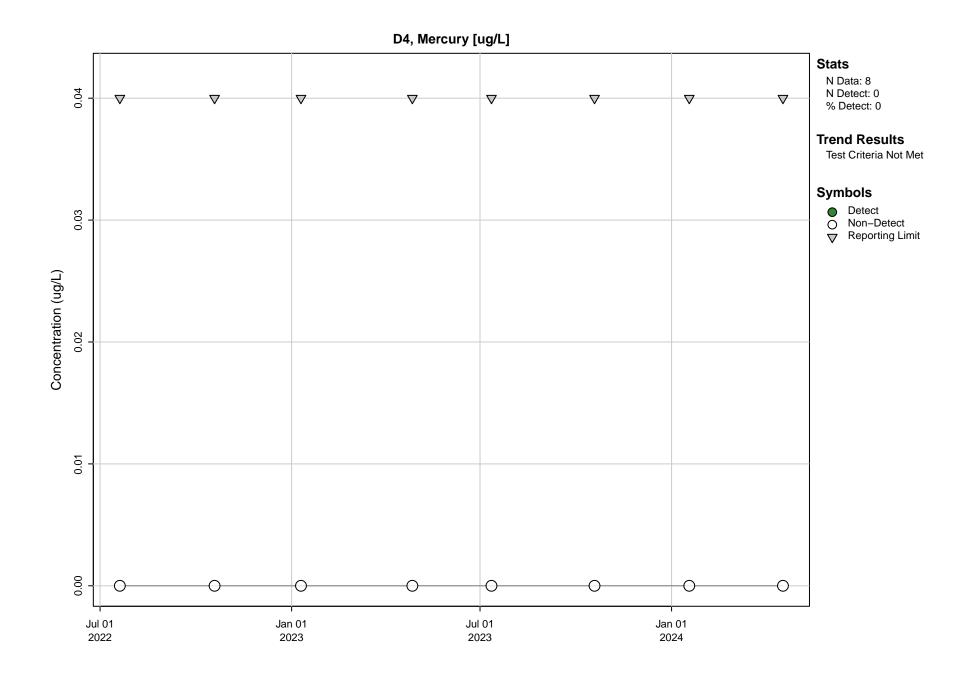


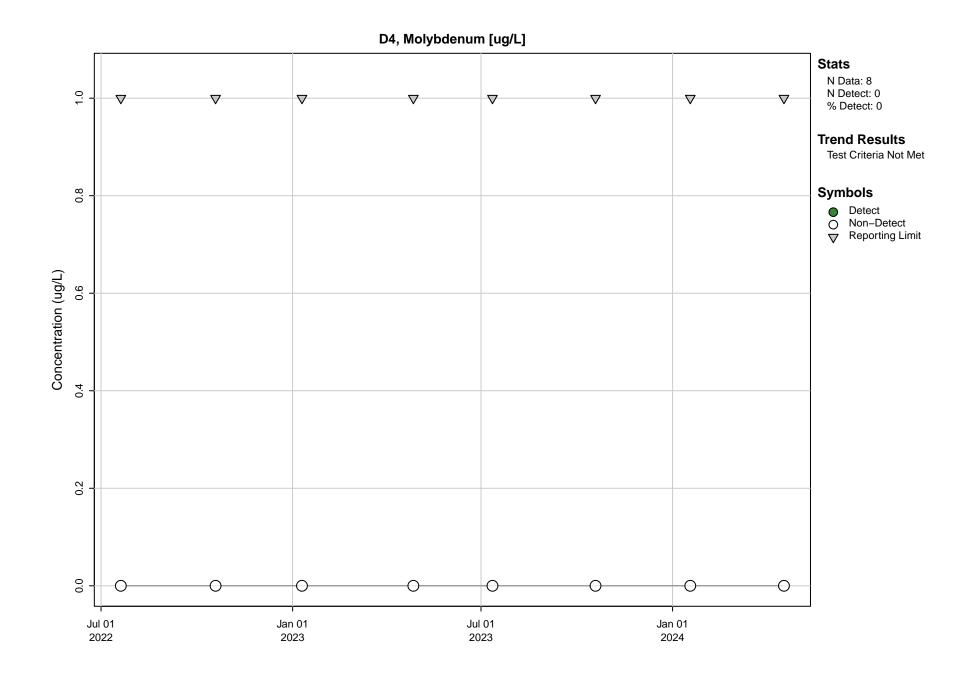


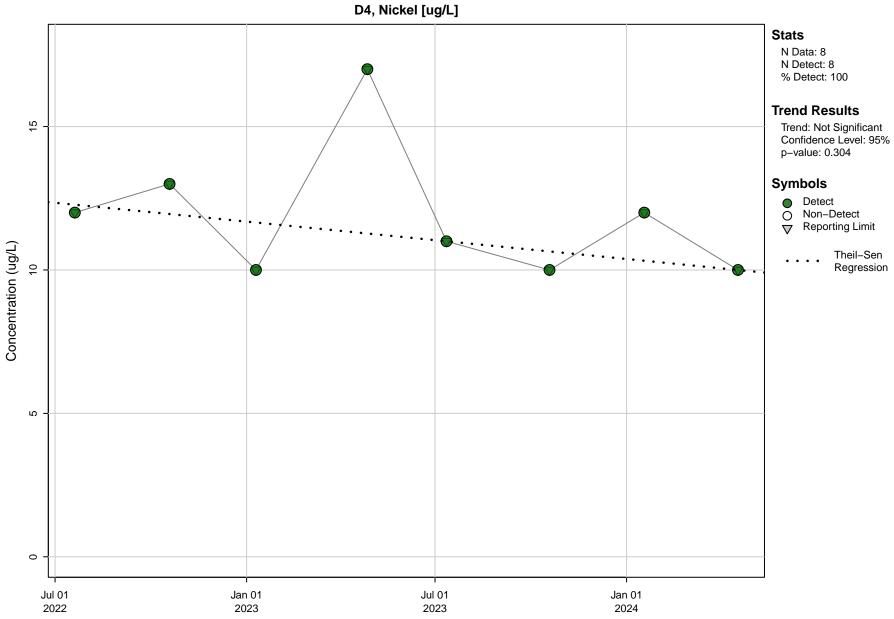


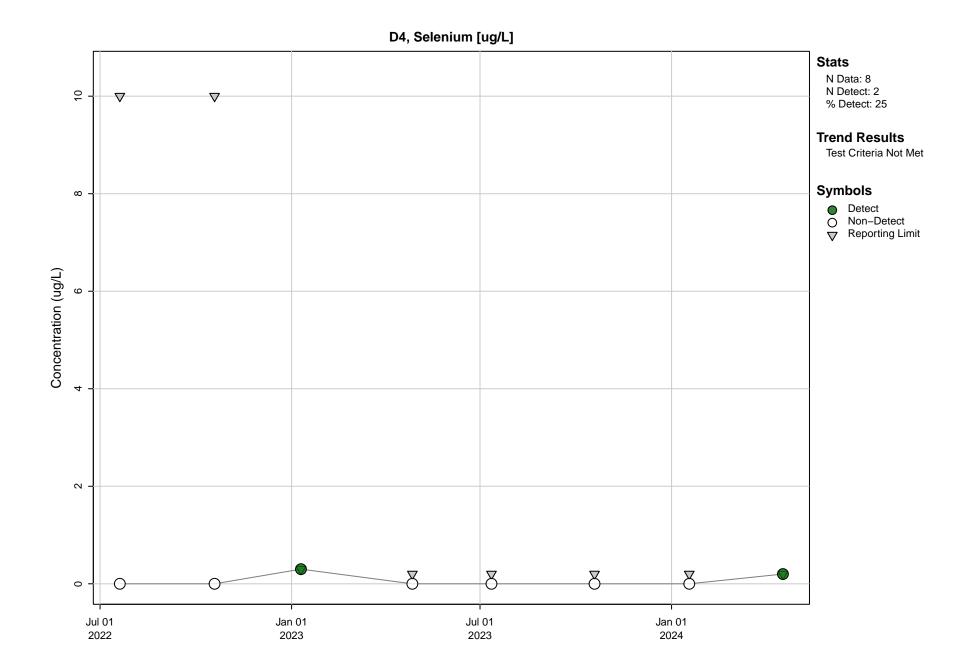


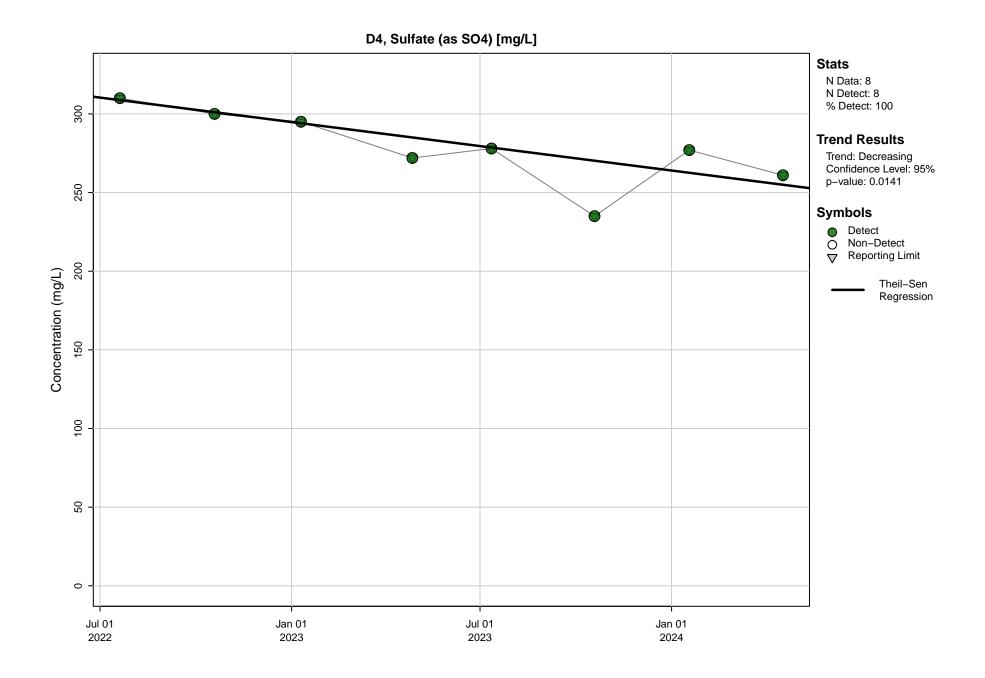


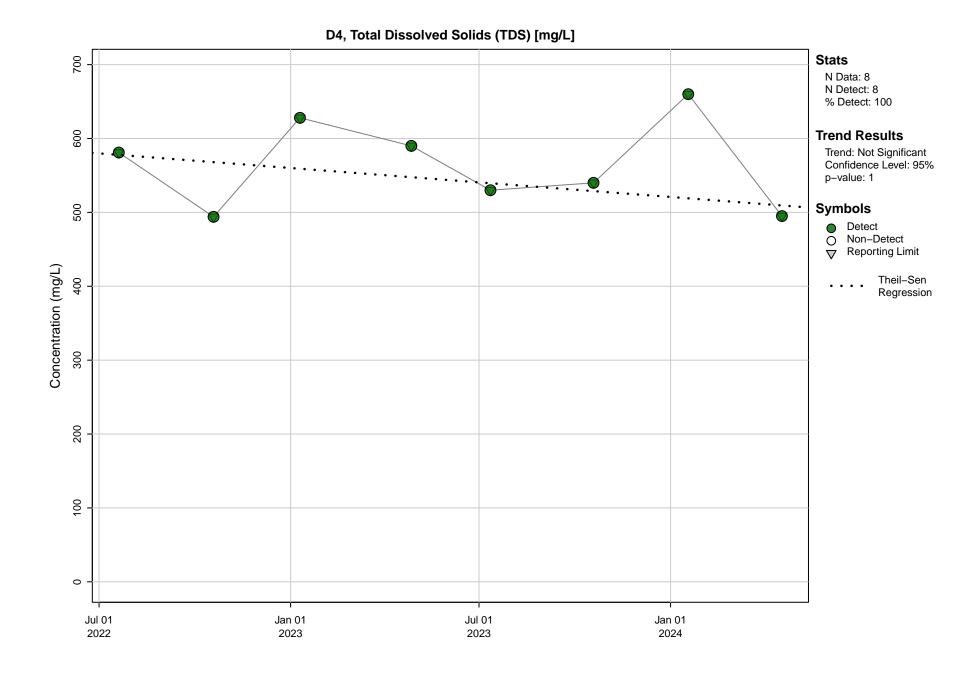


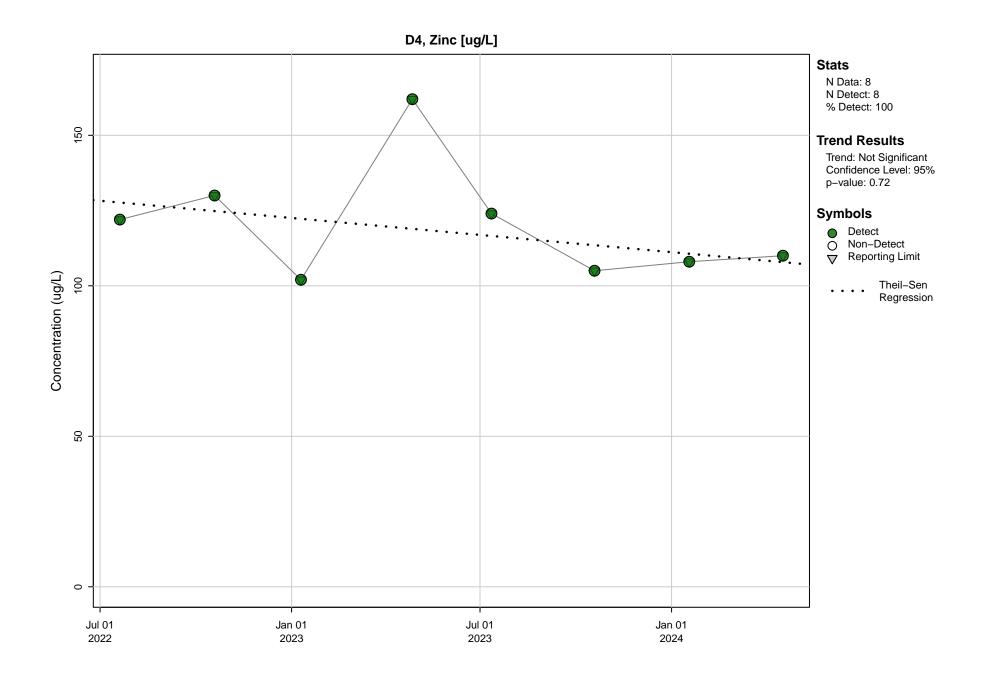


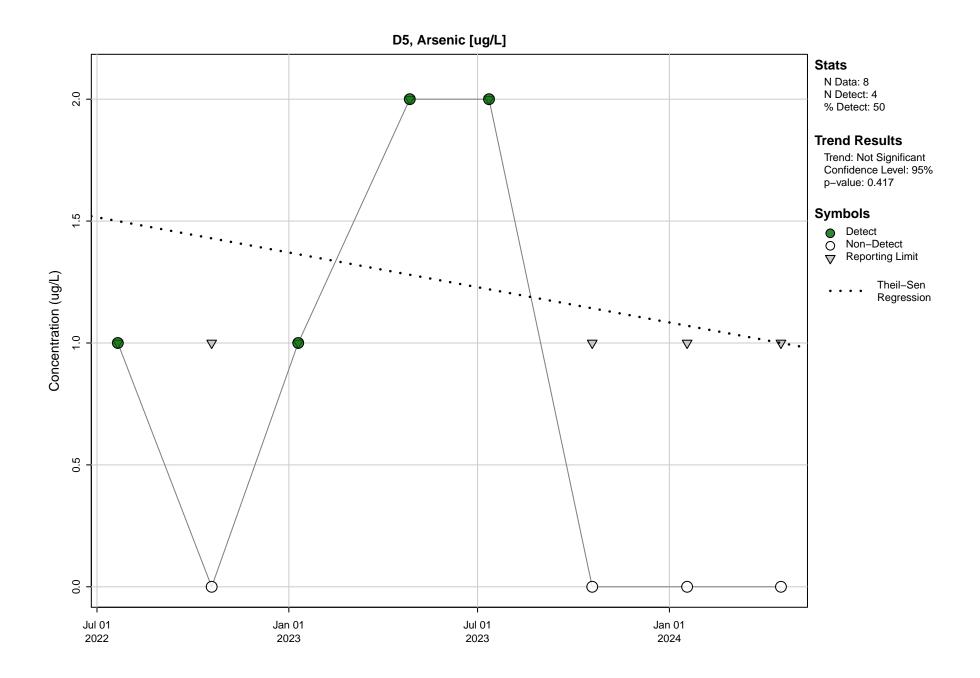


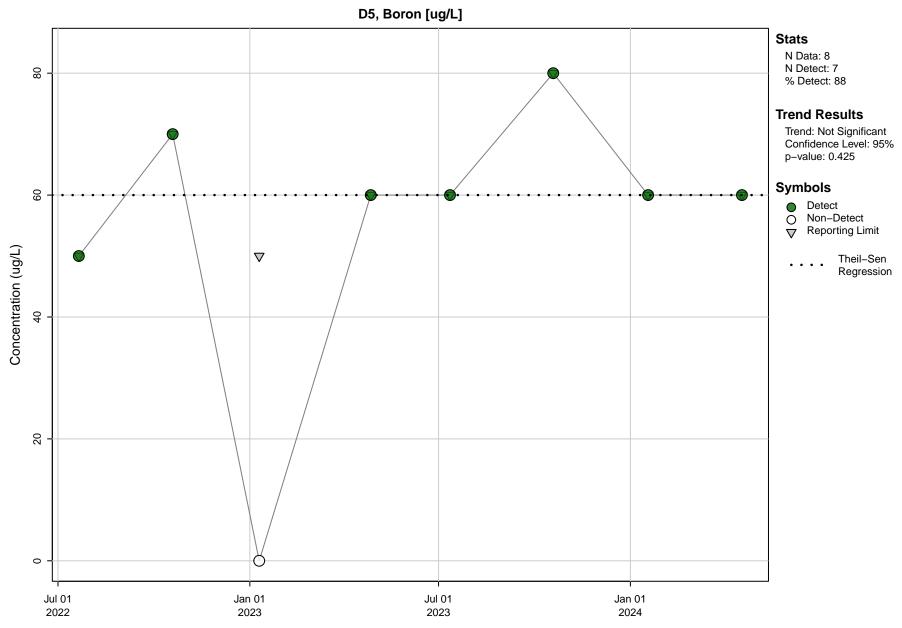


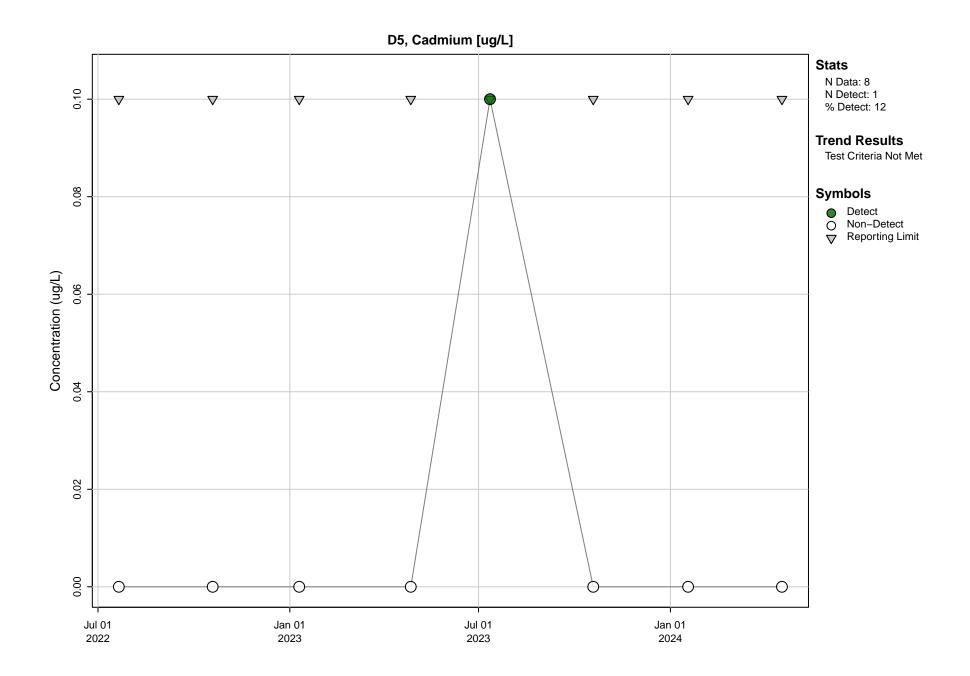


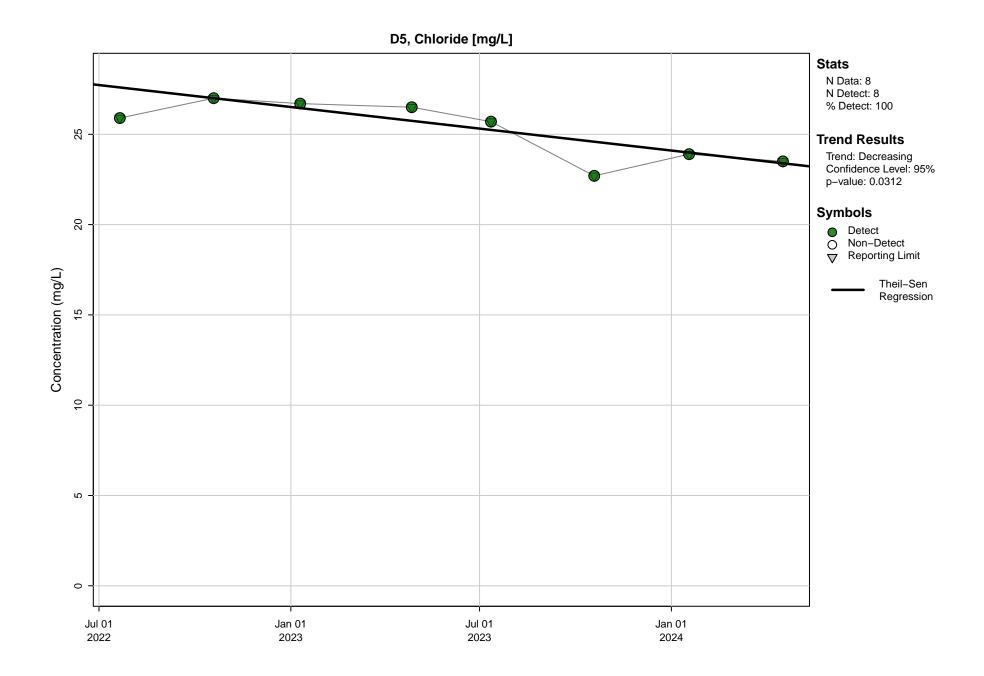


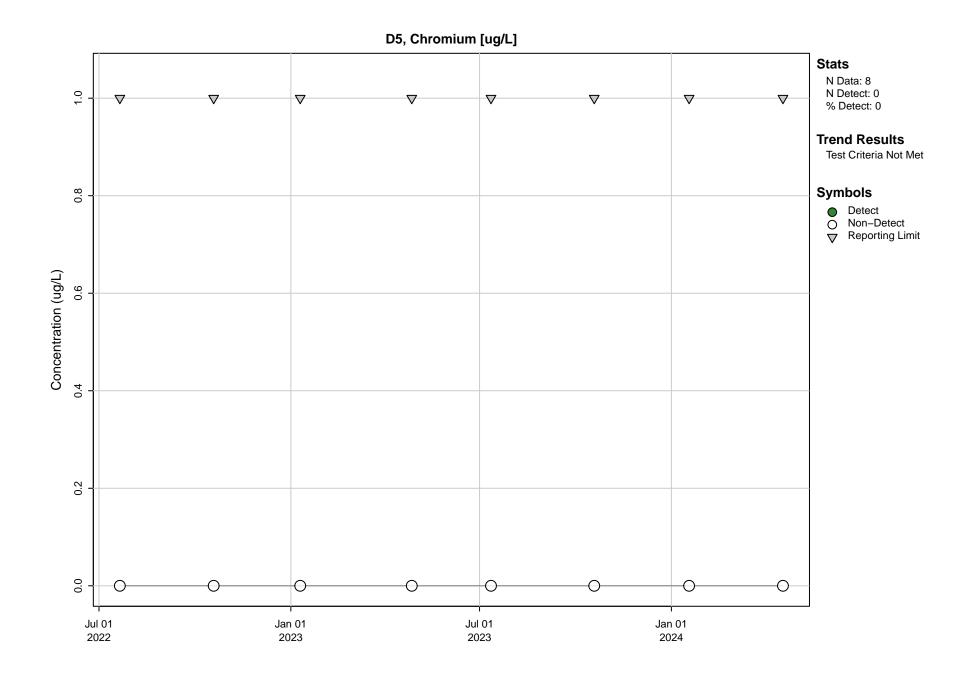


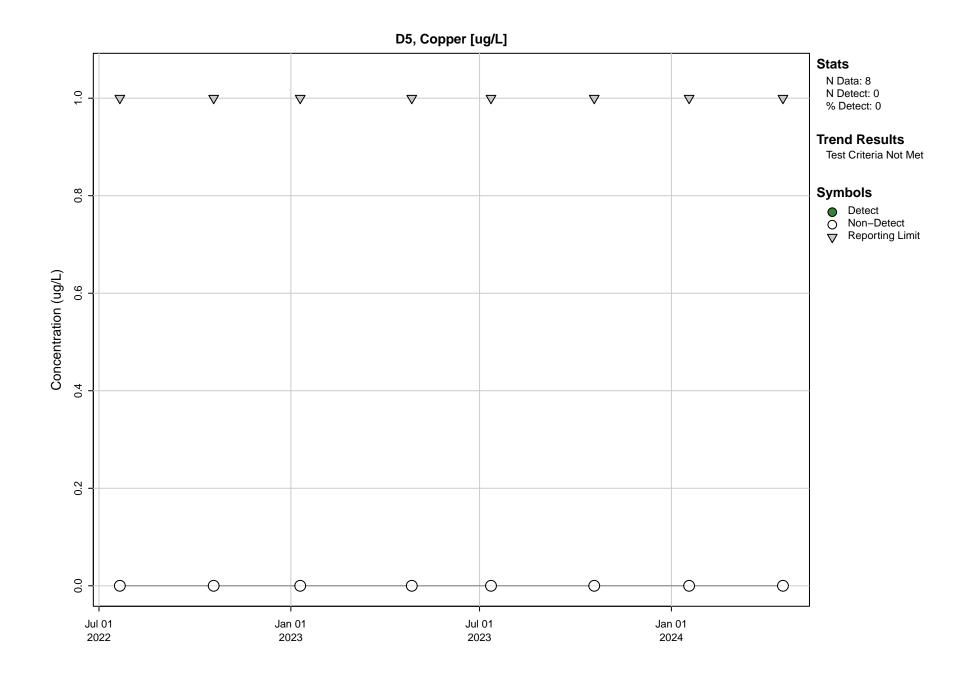


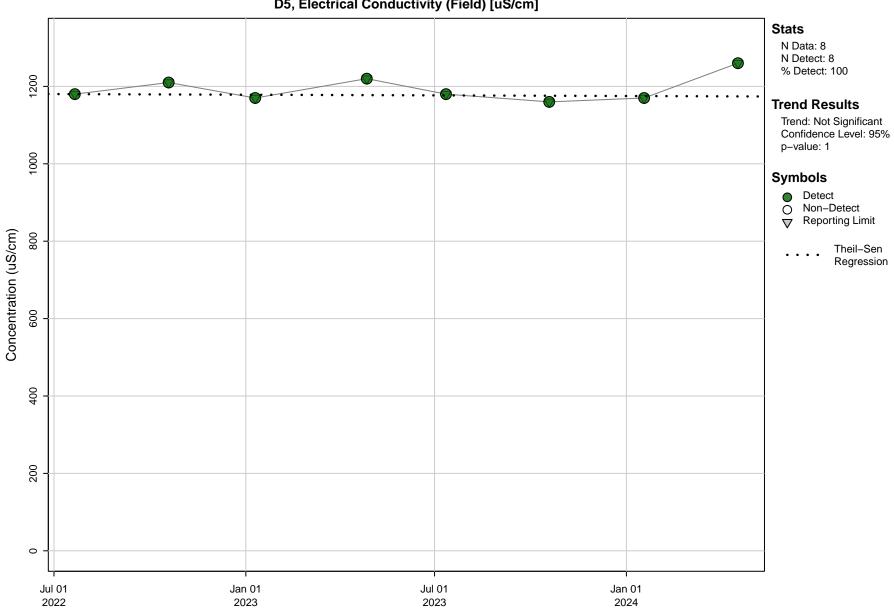




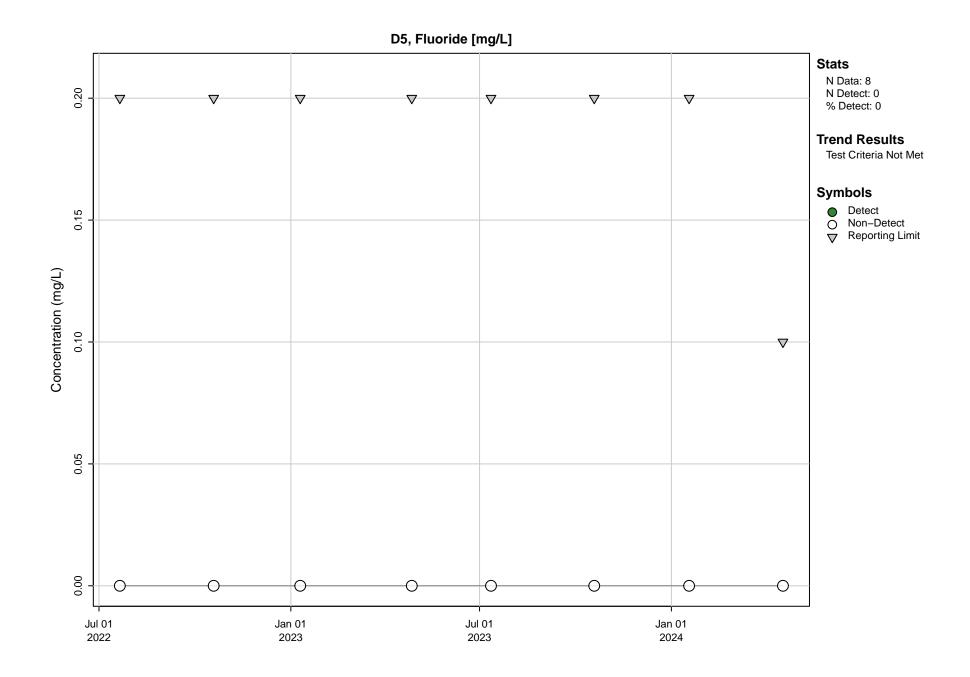


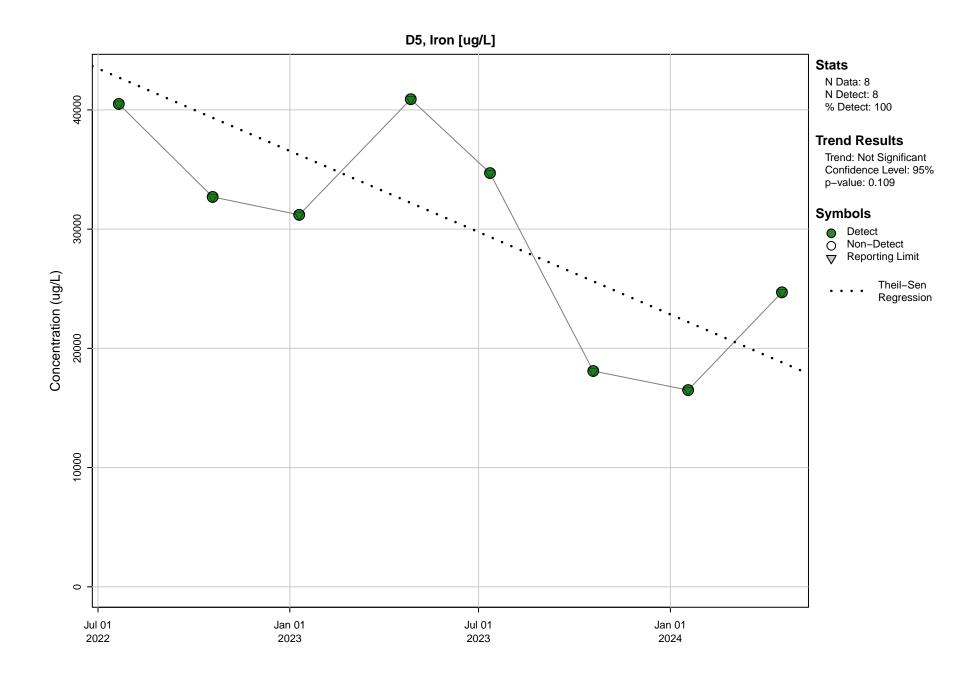


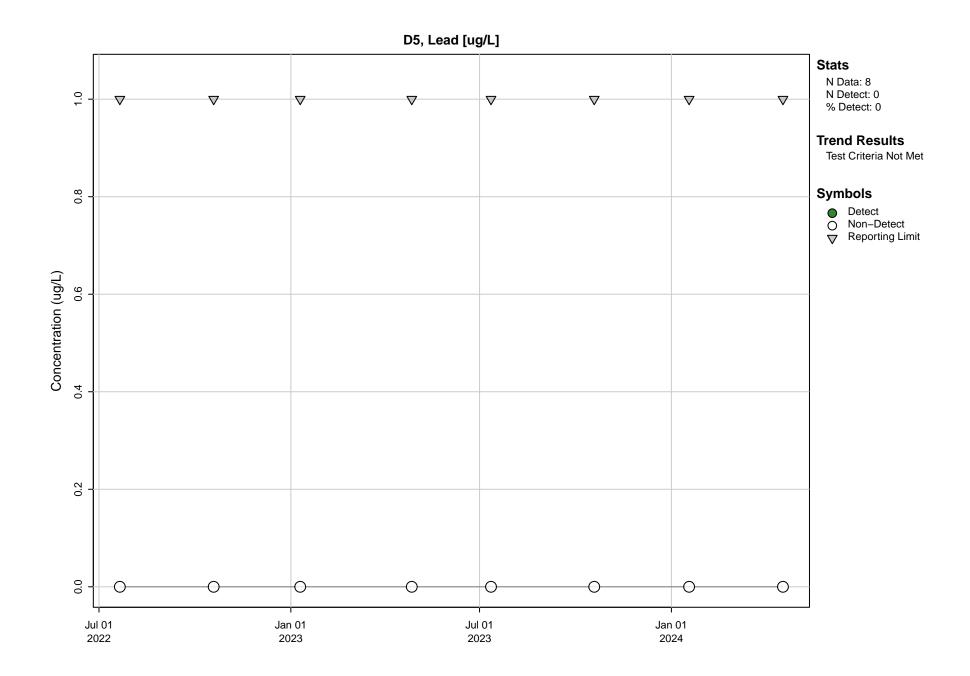


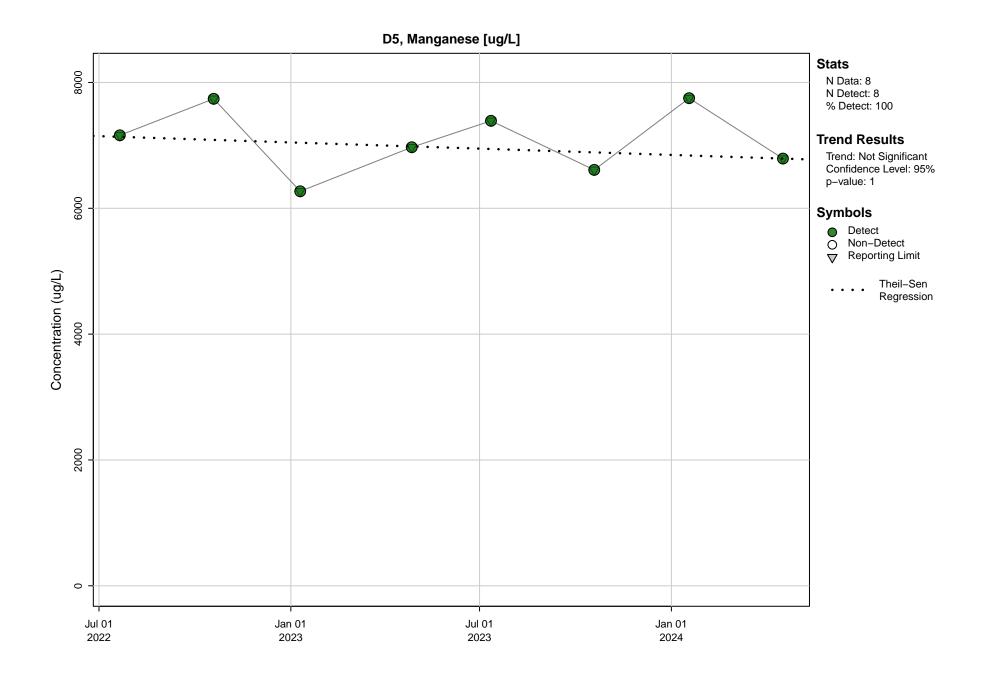


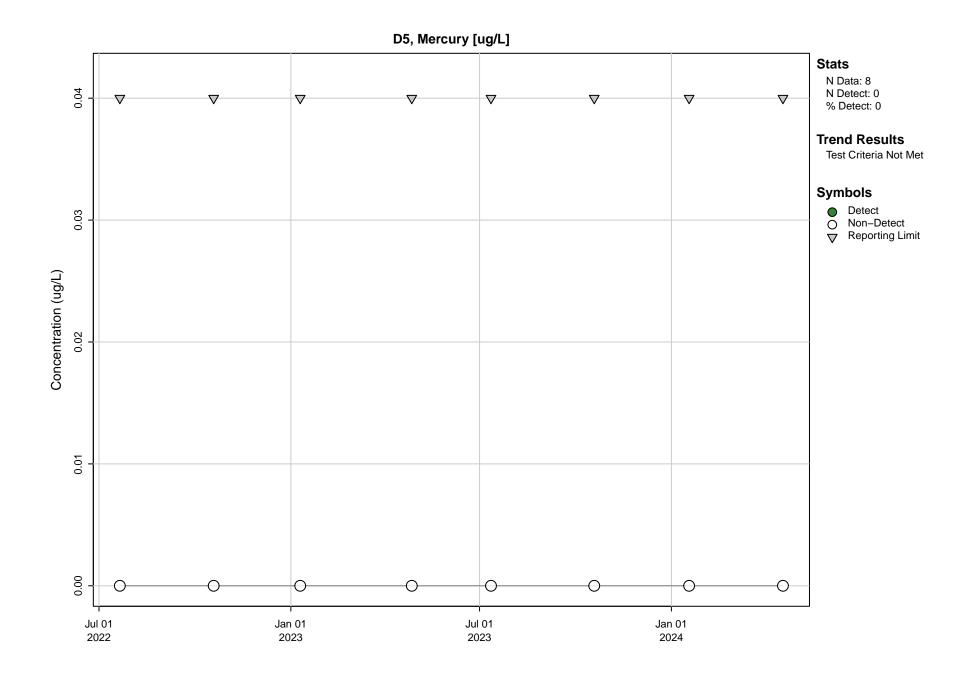
D5, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

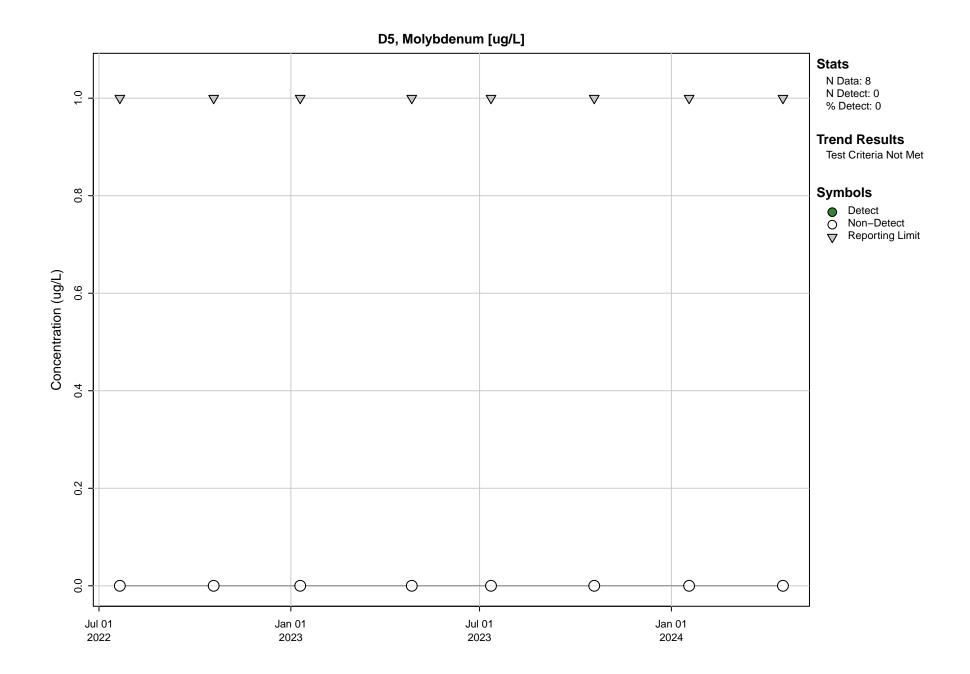


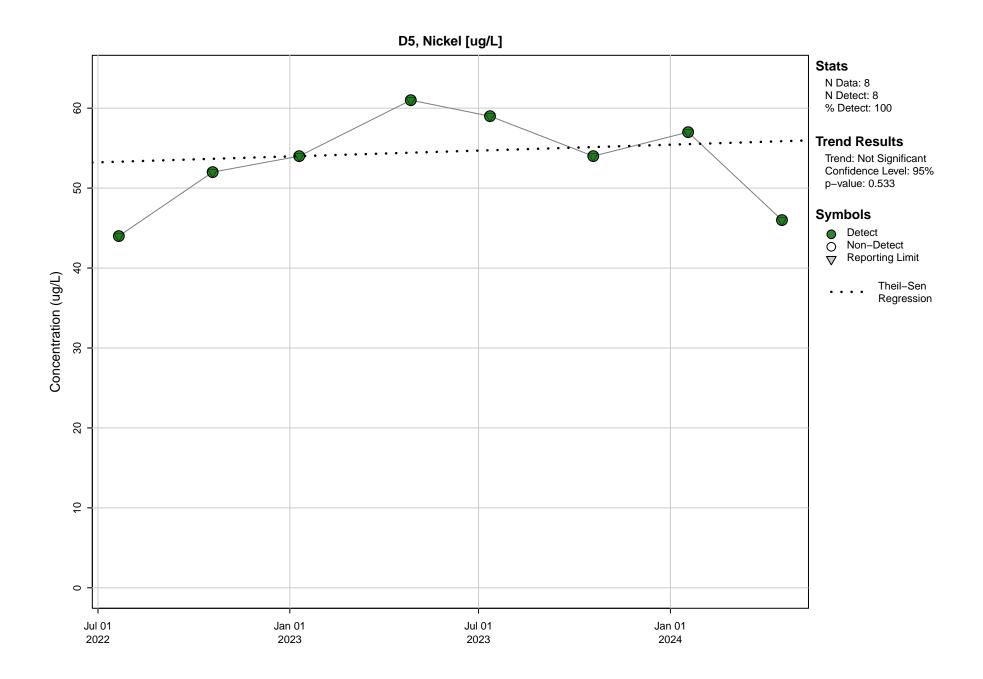


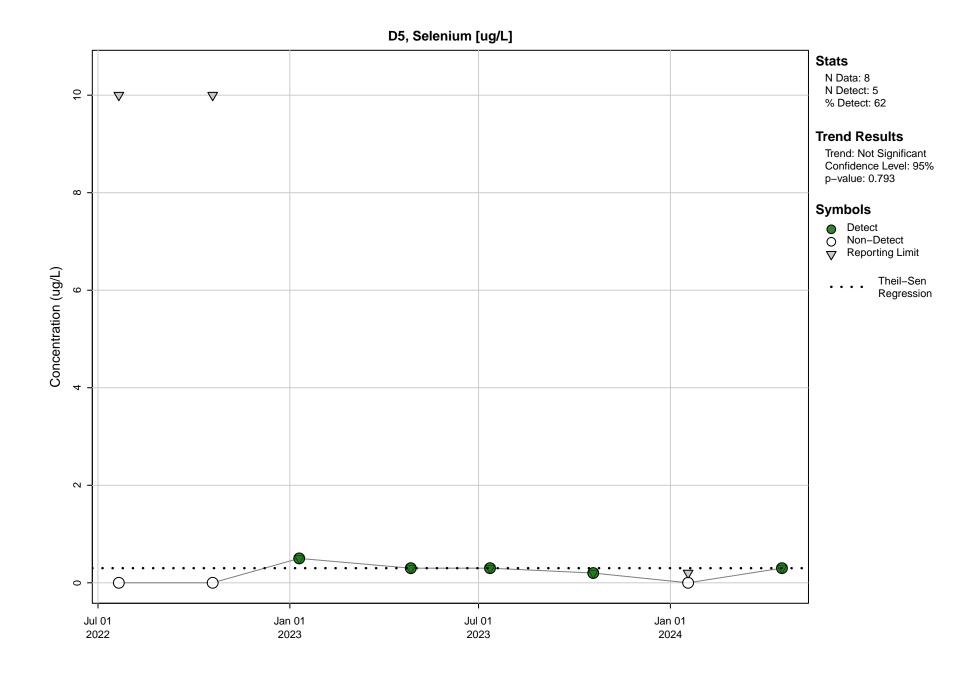


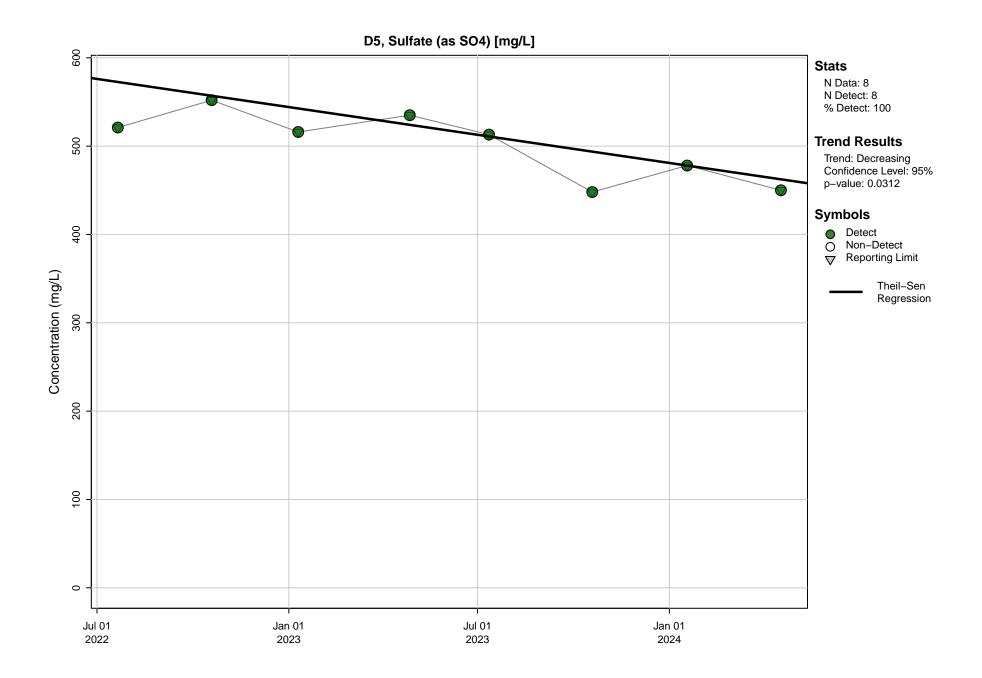


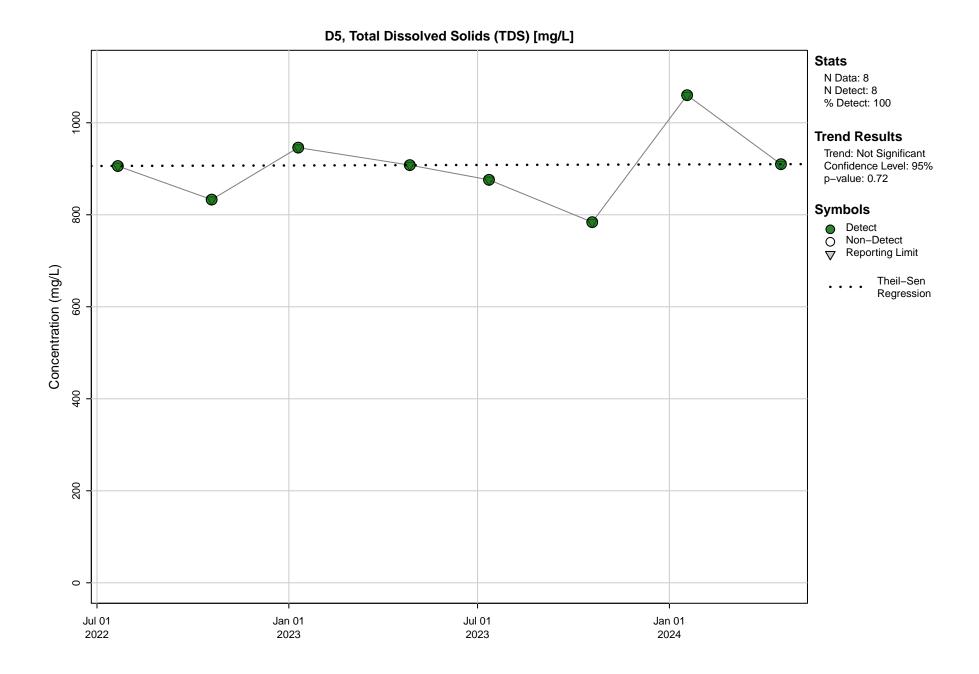


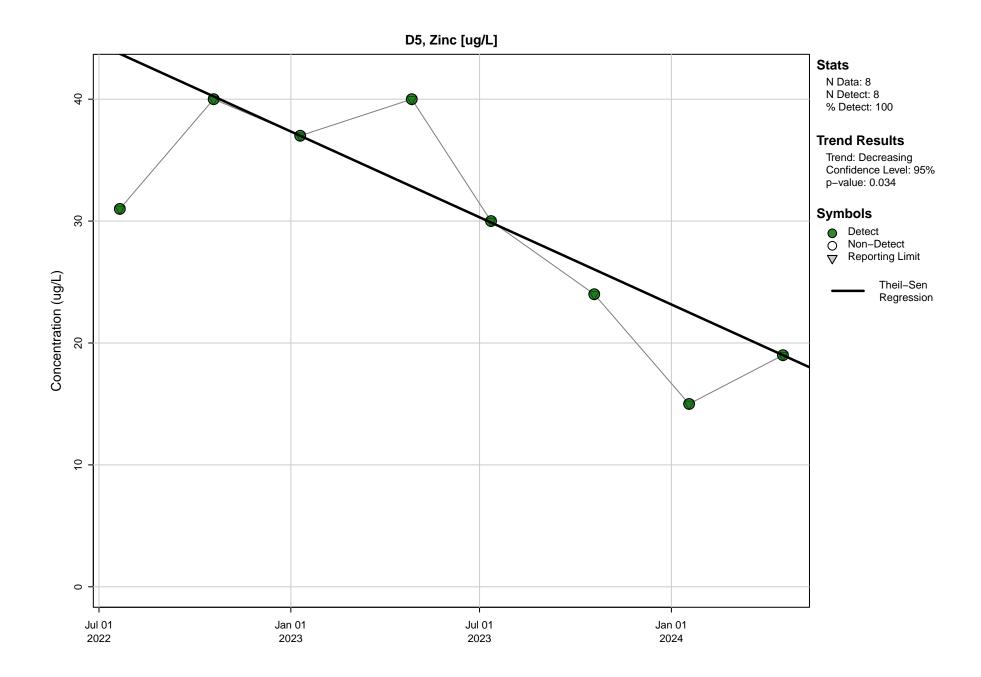


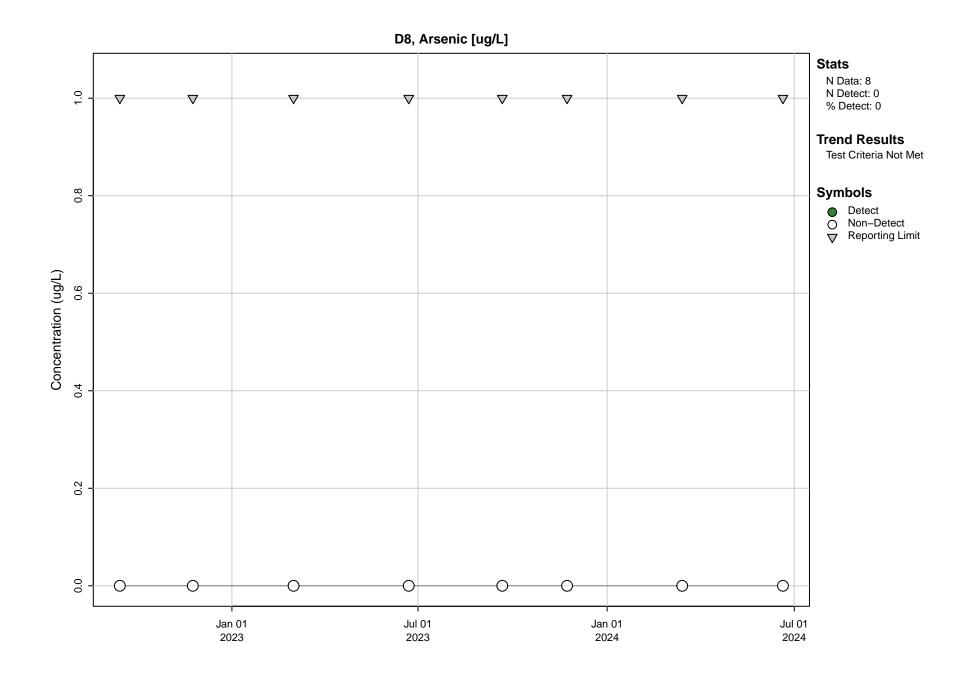


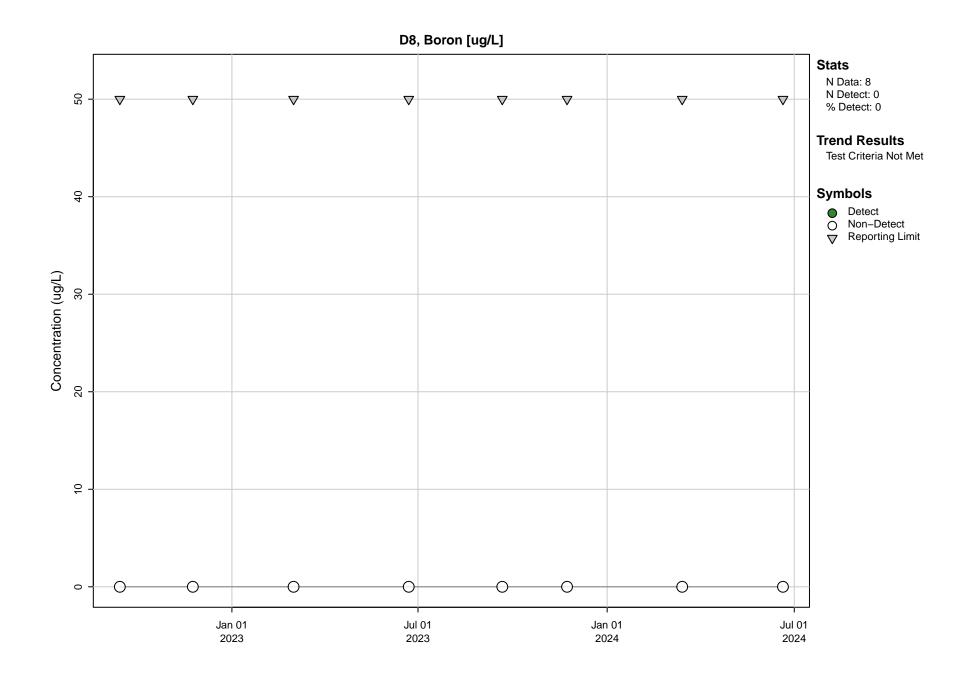


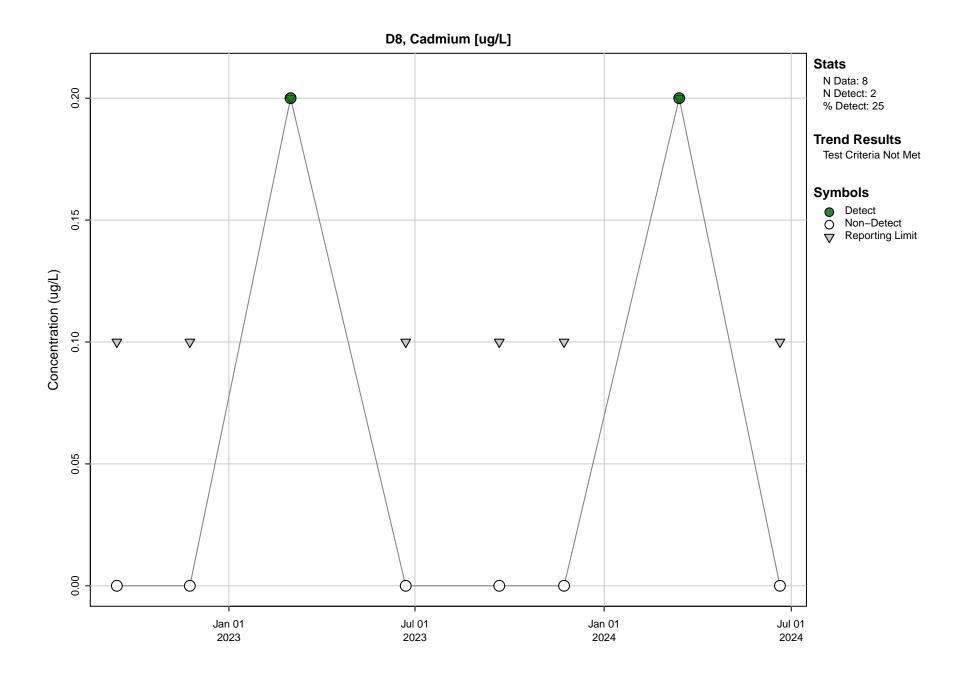


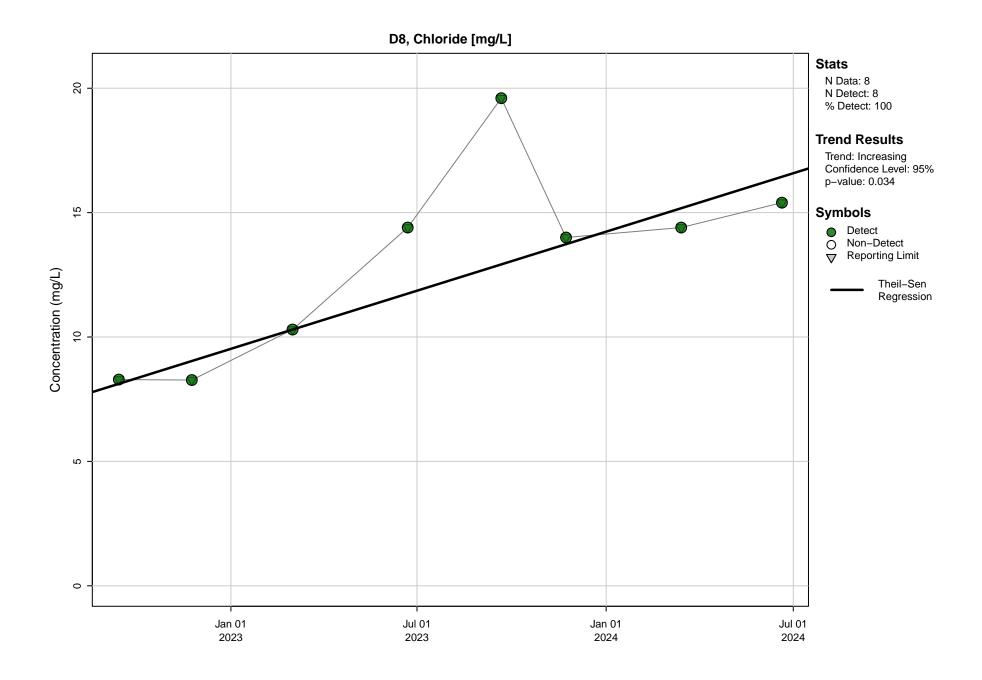


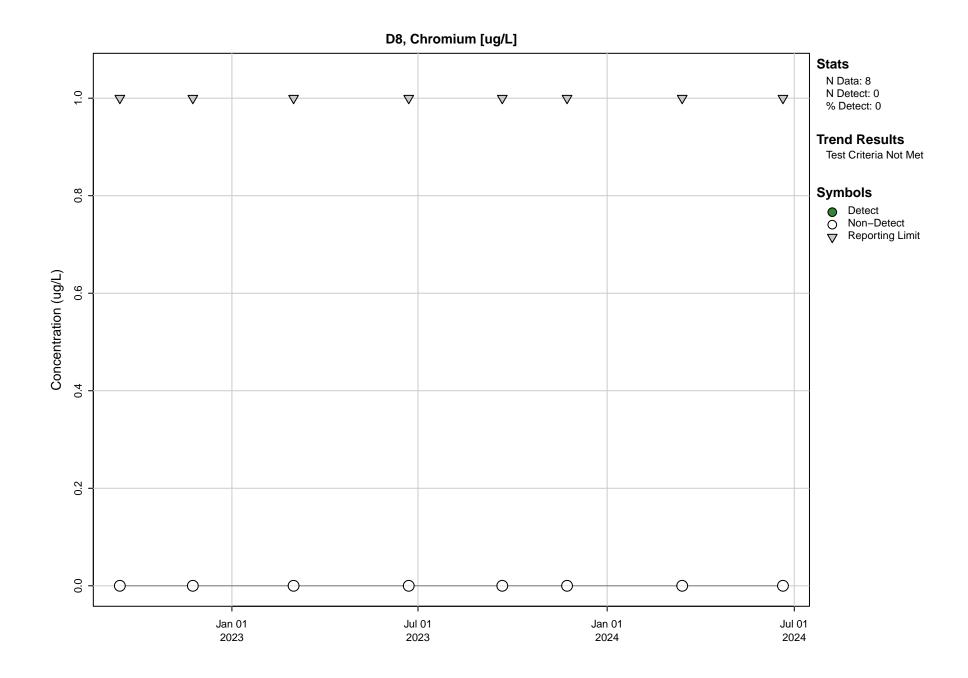


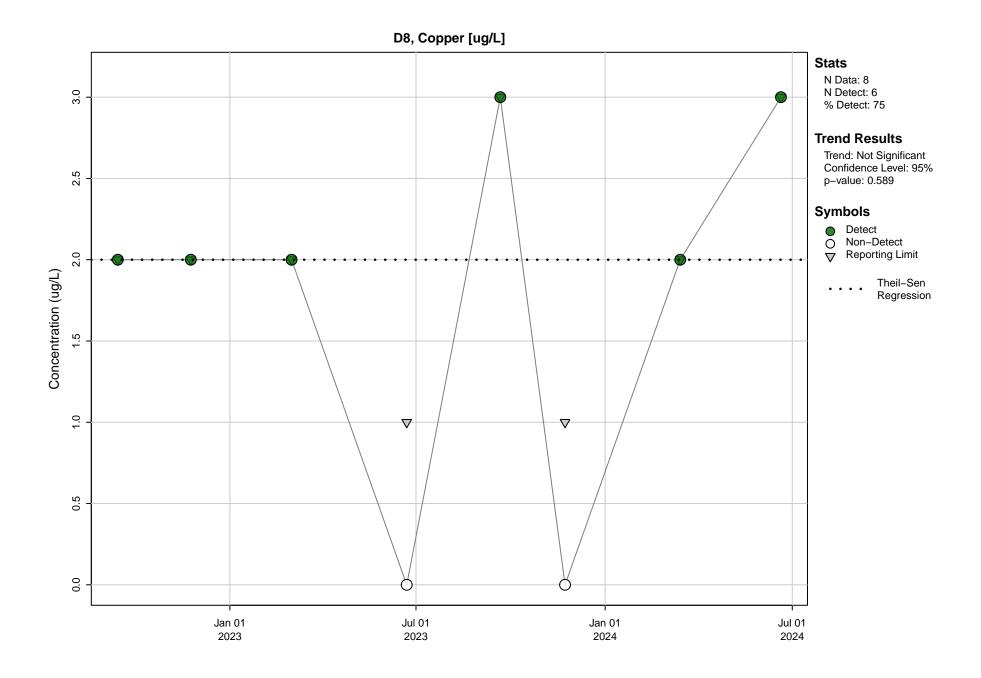


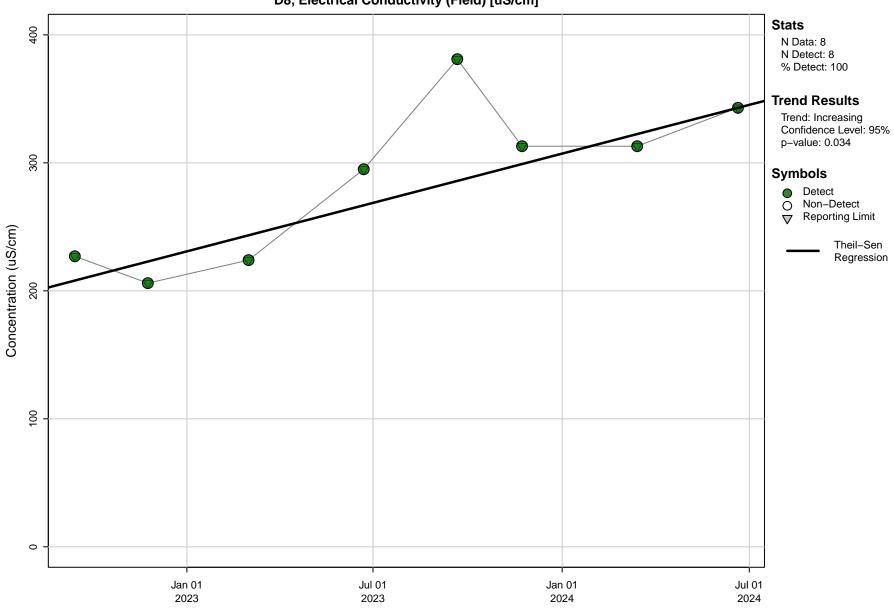




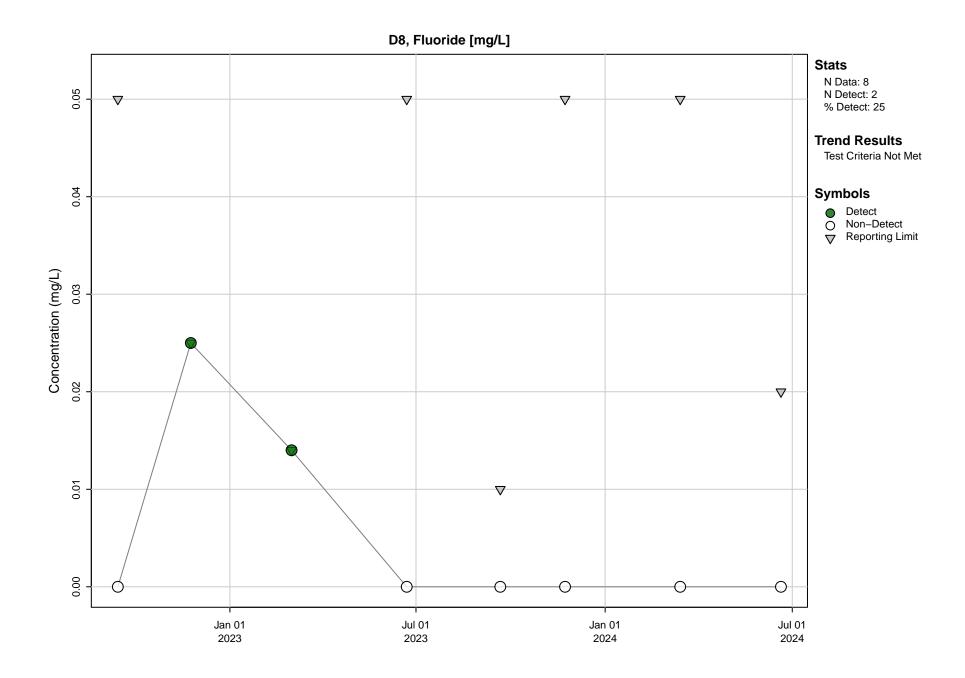


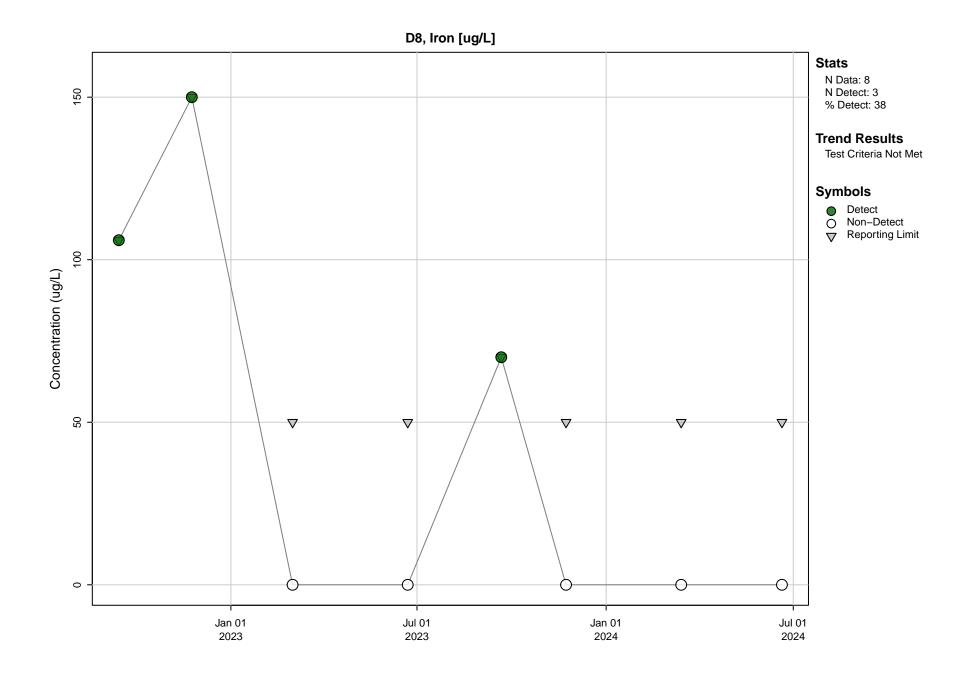


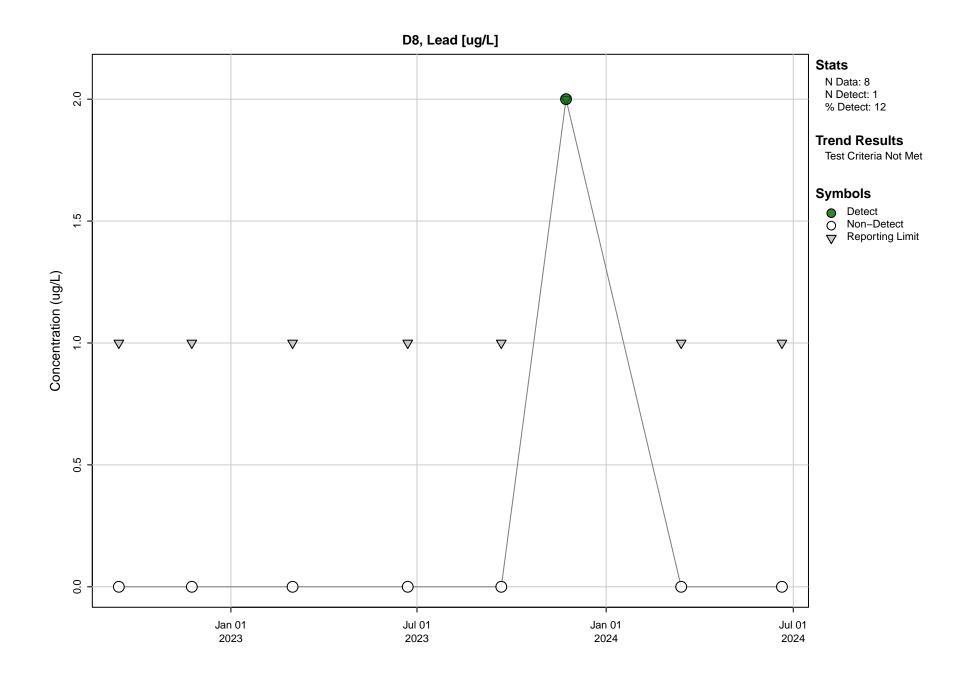


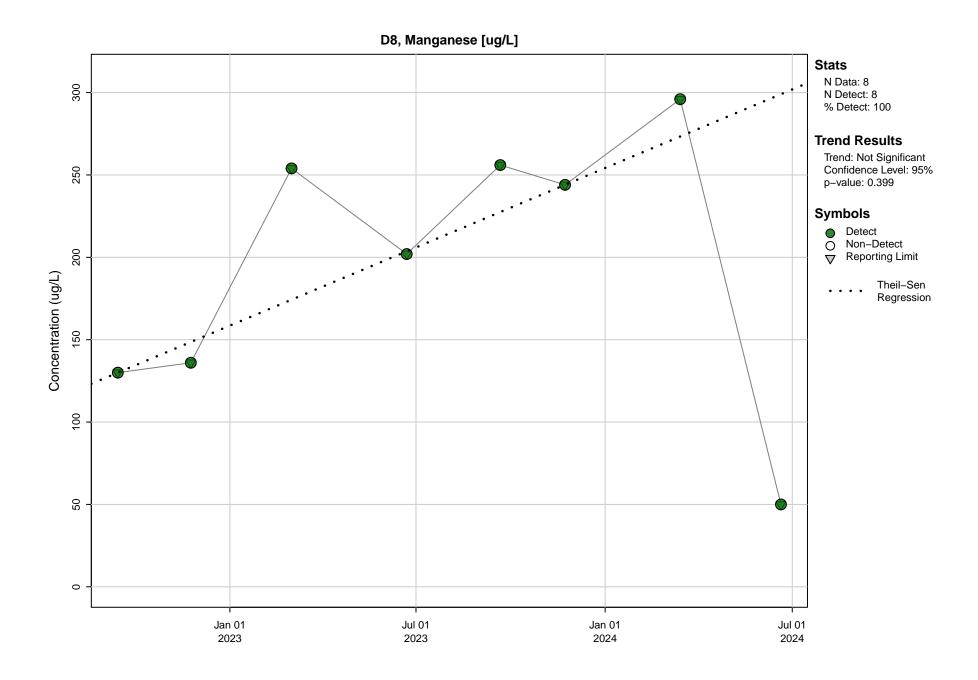


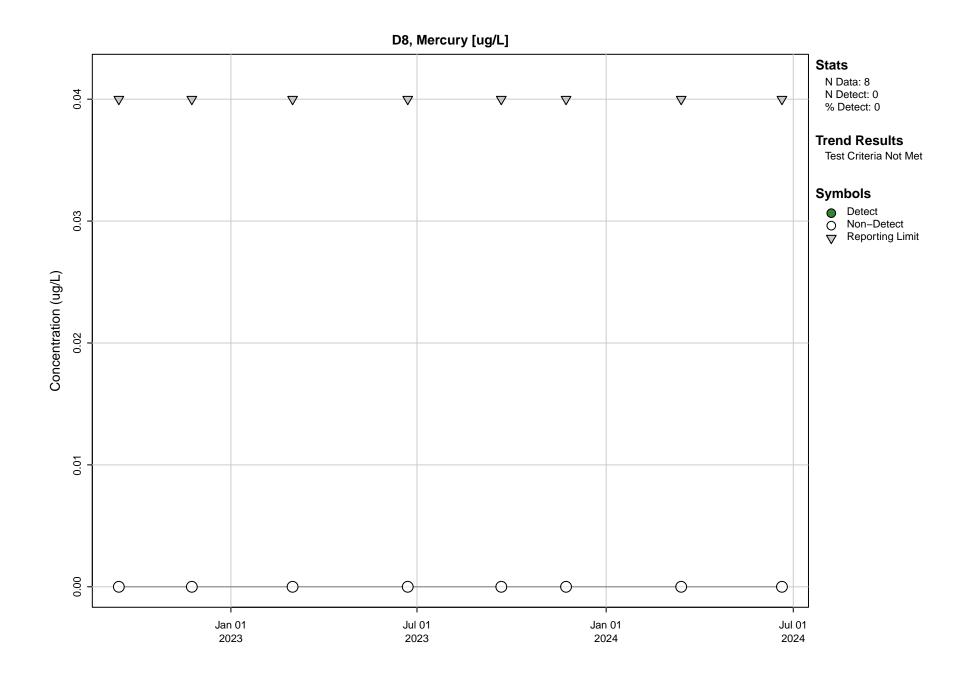
D8, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

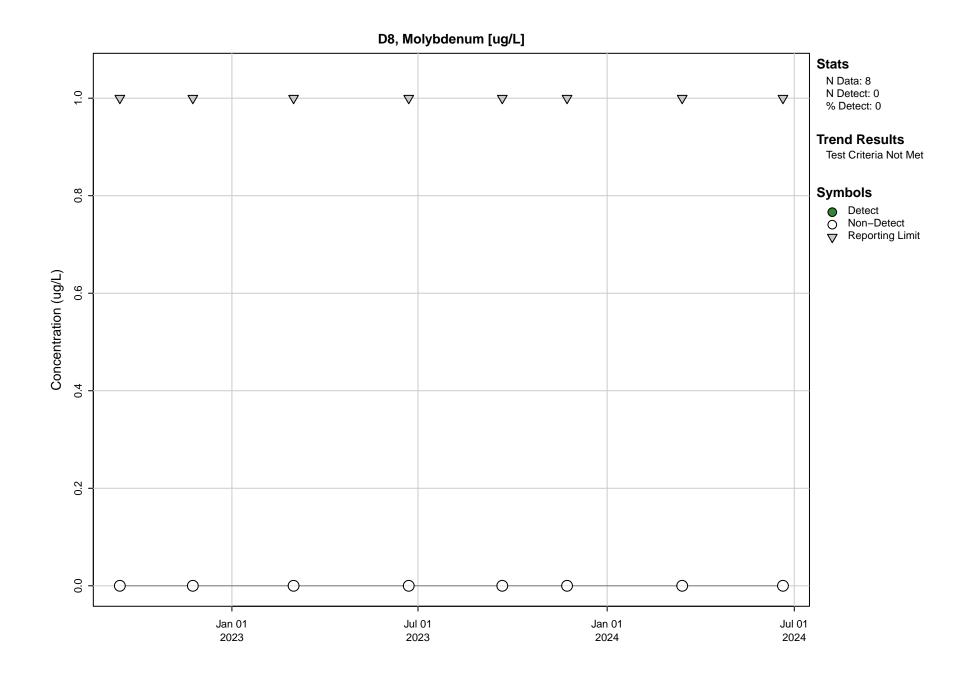


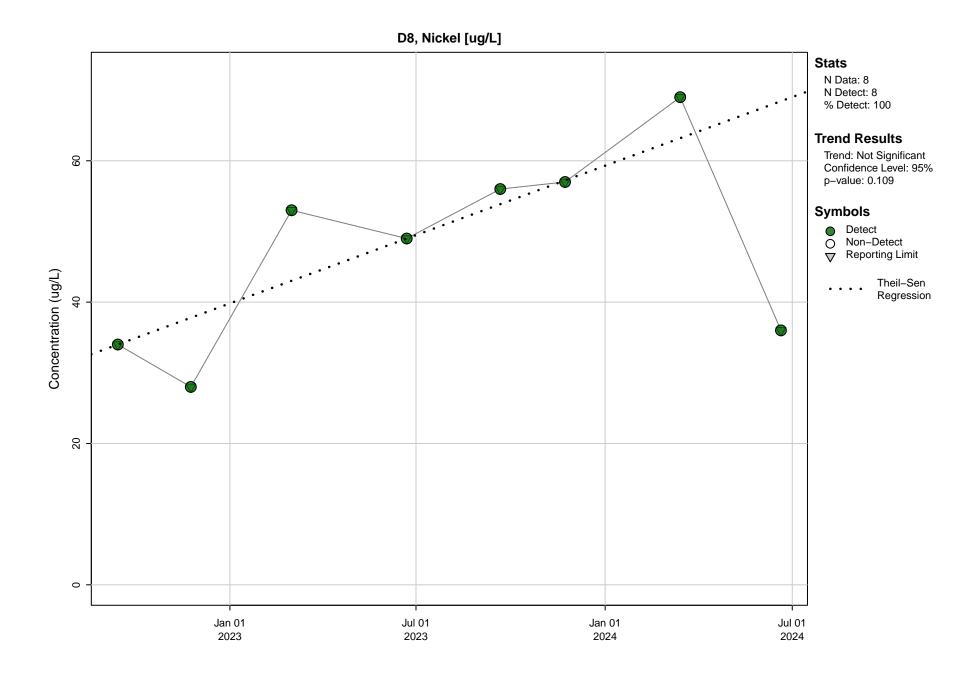


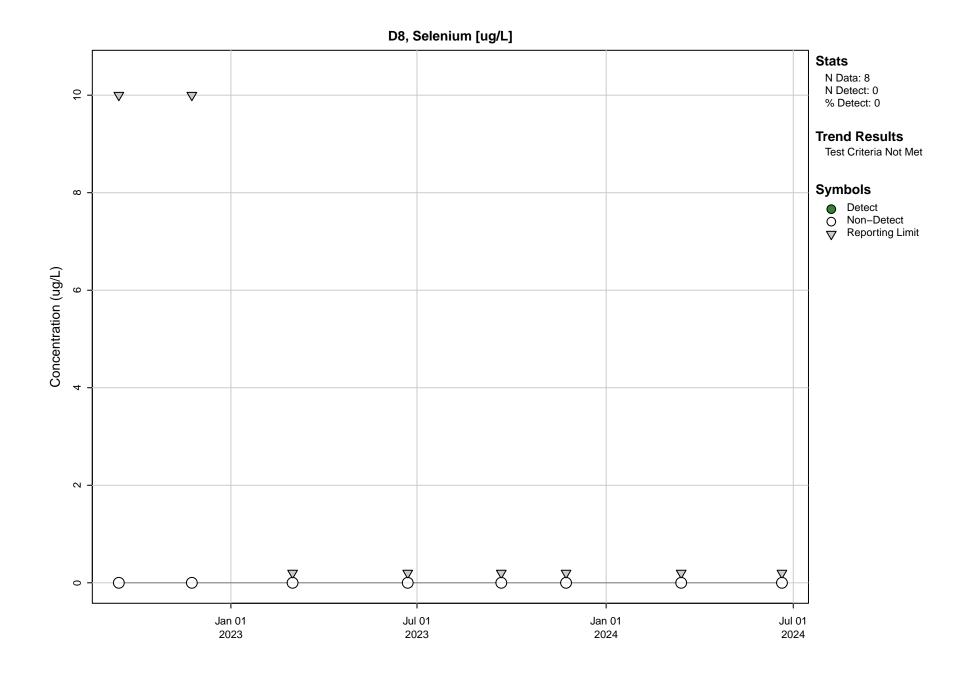


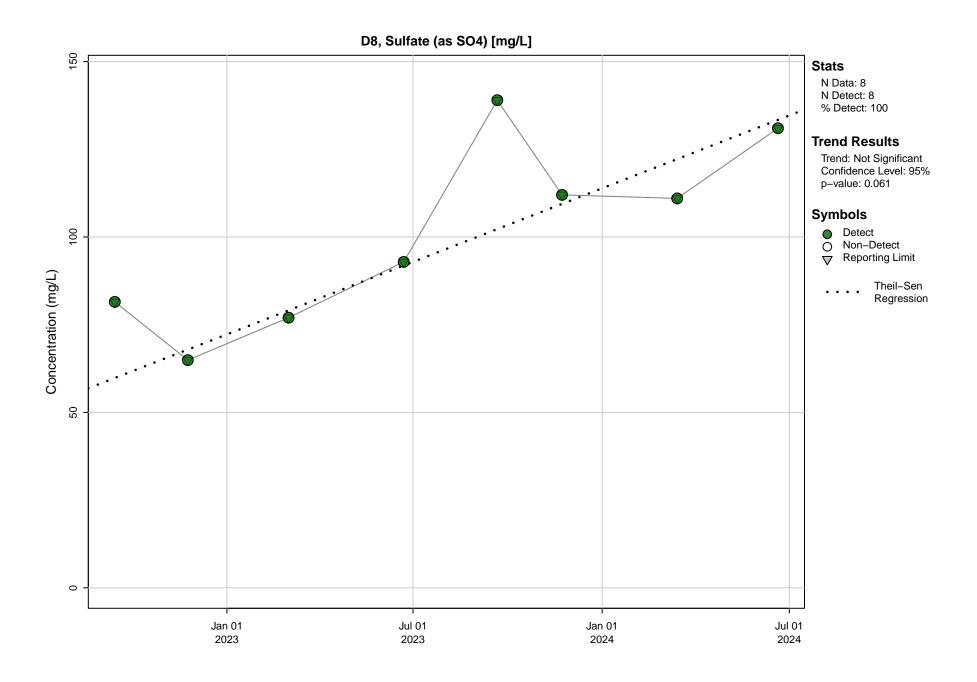


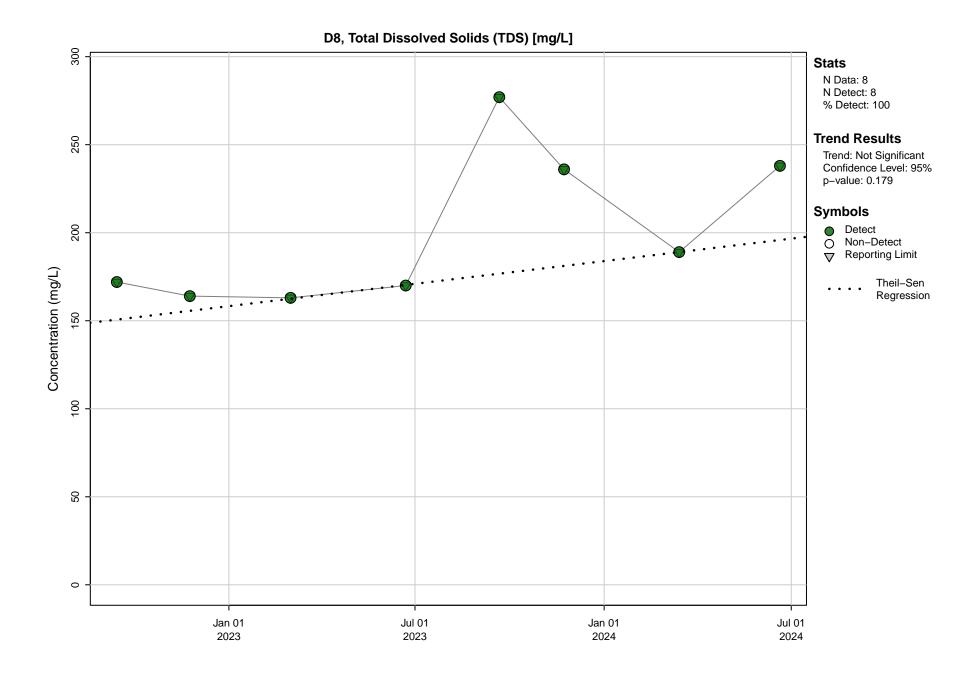


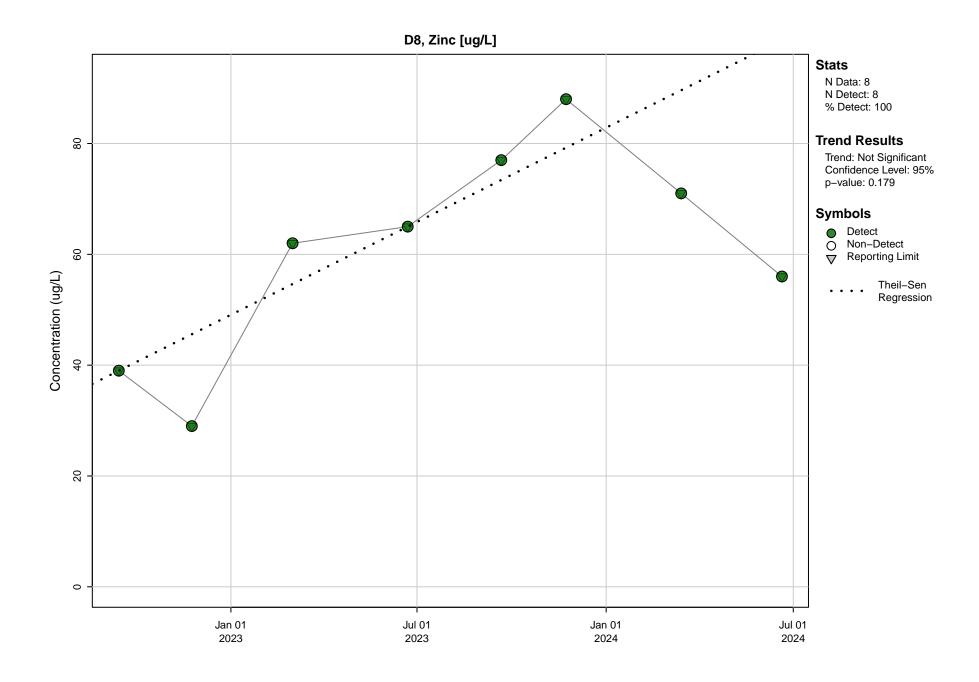


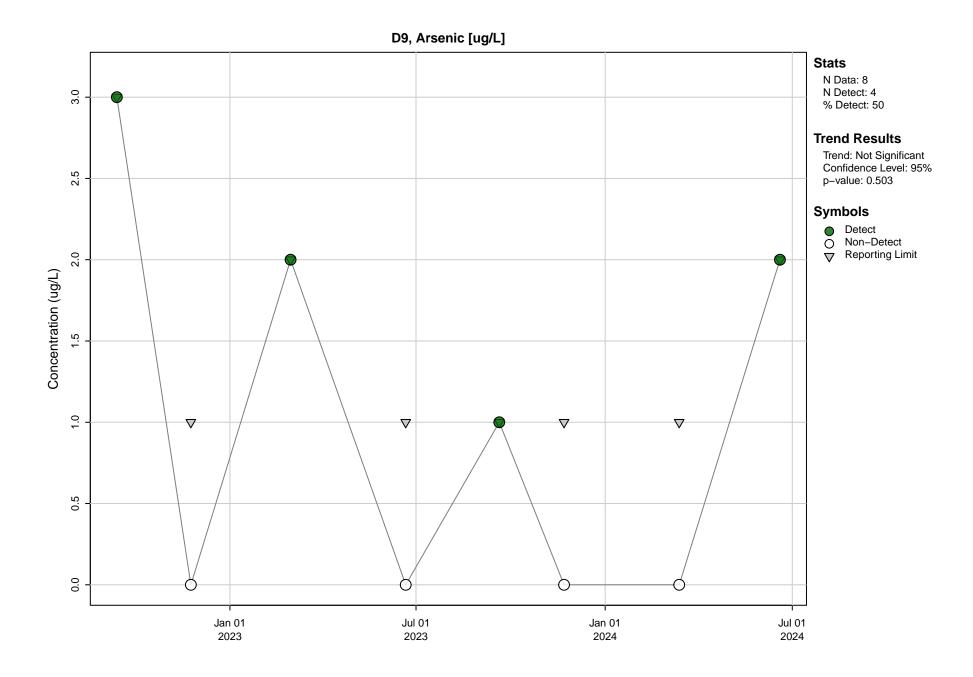


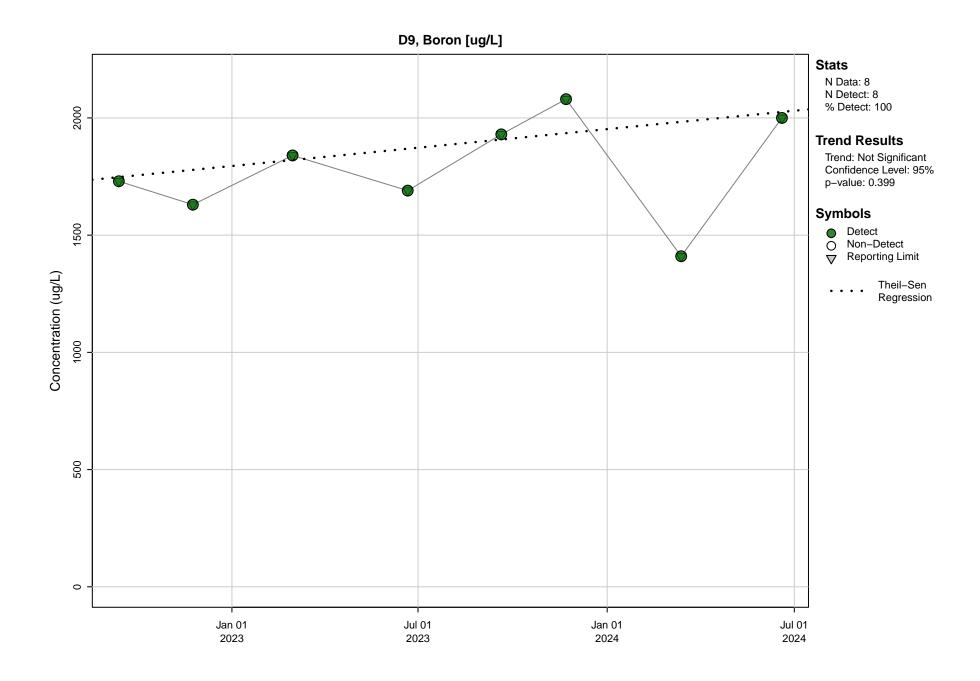


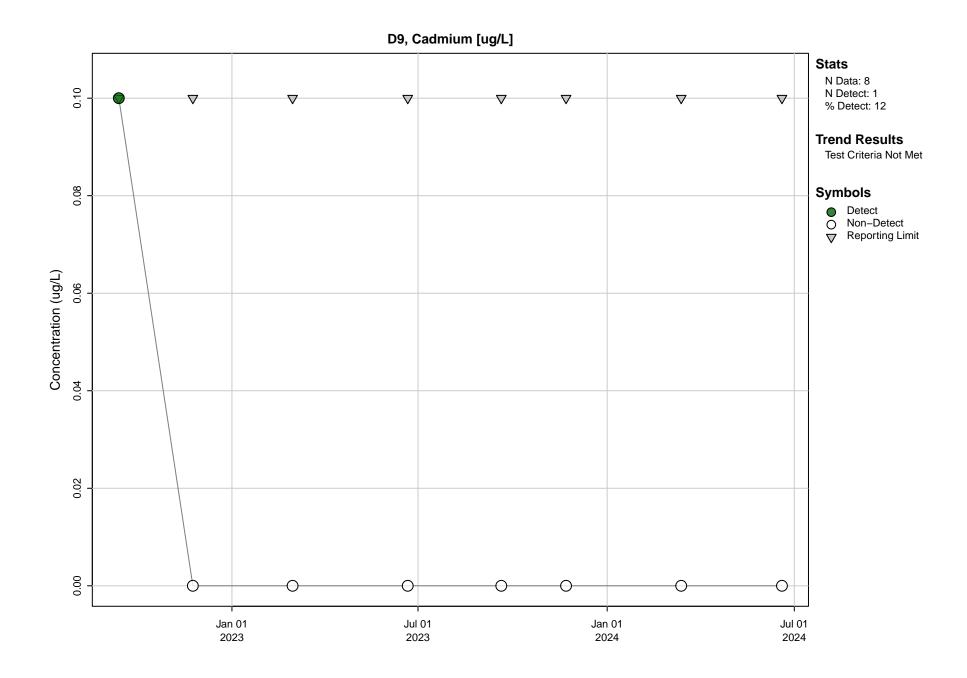


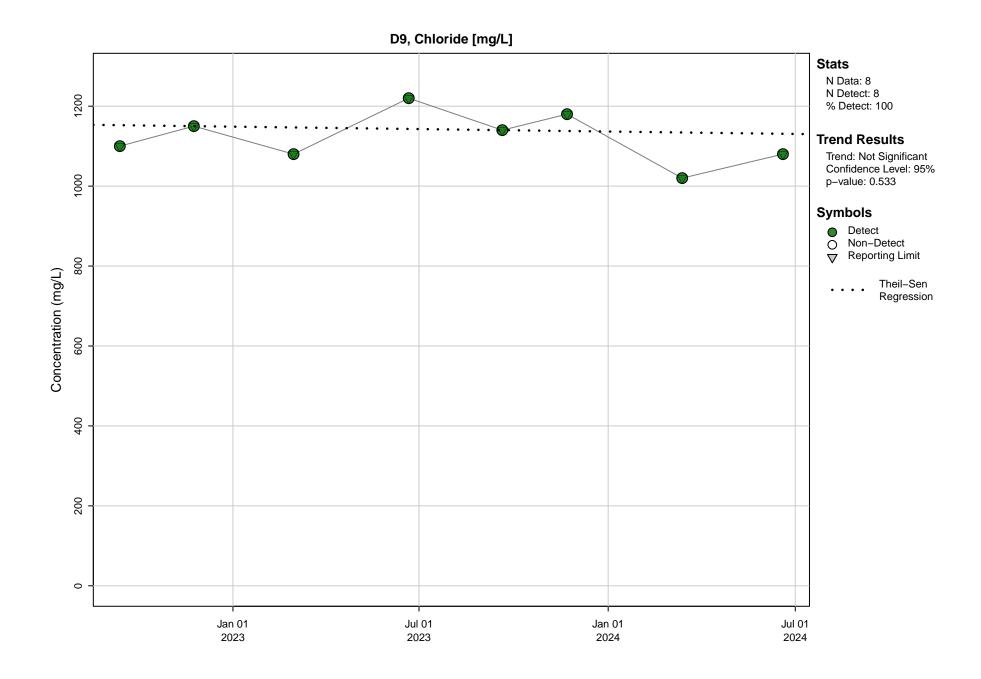


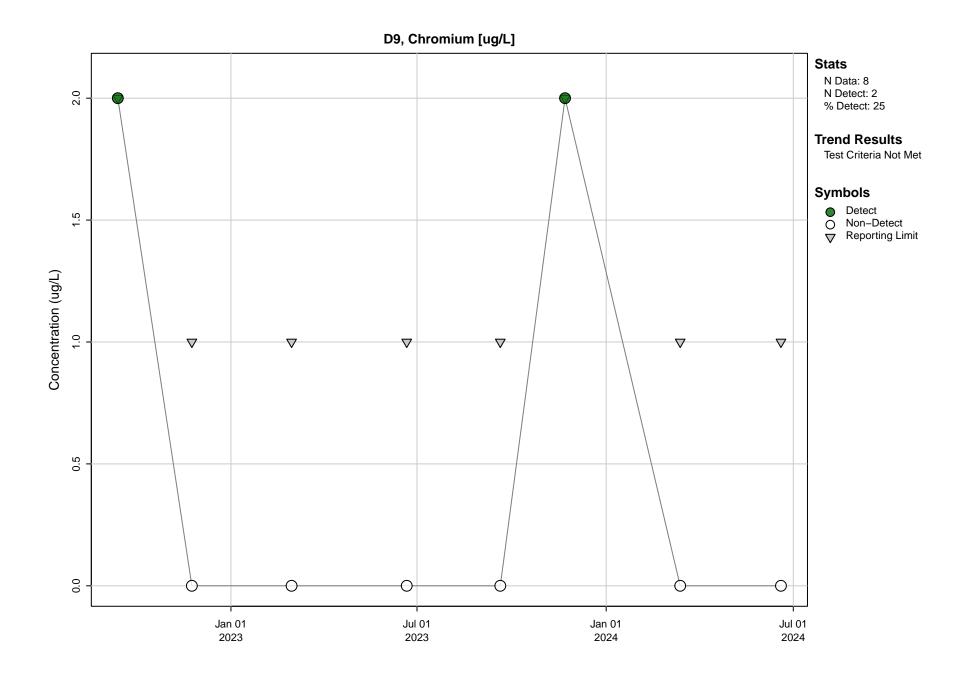


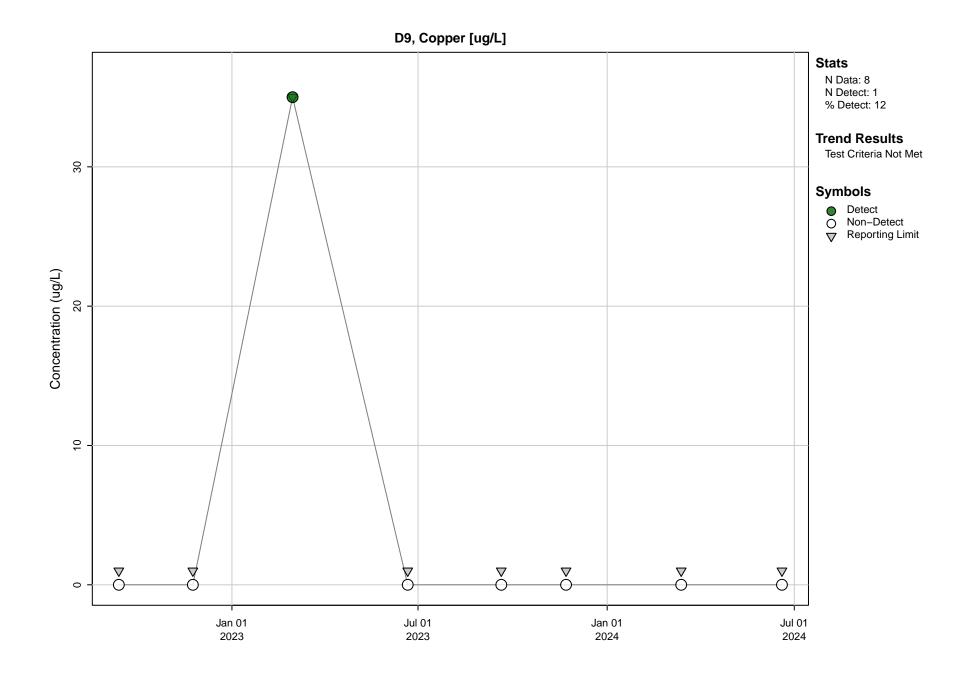


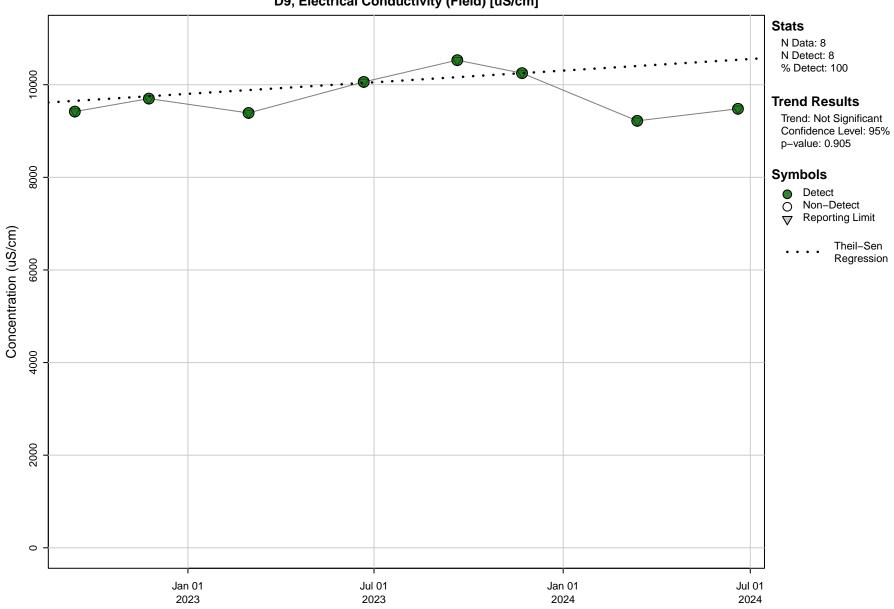




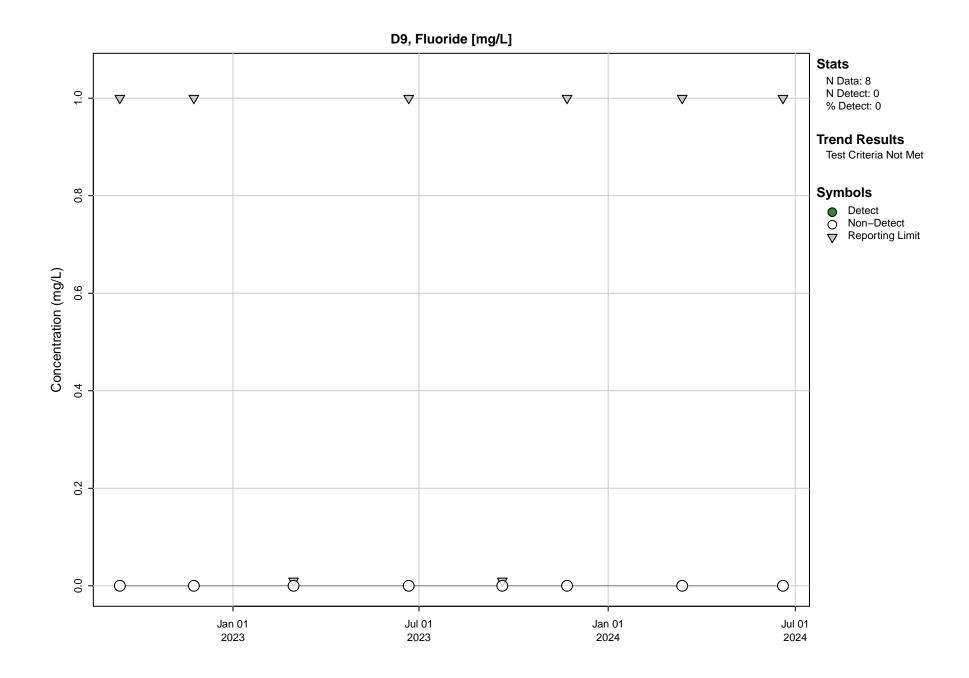


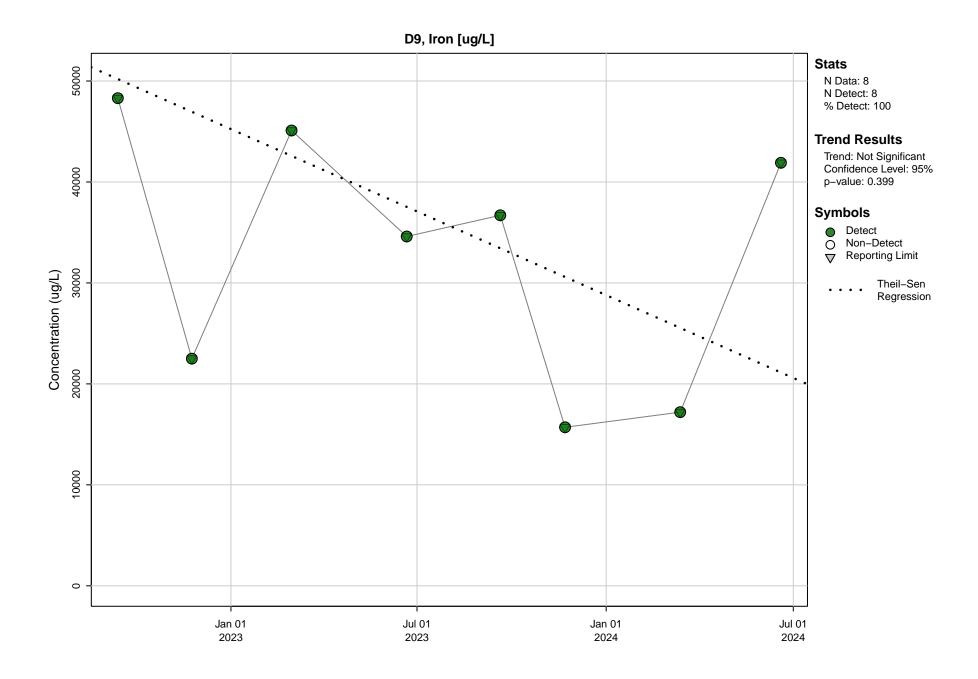


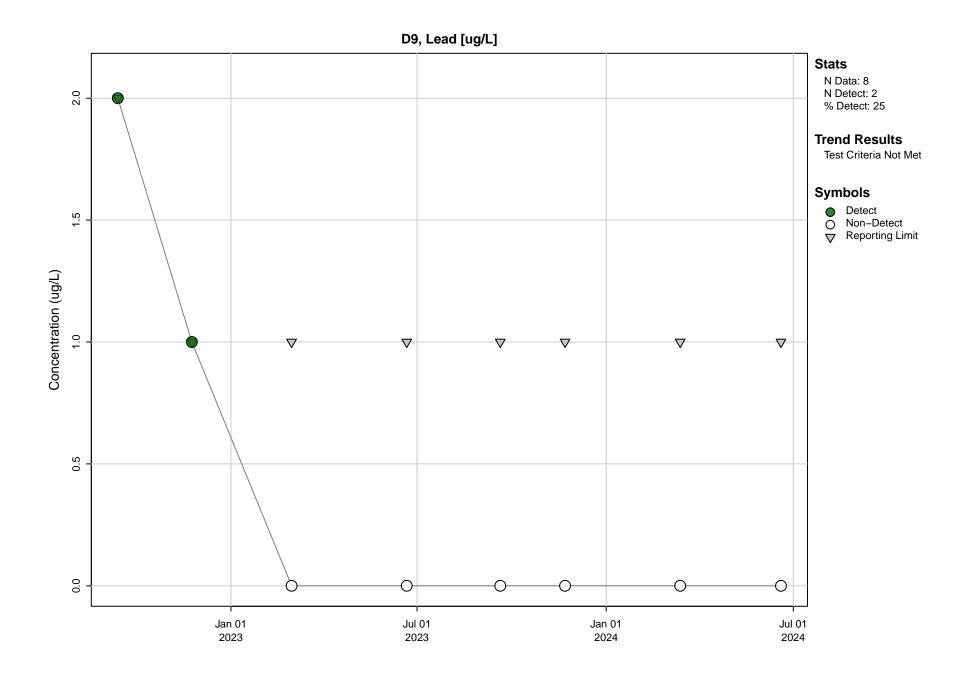


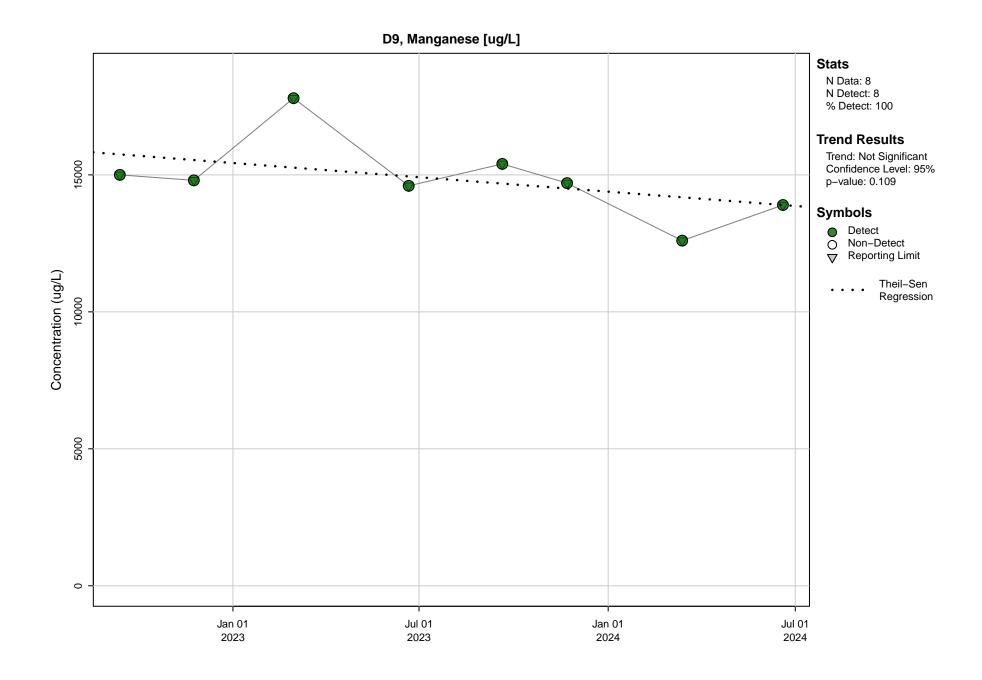


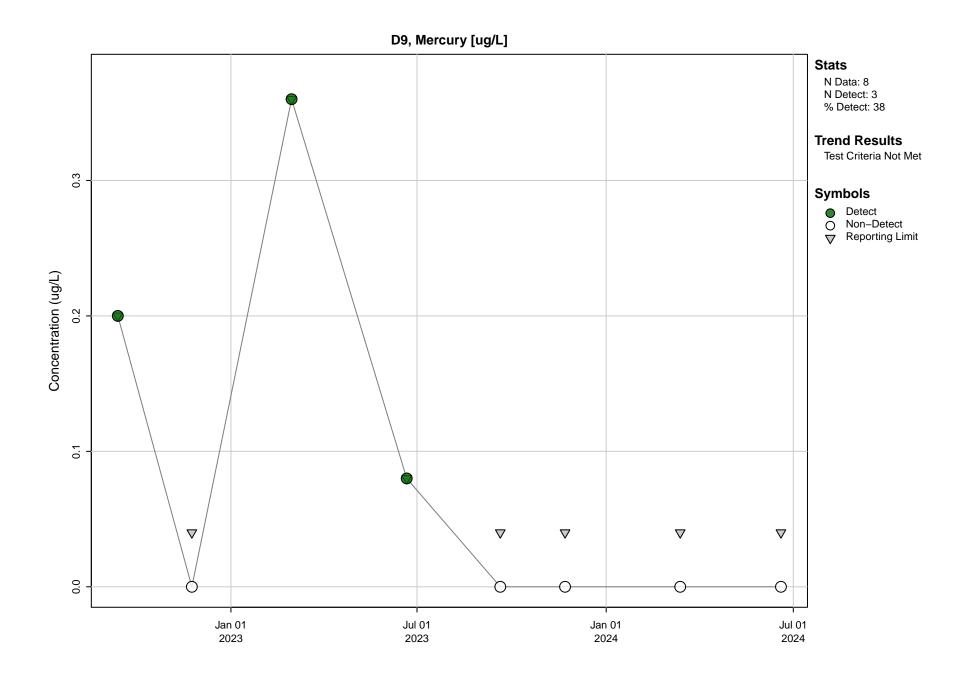
D9, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

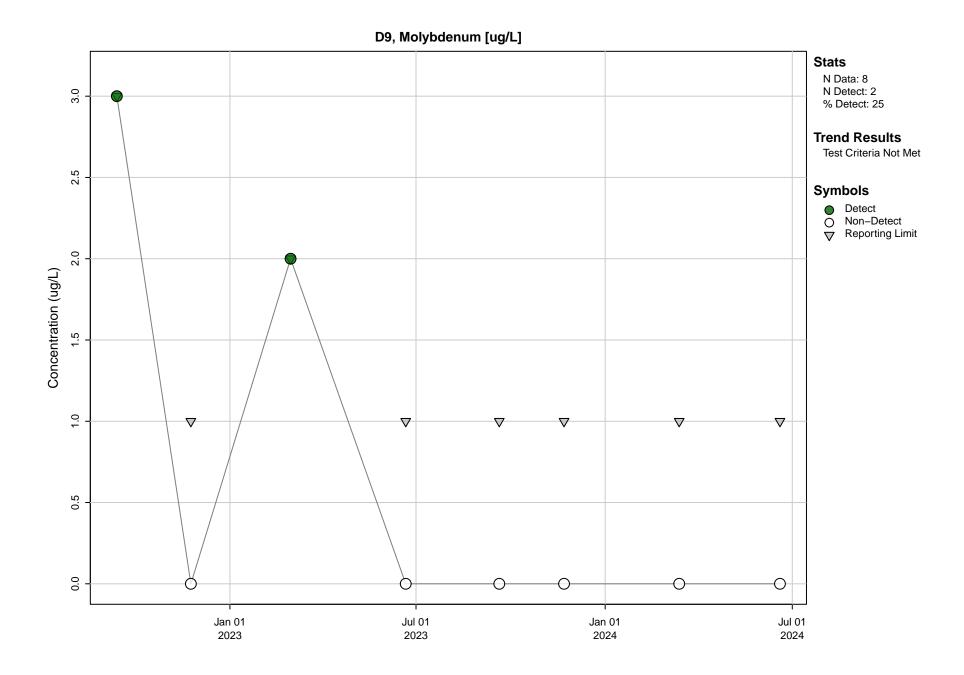


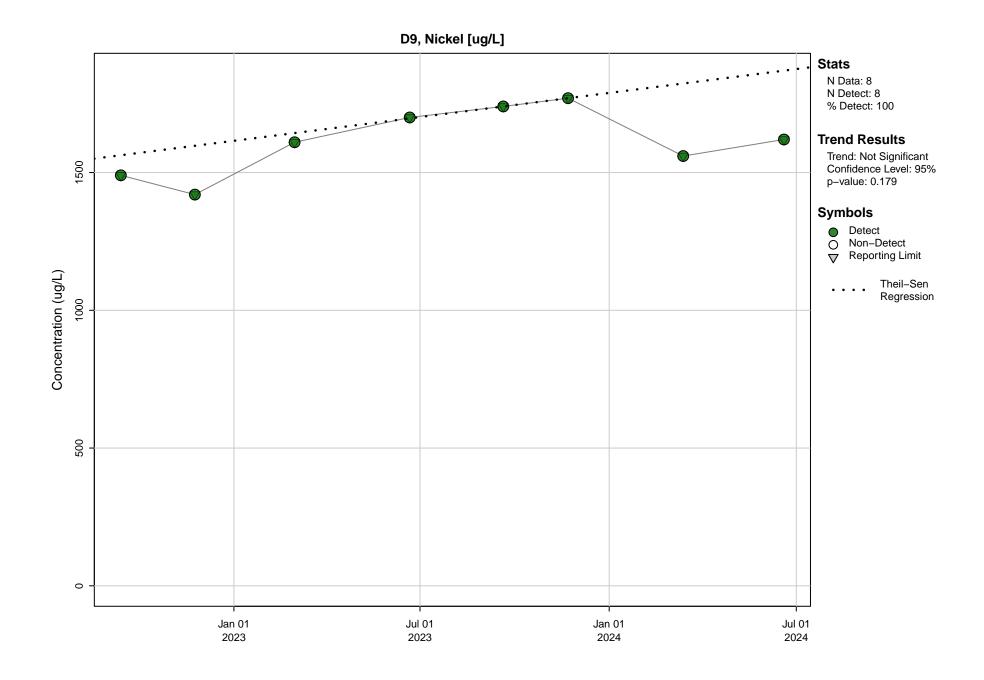


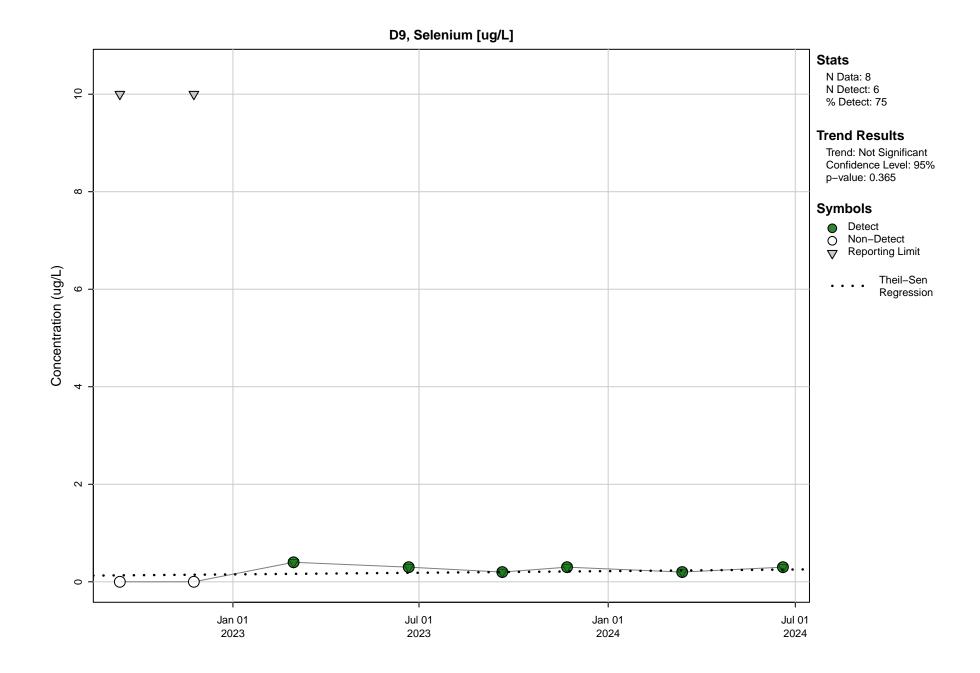


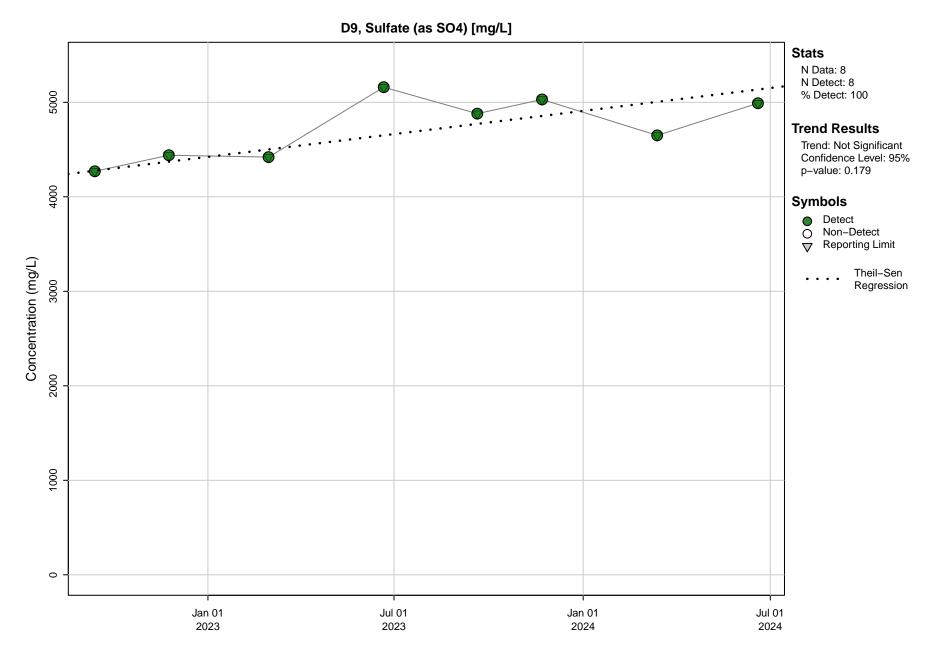


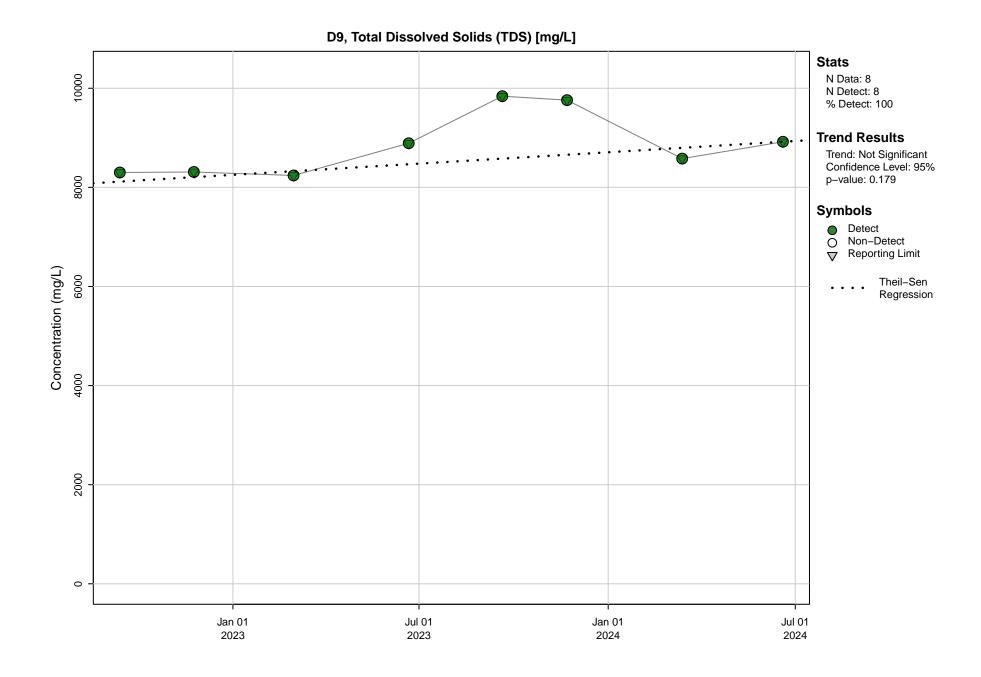


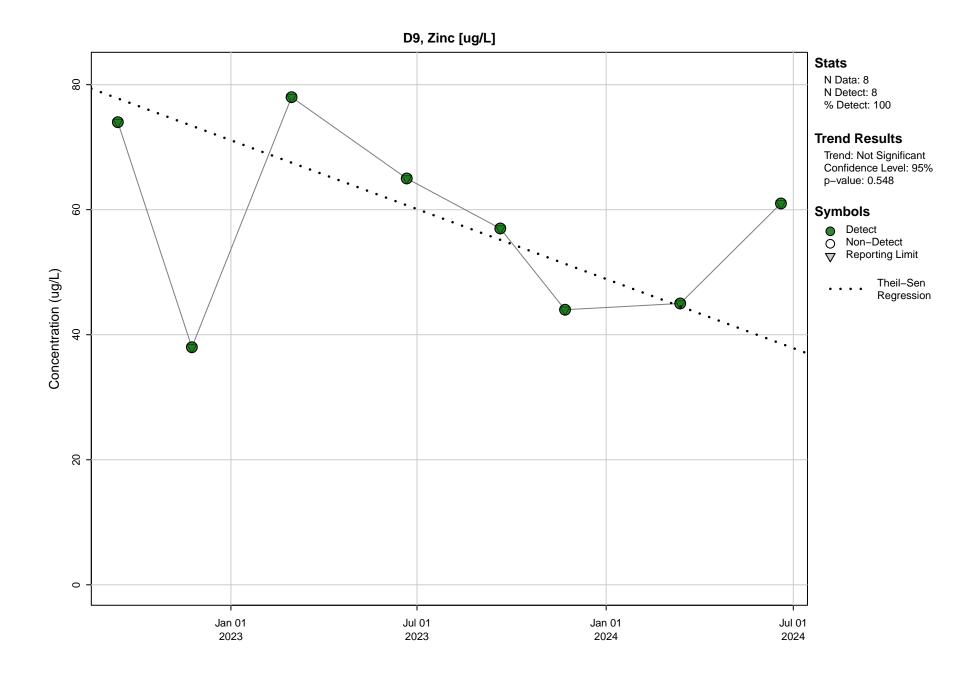


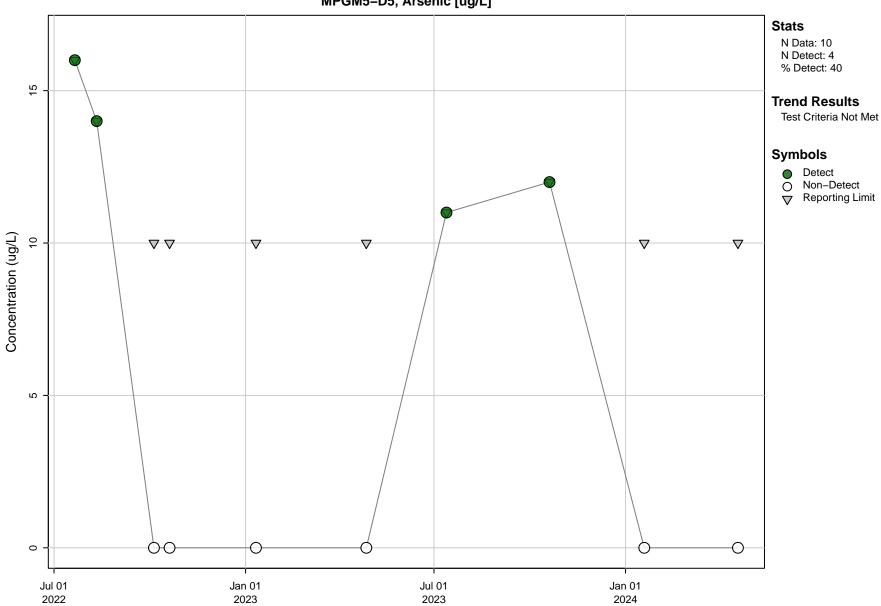




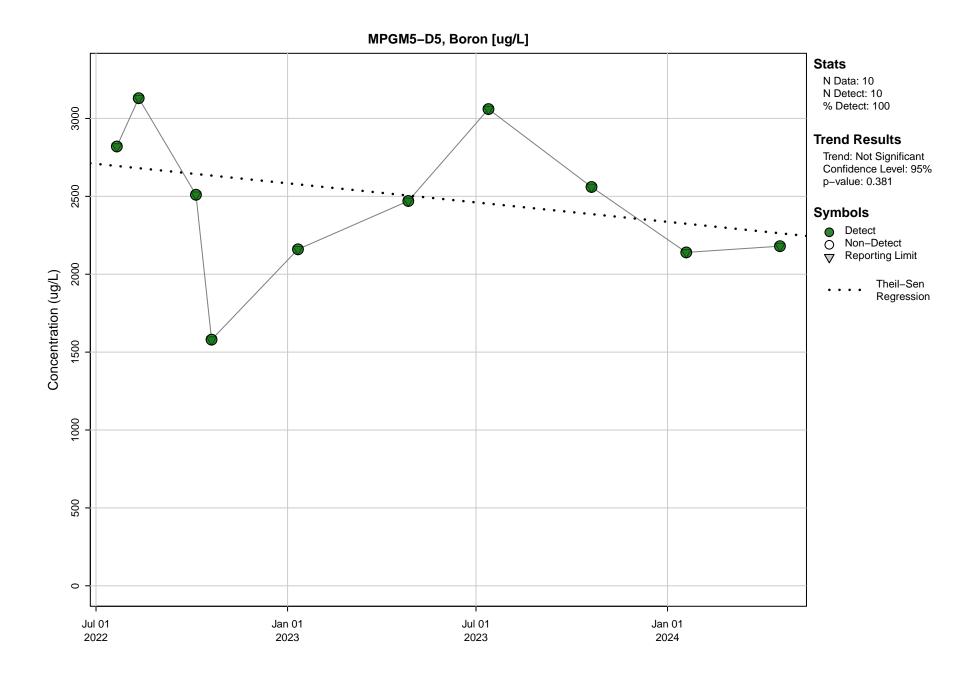


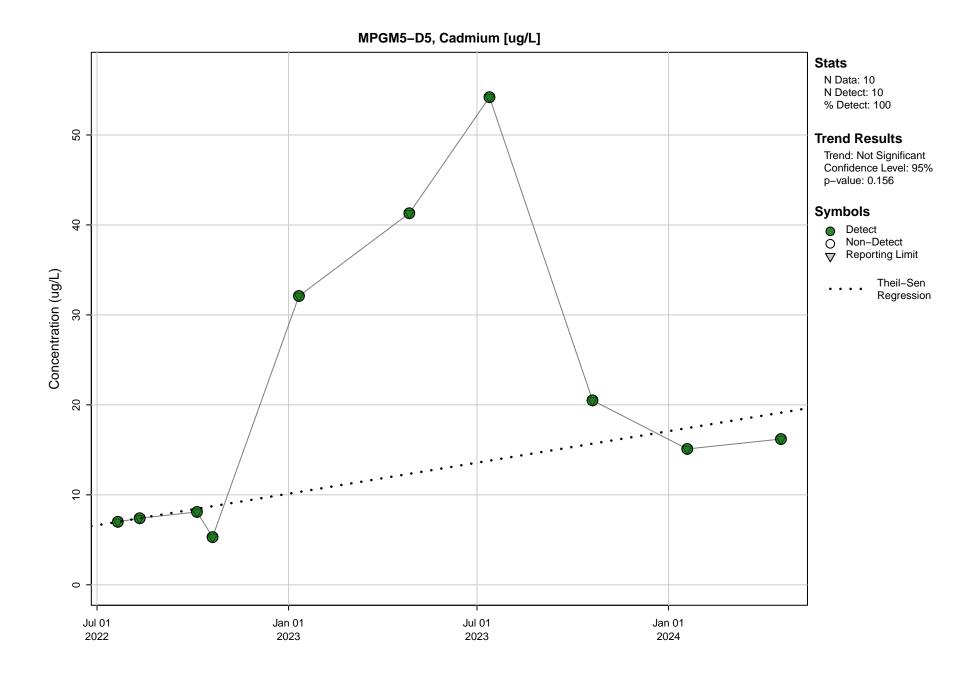


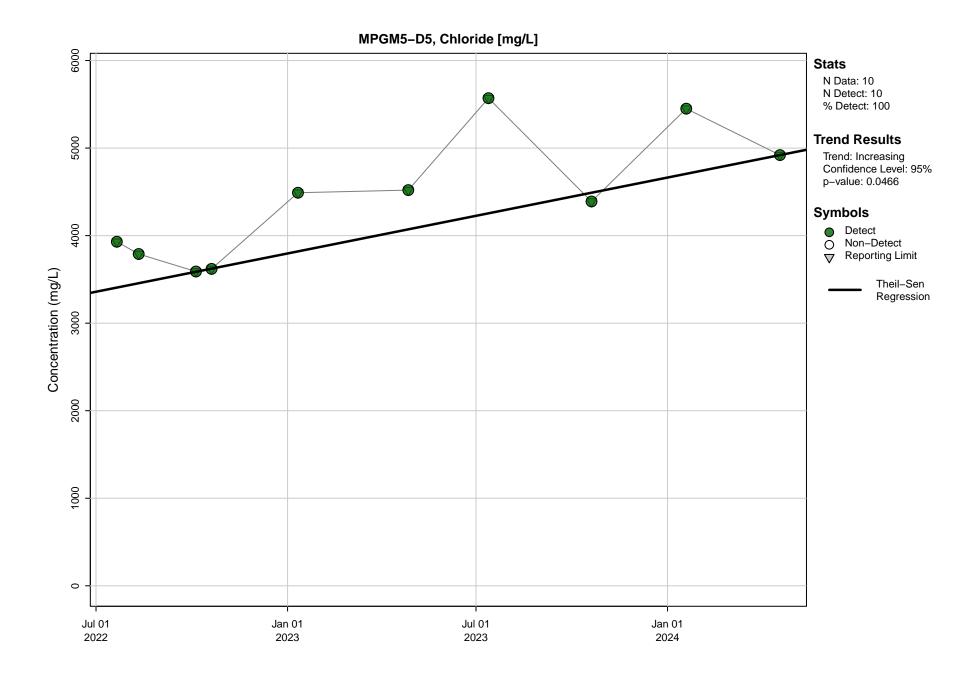


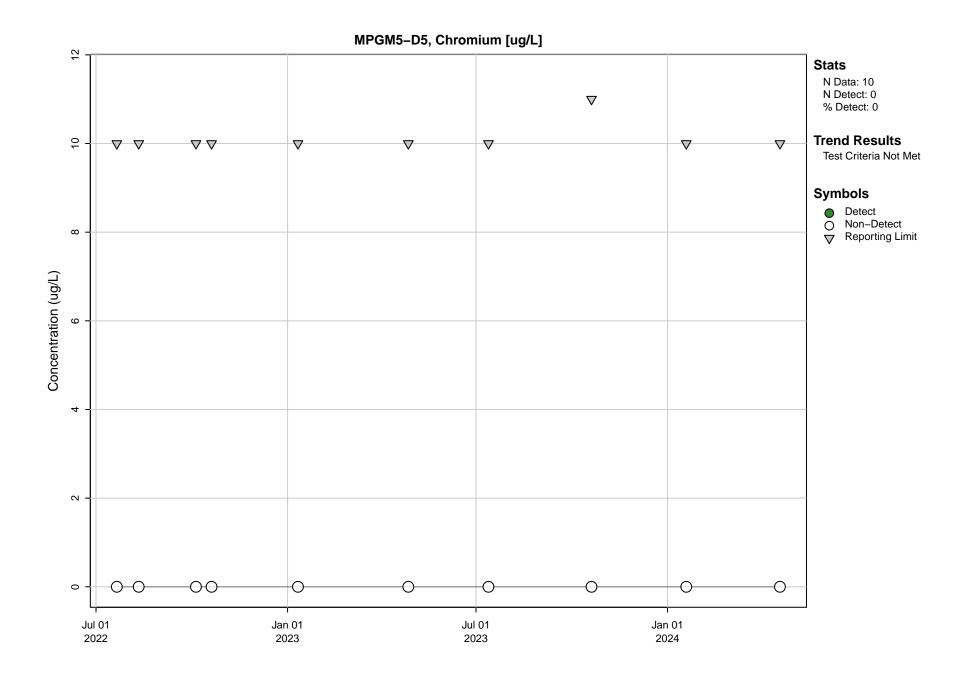


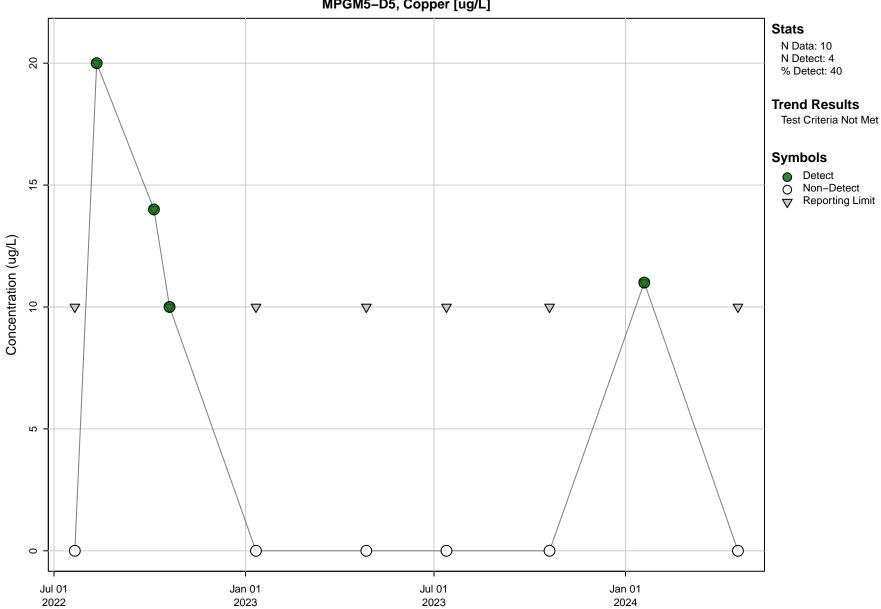
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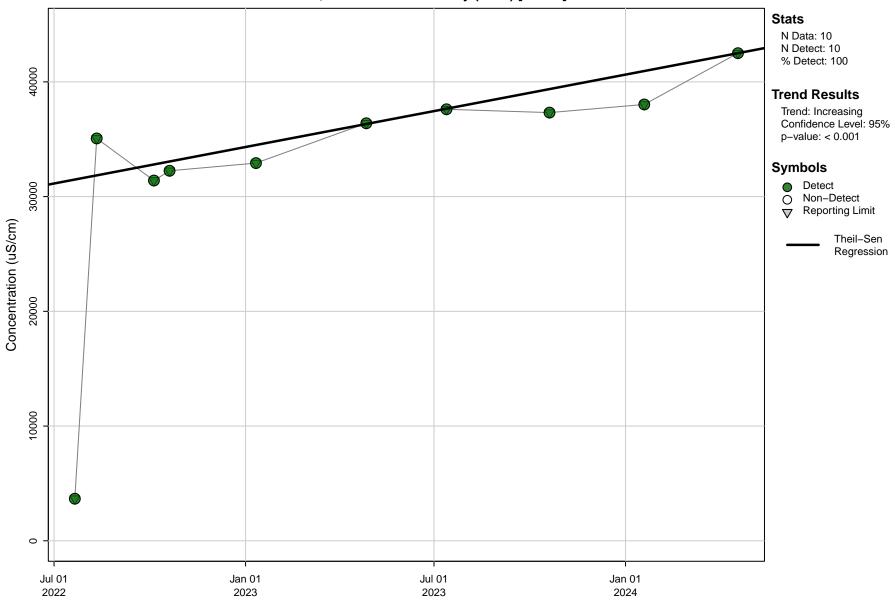




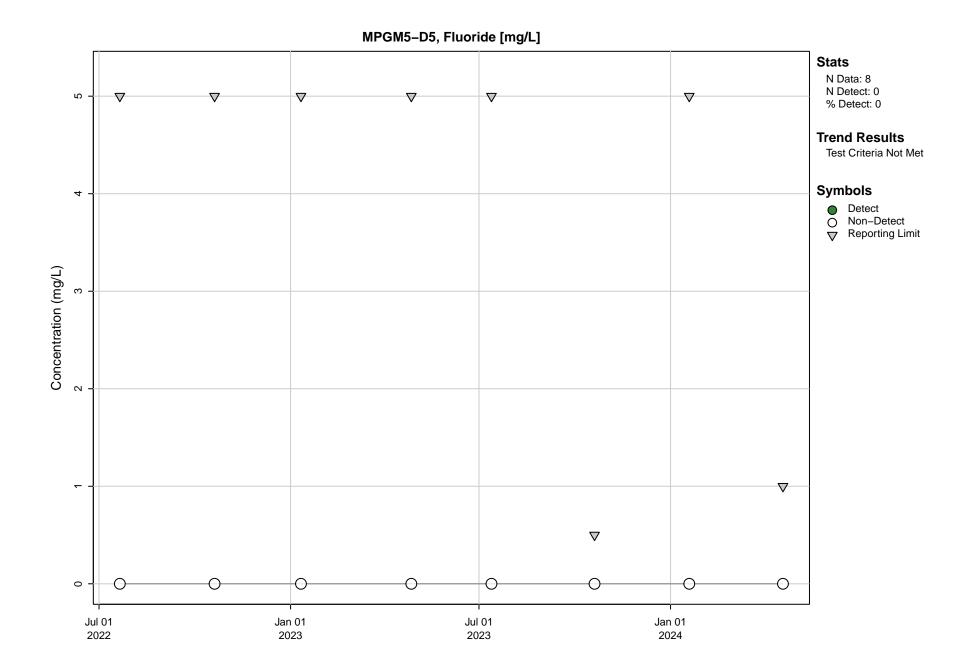


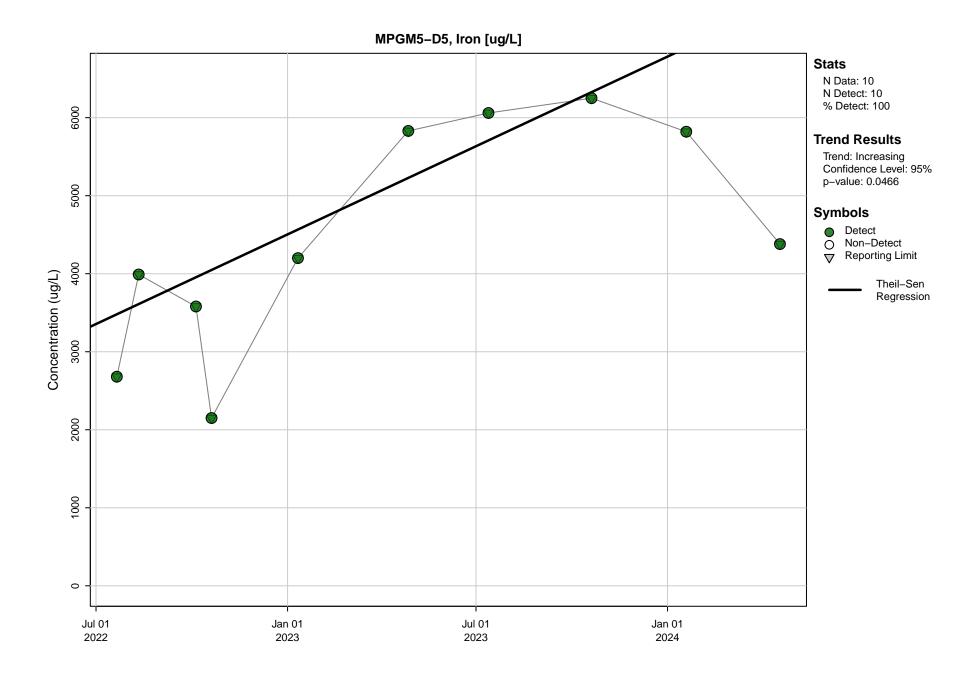


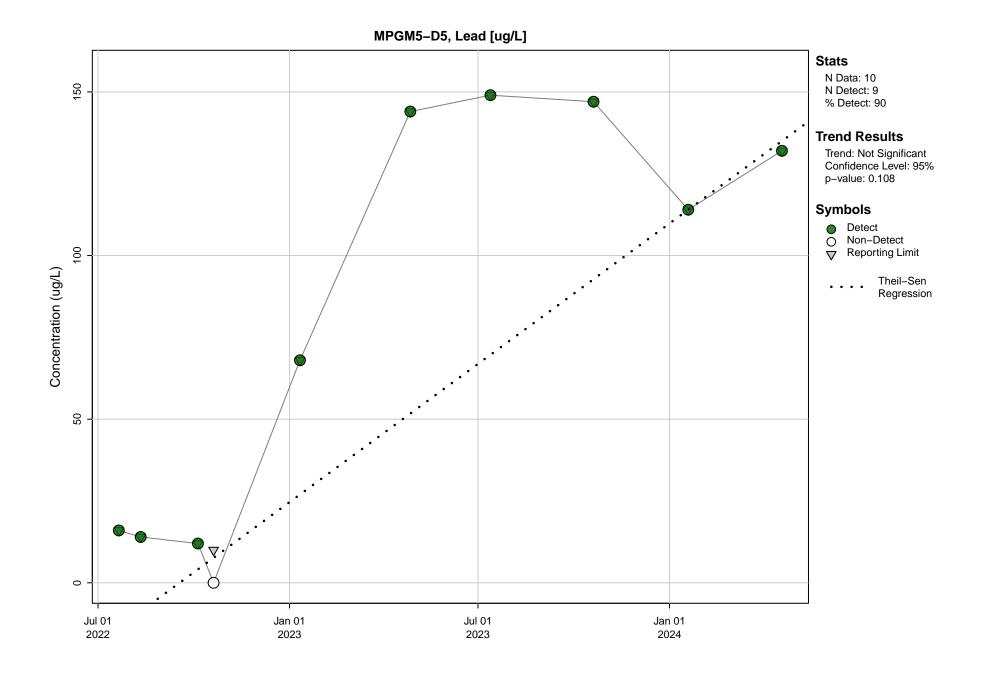
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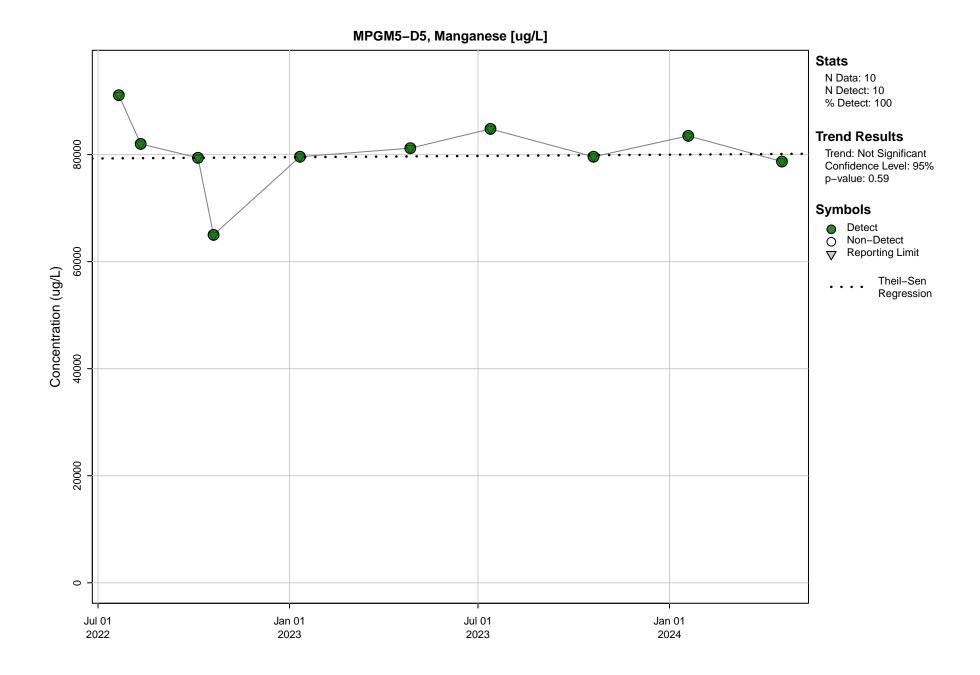


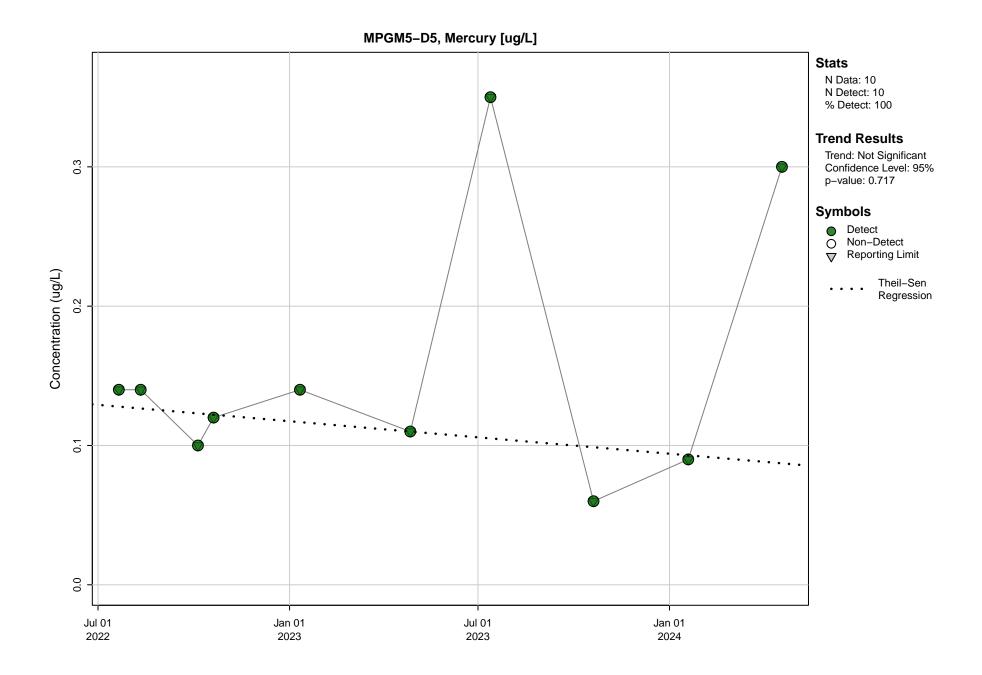
MPGM5–D5, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]





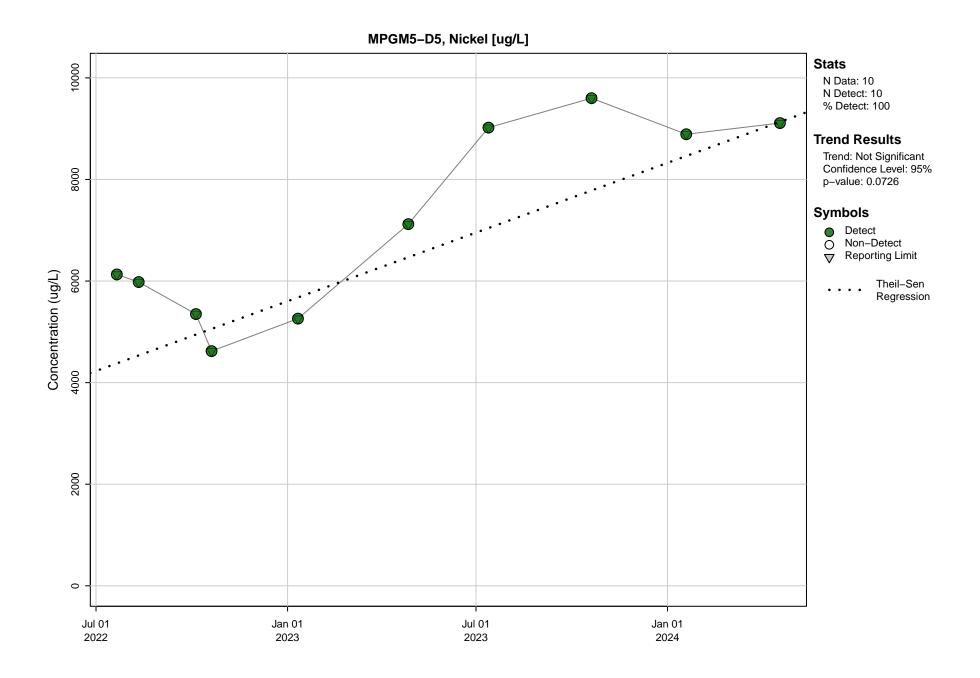


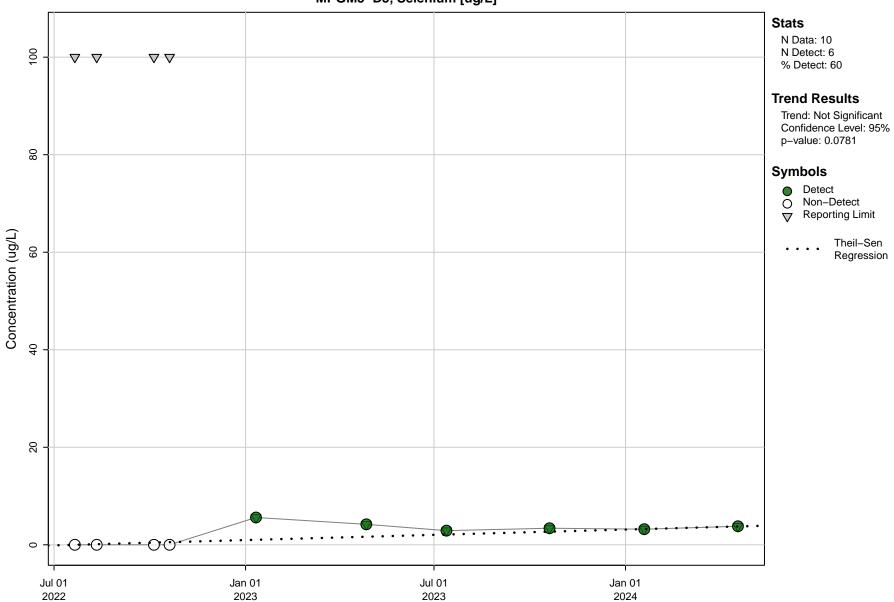




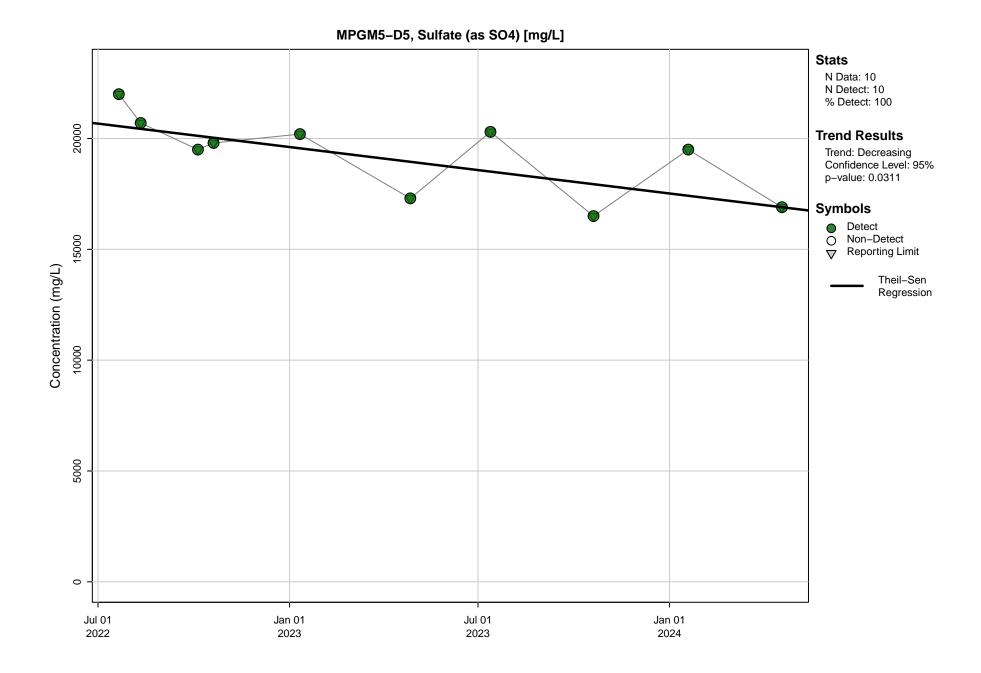
Stats 50 N Data: 10 N Detect: 5 % Detect: 50 **Trend Results** Trend: Not Significant Confidence Level: 95% p-value: 0.247 40 Symbols Detect Concentration (ug/L) 30 Theil-Sen Regression 20 10 $\nabla \nabla$ ∇ . . 0 \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc ()Z Jan 01 Jul 01 Jul 01 Jan 01 2022 2023 2023 2024

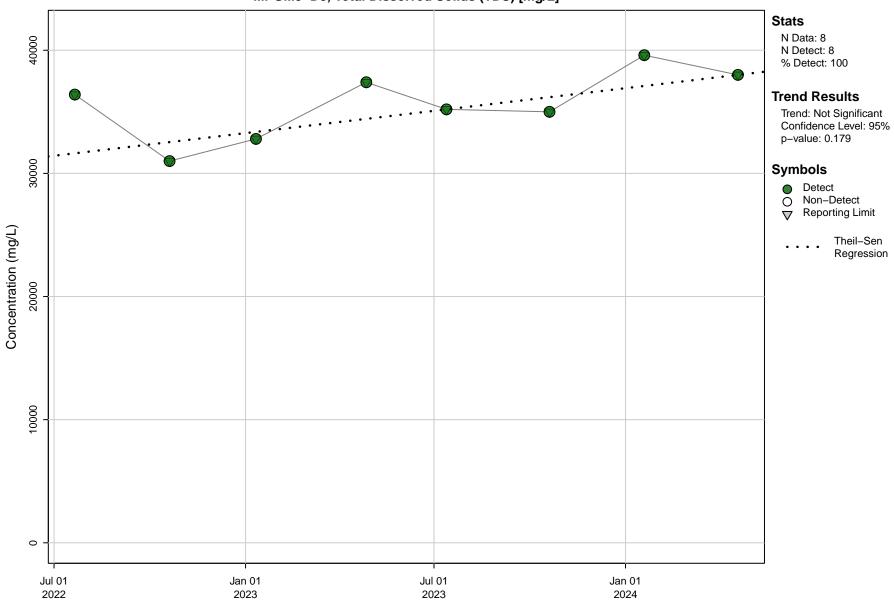
MPGM5–D5, Molybdenum [ug/L]



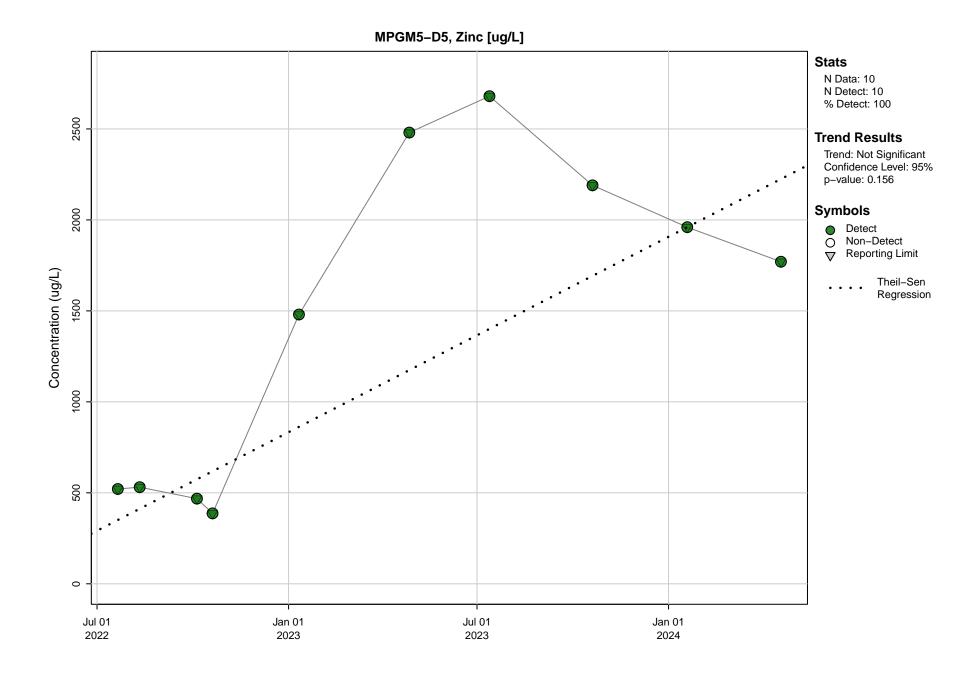


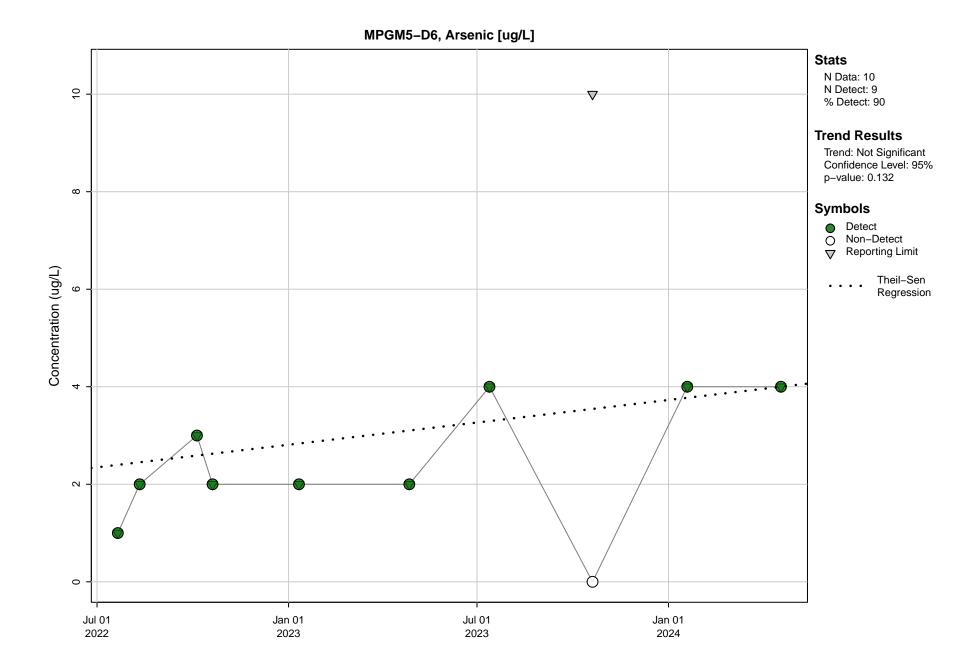
MPGM5–D5, Selenium [ug/L]

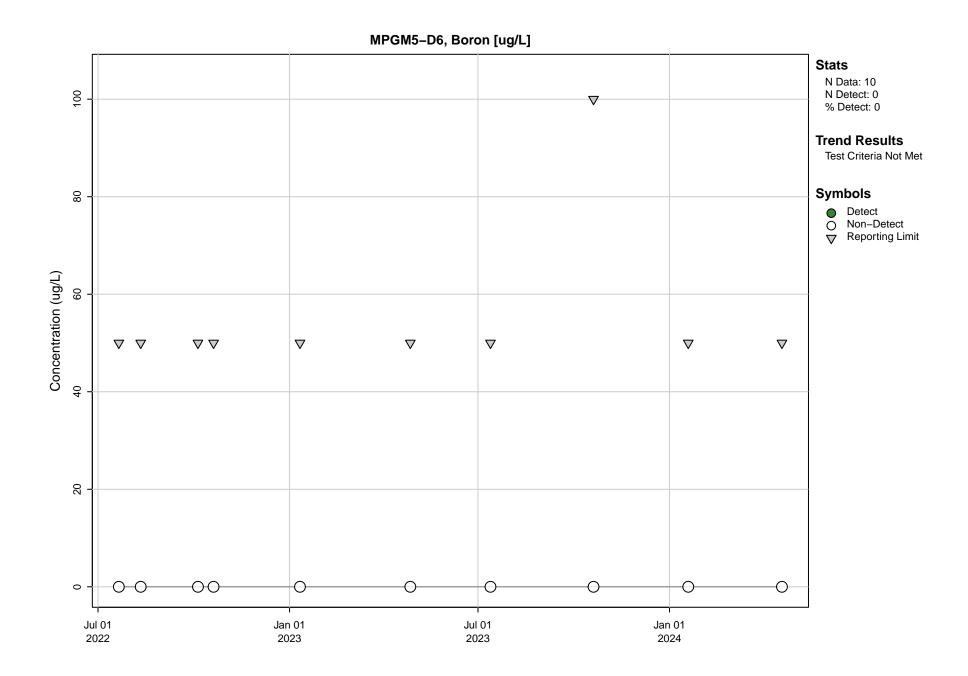


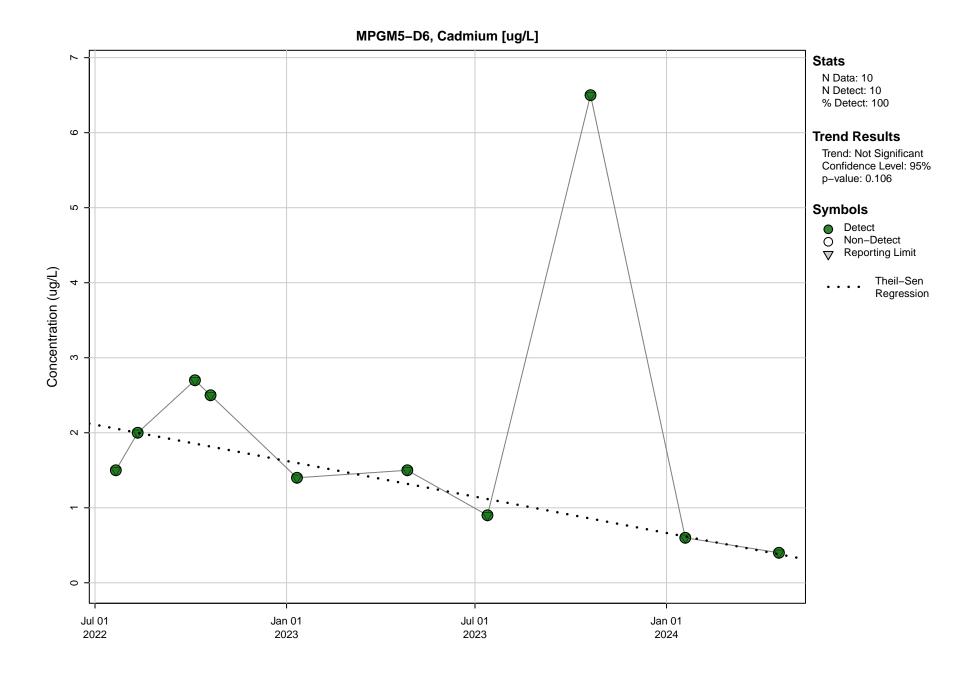


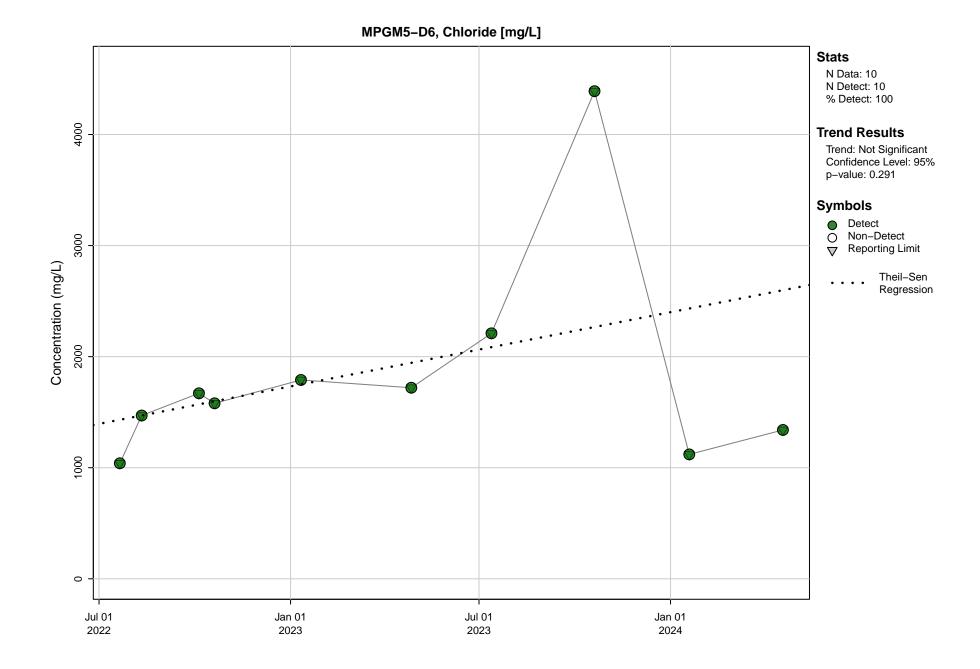
MPGM5–D5, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]

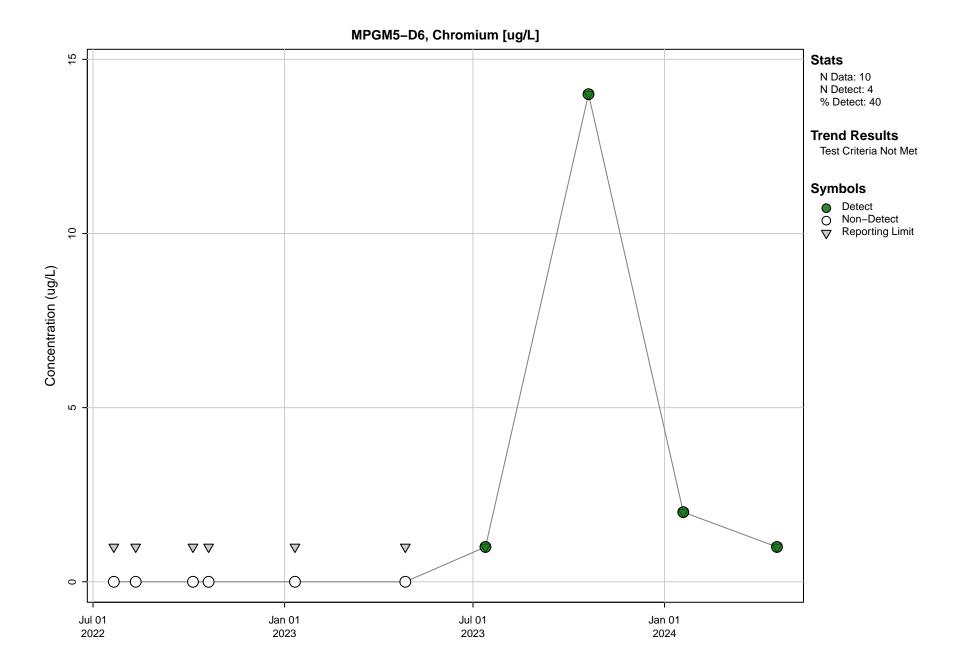


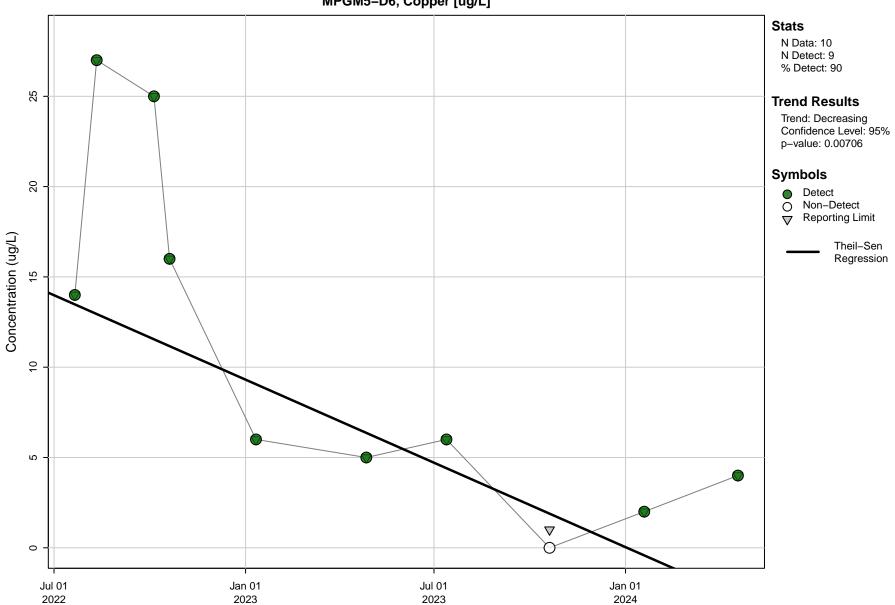




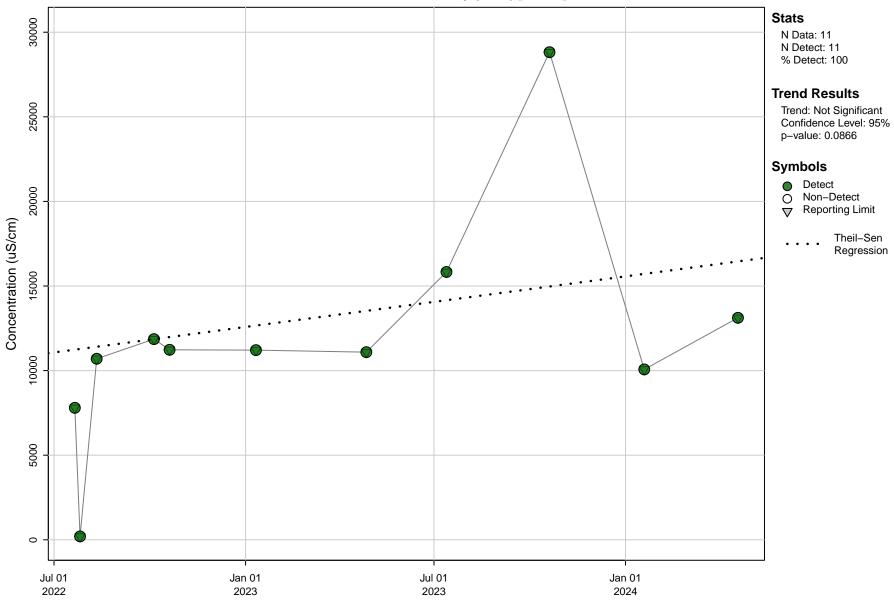




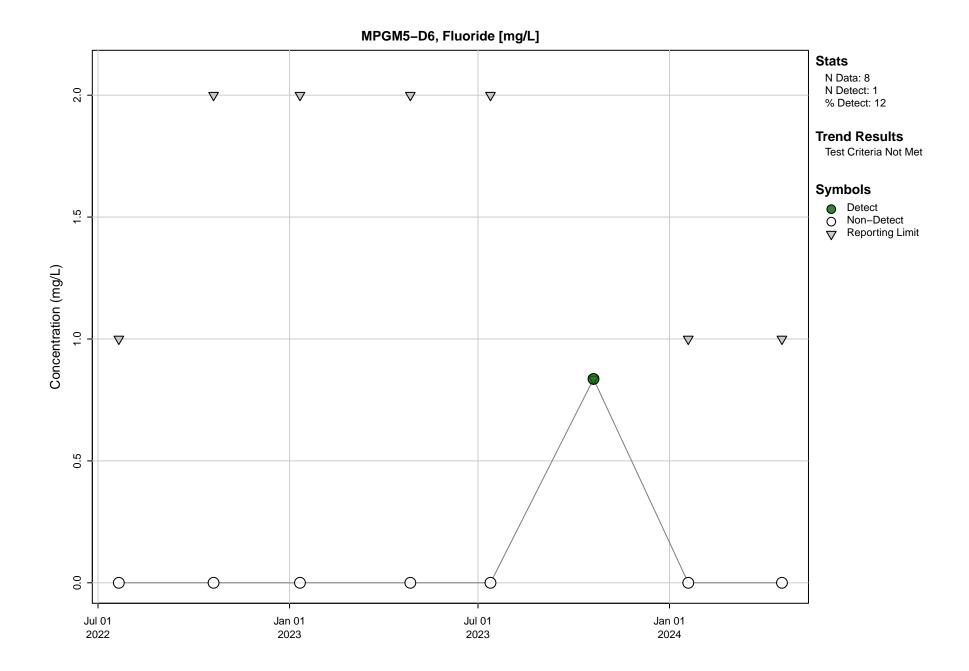


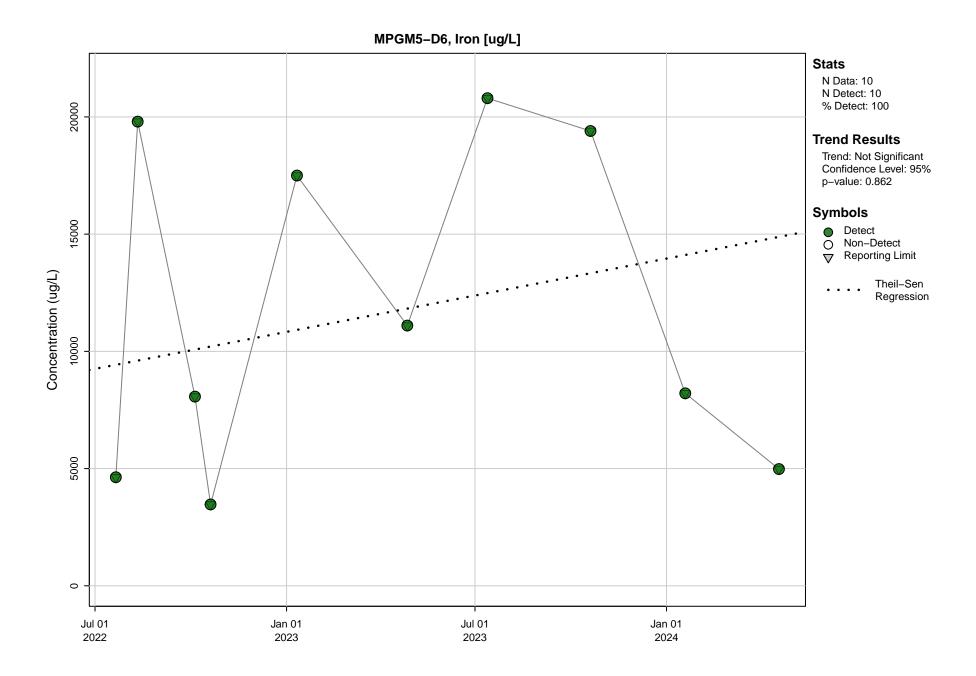


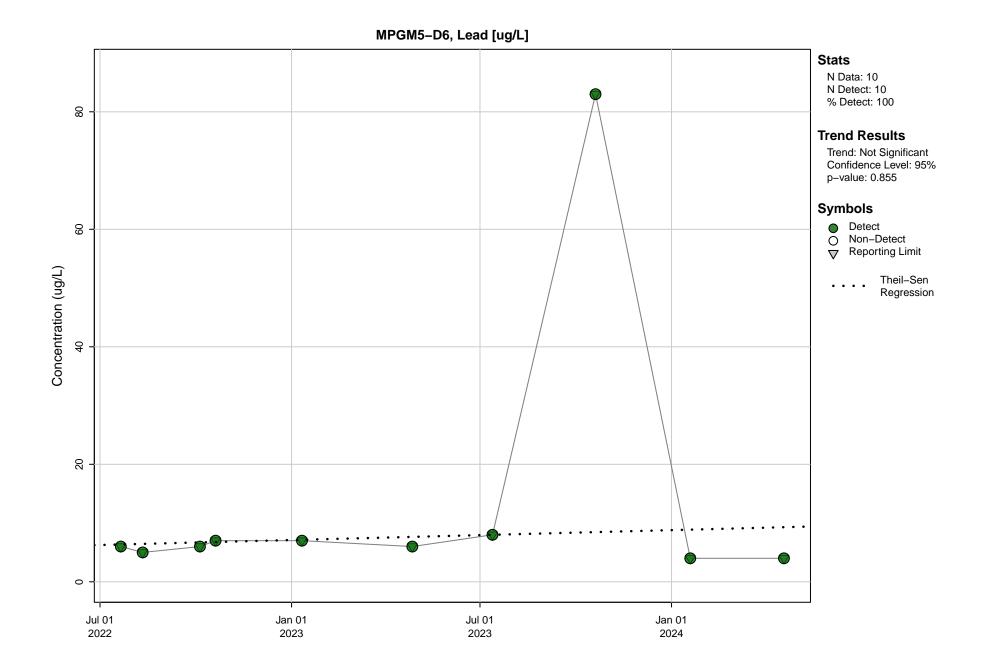
MPGM5-D6, Copper [ug/L]

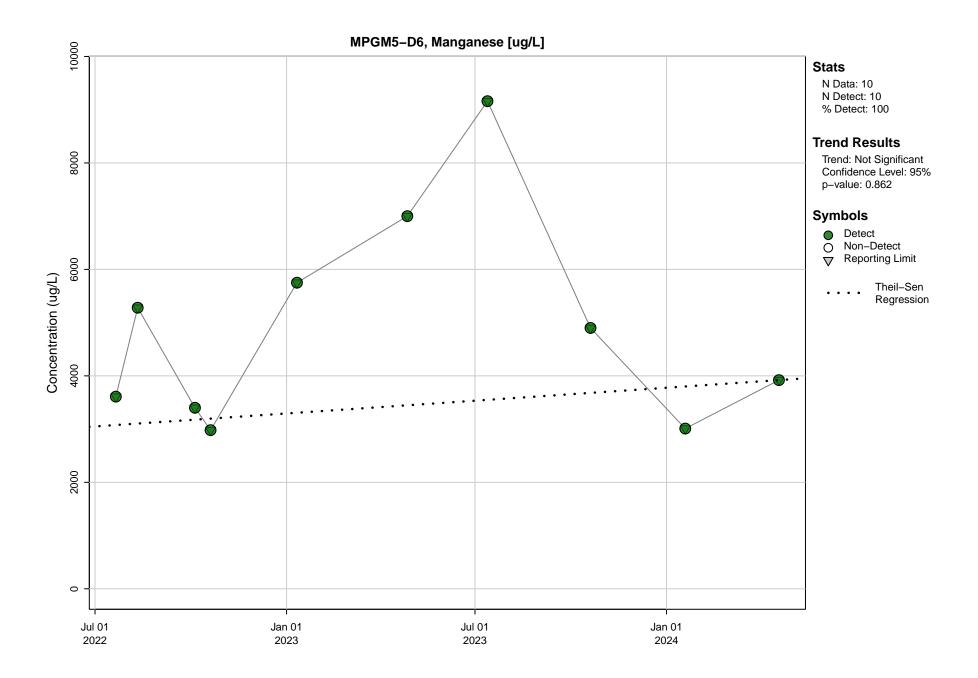


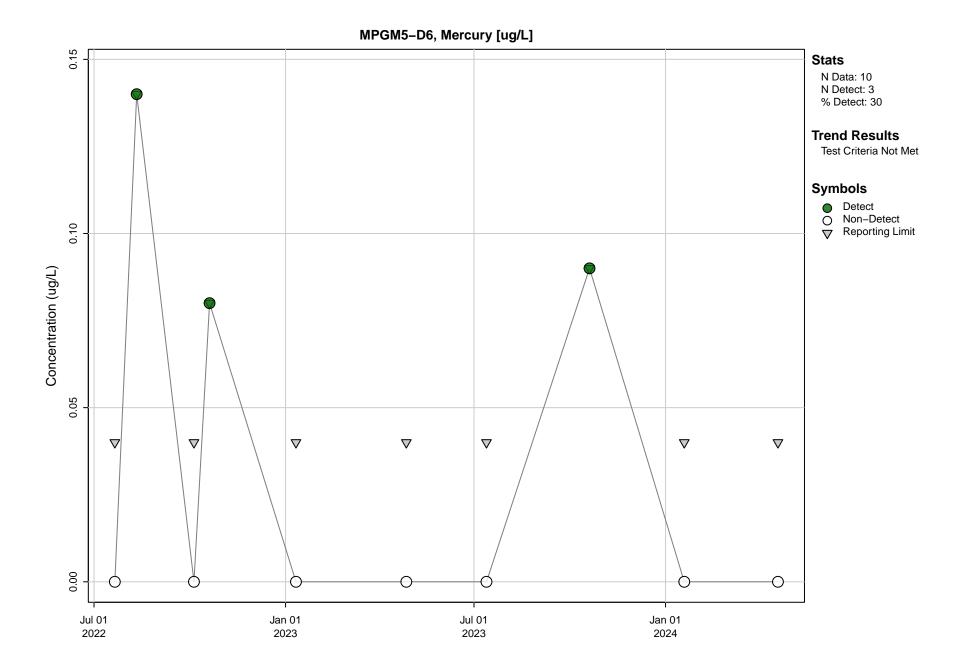
MPGM5–D6, Electrical Conductivity (Field) [uS/cm]

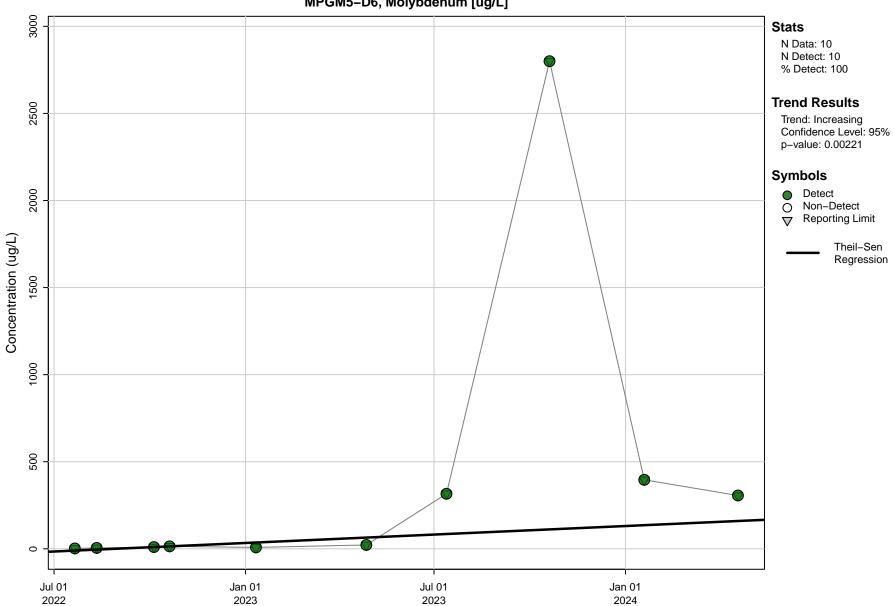




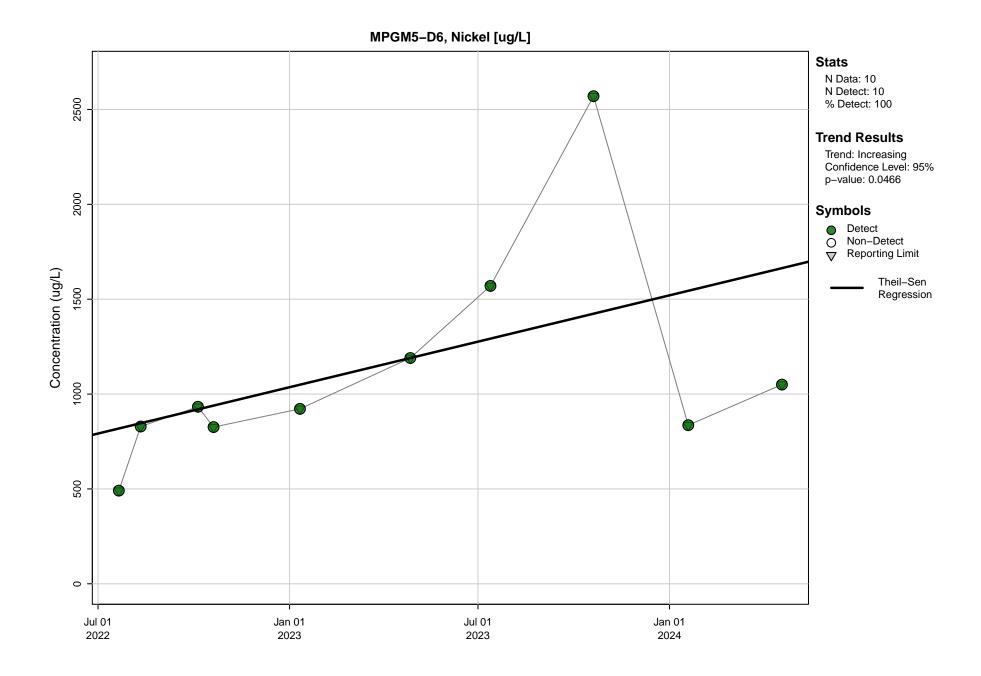


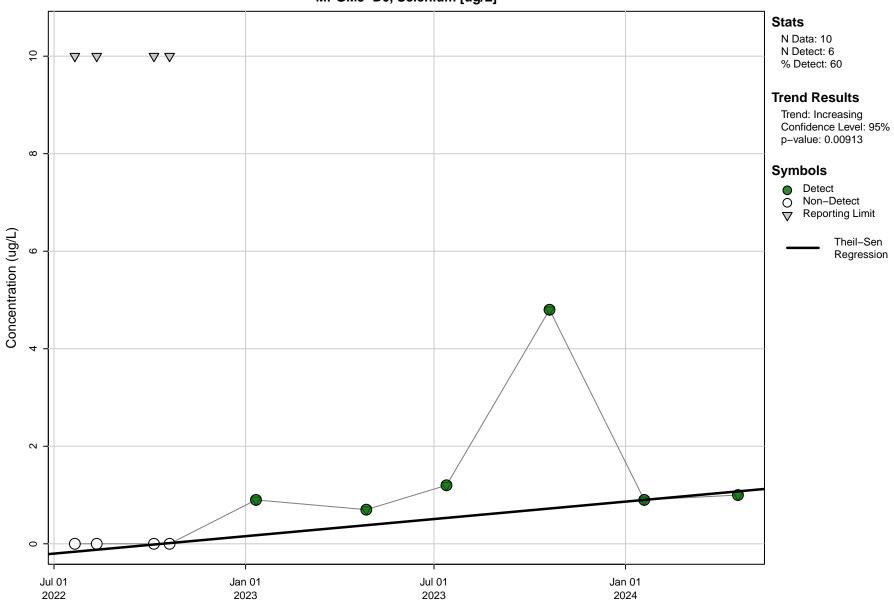




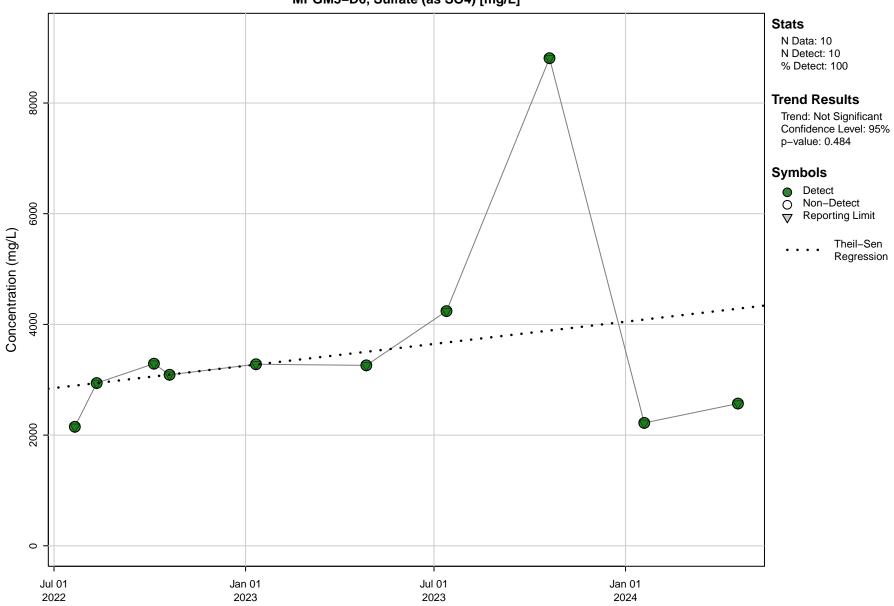


MPGM5–D6, Molybdenum [ug/L]

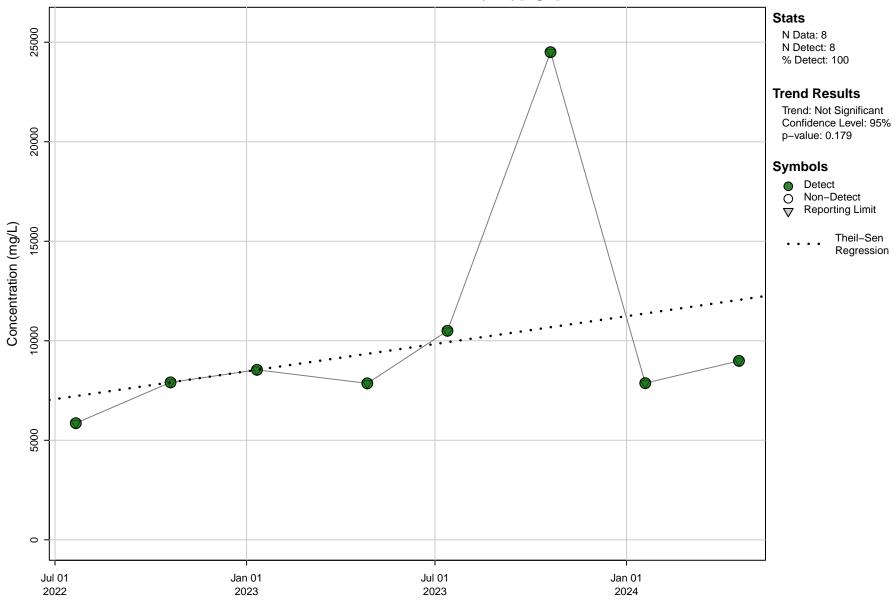




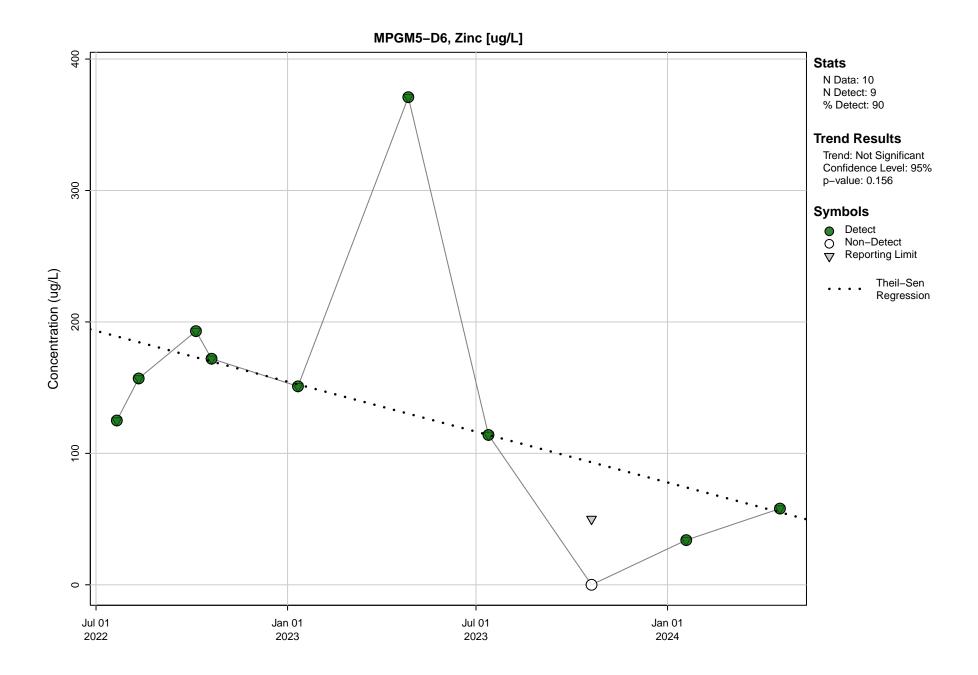
MPGM5–D6, Selenium [ug/L]



MPGM5-D6, Sulfate (as SO4) [mg/L]



MPGM5–D6, Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) [mg/L]





APPENDIX N MANN-KENDALL METHODOLOGY

1. USER WARNINGS

tTrend analysis is a commonly used statistical tool for assessing changes in concentration over time. Like most statistical analyses, trend tests involve some assumptions about the data being analyzed. If these assumptions are not met, the results of the test may be wrong or misleading. The final section of this memo discusses scenarios that will likely require the input of a qualified statistician to ensure that the results of the trend test are appropriate for your data. A careful review of the results tables and figures can help identify any anomalies in the data that merit further assessment.

Selection of an appropriate significance level (a): Statistical convention typically uses an a equal to 0.05 which sets the probability of drawing a false positive conclusion (saying there is a trend when one does not exist) in the statistical analysis at 5 percent. The significance level can be adjusted up or down to meet specific programmatic needs or to meet data quality objectives, but changes in a should be made a priori and should not be changed in an attempt to obtain a more 'favorable' result. Often decreasing a will result in a reduction in the probability of finding a false negative result (saying there is no trend when one actually exists).

2. INTRODUCTION

This report addresses data quality, descriptive statistics, and trend analysis for the Mt Piper project.

- The data file used in this report (MK_Input_20240724.xlsx) consists of samples from July 2022 to June 2024.
- The analysis includes 23 unique wells and 18 analytes.
- Descriptive statistics and trend analysis are run for every unique combination of: sys_loc_code, chemical_name (referred to as Group from hereon). There are 414 unique Groups.
- Trend tests were conducted at 95% confidence with minimum data requirements of at least 4 detected values and 50% detection frequency for each Group.

3. DATA HANDLING

This section describes the data included in this evaluation, the handling of field duplicates, data qualifiers, censored values, and handling of anomalous data points.

3.1 FIELD DUPLICATES

Only one set of primary and field duplicate measurements are generally retained for statistical evaluation. While field duplicates can provide useful information on the sampling methodology, the duplicates are almost always statistically dependent on the parent sample (USEPA 2009, Page 6-27). Although complicated methods can be used to allow the inclusion of both values in statistical tests, simpler strategies involve keeping the maximum value between the two samples, randomly selecting one of the two samples, or removing the duplicates altogether (USEPA 2009, Page 6-28).

Field duplicates were omitted from this analysis. Only the parent samples were retained.



3.2 DATA QUALIFIERS

Data was qualified by a data validator to ensure the quality of the reported results. Consistent with lab conventions, J-flagged values were estimated quantities. Guidance allows for J-flagged values to be used with reported concentrations but cautions against making regulatory decision based on these values (USEPA 2014).

Measurements that have an R-flag had their concentration rejected; the result is rejected due to serious deficiencies in meeting quality control criteria and the analyte may or may not be present in the sample (USEPA 2014). The data quality review found the results to be valid, reliable and usable for decision making purposes with the listed qualifiers. Any records with validator qualifiers containing "R" or reportable result = "N" or "No" in the dataset were removed prior to analysis.

3.3 NON-DETECTS

Non-detects (NDs) commonly reported in water monitoring are statistically known as "left censored" measurements because the concentration of any ND can only be estimated. NDs are assumed to fall between zero and the reporting limit (USEPA 2009). USEPA (2015) offers a number of options for handling non-detected values, including Kaplan-Meier estimators, Regression on Order Statistics, and replacement with surrogate values. The appropriate handling of NDs depends on the statistical test being used and will be discussed in the following sections as appropriate.

Consistent with USEPA guidance, in cases where frequency of detection (FOD) was greater than 50 percent, NDs were substituted with a constant that is below the lowest detected value (Helsel and Hirsch 2002). This ensures that all NDs are "tied" in the analysis and that changing reporting limits have limited influence on whether trends are detected (USEPA 2009, Helsel and Hirsch 2002). NDs were substituted with a value of zero for the trend analysis.

4. DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

Descriptive statistics were calculated for all Groups and can be found in Table 1. Non-detects were substituted with a value of half the reporting limit for calculations. The descriptive statistics highlight a number of relevant characteristics about the datasets, including:

- There are a total of 414 Groups.
- 275 Groups have detection rates greater than or equal to 50 percent.
- 58 Groups have 100 percent non-detects.
- 215 Groups have 100 percent detects.
- 186 Groups follow a normal distribution (using Shapiro-Wilks Normality Test) and 24 Groups follow a log-normal distribution. 0 Groups follow a gamma distribution (using Anderson-Darling Normality Test). The remaining 204 Groups have no discernible distribution.



5. TESTING FOR TRENDS

Trend tests are a commonly used tool to assess the effectiveness of remediation efforts. By examining whether concentrations are increasing, decreasing, or not statistically significant, trend tests provide one line of evidence about the directional change in concentrations over time.

5.1 TREND TESTING APPROACH

A Mann-Kendall test was used to detect changes in concentrations over time. The Mann-Kendall test is a non-parametric method that tests the following null hypothesis (USEPA 2009):

- Null Hypothesis (Ho): No monotonic trend exists.
- Alternative Hypothesis (Ha): A monotonic trend exists.

A monotonic upward (downward) trend means that the variable consistently increases (decreases) through time, but the trend may or may not be linear. The Mann-Kendall test is based on the premise that the lack of monotonic trend should correspond to a time series plot fluctuating randomly about a constant median with no visually apparent upward or downward pattern (Helsel and Hirsch 2002). Significantly increasing or decreasing trends (τ) are identified at a significance level (α) of less than or equal to 0.05. τ^2 can be used like an R^2 value to estimate how much variance in y is explained by x (i.e., what proportion of the variability in concentration is explained by time). USEPA 2009 guidance and/or Helsel and Hirsch (2002) may be consulted for further details about trend analysis. With the specified 95% confidence, significantly increasing or decreasing trends are identified with p-values as follows:

Tau	p-value	Conclusion	Trend
Positive	p <= 0.05	Ho Rejected	Increasing
Negative	p <= 0.05	Ho Rejected	Decreasing
Positive or Negative	p > 0.05	Ho Accepted	Not Significant

5.2 DATA CONSTRAINTS

Guidance recommends that trend tests be performed with at least eight detected data points to ensure a reasonable amount of confidence in results (USEPA 2009, p. 17-24). However, it is mathematically possible to carry out the test with five detected samples. The consequences of using the minimum sample size is that there is a greater chance of concluding that there is no trend when, in fact there is a trend (USEPA 2009). If a dataset is comprised of more than 50 percent ND values, the loss of information is considered too great to support a reliable analysis of trends, so no trend test was performed.

5.3 RESULTS

Trend tests were calculated with 95% confidence for all Groups that met the minimum data requirements of at least 4 detected values and 50% detection frequency. A full report of the trend test results and time series plots can be found in Table 2. The following summarize the results of the trend analysis:

• There are a total of 414 Groups in the dataset.



- 264 Groups meet the data requirements of the trend test. Of those:
 - 27 Groups had a significant increasing trend,
 - 27 Groups had a significant decreasing trend,
 - 210 Groups had no significant trend.

Time series scatterplots are provided in Figure 1 for each Group. Detection limits for each sample are also plotted for an easy visual assessment of changing detection limits over time. A Theil-Sen regression line is shown on each figure to provide a visual guide for temporal trends.

6. SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Like most statistical analyses, these trend tests involve some assumptions about the data being analyzed including:
- Observations or data obtained over time are independent.
- The observations obtained over time are representative of the true conditions at sampling times.
- The sample collection, handling, and measurement methods provide unbiased and representative observations of the underlying populations over time.
- There is no requirement that the measurements be normally distributed. The Mann-Kendall test can be computed if there are missing values and varying detection limits, but the performance of the test will be adversely affected by such events. The assumption of independence requires that the time between samples be sufficiently large so that there is no correlation between measurements collected at different times.

The Mann-Kendall test does not assume that the underlying relationship is linear. However, in cases where the data are clearly curvilinear, it may be more appropriate to consult with a statistician to employ different statistical techniques that more accurately characterize the changes in concentration over time.

Special consideration should be given to dataset with clear seasonality and/or NDs. These are considered in the following sections.

6.1 SEASONALITY

Seasonal changes in precipitation and temperature can cause cyclical fluctuations in groundwater concentrations. These seasonal fluctuations functionally add 'noise' to the data. This type of noise is called serial dependence and can make it difficult to determine trends in the data because of a long-term persistent pattern (like seasonality) or whether it represents a true, underlying change. USEPA Guidance (2009) strongly recommends accounting for seasonality when performing linear trends in hydrologic data. Seasonality has not been explicitly handled in the data described herein.

6.2 NON-DETECTS AND DETECTION LIMITS

Non-detects (NDs) commonly reported in water monitoring are statistically known as "left censored" measurements because the concentration of any non-detect either cannot be estimated or is not reported directly. Rather, it is known or assumed only to fall within a certain range of concentration values (USEPA 2009 p. 15-1). With higher detection limits, that uncertainty is greater because the true value lies somewhere in a larger range of possible values.



USEPA (2006) notes that no general procedures exist for the statistical analyses of censored datasets. If a dataset is comprised of more than 50 percent non-detected (ND) values, guidance cautions the user when interpreting the results of statistical tests, especially for relatively small datasets (USEPA 2009). In the context of the trend tests described herein, there is general agreement that substituting a constant below the lowest detected value is the best solution for handling non-detected values.

When detection rates are below 85 percent, however, this simple substitution method may lead to bias in the trend tests. Visually reviewing the data is a key step in interpreting the appropriateness of the statistical results. The time series plots have been generated using the detection limit for non-detects so that detection rates and multiple detection limits can be visualized. Additional statistical testing may be needed to address datasets with low detection rates or elevated detection limits.

7. REFERENCES

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